

Village Board Buys Motor Grader, Also Tractor With Loader

Regular Meeting, March 8, 1952 The Village Board of Kewaskum, Wisconsin, met in regular monthly meeting with President C. Miller presiding and all board members present.

Architect Alfred H. Stewart presented to and reviewed with the board a condensed synopsis and history of the contractual relations for the construction of the municipal building.

Mr. Aring of Stone Manufacturing Co. was informed that within the coming week the board would make its decision on what equipment they would buy.

Motion by A. Martin and seconded by J. Eberle that the lease between the village and Louis and Frieda Klein for the land upon which a village sign is located be renewed for a period of five years at the agreed price of ten dollars (\$10.00) a year.

Motion by A. Martin, seconded by E. Schaefer and carried that the above mentioned sign be repainted and that the area surrounding this sign be cleaned up and be kept free of weeds.

The petition of the residents of the southern portion of East Water street to change the name of that street to Park Lane street was read to the board. Because of the legal obstacles encountered in making such a change motion was made by G. Hansen, seconded by J. Eberle and carried that the matter be referred to Village Attorney Haebig for further handling.

Motion by G. Hansen, seconded by J. Eberle and carried that the village buy, if possible, its street sign posts from a local wholesale house.

Motion by J. Eberle, seconded by A. Martin and carried that the application for a bartender's license by Frank Schultz be approved.

Motion by J. Eberle, seconded by G. Hansen and carried that the commissioner be instructed to gather data on the fluorinating of the water of the village water supply system.

Motion by J. Eberle, seconded by A. Martin and carried that the time limit for the acceptance of bids for the construction of sidewalk, curb and gutter be extended to April 7, 1952 at 8:00 p. m.

Charles Sparks, on behalf of Royal Ware, Inc., asked permission to use the village property to the west of the No. 1 pump house as a parking lot. The matter was referred to the proper committee.

Motion by E. Schaefer, seconded by A. Martin and carried that all bills and wages as recommended and approved by the finance committee be allowed and paid.

Sen. Taft to Visit West Bend Tuesday

Presidential aspirant Sen. Bob Taft, Ohio Republican senator, will visit West Bend on Tuesday, March 25. The final eight days of his stump tour will carry Sen. Taft into more than 20 Wisconsin communities.

Taft will arrive in West Bend at about 12:30 o'clock. He will have dinner with Taft committee members of Washington county at the Mermaid hotel. From 1:45 until 2:30 p. m. he will be at McLane school auditorium, where he will be introduced by Carl Peters, chairman of the Washington County Taft committee.

The public is invited to meet Sen. Taft at McLane school.

BIRTHS

BUNKELMANN—A son to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Bunkelmann of Wilmette, Ill. Tuesday, March 4. Mr. Bunkelmann is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Bunkelmann, Kewaskum, and Mrs. Bunkelmann, the former Ruth Jeske, is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Erich Jeske, village.

LEB—A son, Robert Nicholas, to Mr. and Mrs. Nicholas Leb, R. 1, Lomira, Friday, March 11, at St. Agnes hospital, Fond du Lac. Mrs. Leb is the former Dorothy Smith of Kewaskum, daughter of the Roman Smiths, now of West Bend.

KEMPF—A daughter to Mr. and Mrs. John Kempf, R. 1, Kewaskum, Wednesday, March 19.

GRIDDLE CAKE SUPPER

Sunday, March 23, the St. Lucas Evangelical Lutheran church Ladies' Aid society is sponsoring a griddle cake supper in the church dining hall. Serving begins at 5:30 and continues to 7:30. All are welcome.

SKAT PRIZE WINNERS

Prize winners in skat at the tournament held at Heisler's tavern Monday night were: 1. Willard Frost; 2. Ray Zeimet; 3. Louis Heisler Jr. Next Monday night, March 24, another schafkopf tournament will be held.

Fire Damages Truck Trailer Near Here

Fire caused considerable damage to a trailer and its load of baled scrap paper on Highway 55 three miles north of Kewaskum on Thursday morning. The Kewaskum fire department was called to the scene about 9:30 a. m.

The firemen succeeded in extinguishing flames which threatened to destroy the trailer portion of the semi-trailer. The firemen had first to remove several 2,000-pound bales of scrap paper before being able to reach the heart of the fire.

The driver, according to Fire Chief Harry J. Schaefer, reported that a trailer tire had blown out, unknown to him. This caused friction against the steel body which caused heat so intense that paper inside ignited. The truck operator, whose name was not immediately given, stopped the vehicle, unhooked the tractor from the trailer, then summoned help.

The fire caused an estimated \$2,000 damage to the trailer, including the burning of four tires. The paper shipment was scorched. The vehicle and load are owned by the Pioneer Paper company, Chicago.

ROOF FIRE FRIDAY

Friday morning at 10 a. m. the firemen answered another call, this to the Charles Meinecke home in the village, where two small holes burned in the roof. Sparks from the chimney apparently caused the flames. A couple of squirts of water by firemen and the fire was all over.

BAPTISM OF THREE BABIES AT HOLY TRINITY SUNDAY

Three babies were baptized Sunday in Holy Trinity church by the Rev. F. C. La Bue. The infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Marx received the name Mary Margaret. Sponsors were Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Marx. Rita Jane is the name given the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Schoofs. The third infant baptized was that of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Greminger.

LOCAL PICNIC DATES SET

The dates for the annual joint picnic sponsored by the Kewaskum fire department and American Legion post in the village park have been set for Saturday night, July 12, and Sunday, July 13. Further announcements on this affair will follow.

GOV. WARREN OF CALIFORNIA, GOP PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, VISITS KEWASKUM ON TOUR

Gov. Earl Warren of California, candidate for the Republican nomination for president, stopped off in Washington county last Friday on his state-wide campaign tour last week. While in the county, Gov. Warren visited Kewaskum, arriving here around the noon hour.

Although short notice was received locally that Gov. Warren would visit Kewaskum, a large crowd of people, including school children and adults, was on hand to greet and meet the governor. The meeting place had been set as Rosenheim's store but his bus came to a halt at the Republican hotel and the gathered people had to move down and across the street to see him. Many of those present had the opportunity of speaking with the governor and shaking his hand.

Before coming to Kewaskum, Gov. Warren gave a 15-minute radio address over WBKY at West Bend and made a partial tour of the West Bend



Shown above is Gov. Warren with his family. Top row, left to right: Virginia James, Mrs. James Warren, Robert (Bobby), Earl Jr.; middle row: Mrs. Warren, Governor Warren; bottom row: Dorothy, Nina (Hoey Bear).

Harold Stassen, GOP Candidate, to Visit Village Wednesday

The village of Kewaskum, already host to one Republican presidential candidate last Friday, will attract another top GOP contender next Wednesday, March 26, when Harold E. Stassen, former governor of Minnesota and president of the University of Pennsylvania will visit our little city.

In a letter to the editor on Tuesday, Harold R. Murphy, publicity director of the Stassen for President Volun-



HAROLD E. STASSEN

teeer committee of Milwaukee, wrote "Harold E. Stassen will be in your city campaigning Wednesday, March 26. He will be in your city at the Kewaskum Theatre at 2:00 p. m. and you are cordially invited to meet with him and talk to him."

Murphy also enclosed a complete schedule of Governor Stassen's swing around the state before the April 1 primary and a copy of his platform. He also visited Hartford Friday, arriving there at 10:30 a. m.

The public is invited to be at the Kewaskum Theatre at 2 p. m. Wednesday to meet Stassen and mingle with him.

CUB PACK POTLUCK MEETING

There will be a Cub Scout pack No. 44 potluck meeting at 6:30 p. m. Tuesday, March 25, at the Kewaskum High school band room.

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Kewaskum First to Top Quota in Red Cross Drive

As the 1952 Red Cross fund campaign reached the midway point in the West Bend chapter area, Kewaskum became the first precinct to achieve its goal, with Chairman Bob Schmidt announcing last Friday that the village had exceeded its \$590 quota and is still going strong. Reports from several other precincts indicated that there would be more "over the top" this week.

Drive Chairman Bob Lauson reported Monday that total contributions thus far are near \$2,400, just a little more than a fourth of the \$8,240 goal for the entire West Bend chapter area. Lauson said bad weather had been a particularly hard blow in rural areas where volunteer workers found it very difficult to make their calls throughout most of last week.

"Our hope of reaching the quota and winding up the drive by March 15 was dashed by the two heavy snow falls that hit this area during the early days of the campaign," Lauson said. He announced that the closing date had been moved back to Saturday, March 22, and added that he hoped all precinct chairmen would complete their work and make final reports by that date. Officially the 1952 Red Cross campaign closes on March 31, but it has always been the practice in this area to complete the drive before the end of the month, if possible.

"We are not discouraged by the fact that the campaign seems to be lagging just now," Lauson said, adding that "actually this week should be the big one of the month as far as results are concerned. Our precinct chairmen have now had time to get their people organized and we are certain that there will be an all out effort in every precinct during the next few days."

The goal this year is about 25% higher than that of the 1951 drive, Lauson pointed out, emphasizing that to reach the \$8,240 quota may not be a simple matter. He said special effort must be made to see that every one in the West Bend chapter area is contacted and offered the opportunity to participate in the great humanitarian work of Red Cross.

"With a great combined effort by all volunteer workers and a generous response from the people of this area, we can assure before Saturday that our chapter will once again exceed its quota and thus accept its full share of the work of Red Cross both here and throughout the world," Lauson concluded.

Mrs. Sauer, County's Oldest Resident, Dies

Mrs. Mary Sauer, Washington county's oldest resident, and mother of Mrs. Ed. Gutschentritter of R. 3, Kewaskum, died at her home at St. Anthony Thursday, March 13, at 11 p. m. at the age of 100 years. She would have observed her 101st birthday March 18. Mrs. Sauer was very active until 1917, when she became bedridden as the result of a fall.

Mrs. Sauer, nee Mary Jacak, was born March 18, 1851 in this county. She married Joseph Sauer at St. Anthony on Jan. 20, 1872 and they lived on a farm near St. Anthony for many years before retiring and moving to St. Anthony. Her husband died in 1924 at the age of 83.

Surviving are seven children, Anton, on the homestead in the town of Addison; William, Red Wing, Minn.; Carl, Allenton; Katie (Mrs. Gutschentritter) here; George, St. Anthony; Thelie (Mrs. Wm. Kreuzer) and Lena (Mrs. John Raaser), Milwaukee; 19 grandchildren and 14 great-grandchildren.

Funeral services were held Monday at 10 a. m. at St. Peter and Paul church, Neno. Burial was in the parish cemetery.

MRS. ANNA LILIGE

Funeral services for Mrs. Anna Lilige, 75, of the town of Scott, who died Thursday, March 13, were held at St. Stephen's church, Batavia, on Sunday. Mrs. Lilige was the mother of Mrs. Edwin Groelkans and a sister of Henry Ramel of Kewaskum.

ORGAN DEDICATION HELD AT TOWN OF SCOTT CHURCH

The organ dedication concert on the new two-manual Wicks pipe organ at the Immanuel Lutheran church in the town of Scott was held Sunday evening, March 16. An interesting and entertaining program was prepared under the supervision of the Rev. Hans Tornow, pastor.

COUNTY BOARD SUPPLEMENTS

Included with this issue of the Statesman are two sections of proceedings of the Washington County Board of Supervisors. Look for them.

HOSPITAL NEWS

The Rev. F. C. La Bue, Kewaskum, was admitted to St. Joseph's hospital, West Bend, Tuesday, March 18, for observation and care.

Kewaskum, Horicon Tie for Lakes Title; Playoff at Mayville

LAND O LAKES STANDINGS (Northern Division) FINAL

Table with columns: Team, Won, Lost. Rows include Kewaskum, Horicon, Mayville, Cedarburg, Rosendale, Waupun, West Bend, Hartford, Campbellsport.

The Kewaskum Chevrolets won a share of the championship in the northern division of the Land of Lakes league the easy way. Both West Bend and Cedarburg forfeited their last game to Kewaskum, giving the Chevros a tie for first place with Horicon. Each team won 16 games and lost only two during the season.

Kewaskum and Horicon will tangle this Sunday afternoon, March 23, on a neutral floor at Mayville to fight it out for the undisputed title in the division. The winner will then play the Waukesha Zillmers, southern division champion, for the grand championship. Sunday's playoff will start at 2:30 p. m.

The locals and Horicon ran neck and neck all season. Although Kewaskum copped a first place tie without playing its final two encounters, Horicon had to beat Waupun last Sunday in their last contest to gain a tie.

The Chevros will have their hands full against Horicon in the playoff. Both of Kewaskum's defeats during the campaign were at the hands of Horicon and both were by only two points. Horicon might be given an edge but at their best Kewaskum should win. The team was ahead in both games only to blow their lead at the end.

School Wins Places in League Forensic Meet

Ten students of Kewaskum High school traveled to Oakfield Wednesday to participate in the Tri-County conference forensic contest. Patricia Stenman won first place in the dramatic declamatory contest with her presentation of "The Snow Goose." Audrey Schaefer won second place in extemporaneous reading. Both girls will represent Kewaskum at the district meet to be held in Clintonville on Saturday, March 29.

Others from here, who were winners in the local contest held the past week, participating in the league meet and their field were: Marlene Zuehlke, non-original oratory; Dorothy Brett, original oratory; Shirley Schacht, extemporaneous reading; Richard Romaine, extemporaneous speaking; Naomi Klumb, dramatic declamatory; and Joanne Loomis, Thelma Rosenheimer and Maurine Hammer, humorous declamatory.

Lomira won three firsts in the seven events, and Kewaskum, Campbellsport, North Fond du Lac and Rosendale one each. Thirteen additional entrants received "A" ratings and all are eligible to advance to district competition at Clintonville. Winners there will continue to the finals at Madison.

FOUR PERSONS INJURED IN MISHAP SOUTH OF VILLAGE

Four persons were hurt in a two-car collision on Hwy. 55 near the Louis Klein driveway a half mile south of Kewaskum Saturday afternoon. The crash involved cars driven by Ronald J. Wendelborn, 29, R. 5, West Bend, and Alexander Lukats, 46, Milwaukee. Injured and taken to St. Joseph's hospital, West Bend, were Ida Lukats, 36, bruised arm; Nancy Lukats, 15, bruised and shock; Caren Hahn, 8, Milwaukee, back injuries; and Ronnie Lukats, 5, arm bruises.

LEGION PARTY FOR LT. MARX, RETURNED KOREAN VETERAN

Robert G. Romaine Post 384, American Legion, will sponsor a party for 1st Lt. Ralph J. Marx, returned Korean veteran, at the clubhouse Saturday night, March 22. Lt. Marx just recently returned home from Korea. He was a member of the local post before being recalled into the service. All other Korean veterans of this community, members of the Legion post and their wives or friends are invited.

ENGAGEMENT ANNOUNCED

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Siegfried of Beechwood announce the engagement of their daughter Betty to Loran Backhaus Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Loran Backhaus of Kewaskum.

RED CROSS BLOOD MOBILE UNIT AT CAMPBELLSPORT MARCH 27

The American National Red Cross blood mobile unit will be in Campbellsport at St. Matthew's church on Thursday, March 27, from 11 a. m. to 4:45 p. m. Here is our chance to help our fellowmen by donating a pint of blood for defense.

Mrs. L. A. Hoffmann, Chairman

Four Candidates Seek Trustee Offices Here

Last Friday, March 14, was the busy day for filing nomination papers for the three trustee offices to be elected in the village in the spring election on Tuesday, April 1.

Four candidates filed papers for the three offices. Trustees whose terms expire this year are Lester Kohn, Arnold Martin and Charles Sparks. All three incumbents are seeking re-election and one new candidate will have his name on the ballot. He is Marvin Schaefer. The three other village trustees hold over in office until next year when a full slate of officers is elected with the exception of the three trustees elected this election.

In the judicial election April 1, Grover L. Broadfoot and Aroid F. Murphy, who won out in the March primary, will oppose each other for justice of the supreme court. Presidential and delegate candidates will also be voted on April 1.

Evening Farm Classes Here Splendid Success

Evening classes for adult and young farmers at the Kewaskum High School Agricultural department proved to be a great success this year according to D. W. Scheid, agricultural instructor.

Sixteen classes were held for adult farmers on "Soils and Crops of Washington County" and covered various phases of conservation including soils, forestry, and wildlife; fertilization, and crop selection.

Young farmer classes consisted of twenty lessons on "Dairy Cattle Feeding and Management." A trip is also being planned for this young farmer group through the Experiment Station at Madison.

These classes are held yearly by the agricultural instructor and have proved to be beneficial to the farmer in helping him plan profitable and successful farming practices. Plans are already in progress for a series of these classes to be held again next winter.

Adult farmers of the Kewaskum area attending these classes this year were as follows: Ray Bules, Wm. J. Coulter, Wilmer Enamer, Ed. Ferber, Louis Foerster, Roman Foerster, Ervin Haack, Dave Hanrahan, Wesley Haug, Ralph Hausner, Jern Heisdorf, Carl Herriges, Wilmer Janssen, Fred Kempf, Ralph Kern, Antone S. Klein, Ben Klesmith, John Klumb, Carrel Koepke, Sheldon Koepke, Hugo Lemke, Fred Meyer, Kermit Muske, James Moore, N. C. Mumper, Herman S. Panzer, Roy Reysen, Henry Schacht, Michael Scheid, Raymond Scheid, Alfonso Schladweiler, Alfred Schmitt, J. W. Schmitt, Francis Schoofs, Wilfred Spartz, E. A. Stange, Gerald C. Stoffel, Mark Strobel, and Walter Theusch.

Young farmers were as follows: Donald Batzler, Gerald Backhaus, Jake Bruessel, Lloyd Butzalt, Kermit Coulter, Wilmer Felten, Jack Fischer, Robert Flasch, Clyde Gerner, Raymond Gutjahr, Richard Herriges, Edward Klumb, Elmer Klumb, Harvey Klumb, Howard Koehler, Norman Koepke, Walter Kohler, Robert Krueger, Ralph Peter, Alvin Reindl, Harold Reindl, Lloyd Roden, Gregor Rohinger, Harold Ruppinger, Leander Ruppinger, Leonard Schaub, Alfred Schmitt, Alan Stoffel, Mark Strobel, Philip Weigand, and Richard Westerman.

OFFICERS ELECTED BY WOMAN'S CLUB FOR YEAR

The Kewaskum Women's club will hold their regular meeting on Saturday, March 29, at 3 o'clock. Charles Miller, president of the village, will present the topic, "Municipal Government." Hostesses will be Mrs. W. Stenman and Mrs. Ray Schaefer.

Newly elected officers for 1952-53 are: President, Mrs. H. B. Rosenheimer; 1st vice-president, Mrs. R. G. Edwards; 2nd vice-president, Mrs. L. N. Peterson; secretary, Mrs. K. Koepke; treasurer, Mrs. M. Martin.

OVER 100 AT RECOLLECTION

More than 100 women of Holy Trinity parish and St. Bridget's mission attended the ladies' day of recollection at the local parish Sunday. Among out-of-town ladies attending were: Mrs. Marie Strachota and her daughter, Mrs. Al Wieter of St. Kilian, Mrs. Joe Sieser of West Bend, Mrs. Carl Mayer of Barton and Mrs. Lillian Martin of Milwaukee. A Carmelite father from Holy Hill conducted the recollection.

BAKE AND FOOD SALE

The ladies of Evangelical and Reformed church of Wayne are sponsoring a "bake and food sale" at Letta's store in Wayne on Saturday, April 12, from 2:00 to 4:30 p. m. Come and buy your goodies for Easter—and mark the date on your calendar.

RUPLINGERS MOVE HERE

Mrs. Grace Ruplinger and family last week end moved from the former Math. Pesch farm home on Hwy. 55, a mile north of Kewaskum, into the upper flat of the Eugene Zehren home on North Fond du Lac avenue.

March of Dimes Sets New Record; Nets \$11,902.73

The largest amount of money ever contributed by residents of Washington county to the annual March of Dimes campaign was collected during the 1952 drive, according to a final report on the campaign released Monday morning by Atty. Gen. Tom Merriam of West Bend and Francis Jeffords of Hartford, co-chairmen of this year's fund appeal. A total of \$11,902.73 was donated, and a final tabulation of contributions is expected to bring this total to at least \$12,000, Merriam revealed.

In releasing the results of the drive, Merriam and Jeffords both expressed their sincere appreciation to all the chairmen in the various villages, townships, and cities for the excellent cooperation and splendid work they exhibited in making this year's campaign an outstanding success. Merriam the greatest praise of all were the many residents of the county, whose generous contributions made the drive's success possible.

"Without the generous support of the people of Washington county, our efforts to reach a new record in this year's annual March of Dimes would have been in vain, the chairman stated. "Their contributions will always be gratefully remembered by those who have suffered from the effects of

infantile paralysis in the past, as well as those who may become victims of this dreadful disease in the future. The donations made this year, at a time when the greatest need for them existed, prove that the people of this county believe in the efforts being made to eradicate this disease and have faith that it will be eventually conquered. Their gifts will hasten the victory.

The various chairmen throughout the county joining Merriam and Jeffords in expressing their gratitude to county residents for their donations and extended their sincere thanks, also, to the volunteers who aided them in making their calls in their respective areas. Hampered by poor roads and inclement weather, these volunteers nevertheless performed their tasks without complaint and succeeded in turning in record reports.

The report by cities, villages, and towns, accompanied wherever possible by the names of the chairmen in each instance, follows:

Cities—West Bend, Dr. Robert Schacht, \$2,966.71. This total included the Porchlight Parade, which netted \$1,772.74, the parking meter contributions, which totalled \$460, and the donations of business and professional men, which amounted to \$733.97. Hartford, Fred Clausen, \$1,149.14.

Townships—Addison, Louis Koehaupt, \$394.25; Barton, John Van Beck, \$201.60; Erin, Walter Zastrow, \$351.93; Farmington, Virgil Weinsch, \$423.70; Germantown, Rev. Calvin Franz, \$635; Hartford, Arthur L. Lichtenwalner, \$197.06; Jackson, Fred Heitke, \$539.20; Kewaskum, Arnold C. Frost, \$291.45; Polk, George Nehrbas, \$269.90; Richfield, Cyril Breussen, \$497.53; Trenton, Armand Schwengel, \$314.99; Wayne, George Peter, \$197, and West Bend, Ray Kachschauer, \$419.30.

Villages—Allenton, Mrs. Donna Schmalz, \$53.94; Barton, Herb. Matenaker, \$357.34; Germantown, Laverne Schmetzel, \$171; Jackson, Henry Wolf, Sr., \$268.99; Kewaskum, K. William Haebig, \$183.84; Newburg, Leroy Fischer, \$118, and Slinger, Mrs. Louis Riesch, \$230.45.

Miscellaneous contributions, including those donated by West Bend and Barton industries, individuals, theatre and radio stations, service and church groups, those received by mail, and those of county and city schools, amounted to \$699.92.

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# MAIN STREET IN ACTION

## Community Effort to Obtain Electric Power Lighted Two Towns, Raised Living Standard

It was far from being an adequate power house; current was on only six hours out of the twenty-four. Nevertheless, its destruction by fire spelled double disaster to the citizens of Tangier, an island town in Accomac county, Virginia.

In the first place, pedestrians need light after dark to walk safely the narrow, irregular streets of Tangier and to cross the numerous footbridges over the canals that separate the three habitable ridges. The island fishermen need lights to guide them homeward; also the island boats need beacon lights to help them keep a bearing in a narrow part of Chesapeake Bay.

In the second place, while the need was great, the cost made the prospect of replacement of the plant appear dim indeed. To finance the little plant that had burned, town officials of Tangier had borrowed \$10,000. The liquidation of this high interest loan had been a lengthy hardship for the people of Tangier.

In the light of such an experience, the town officials were wary about negotiating another loan. Then just at the time that things looked the blackest, a newcomer bobbed up with the name of a federal agency that made long-time low-interest loans to rural areas unable to obtain electric power from private companies.

Representatives from Tangier went immediately to Washington to sound out the REA (Rural Electrification Administration). They came home with a rather dismaying report. The REA figured that an adequate power plant would cost Tangier about \$200,000—an amount far beyond the paying power of the 200 families that constitute Tangier.

Presently, a man with an inspiration turned the eyes of the town to a neighbor island that wanted electricity but could not swing it alone. This was Smith Island, a part of Somerset county, Maryland, but only 10 miles away from Tangier. The officials of Tangier and Smith Island got together, talked things over, and decided to pool people and resources. As a result the Chesapeake Islands Electrical Cooperative was born.

With Smith Island's population added to its own, Tangier had enough members and potential users of electric current to meet the requirements of the REA for a loan.

With the money problem out of the way, the people of Tangier were now ready to tackle the more difficult problem of construction. This island town is made up practically of sand, spiny shrubs and trees. The houses, stores, church and schoolhouse occupy the narrow strip of solid ground along the three habitable ridges. So building space was limited. A firm foundation, however, was a must for their future power plant. For that foundation they drove dozens of piles, poured cement by the ton, hauled tons of sand from the beach, wheeled load after load of cinder blocks and other building materials brought from the mainland on boats. Hauling all this stuff in wheelbarrows and pushcarts was a long, hard business. The town furnished a tractor and the co-op a trailer.

The job was bossed by an experienced builder who trained young, returned servicemen to do the work. By the time the plant was completed, a young G.I. had been trained to operate it.

The electrical energy that flows over the wires from Tangier's locally built cinder block structure means much more than lights on the once dark streets of an island community. Electricity makes possible refrigeration for seafood, Tangier's great source of livelihood. It makes electric ranges available to people who formerly had to haul their fuel from the mainland in wheelbarrows and pushcarts.

Besides light and power right now for streets and public buildings, new comforts and conveniences for Tangier and Smith Island homes, electrification has brought to the people of these two towns a new feeling of self-confidence—a justified faith in themselves that the two communities can have practically anything they want if they are willing to plan and work together for it.

### A MAIN STREET FEATURE



No one knows where he who invented the plow was born, nor where he died; yet he has done more for humanity than the whole race of heroes who have drenched the earth with blood and whose deeds have been handed down with a precision proportionate only to the mischief they wrought.

—Colton



WAR BRIDES . . . Four of 79 Jap war brides see U.S. at Camp Stoneham.



TOO TOUGH FOR MASKED RAIDERS . . . Howard Prevatte, 30, North Carolina farmer, stands at door of his home in Cumberland county holding rifle with which he fought off attempt by masked raiders to seize him. When shots from the rifle drove off the raiders, Prevatte took his family to a neighbor's house. With him, holding the fort, are James, Jr., Mrs. Prevatte, baby Shirley, and Bobby. Recently the F.B.I. arrested 10 men suspected of flogging a man and woman in North Carolina.



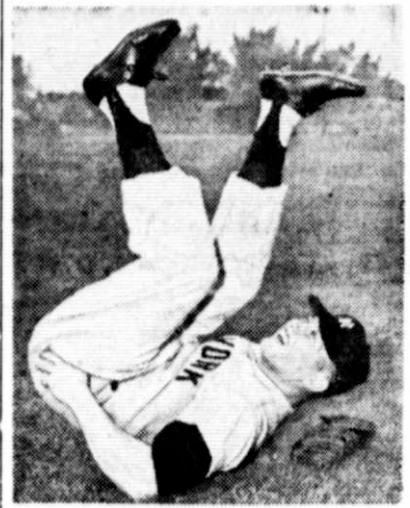
WOULD-BE ASSASSIN . . . An unusual photograph shows the scene at a Teheran graveside minutes before the shooting of Dr. Hussein Fatimi, Prime Minister Mossadegh's right hand man. Fatimi was making a speech at grave of assassinated newspaper man, Mamad Massud. In this picture, the would-be assassin is shown (arrow) putting his hand under his coat for the revolver which a few seconds later he fired. Fatimi was seriously wounded and was taken to a hospital.



UNWILLING CAPTIVE . . . Three police officers haul struggling Dime-trio Rio, 28, into the E. 5th street station house in New York City. He was charged with leaving the scene of an accident, driving while intoxicated, third degree assault and driving without a license. The car he was driving reportedly hit a fire hydrant at 3rd avenue and 12th street, then struck a pedestrian and sped from the scene. Radio patrolmen caught up with the speeding car a little later.



"OH GOD WHO IS IN HEAVEN" . . . The family of P.F.C. Warren McConnell, 19, who was court-martialed in Korea and sentenced for 10 years because he slept on guard duty, prays on the lawn in Alloway, N.J., as Dorsey McConnell, the boy's father, holds a Bible in his hand. A letter from the soldier told of being on constant duty for 72 hours without sleep before falling asleep on his post. The first his mother knew of the incident was in a letter from the adjutant general in Washington.



LIMBERS UP . . . In St. Petersburg, Fla., Mickey Mantle, contender for the centerfield post vacated by Yankee Joe Di Maggio goes through limbering up exercises at the New York camp. He is confident he can hold his own in the rivalry for the spot.



FACES TRAIL . . . In Pottiers, France, Marie Besnard, 56, a widow, whose trial in the arsenic deaths of 11 acquaintances and members of her family comes up soon, is pictured after a preliminary trial in which she was found guilty of forgery of some family papers.



"THE OLD MAN" . . . In Detroit, sinister dealer in narcotics and kingpin of U.S. heroin racket, Giuseppe Catalaotte, 51, known as "Cockeyed Joe" and the "Old Man," was arrested by federal officials and Detroit police narcotic agents recently after a long hunt for the ringleader.



GENERAL NAMED . . . Big Gen. Frank Howley, former military governor and U.S. commandant in Berlin, has been appointed vice-chancellor for university development at New York University. He was graduated from NYU in 1925.



SAYS HE SHOT MOTHER . . . In San Antonio, a four-year-old boy, found abandoned in a nursery, said his father had placed a gun in his hand and induced him to shoot his mother. Police are trying to determine if story is true.

## CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

### BUSINESS & INVEST. OPPOR.

THEATRE and sweet shop, a real bargain! Building is included; Wisconsin town of 1,600; full price \$35,000.00; terms: \$10,000.00 down, balance \$25,000.00. Write: Real Estate, Realtor, Square Deal Realty Co., Juneau, Wisconsin.

### ARIZONA GUEST RESORT

Located at famous Camelback Mt. Overlooking beautiful Phoenix 10 mi. away. Lodge and cottages, 38 guest capacity. Corral, swimming pool, Sep. Bar and Patio, 6 acres land. Should gross \$20,000 netting \$30,000.00. Priced \$130,000.00. Excellent terms.

### SUNNYLAND REALTY CO.

2015 N. 7th—Phoenix, Ariz. Phone 4-3172

### FARM MACHINERY & EQUIP.

POWER MOWER and hay loader in good condition for sale cheap. Rieckhelter Farm, Brookfield, Wisconsin.

### HELP WANTED — MEN

DRAFTSMEN—Layout draftsmen, capable of doing design work on motor truck chassis, automotive experience desirable but not essential. Stalling Division, White Motor Co. 2021 S. 54th St. Milwaukee, Wisconsin

### MISCELLANEOUS

START Venetian Blind Laundry. Profitable lifetime business. New Machine. Free booklet. M. P. Co., 101 S. 44th St., Philadelphia 4, Pa.

LET A Wis. Guide make you a catalog plug for Bass, Northern, Wall Eye, Gizzard, etc. \$1.00. Write: H. Blackstone, 114 West Dayton St., Madison 3, Wisconsin.

### PERSONAL

MR. BUSINESSMAN—Have you outstanding bills? We collect where others fail. No collection charge! Write: Collector, Box 345, Warren, Pa.

FAVORITE Photos beautifully colored in full color for \$1.00. Write: \$2. Give color directions. Work guaranteed. Harmil Studios, 1870 Lincoln ave., Dubuque, Ia.

### REAL ESTATE—BUS. PROP.

MOTELS \* RESORTS  
TELL US WHAT YOU WANT!  
Nauman Corp. 4357 N. Oakland Ave. Milwaukee 11, Wisconsin

### SEEDS, PLANTS, ETC.

Plants you know TOM'S Easy to grow  
HOUSE PLANTS

This month's house plant special: the beautiful African Violet. Pink, White, and beautiful frosty pink bloom and dark green fringed foliage with white centers—One of the favorite violets of all time.  
Only 95¢ postpaid to your door.  
WRITE FOR FREE PLANT LIST—includes: ivies, begonias, philodendron, ferns, cacti, geraniums and many others.  
TOM'S HOUSE PLANTS  
Box 141 Sheridan Iowa

### SERVICES OFFERED

STOVE REPAIR  
Repair parts for all make stoves, ranges, built-in broilers. Write for prices, give make and model. Omaha Stove Co., 1294 Douglas, Omaha, Nebr.

### SITUATIONS WANTED

CARETAKER—26 years exp. in landscape and city park work, seeks pos. Prefers priv. estate. Write: Furnish ref., no drinking. Write Peter Giesregen, 1508 E. Brady St., Milwaukee.

### U. S. DEFENSE BONDS

Are Now

### U. S. SAVINGS BONDS

It's Thicker  
Doesn't "soak in" too much!  
It's Sweeter  
Makes your mouth water!  
It's Penick Syrup for me  
So inexpensive too!  
... especially when you buy the large-size cans!  
● With delicious Penick Syrup on the table, you add flavor and nourishment to your meals. It's so rich in dextrose (for food energy). Use this improved corn syrup, too... for ice cream, sundaes, corn syrup, too... for cooking, canning and freezing.  
©1951 P&P  
It pays to ask for "golden" Penick Syrup

Packed in the heart of the corn belt by Penick & Ford, Ltd., Inc., Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

WNU-S 12-52

## FEEL ACYH?

DUE TO COLD MISERIES gives fast symptomatic RELIEF

# 666

## SPORTISTICS

The first U.S. Open was in 1894.  
There are about 400 major league players.  
There are about 1,500,000 Americans who ski.

Ain't It So
A man who is always in a stew generally goes to pot.

1951 Broke Records In National Parks

U. S. rangers have closed their books on the greatest travel year in the history of America's national parks.

JOLLY TIME THE FAMILY FAVORITE! POPS EASY-TASTES GOOD! CRISP TENDER DELICIOUS! AT YOUR GROCER'S

FOR Quick and Tasty MEATLESS MEALS
Van Camp's Spanish Rice
Van Camp's TENDERONI

Kidney Slow-Down May Bring Restless Nights
When kidney function slows down, many folks complain of nagging backache, headaches, dizziness, and drowsiness.

DOAN'S PILLS "Miracle Drug" say SURIN Users
Pains of Arthritis, Rheumatism, Neuritis, Lumbago, Bursitis. Relief Can Start in Minutes

SCANNING THE WEEK'S NEWS of Main Street and the World
Administration's Foreign Aid Program Faces Fight in Congress

AID TO ALLIES—Although President Truman and Secretary of State Acheson took to the radio and television in an attempt to gain public support for the administration's \$7,900,000,000 program for military and economic aid to our allies, the program faces a bitter test before a money-conscious congress.

The administration feels that the \$7,900,000,000 represents a figure that has already been cut to the extreme and has decided to fight any further cuts. Congress, on the other hand, which is considering the largest "peacetime" budget in the nation's history, must find some way to cut the budget and thus reduce deficit spending.

POLITICAL NEWS—Sen. Richard B. Russell of Georgia has announced he will seek the Democratic presidential nomination. But the senator did not plunge deeply enough into the political pool to suit the bitter anti-Truman wing of southern Democrats.

U.M.T. BILL—By sending the administration-backed universal military training bill back to committee, the house virtually wiped out any chance of the measure getting through congress this year.

KOREA—Russia appears so determined to be one of the "neutral" nations to police a Korean truce that it may wreck the peace talks. This, and the insistence of the Communists that all prisoners of war be returned regardless of their wishes in the matter, have brought the talks to a standstill and what appears a final deadlock.

UNEMPLOYMENT—Although unemployment in the United States as a whole is near a record low, the nation is faced with a serious unemployment problem. The problem is caused by the fact the unemployment is centered in a number of definite areas while the country is in the midst of general prosperity.

RURAL HEALTH Rural Health Progress Is Too Slow
The closing session of the National Conference on Rural Health, sponsored by the American Medical Association in co-operation with farm organizations, was told by farm leaders that the medical profession isn't moving fast enough in promoting rural health.

3,465 Children Hired Illegally on U.S. Farms
The U.S. Department of Labor reports it found 3,465 children under 16 employed illegally on farms in 1951. More than 520 of these were 5 to 9 years old, the report stated.

THE Once Over BY H.L. PHILLIPS WNU Feature

GREAT SHAVING HAZARD

LATEST THING on the airwaves is a video program which runs two hours. A nonstop telecast from 7 to 9 a.m. during the shave-shower-coffee-and-early-housework period.

No airwave program should run two hours. Unless the idea is to make it tougher to take than the commercials, which seem always to run three. Here is our verdict: Either Garroway will have to give up shaving, bathing, dressing and getting ready for work with the video on. The human system can't absorb so many things so early in the day.

The program called "Today," but which with us will always be "Attaway with Garroway," has everything but wrestling and cooking recipes. Garroway omits only Margaret Truman, Ezio Pinza and Senator Tobey, which seems always to be remedied soon, no doubt.

You get the same impression you would get if asked to read the papers during a Winter Garden Olsen and Johnson show or get a briefing on global affairs in a subway rush. When you get out of bed with a new Indo-China crisis, take a shower with telescopic views of Chicago, Washington and Los Angeles, brush your teeth with the United States Weather Bureau, dress at Grand Central and dip into your bacon and eggs while dipping into a shipwreck off the Azores, fresh snafu at Panmunjom and a couple of book reviews, brother, you are conducting a volunteer experiment in dizziness.

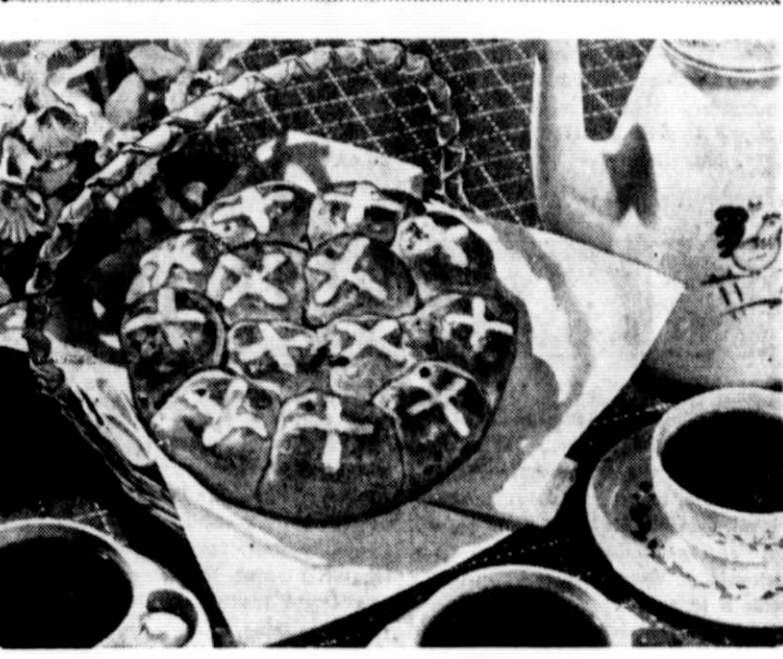
Mr. Garroway, a notable success in video, is a talented worker whose personality combines the features of Peter Lind Hayes, Jules Verne, Ed Wynn, Aladdin, Puss-in-Boots and the Forepaugh Brothers. His vitality on this program is terrific. He begins at 7 a.m. with the sun hardly up and when he stops you know you are late for work. We listened for two mornings. Now we get the same effect by playing a year's record, doing a toe dance and studying "The Formosa while we drink our coffee."

Not that "Today," isn't a great "try." But all those views of rooftops, commuters arriving at railroad terminals and the Pentagon at dawn seem less than vital to our 7-to-9 welfare. And to see all those video people working in the studio all snarled up in wires, gadgets, etc., so early makes us depressed. We just can't see globe before noon. (And Vishinsky before breakfast, take him away!)

"80 SWAP: Upright player piano and 80 rolls for car radio or a good revolver." — Yankee Magazine. Come, come, piano music should never leave you that despondent!

The Chicago OPS director says that some meat packers have made a million dollars illegally by leaving too much fat on cuts of pork. It has seemed to the average housewife that the cuts have been coming through with no pork on the fat.

HOUSEHOLD MEMOS... by Lynn Chambers



One a Penny, Two a Penny, Hot Cross Buns! (See Recipes Below)

Delicious Rolls
WHEN YOU BAKE rolls and serve them to the great delight of your family, you do much more than add an appetizing accompaniment to the menu.

You add to the cozy comfort of the kitchen with roll baking, and what is, perhaps, most important: you give the menfolk and children rich memories of wonderful fragrance and delicious eating they can never forget.

Modern methods take the guesswork out of yeast baking and guarantee results when directions are followed.

Hot Cross Buns (Makes 24)
1/2 cup milk
1/2 cup sugar
1 1/2 teaspoons salt
6 tablespoons shortening
1/2 cup warm, not hot water\*
2 packages or cakes yeast, active dry or compressed
3 eggs, beaten
6 cups sifted enriched flour
1/2 teaspoon cinnamon
1 cup currants or chopped raisins
\*If using compressed yeast, use lukewarm water.

Scald milk. Stir in sugar, salt and shortening. Measure water into mixing bowl. Sprinkle or crumble yeast into bowl. Add lukewarm milk mixture and eggs. Mix sifted flour with cinnamon and currants or raisins. Stir 1/2 of the flour mixture into the yeast mixture. Beat until smooth. Add and stir in remaining flour. Turn dough out on floured board. Knead 8 to 10 minutes or until dough is elastic and does not stick to the board.

Here are some very light, though rich, rolls which are topped with almonds and sugar to give a crunchy topping. Thorough beating replaces kneading in this recipe:
Almond Puffs (Makes 12 large)
1/2 cup lukewarm milk
3 tablespoons sugar
1 teaspoon salt
1 package or cake yeast, active dry or compressed
1/4 cup warm (not hot) water
1 egg
1/2 cup soft shortening
2 cups sifted, enriched flour
1/2 cup almonds, blanched and

25 dried apricots
1/4 cup sugar
Soak apricots in water to cover, cook until soft, then drain, press through sieve and add sugar, mixing well.

Crisp weather does things to the appetite, and there are easy ways to take care of the problem without denting the food budget.
Keep a bowl or two of sandwich spreads in the refrigerator for the raiders: mix some peanut butter with grated carrot and mayonnaise. Another is a blend of cottage cheese and applesauce. Still another uses cream cheese with raisins, softened to spreading consistency with milk.

Nothing's nicer to have on hand than some chicken salad. You can spread it thickly on buns, top with a slice of processed cheese and pop under the broiler.
Another good dip for vegetables or bite-sized crackers is a blend of deviled ham with mayonnaise, sparked with a bit of horseradish and mustard.
Keep barbecue sauce in a jar in the refrigerator so that you can heat slices of a leftover roast in it to two gigantic figures (the God and Goddess of the G-String) towering above the area are nervous.

Everyone Fascinated By Action Windmill



EVERYONE is fascinated with this windmill. It turns to catch the breeze, the mill whirrs and the funny little man saws wood at a terrific rate! The mechanism is so simple that any one handy with tools can make it. Pattern 202 gives actual-size guides. Price 25c.

WORKSHOP PATTERN SERVICE
Drawer 10
Bedford Hills, New York



Howard B. Stark Co., Milwaukee

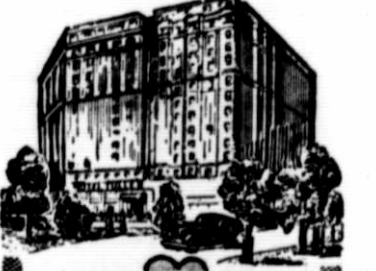


It's easy to grow delicious mushrooms right in your basement with prepared, foolproof mushroom beds, fully developed with spores. Simply keep damp, mushrooms start in 3 weeks, keep growing 2 or 3 months. A bushel of mushrooms reported picked from 1 tray. Tray \$2.50 or 2 or 3 trays \$4.50 F.O.B. Instructions with each tray. Terms cash. Immediate shipment. Mail orders direct to McLaughlin's, 11 W. 17 St., Erie, Pa.

When Your Children have COUGHS... DUE TO COLDS

GIVE THEM GOOD-TASTING SCOTT'S EMULSION
Helps build stamina - helps build resistance to colds, if youngsters don't get enough natural A&D Vitamin 1 Scott's is a high energy FOOD TONIC - a "gold mine" of natural A&D Vitamins and energy-building natural oil. Easy to take. Many doctors recommend it! Buy today at your drug store.

Stops Laxatives regains youthful regularity
"FOR thirty years, I took so many kinds of pills and laxatives to relieve constipation. Since I started eating ALL-BRAN every day, those troubles are over," says busy Bethany, Mo., woman. If you, too, suffer from irregularity due to lack of dietary bulk, try foodly ALL-BRAN. It's helped thousands to regain youthful regularity. Rich in iron, high in cereal protein, provides essential B and D vitamins. Not habit-forming. It's the only type ready-to-eat cereal that supplies all the bulk you may need. Eat 1/2 cup every day; drink plenty of liquids. If you're not completely satisfied after 10 days, send empty carton to Kelllogg's, Battle Creek, Mich., and get DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK!



In the HEART of DETROIT Facing Grand Circus Park
First thing to do in Detroit is check in at Hotel Tuller! You'll enjoy every minute. Newly modernized. Beautifully decorated. With walking distance of all downtown streets, theaters and business activities... you enjoy the lovely green atmosphere of Grand Circus Park... The Tuller Coffee Shop or Cafeteria for excellent food modestly priced. VISIT OUR COCKTAIL LOUNGE ONE OF DETROIT'S FINEST 800 ROOMS from \$3 Harry E. Paulsen, Gen. Mgr.

Famous Quotes: REGRETS ARE THE NATURAL PROPERTY OF GREY HAIRS. - CHARLES DICKENS

# MILLER'S

PHONE 38F3

# FURNITURE STORE FUNERAL HOME

ALWAYS DEPENDABLE AND REASONABLE

KEWASKUM

## CLASSIFIED ADS

### FOR SALE

- 1—VAC Case Tractor 8 & L on rubber tires.
  - 1—H Allis Chalmers Tractor 8 & L, PTO, and Pulley.
  - 1—WC Allis Chalmers Tractor 8 & L, Pulley, Cultivator, and Mower.
  - 1—H McCormick Tractor 8 & L.
  - 1—Farmall Cub with Plow, Cultivator, and Field Cultivator.
  - 1—John Deere Ensilage Harvester with Hay Pickup.
  - 1—Allis Chalmers P.T.O. side rake.
  - 3—Used manure spreaders on rubber and steel wheels.
  - 1—NCM Case Baler.
- WEISS HARDWARE COMPANY  
"Your Case Dealer"  
Phone 57 Allenton, Wis.

### FARMS

120 ACRES IN SHEBOYGAN COUNTY  
4 miles northeast of Beechwood and 11 miles southwest of Plymouth, located on a blacktop highway, having a 9 room house in good condition with hot water heat and complete bath. A 26x80 ft. basement barn, all cemented, having stanchions with a center drive; a 60 ft. machine shed, double garage, milk house and 2 brooder houses, 28 acres of tillable land, balance in woods and pasture; 21 acres in alfalfa and clover.

### 96 ACRES

Located in the Township of Kewaskum, Washington County, 2 miles north of St. Michaels and 4 miles southwest of Kewaskum and has 72 acres of tillable land. Electrified buildings. A good 7 room frame house with a beautiful stream running in front of the house. A 22x80 ft. hip roof basement barn with concrete floor and stanchions, silo and chicken house in barn. A good dirt farm at a low price.

### 60 ACRE STOCKED FARM

Located 4 miles south and 1 mile west of Kewaskum. Has an 8 room frame house, electrified, having furnace heat; a 31x64 ft. barn with 10 steel stanchions and drinking cups, 10x30 concrete silo, shed, hog house, chicken coop and shop, woodshed and brooder house, 39 acres of tillable land, balance in pasture with scattered woods. Stocked with 12 head of cattle and 100 chickens. Fairly complete line of machinery. Hay, silage, oats and straw also included.

ATTRACTIVE COUNTRY ESTATE.  
15 acres in the Village of Boltonville, Washington County, on a blacktop highway, all tillable. Attractive 6 room brick house with furnace heat, 20x50 ft. barn, silo, corncrib, double garage and chicken coop. This is a nice little farm with an excellent home.

B. C. ZIEGLER AND COMPANY  
West Bend, Wisconsin  
"Headquarters for Fine Wisconsin Dairy Farms"  
3-21-2t

FOR SALE—White enamel kitchen wood and coal range. Inquire Louis Pals, Kewaskum. 1t

FOR RENT—One car garage in village. Inquire August Buss, Kewaskum. 1t

FOR SALE—Jungers oil heater with two six-inch burners; also two 50-gallon oil drums on frame. Nick Schiltz, Kewaskum. 3-21-2t

FOR SALE—Four used tires and tubes, size 6.00x21. Reasonable. Adolph Wallen, R. 3, Kewaskum. 3-21-2t

FOR SALE—1948 28-ft. trailer, good condition. Cheap. See Myron Lamers, Theresa. Call 21F13. 3-14-3t

FOR SALE OR RENT—Fully equipped restaurant in Kewaskum. Located in business district. Immediate possession. Inquire at Heister's Tavern, Kewaskum. Phone 89. 3-14-1t

FOR SALE  
TAVERN and living quarters, completely remodelled. Fully equipped. Right on U. S. Hwy. 46 and 55. Near Kewaskum. Great income potential. Ideal location. Real opportunity. Must sell soon. Bartelt Real Estate Agency, Kewaskum. Phone 31F2. 3-14-2t

FOR SALE—House in village. Must be sold in order to close estate. Inquire at K. Wm. Haebig law office, Kewaskum. 1-18-1t

FOR RENT—Modern 2-bedroom house near Kewaskum. West Bend Matting Co. Phone 236, West Bend. 12-14-1t

FOR SALE—Illinois car corn in my barn or by the ton or load. K. A. Honeck, Sr., Kewaskum. 11-9-1t

HELP WANTED—Office girl for law office. Shorthand and typing. Inquire at this office. 1-25-1t

LINCOLN FARM WELDERS—We have in stock a few 150 amp. Lincoln farm welders REA approved and designed for all your farm repairs. Cost only \$170.00 complete with accessories. No costly wiring needed. Also Burdick gas-welding equip. Full line of welding rods and supplies on hand. Mayville Welding

Industries (1 block west of depot). Corner Dayton & Grove sts. Phone 23W, Mayville. 3-7-1t

### SUMMONS

STATE OF WISCONSIN



## Wednesday, March 26, at 12:30 p. m.

Due to my health, I will sell at public auction on the farm known as the Klumb farm, located on County Trunk D, 2 mi. east of Kohlsville or 1/4 mi. west of Lighthouse Lanes, or 6 mi. northwest of West Bend, or to County Trunk D to arrow.  
11 head High Grade Holstein and Angus Cattle—1-2 yr. old Angus heifer, 3-1 yr. old Holstein heifers, 2-1 yr. old Angus heifers, 1-1/2 mos. old Angus steer, 1-1 yr. old Angus steer, 3 Angus calves, 1 Holstein calf.  
Feed—35 tons chopped hay, 4 tons ear corn, 150 bu. oats, 12 ft. silage—11 ft. silo.  
Machinery—1941 Chev. pickup, '38 International truck, hoist and grain

box, garden tractor, David Bradley and attachments, DC Case tractor on rubber, Model H Deere on rubber, power take-off and cultivator; 5 H. Deere power mower, Deere 2-row tractor, planter, fertilizer attachment; New Deere tractor, spreader on rubber, Deere 2-bottom 12-in. plow, 5-ft. cultipacker, Case plow, Gehl FH 19 chopper, Gehl FB-49 forage blower, and all other farm machinery, and equipment.  
Special: Myers shallow well pressure system.

HERBERT KLUMB, Owner

Art. Kempen, Auctioneer  
Oconomowoc, Wis., Ph. 679R  
Schacht & Bast, Cashiers

## OWN YOUR OWN HOME

Again I'll say, "WHY PAY RENT" here in Kewaskum? Would like to see about 75% of the homes owner occupied. Today there are about 65% of the homes owned and occupied by the owners. And those of you that are now renting, check the cost of a home, and what the down payment would be, check the monthly payment plan add the tax, or one-twelfth of the taxes to your monthly payment, and your insurance, one thirty-sixth, if written for 3 years, to the monthly payment, you will find that your equity in your monthly payment is lots less than the rent that you are paying, and that the rent receipts have no equity. These payments include interest at 4.34%. This is the F. H. A. plan, and these payments can run up to 20 years if wanted, but you can pay more than your monthly plan calls for, at any time your payment becomes due. Whether you buy, sell through a broker or buy or sell direct from owner, you can arrange to make an F.H.A. loan. At the cost of labor today, rents are not coming down, cost of any home is not going to be cheaper, so look for the home that you would like to have as your own, check the price with the owner or your broker, then check the payment plan. And if you can see that this would be your plan, then check with your bank, or a broker that knows the F.H.A. plan. There are people in this village who 6 years ago had a hard time paying their rent, today they own their own home, and it is paid for. There are also people who are living in the same home over 12 years and have a cigar box full of rent receipts, with no equity. There are others, living from one place to another for over 12 years, as renters, and still are paying the landlord for his place, but have no equity, only you're paying the taxes, you're paying the interest on his investment, you're paying his insurance and you're paying the upkeep of the place you are living in, for him. There are renters that don't ever want to own a home, then there are renters that want to own their own home but haven't got the down payment. To those people, I'll say, pay your rent, but save what you can until such time that you have enough to make a down payment, then check with your bank or your broker, sometimes with the seller, about financing. You have financed your car, wasn't so hard was it? You have paid for that, and are making your payments. You can do the same with a home. Check and find out. It's not too bad.

| Price  | Mortgage | Down Payment | Monthly Payment |
|--------|----------|--------------|-----------------|
| 7100   | 6000     | 1100         | 38.78           |
| 8000   | 6900     | 1200         | 43.95           |
| 8100   | 6800     | 1300         | 43.95           |
| 8200   | 6900     | 1300         | 44.59           |
| 8300   | 7000     | 1300         | 45.24           |
| 8400   | 7100     | 1300         | 45.89           |
| 8500   | 7200     | 1300         | 46.53           |
| 8600   | 7300     | 1300         | 47.18           |
| 8700   | 7300     | 1400         | 47.18           |
| 8800   | 7400     | 1400         | 47.83           |
| 8900   | 7500     | 1400         | 48.47           |
| 9000   | 7600     | 1400         | 49.12           |
| 9100   | 7700     | 1400         | 49.76           |
| 9200   | 7800     | 1400         | 50.41           |
| 9300   | 7900     | 1400         | 51.06           |
| 9400   | 7900     | 1500         | 51.06           |
| 9500   | 8000     | 1500         | 51.70           |
| 9600   | 8100     | 1500         | 52.35           |
| 9700   | 8200     | 1500         | 53.00           |
| 9800   | 8300     | 1500         | 53.64           |
| 9900   | 8400     | 1500         | 54.29           |
| 10,000 | 8500     | 1500         | 54.93           |

### MORE THAN \$10,000—80%

|        |      |      |       |
|--------|------|------|-------|
| 10,100 | 8000 | 2100 | 51.70 |
| 10,200 | 8100 | 2100 | 52.35 |
| 10,300 | 8200 | 2100 | 53.00 |
| 10,400 | 8300 | 2100 | 53.64 |
| 10,500 | 8400 | 2100 | 54.29 |
| 10,600 | 8400 | 2200 | 54.29 |
| 10,700 | 8500 | 2200 | 54.93 |
| 10,800 | 8600 | 2200 | 55.58 |
| 10,900 | 8700 | 2200 | 56.23 |
| 11,000 | 8800 | 2200 | 56.87 |
| 11,100 | 8800 | 2300 | 56.87 |
| 11,200 | 8900 | 2300 | 57.52 |
| 11,300 | 9000 | 2300 | 58.17 |
| 11,400 | 9100 | 2300 | 58.81 |
| 11,500 | 9200 | 2300 | 59.46 |
| 11,600 | 9200 | 2400 | 59.46 |
| 11,700 | 9300 | 2400 | 60.10 |
| 11,800 | 9400 | 2400 | 60.75 |
| 11,900 | 9500 | 2400 | 61.40 |
| 12,000 | 9600 | 2400 | 62.04 |

**Harry H. Maaske**  
REAL ESTATE BROKER  
Kewaskum Phone 2

### COUNTY COURT WASHINGTON COUNTY

LORRRAINE GUTH, Plaintiff,  
VS.  
JOHN GUTH, Defendant,  
THE STATE OF WISCONSIN,  
TO SAID DEFENDANT

You are hereby summoned to appear within twenty (20) days after service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service and defend the above entitled action in the court aforesaid; and in case of your failure to do so, judgment will be rendered against you according to the demand of the complaint, of which a copy is now on file with the above named court.

BARTELT and BARTELT  
Plaintiff's attorneys  
Post office address  
Theater Building  
Kewaskum, Wis. 3-14-3t

### NOTICE

By order of the Village Board, public notice is hereby given that effective April 1st, 1952 all statements for water service will be charged and mailed to the owner of the real estate where the water is consumed and metered. If you are a property owner, it will be necessary for you to collect the amount of all water statements from your

tenants and see that the same are paid to the Village Commissioner by the 25th of the month in which bills are issued. A penalty of 10% will be added to bills not paid by the 25th of the month in which they fall due. No exception can nor will be made to this rule.

MUNICIPAL WATER DEPT.  
VILLAGE OF KEWASKUM  
William S. Martin  
Village Commissioner  
3-21-3t

### NOTICE OF VILLAGE ELECTION

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual Charter Election for the Village of Kewaskum, Washington County, Wisconsin at which are to be elected the following officers, to-wit: Three Trustees for two years, will be held at the Municipal Building in said Village on Tuesday, the 1st day of April, 1952, and that the polls of said election will be open at 9:00 o'clock a. m., and close at 5:30 o'clock

p. m. on that day.  
Dated March 14, 1952.

WILLIAM S. MARTIN,  
Village Commissioner  
ks

### HOLD 4-H GARDEN, CLOTHING PROJECT LEADERS MEETINGS

Two leader training meetings for garden project leaders will be held next week. This is for both junior and adult 4-H leaders and any homemaker is also invited to attend. Monday evening in West Bend. John Schoenmann of the University of Wisconsin Horticulture department will be here to give some tips on recommended varieties, planning your garden, intensive cropping, and other things which can be of help in gardening. Tuesday evening there will be a similar meeting at Slinger. You can attend either one of the meetings.

Monday, March 24—West Bend Electric Co. hall, 8:00 p. m. Tuesday, March 25—Slinger High school gym,

8:00 p. m.

Leaders in the 4-H clothing project will have training meetings, too. These are for both junior and adult leaders. Betty Ann Whitmore, county home agent, will give help on how to teach the 4-H members sewing. Leaders are urged to attend either one of these meetings.

Wednesday, March 26—Slinger High school, 7:45 p. m. Monday, March 31—Electric Co., West Bend, 7:45 p. m.

### FRANCKE EXPRESSES THANKS

Lester Francke, who recently sold his floral shop to Miss Elsie Bruhn, wishes to thank the public for the fine patronage and interest the community extended to him while operating the shop.

Place a classified ad in this paper and watch results.

### (Advertisement)

## LOCAL TRACTOR BUILDER SAVES BUYERS AS MUCH AS 75% ON NEW TRACTOR

Neighbors Share a New Garden Tractor Under Unusual Plan

"Good neighbors" everywhere are showing interest in the new "Share the Garden Tractor" plan offered

"When three neighbors buy a brand new Red-E on the easy payment plan, each one pays as little as \$25 down and can reduce his payments to only \$5 per month on some of the models."

Red-E Tractors have been built for more than 30 years, but this is the first time in the memory of



by Red-E Tractor Company, Richfield, Wisconsin.

Two, three, four or more Good Neighbors can buy one Red-E Garden Tractor... then share in its use as outlined by this entirely new and different system of neighborhood gardening.

Russ Dohman, president and general manager of Red-E, says, "This plan is so well worked out, it more than pays several neighbors to own one garden tractor, using it to plow, disc, harrow, seed cultivate, mow, rake, bulldoze, snow doze and handle any number of other tasks."

Red-E officials that a plan of this type has ever been offered by any tractor company.

Red-E Tractor Company showrooms and manufacturing plant are located at Richfield, Washington County, six miles north of Menomonie Falls on Highway 41. Showrooms are open every week-day, Friday evenings, and all day Saturday. Visitors are cordially invited. Field demonstrations are held every Saturday, whenever weather conditions permit. Also, Good Neighbors are invited to write for the "Good Neighbor Plan," catalog and price list.

# Drive It Yourself!

## For the Performance Thrill of Your Life

Pontiac's new "power train" of big, high-compression engine, new Dual-Range Hydra-Matic,\* and new economy axle adds up to Dual-Range performance—automatic driving at its best. Eager, responsive power for all stop-and-go driving! Smooth, hushed, extra-economical performance for the open road! YOU drive it... and see! Come in today.



FLASHING ACCELERATION—Pontiac's amazing response to the accelerator gets you away in a flash.



INSTANT SURGING POWER—You have plenty of surplus power, instantly ready for any emergency.



TOP ECONOMY—By reducing engine revolutions in relation to speed, Pontiac gives maximum economy.



QUIET CRUISING—Pontiac cruises so quietly, smoothly and effortlessly you almost feel you're coasting.

DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR YOU CAN'T BEAT A



WITH SPECTACULAR **Dual-Range Performance**

**BAUER PONTIAC**  
Campbellsport, Wis.

**KEWASKUM STATESMAN**  
 PUBLISHED WEEKLY  
 D. J. HARBECK, Publisher  
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**Around The Town**

—Mr. and Mrs. William Guenther visited relatives in Milwaukee Sunday.  
 —Jim A. A. has returned home from an extended vacation in Florida.  
 —Monthly fair day will be held next Wednesday morning, March 26, in the village.  
 —Mr. and Mrs. Howard Schmidt of Wautoma are visiting with their mothers here.  
 —Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ryan and children of Milwaukee spent Sunday with Mrs. August C. Hoffmann.  
 —Mr. and Mrs. Louis Schaefer Sr. of Juneau spent the week end with Mrs. Wm. F. Schultz and Miss Louise Martin.  
 —Mrs. Dorothy Mae Martin spent the forepart of the week at Wausau where she was a delegate to a bowling meeting.  
 —Mr. and Mrs. Frank Heisler and son Jerry visited Sunday with the Harvey Ramthun family and Mr. and Mrs. Louis J. Heisler.  
 —MODERN PAINLESS CHIRO-PRACTIC, ROBERT G. ROBERTS, D. C., 702 ELM ST., WEST BEND, WIS. 7-27-4f  
 —Ray Garbisch and son Lawrence accompanied Mrs. Ivan Kumrow out east to Virginia and returned from Washington, D. C. by plane.  
 —YES, it's Miller's at Kewaskum for quality home furnishings at most reasonable prices. Open daily until 6 p. m. Free deliveries, 11 a. m. to 5 p. m. "Ollie" Stahler Jr., who was formerly employed at the Honeck Chevrolet garage, has returned to his place of employment at the Seaman Body plant in Milwaukee.  
 —The following fans are attending the W.I.A.A. state basketball tournament games being played in the field house at Madison from Thursday through Saturday of this week: K. A. Honeck Jr., Willard Bartelt, Lester Dreher, Elmer Yoost, Glen Jaekhaus and Augie Bilgo.  
 —Mrs. Wm. Bunkelmann, in company with Mrs. Herbert Klumb of the town of Barton and Mrs. Anita Kirchner of the town of Wayne, visited a couple of days at Wilmette, Ill. with Mr. and Mrs. Harold Bunkelmann and infant son born March 4. Mrs. Kirchner remained to spend some time.  
 —SEE FIELDS FURNITURE MART AT WEST BEND BEFORE YOU BUY YOUR FURNITURE, RUGS AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES. YOU CAN BUY FOR LESS AT FIELDS. WHY PAY MORE? FRIDAY EVENINGS, OTHER EVENINGS BY APPOINTMENT. FIELDS FURNITURE MART, WEST BEND, WIS. TELEPHONE 294. OPEN DELIVERY.—adv. 4f

About two hundred thousand pounds of seed from our common field crops will go overseas in the near future, according to USDA officials. The seed will go to undeveloped countries in time for spring planting.

**SAVE MONEY ON USED CARS \$\$\$**  
 Used Car List

- Chevrolets**  
 1951 Fleetline Deluxe 4 d  
 1949 Deluxe 2-d Fleetline  
 1948 Fleetline Aero 2-d  
 1947 Fleetline Aero  
 1947 Fleetmaster 4-d  
 1947 Fleetmaster 2-d  
 1940 Master Deluxe 2-d  
 1940 Special Deluxe 2-d  
 1938 Master 2-d  
 1937 Master 2-d  
 1937 Master Coupe  
 1936 Master 2-d  
 1947 Ford Sup. Dlx. Club Cpe.  
 1946 Dodge Deluxe 4-d
- Buicks**  
 1951 Roadmaster 4-d dem.  
 1950 Super 4-d  
 1949 Super 4-d  
 1949 Super Sedanette  
 1948 Special 4-d

**Used Trucks**  
 1946 Chevrolet 2-1/2 ton cab over  
 1941 Chevrolet 1/2-ton Pick-up  
 1940 Chevrolet 1/2-ton Sedan Delivery  
 1937 Chevrolet 1/2-ton Panel

**SCHILL MOTOR INC.**  
 Open Evenings 'Till 9  
 Ashford  
 Campbellport  
 Phone 111 Phone 367

**Catholic Charities Drive for Funds Begins Sunday**

The 1952 Catholic Charities appeal will begin this Sunday, March 23, and continue until April 5. The goal of this campaign on behalf of the sick, aged, deaf, blind, poor and orphaned is \$400,000.  
 The quota for Holy Trinity parish, Kewaskum, is \$990.00 and for St. Bridget's mission \$320.00. Workers will be on hand in the parish hall here and in the school at St. Bridget's after the masses Sunday to receive donations. The Holy Trinity chairman is Raipin Remmel and St. Bridget's H. Westerman.  
 His Excellency Moses E. Kiley, Archbishop of Milwaukee, will open the campaign with a radio address, Saturday, March 22. Consult your local newspaper for time and station.  
 In conjunction with the opening of the campaign, there will be an open house at the following institutions in the Archdiocese of Milwaukee: St. Aemilian's Orphanage, 2016 N. 60 St.; St. Rose Orphanage, 2321 N. Lake Dr.; St. Joseph Orphanage, 3249 S. 18 St.; Carmelite Sisters Boys Home, 1214 Kavanaugh Pl. and St. John School for the Deaf, 3689 S. Kinnickinnic Ave.

**County Agent Notes**  
 (E. E. Skalski, County Agent)

**PRUNING BEARING APPLE TREES**  
 Most orchard trees can be pruned any month of the year. However, the usual time of pruning are the late winter and early spring months. On most farms there is usually some spare time which can be devoted to cleaning up the apple orchard. A well cared for orchard can be a source of much satisfaction on a farm, whereas an orchard that is neglected is only a source of contamination of orchard pests and apple scab for neighboring orchards.  
**SOME GOOD PRUNING POINTERS**—The main objects of pruning a bearing apple tree are to keep it producing well developed fruit, and to keep the tree from growing too tall. The top of most fruit trees must be kept open so that sunlight can penetrate into the tree. Good fruiting wood gradually declines. After it has borne good fruit for a number of years, the apples gradually get smaller each year. This wood is ready to be cut out and new wood grown to replace it. The annual water sprouts which most apple trees produce in abundance numbers can become the source of such new fruit bearing wood. For this reason it is a good practice not to remove all of these sprouts when pruning a tree. In middle-aged apple trees the poorer producing wood will be largely confined to the center and lower parts of the tree. In older trees wood of this type may be found in the upper part of the tree also. This type of wood

shows very little annual growth and is usually slender and thinner than vigorous healthy wood.  
 If there are branches that rub against each other, one branch should either be removed or cut back sufficiently to eliminate the rubbing. Dead or diseased wood should be removed completely. Large cuts should be covered with a lead paint or a tree seal.  
 Keeping trees low is desirable as it makes pruning, spraying, and harvesting easier and more economical. Also sunlight can penetrate the tree resulting in better colored fruit. Fruit trees that have not been properly pruned for a number of years will require some pruning for several years, rather than a heavy thinning out in one year. Heavy pruning of neglected trees usually results in excessive sucker or water sprout growth.  
 The training of an apple tree for best branching habits should start when the young tree is planted. Pruning at this time, and in the 2 or 3 years following planting time, will largely determine the ultimate shape of the tree and how it will stand up under heavy loads of fruit. It is in these early pruning jobs that a leader and main foundation branches are selected.  
 A middle-aged to older bearing apple tree should be fertilized early each spring with 3 or 4 lbs. of ammonium nitrate, broadcast under the tree.

**YOUNG ADULTS CLUB HEARS TALK BY NATIVE OF POLAND**


The Washington County Young Adults club had its February meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Wagner. There were 5 guests present. Members arrived dressed as they were when they received the postcard announcing the meeting. We had quite an assortment of costumes. Only those who had been caught in pajamas did not follow the rule.  
 A spirited discussion was held on points that a young man should consider if he wants to become a farmer. This was followed by Irene Folwarski of Hartford who gave a very interesting talk on Poland, her native country, and her experiences from the time Germany took Poland in World War II until Irene came to this country a few years ago. We had many questions to ask. Even the cherry pie a la mode served by Rosemary Wagner failed to put an end to the discussion.  
 The March meeting of Young Adults will be held Sunday, March 23, at 8:15 p. m. at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Bauer. Our club is eager to have guests and would like to have you other young adults join us on Sunday.  
 Helene Bauer, Reporter

**FARM BUREAU WOMEN MEET, PLAN ACTIVITIES FOR YEAR**

The Associated Women of the Washington County Farm Bureau met at

the home of Mrs. Ray Patt at Rockfield on Tuesday, March 11. The main purpose of the meeting was to plan the activities for this year.  
 The educational projects which the organization will undertake during 1952 are:  
 (1) Carry on an active program for a "Get out and Vote" campaign.  
 (2) Cooperate with other counties in promoting better rural-urban relations.  
 (3) Take an active part in the Farm Bureau Women's short course.  
 (4) Raise funds for the support of Janata college in India by the sale of stamps provided by the United Nations.  
 The Associated Women will also continue their support of the project of Pennies for Friendship which helps support the Associated Country Women of the World.

**answer the call**



1952 RED CROSS FUND

**CUCUMBERS for Fifty-Two THE BIG YEAR IS DUE!**  
 PRICES ARE AT THE ALL-TIME TOPS  
 See our local representative in your territory for your cucumber contract, they are as follows:  
 Allenton—Mrs. Joe Emmer, Allenton, Wis.  
 Kewaskum—Otto Ramthun, Kewaskum, Wis.  
 Boltonville—(station manager wanted).  
 Dundee—John Lavey, R. 2, Campbellsport, Wis.  
 Campbellsport—Mrs. Math. Serwe, Campbellsport, Wis.  
 West Bend—Mrs. Jake Koller, R. 5, West Bend, Wis.  
 Wayne—Beulah Forester, R. 3, Kewaskum, Wis.  
 Barton—Bert Wendelborn, R. 2, West Bend, Wis.  
 or write direct to  
**Green Bay Food Company**  
 GREEN BAY, WIS.  
 FULL PRODUCTION IN 1952 WILL BE BOTH PATRIOTIC AND PROFITABLE

**Gambles**  
 The Friendly Store

**Fashion wise Color correct!**



**HOME guard WALLPAPERS**  
 and matching border

You're always sure of the latest in colors and patterns when you buy HOMEguard Wallpapers. These lovely papers are styled by leading wallpaper designers and no effort is spared to keep them up-to-the minute for you.

Come in Today won't you, and let us show you our wide selections of patterns for every room in your home.

**ALWAYS BETTER BUYS AT Gambles**

**GAMBLES AUTHORIZED DEALER**  
 FRANK FELIX KEWASKUM

**HINMAN MILKER DAY**  
 Friday, March 28  
 AT  
**Kohn Bros. Farm Service, Inc.**  
 KEWASKUM  
 BRING IN YOUR MILKER UNITS FOR A CHECKUP

**HELP WANTED**

We have job openings for factory production work. No experience necessary.

APPLY IN PERSON AT OUR EMPLOYMENT OFFICE

**WEST BEND ALUMINUM CO.**  
 WEST BEND, WIS.

**IGA Grocery Specials**

|   |      |
|---|------|
| SILVER BUCKLE COFFEE, 1 pound bag       | 89c  |
| ROYAL GUEST COFFEE, 1 pound bag         | 84c  |
| SUNNY MORN COFFEE, 3 pound bag          | 2.25 |
| CREAM OF WHEAT, 25 ounce box            | 31c  |
| IGA PINE APPLE JUICE, 46 ounce can      | 29c  |
| IGA MILK, 14 1/2 ounce can, 2 for       | 29c  |
| MIRACLE PEAS, 16 ounce can, 2 for       | 25c  |
| SILVER BUCKLE SIFTED PEAS, 16 ounce can | 21c  |
| IGA FANCY ASPARAGUS, 15 ounce can       | 29c  |
| IGA SALAD DRESSING, Quart jar           | 49c  |
| PILLSBURY CAKE MIX, 17 ounce box 3 for  | 1.00 |
| CHOCOLATE CREAM EGGS, 6 for             | 25c  |

**Marx I. G. A. Store**  
 Kewaskum, Wis.

Original Rogers Silverplate  
**AT NO EXTRA COST!**  
 JUST MAIL IN POSTCARD FROM Pillsbury's Best Flour TO GET TEASPOON WITH 23 LB. SACK SOUP SPOON WITH 50 LB. SACK "LADY ANN" PATTERN

50 lb. bag, with coupon ..... **4.19**  
 25 lb. sack, with coupon ..... **2.19**

**SPECIAL!**



**Pillsbury CAKE MIXES**  
 3 PKGS. FOR 1.05

We Feature  
**ROUNDOY'S BETTER FOOD PRODUCTS**  
 ESTABLISHED 1872

—at—  
 Every Day Low Prices.  
 Fresh Meats, Frozen Food, Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

**L. ROSENHEIMER**  
 FOOD MARKET  
 Phone 29F2 Kewaskum, Wis.

**YOUR FINGERPRINT**

There's Nothing Like It!

And there's nothing like the service you'll find at our bank. Friendly and helpful, we'll go out of our way to make it a pleasure for you to step through our door. Try us.

**Bank of Kewaskum**  
 Kewaskum, Wisconsin  
 Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

**CONFIDENCE**

Since 1906 it is our policy to offer quality merchandise at a fair price. Our many satisfied customers have placed their confidence in us and know we do not misrepresent to make a sale for "It is what we say it is." We invite you to join them.

Eyes Tested—Glasses Fitted  
 Wm. Endlich, Optometrist  
**Endlich Jewelry Store**  
 Established 1906

**GRANDMA**



By Charles Kuhn

**VIRGIL**



By Len Kleis

**SUNNYSIDE**



by Clark S. Hoas

**RIMIN' TIME**



By POSEN

**BESSIE**



By NICK PENN

**MUTT AND JEFF**



By Bud Fisher

**JITTER**



By Arthur Pointer

**WYLDE AND WOOLY**



By Bert Thomas

**CROSSTOWN**



"We used to have such a good time pouring over the seed catalogues—but now all he has time for is fishing equipment catalogues."

**BOBBY SOX**



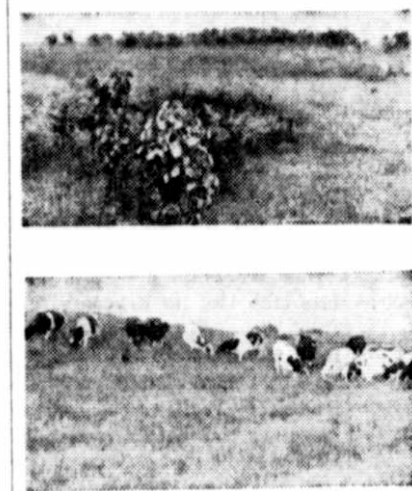
"I don't look TOO devastating, do I?"



**Good Management Can Build Pastures Renovation Program Should Be Well Planned**

These "before and after" photos taken on the John Fleischenriem farm near Watkins, Minn., show how good soil management methods can build productive, high yielding pasture on wornout, undernourished fields.

Buck brush and June grass were about all that would grow on the field in the upper photo. Fleischenriem says he got only one month's grazing a year out of this pasture. The lower field shows what happens on such land when a renovation program is undertaken, supported by the use of plenty of fertilizer.



Fleischenriem plowed and disc'd this field in the fall. As soon as frost was out of the ground in the spring, he seeded a mixture containing mostly brome and some alfalfa with a fertilizer spreader. He didn't seed a nurse crop.

He added fertilizer at the rate of 250 pounds per acre of 0-20-20, then followed with 100 pounds of ammonium nitrate.

The first year, Fleischenriem got two crops of brome. The second year he didn't need it, because he had 80 tons of hay in reserve, in case of trouble.

Fleischenriem pastures 33 head of dairy cows—mostly Holsteins for most of the summer on this pasture.

**Food Supply Appears Plentiful for 1952**

The food outlook indicates that larger supplies will be available at somewhat higher prices in 1952. Incomes are expected to be higher also, so consumers will have more money to spend for food, according to the Department of Agriculture's bureau of agricultural economics.

An increased output of beef and veal is expected to more than offset military requirements. Just how much more meat will be available to consumers will depend upon producer's decisions about marketing their livestock.

Fish supplies will be about the same as in 1951, except there will be less canned and more fresh and frozen fish available.

Eggs, chicken and turkey are expected in larger supply than last year.

Among the dairy products more fluid milk and ice cream will be available, but less butter. Other dairy supplies about the same as 1951.

Fresh vegetables may continue in short supply, but high 1951 prices should encourage big spring plantings.

**Versatile Classic Is Styled for the Matron**



1323 34-52

A beautifully fitting all occasion style that comes in a wide size range to flatter the slightly larger figure. "Faltered" closing, brief sleeves, gored skirt are pleasing details.

Pattern No. 1323 is a sew-in perforated pattern in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52. Size 38, 4 1/4 yards of 39-inch.

Patterns ready to fill orders immediate. For special handling of order via first class mail include an extra 5c per pattern.

SEWING CIRCLE PATTERN DEPT. 367 West Adams St., Chicago 4, Ill. Enclose 50c in coin for each pattern. Add 5c for 1st Class Mail if desired. Pattern No. .... Size .... Name (Please Print) .... Street Address or P. O. Box No. .... City .... State .....

Recommended By Many Leading **BABY DOCTORS** to relieve distress of kiddies **CHEST COLDS** Child's Mild **MUSTEROLE**.

**38% Brighter Teeth**



Amazing results proved by independent scientific test. For cleaner teeth, for a brighter smile... try Calox yourself!

**CALOX** Tooth Powder A product of McKesson & Robbins



Mrs. Arthur Anderson of Madison, S. D., praises handy Dry Yeast

**Governor Receives Winning Entry From Prize Cook**

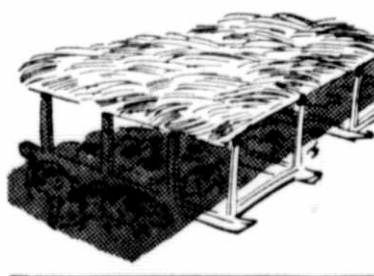
After winning the special "Governor's Award" in a State Fair cooking contest, Mrs. Arthur Anderson presents her winning entry to the Governor himself—Governor Sigurd Anderson of South Dakota.

by Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast. "My, but it's fast rising," she says. "This handy Dry Yeast is a grand help!"

Of course it was a thrill for Mrs. Anderson to win the Governor's Award... but her cooking triumphs didn't end there. The judges awarded her 5 prize ribbons as well! And like so many prize-winning cooks, Mrs. Anderson swears

All during Lent serve delicious yeast-raised goodies to brighten up your Lenten meals. When you bake at home, use yeast. Use the best—Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast. It's always dependable, so easy to use. Guaranteed fresher and faster rising—or double your money back! Get Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast today.

**Shade for Swine**



Every swine producer knows that hogs need shade. How to provide it, however, is sometimes a problem. An upright frame, constructed on skids so it can be moved easily, may be the answer some producers are seeking. The top is covered with old wire fence and straw, weeds, etc., piled on top of that. It is inexpensive and can be made to dimensions to fill individual needs.

**Well Managed Acre Will Support a Cow**

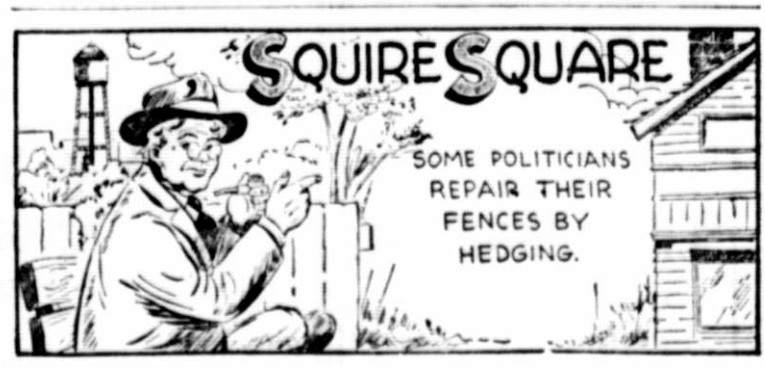
An acre and a quarter of well-managed, well-fertilized pasture will provide good "board and room" for a dairy cow during the summer grazing season and keep that cow sleek and well-fed with high-protein grass silage through the winter. J. L. Haynes, agronomist at Ohio Experiment Station, says. To build high yielding pasture, he recommends seeding a legume grass mixture and adding plant nutrients to the soil.

**New Chemical Controls Weeds in Strawberries**

Use of a new chemical spray, known as EH-1 or Crag Herbicide-1, has been shown by cooperative experiments of the Department of Agriculture and a number of agricultural experiment stations to control weeds in strawberry beds for both the home gardener and commercial grower. It kills weeds effectively only when applied to the soil where it is rooted by the germinating seed or root systems.

**ARE YOU MISSING THE BOAT?**

You sure are—for there's a friendly greeting awaiting you at the HOTEL MARYLAND where a trained staff will see each other to make your stay in Chicago most pleasant. NOT IDLE WORDS—BUT A REAL PROMISE—Write me when you next plan to visit Chicago—your letter will bring a quick response and my promise for a more satisfying home while here. All outside rooms beautifully redecorated. Modern new air conditioned lobby and dining room. Conveniently located in the heart of the swank shopping district and the famous Gold Coast night clubs. L. C. Levering, General Manager.



TELEVISION DISCOVERS MAIN STREET

Technical Limitations Restrict TV Range

(This is the second of a series of three articles on the coming of a nationwide television service.)

The expansion of video into non-TV areas is based on the Federal Communications Commission's plan to open up a new section of the radio spectrum, known as the Ultra High Frequency Range, for commercial and educational television. This will permit 70 new channels for TV broadcasts, as compared to the 12 channels now in use in the limited Very High Frequency Range. By opening UHF and expanding VHF, the FCC will offer licenses for nearly 2,000 new stations, divided among every state in the union.

The FCC has indicated that it will put it up to private enterprise in the towns and cities concerned. If they want television they can apply for it, and, following final allocations expected soon, licenses will be granted to applicants found acceptable. On the basis of tentative allocations and provided each state fulfills its license quota under the expansion program, the nation will have this number of TV stations:

Alabama, 45; Arizona, 30; Arkansas, 38; California, 80; Colorado, 36; Connecticut, 14; Delaware, 4; District of Columbia, 6; Florida, 56; Georgia, 53; Idaho, 28; Illinois, 56; Indiana, 45; Iowa, 58; Kansas, 49; Kentucky, 32; Louisiana, 42; Maine, 29; Maryland, 12; Massachusetts, 23; Michigan, 65; Missouri, 53; Montana, 39; Nebraska, 34; Nevada, 22; and New Hampshire, 12. Also, New Jersey, 9; New Mexico, 35; New York, 55; North Carolina, 51; North Dakota, 33; Ohio, 57; Oklahoma, 54; Oregon, 32; Pennsylvania, 52; Rhode Island, 4; South Carolina, 27; South Dakota, 30; Tennessee, 61; Texas, 176; Utah, 19; Vermont, 10; Virginia, 37; Washington, 41; West Virginia, 23; Wisconsin, 44; and Wyoming, 27.

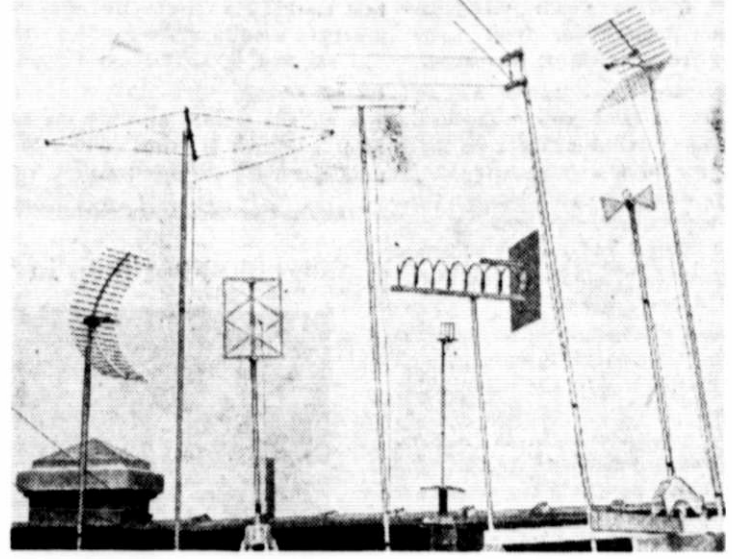
This expanded service contrasts dramatically with the present regional allocations.

In many one-station cities like Albuquerque and Seattle, network programs have been unobtainable because relay facilities, either microwave or coaxial cable, do not reach them.

But the cables and the radio relay towers are today pushing steadily into new areas. In 1951, a chain of lofty microwave towers which relay video signals with split-second precision was completed from coast-to-coast. Coaxial cables are spreading through the south—from Kansas City to Wichita, to Dallas, San Antonio and Houston. Jackson, Miss., a southern terminal, is being tied to New Orleans, a northern branch is headed for Montreal; and cables are being laid from Los Angeles through Arizona, Texas and New Mexico to cover the southwest.

This vast expansion of video relay facilities means that scores of new television towns, with either UHF or VHF stations, will be able to tap into the terminals along the route and relay the major network programs through remote rural areas.

**Main Street's Role**  
It is difficult to forecast accurately today how quickly Main Street, U.S.A., will erect the nearly 2,000 new stations for which licenses might be available and how quickly extensive home coverage will be obtained. There is the question of material shortages in a defense economy, of local financing of new stations and of the speed with



**SKYLINE OF THE FUTURE**—Here are the various types of antenna developed by RCA technicians to receive UHF television broadcasts. Some of them might soon become familiar landmarks on the rooftops of farms, ranches and city homes in every section of the United States. They bear such colorful names as "Bow-Tie" and "Yagi" and "Double V" and "Corner Reflector." With the coming of a countrywide television service, the names of the new video antennas promise to become a part of the national lexicon.

which the FCC processes license applications.

Yet, there is a regional pattern established since 1946 when the National Broadcasting Company introduced regular commercial television in the United States. This was the first era of expansion; in many ways the second era might rival it.

For example, set sales in the present television regions have maintained a fairly uniform pace. In 1951, there were 27,412,700 families residing in TV areas—that is, areas where some type of video signal, however faint, could be picked up on home receivers. Of this total, 15,166,000 had purchased television receivers.

Since 62,914,200 people reside in these areas, the ratio of TV set sales to individuals is about one to six. In terms of families it is a little better than one set for each two families.

And the pattern is fairly consistent between different size cities. New York, for example, has 4,152,000 families and they own 2,720,000 home receivers. Omaha, Neb., has 210,500 families and they own 104,000 TV sets.

Using the same yardstick, the scores of towns which look forward to their own transmitting stations can expect an audience of one out of every two families in their municipal and suburban regions. They can anticipate this audience within perhaps three or four years after their first video signal is broadcast.

The number of listeners, of course, is dependent on the number of stations erected. Recent history indicates that they will go up fast. In 1948, when the freeze on station construction was imposed by the FCC for fear of over-extending the VHF channels and thus creating interference between stations, scores of small-town business men, industrialists, radio station owners and newspaper publishers had applications for station licenses on file.

A new technical phrase is being projected into the national vocabulary. It is "Ultra-High Frequency" and it is the operative phrase in a government plan to extend television beyond major population cen-

ters into the farms, ranches and small towns of America.

To the scientist, Ultra-High Frequency (UHF) means a section of the radio spectrum. Another name for the spectrum is radio air waves. The air waves, of course, belong to the people, and it is the job of a government agency to divide among various private and government services wireless channels in which to transmit information electronically.

The services to which the government entrusts the public's air waves include police radio, television (in the Very High Frequencies), FM broadcasts, civil radio, amateur radio, government wireless, maritime wireless, ship stations, coastal stations, maritime navigation, general navigation, radar, air navigation, airport control, industrial, scientific and medical wireless devices.

**Fixed Channels**  
Each of the services has fixed "channels" in the air waves and cannot intrude upon its sister services. With television, the number of channels used today is not sufficient to carry video signals to every part of the nation.

Since the inception of commercial TV, telecasts have been beamed over 12 channels in the relatively limited Very High Frequency section of the air waves, but with new stations mushrooming around the country, the Federal Communications Commission decided it had better call a halt before TV signals began bumping into each other. Its decision was prompted by the realization that two television signals transmitted over the same channel within range of one another will collide and thus "hash up" the home viewing screen.

The one untapped section of the spectrum which promised plenty of room was UHF. This was the area in which scientists and engineers of the Radio Corporation of America began looking for new television channels.

"Up until RCA engineers began looking into it," according to O.B. Hanson, Vice President and Chief engineer of the National Broadcasting Company, "the UHF was the Antarctic of the air waves. Everybody knew where it was on the map of the radio spectrum, but nobody had much practical knowledge about it."

This plunge into the upper frequencies was doubly necessary because television is a great space grabber. A television picture requires much more "information" to be transmitted electronically than a radio broadcast. As a matter of fact, a TV station requires 600 times as much room in ether as a radio broadcast station; it uses a band width of 6,000,000 cycles (6 megacycles) compared to 10,000 cycles for standard radio broadcast.

**Equipment Developed**  
Out of years of expensive research and field tests, equipment was developed which made UHF practical.

It was found that UHF station, properly situated and properly operated could furnish home viewers a picture that equaled in clarity and definition the standard VHF picture.

It was found that present home television sets could receive UHF telecasts through the addition of a simple "tuner" and that receivers could be built to receive both UHF and VHF telecasts.

It was found that the enlistment of 70 new UHF channels for television would permit an orderly expansion of VHF service without fear of station conflict.

These findings provided the basis of the FCC's plans to license nearly 2,000 new stations throughout America.

**Measuring Fat**  
Solid fat may be measured by submerging in water. If one-third cupful of fat is desired, fill a cup two-thirds full of water, then submerge the fat until the water reaches the one cup mark. The water may then be poured off and fat removed from the cup without sticking.

SHORT STORY  
**A Man's Duty**  
By Anno E. Wilson

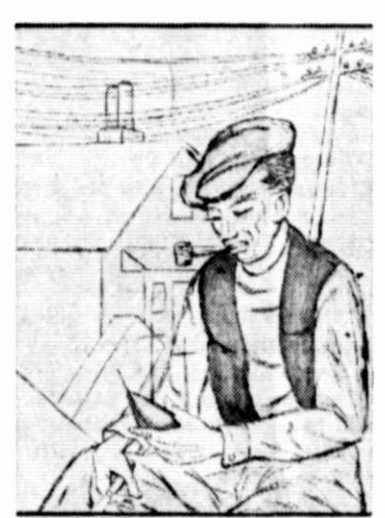
**UNCLE JONAS** always held that it was a man's duty to look after his women folks, but that was before he got caught out in his dory in a storm and was brought home with a twisted leg.

**3-Minute Fiction**  
He sat, now, on a discarded sawhorse in Timothy Donovan's backyard and whittled.

Yet not later than this morning, his sister Abbie had said, "It does seem to me, Jonas, as if you could get something to do; ever since you lost that dory, you've done nothing but sit around and whittle. It don't seem right for a man your age to be a burden—not that I'm complaining," said Abbie righteously, "though it's hard on a woman my age keeping boarders, without," she finished plaintively, "cleaning up a mess of chips."

Jonas had promptly moved his whittling out of Abbie's kitchen and over into Timothy's backyard which he shared with a moth-eaten old goat, Nicodemus.

His gnarled hands handled the knife skillfully, and his fingers caressed the tiny craft his skill had produced. He rescued a piece of calico, purloined from Abbie's work basket and fashioned tiny sails to billow out from the miniature mast



He sat, now, on a discarded sawhorse in Timothy Donovan's backyard and whittled.

and spars, and set her a sail in Donovan's pond, a full rigged fishing schooner.

He had just finished and looked up to see Abbie bearing down on him full sail.

"Now Jonas, there's no call for you to sit out here in the sun with that old goat. Folks'll be saying I drove you out of the house."

"Folks'll be right," said Jonas stoutly.

Abbie's face broke up, she was close to tears. "Now, Jonas, you don't need to take what a person says to heart."

"Thirty years," said Jonas stubbornly, "I kept the house fed and respectable. Don't seem any call for you to go fretting now."

"I know, Jonas," said Abbie, wiping her eyes with her apron, "But it does seem—"

Nicodemus had finished chewing the label from a tomato can, he bleated, his vindictive little eyes swinging around in Abbie's direction. Abbie left in a hurry and Jonas patted the goat.

**WHITTILING** could be hard work, he thought, when you did it eight hours a day. He counted his little feet carefully, they were all there; stout, water tight, in full sail. He looked up to see Abbie coming down the street with a man.

Abbie's voice was uncertain. "Mr. Golstein came all the way down from the city to see you, Jonas. Mr. Golstein keeps a curio shop—" but Mr. Golstein was shaking hands with Jonas, showing all his teeth.

"Well, well, I see you've got them finished. Are they all there? He started counting them into his bag."

Jonas nodded, he was unaccountably tired, a man got that way working under strain; his shoulders ached, his fingers were blistered, and his bones cried out against the hardness of the sawhorse.

**Mr. Golstein finished packing the ships, took out his wallet. "\$250," he said cheerfully counting it out. "And say, Jonas, that figure of the little goat is going over big. Can let you have an order for a hundred of them. Same price."**

He turned to Abbie, "Lucky day for your brother and me, Miss Abbie, when he came into town to have his leg attended to and saw some carved figures in my window. Tell you what, Miss Abbie, not many people's got so much foresight these days." He went off chuckling.

"Now Abbie," said Jonas gently, "there's no call for you to be crying. It's a man's duty to look after his women folks. I didn't tell you before because Mr. Golstein wasn't sure. He wanted to see them first. Seems that now it's getting colder, we could let the boarders go and I could sit in the kitchen. It's more companionable like—for you and me."



INTERLUDE . . . Trumans enjoy chat with Jascha Heifitz (left) after program.

**Bold, Gay Patterns for Skirts**



**HANDSOME** full skirt with wide waistband has big, big pockets (they measure 9 by 11 inches) boldly and colorfully embroidered in a bird, hearts and flowers design. Tissue pattern for skirt; transfer pattern for embroidery design; all sewing and embroidery instructions are included in pattern. Make the skirt of velvet, velveteen, wool jersey, taffeta for winter wear; do it in dark or pastel tints, cottons, silk jersey or bright taffeta-tissue for spring and summer wear. It's handsome in any material!

Send 25c for the EMBROIDERED POKER SKIRT (Pattern No. 410, sizes 24, 26 or 28-inch waistline). YOUR NAME, ADDRESS, PATTERN NUMBER & SIZE TO:

JOAN STUART  
Box 424  
Madison Square Station  
New York 10, N.Y.

Patterns ready to fill orders immediately. For special handling of order via first class mail include an extra 5c per pattern.

**Bring Us the Same**  
What is your order, sir?  
A demi-tasse, please.  
And yours, miss?  
I'll take the same thing he did and a cup of coffee.

**Good Show**  
Samson and De'lah put on the first successful vaudeville show. How's that?  
Their act brought the house down!

**World Population Up In Postwar Period**

Resurgence of births and declining mortality in large areas of the globe have resulted in a spurt in world population during the postwar period.

In the United States the annual excess of births over deaths has averaged better than 15 per 1,000 population, which is above the level immediately following World War I, and about twice the rate during the depression decade of the 1930's.

The trend has been similar in Canada and New Zealand.

In France, where virtually no population gains had been made for a century, and where as recently as 1940-1944 deaths exceeded births, the rate of natural increase has averaged better than 7 per 1,000 each year since 1946. In Ireland, which had been losing population for a century, the excess of births over deaths has been somewhat more than 8 per 1,000 during the past six years.

**Better Cough Relief**

When new drugs or old fail to stop your cough or chest cold don't delay. Creomulsion contains only safe, helpful, proven ingredients and no narcotics to disturb nature's process. It goes right to the seat of the trouble to aid nature soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial membranes. Guaranteed to please you or druggist refunds money. Creomulsion has stood the test of many millions of users.

**CREOMULSION**  
relieves Coughs, Chest Colds, Acute Bronchitis

**STOP DOOR SQUEAKS WITH A FEW DROPS OF 3-IN-ONE**



**IF PETER PAIN SHOOTS YOU FULL OF**

**Head Cold**

**FOR FAST RELIEF, rub in Ben-Gay.**  
Contains up to 2½ times more of those two famous pain-relieving agents, methyl salicylate and menthol, than five other widely offered rub-ins!

Also for Pain due to RHEUMATISM, MUSCULAR ACHE, HEADACHES and STRAINS. Ask for Mild Ben-Gay for Children.

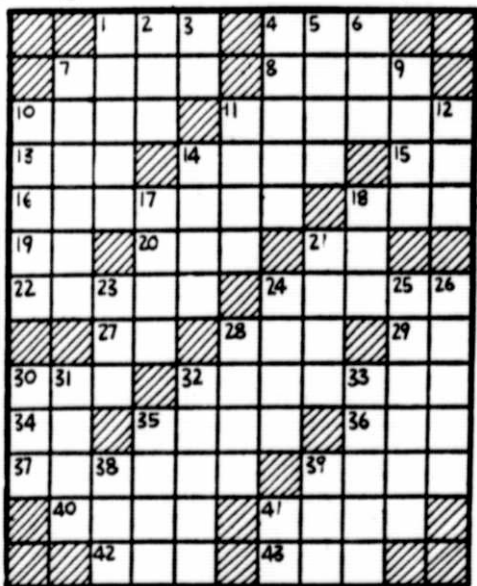
**QUICK! RUB IN Ben-Gay**  
THE ORIGINAL BAUME ANALGESIQUE

Copyright 1948, by The Lane Co.

**CROSSWORD PUZZLE**

LAST WEEK'S ANSWER

- ACROSS**
- Wing
  - Mineral spring
  - Ink stain
  - Flat-topped hill
  - Spill over
  - Having a sickly appearance (stang)
  - Unit of weight
  - Short, plaited skirt (Scott.)
  - Gold (Heraldry)
  - Increase
  - Upward curving of a ship's planking
  - Part of "to be"
  - Affirmative vote
  - Greek letter
  - Title of Ethiopian ruler
  - Open space in a town (IL)
  - Man's nickname
  - Conflict
  - Indefinite article
  - Moving part (Mech.)
  - Hungers
  - Jewish month
  - Minute skin opening
  - Before
- DOWN**
- Onward
  - Cut off, as tree tops
  - Near
  - Begins food-fish
  - Kind of fuel (Scott.)
  - Loose waist
  - An age
  - Modern
  - Fail to win
  - Manner of walking
  - Supreme Being
  - Fetish
  - (Afr.)
  - Whales
  - Walking stick
  - Sharpened, colored bird as a razor
  - Begins food-fish
  - Small skin excrescence
  - Question
  - Loose waist
  - An age
  - Tarnish
  - Cone-bearing tree
  - Thirsty
  - Low islands
  - Manhandle
  - Total
  - Impression
  - Here of
  - Whales
  - Walking stick
  - Brightly-colored bird as a razor
  - Begins food-fish
  - Small skin excrescence
  - Question
  - Loose waist
  - An age



**Young Fishermen Enjoy Expensive Feeding Hour**

LOS ALAMOS, N.M.—Two young fishermen went on an expensive outing by feeding 15,000 rare tropical fish in an 18 bowl aquarium owned by James P. Murray. Police listed the menu offered the fish as bicarbonate of soda, fish food, bird seed, aquamarine sale, washing bleach and "various and sundry other preparations."

Murray told police that he, too, had been fishing.



CONFERENCE . . . CIO brass plan strategy. Top man, Philip Murray, is third from left.

**Farmers Buy What They PREFER . . . and THERE ARE MORE FARM TRACTORS ON**

**Firestone TIRES Because—**

**FARMERS** have always preferred the advanced design and better all-around performance and pulling power of Firestone tractor tires. Only Firestone Champion Tractor Tires give these extras:

**Curved and Tapered Bars . . .** For a sharper bite and greater penetration.

**Flared Tread Openings . . .** To prevent soil jamming and to permit easy soil release.

**Wide, Flat Treads . . .** For greater traction power and longer life.

**A Choice of Two Tread Designs . . .** Open Center and Traction Center patented tread designs.

These are just a few of the many reasons why there are more farm tractors on Firestone tires than any other make. Go to your Firestone Dealer or Store and see for yourself why Firestone tires pull better, last longer, and turn out more work for your tire dollar.

**WHEN YOU ORDER A NEW TRACTOR OR OTHER FARM EQUIPMENT, SPECIFY FIRESTONE TIRES**



**Firestone Put the Farm on Rubber**  
**FIRESTONE TIRES ARE FIRST WITH FARMERS TODAY**

to Be Used  
diana Avenue

\$2490.00  
500.00  
2500.00

\$ 940.00  
200.00  
1000.00

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MITTEE:

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Committee

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and recommend that they be

in the following schedule:

Amount

Claimed Allowed

\$ 23.04 \$ 23.04

3.00 3.00

60.00 60.00

12.20 12.20

66.82 66.82

73.41 73.41

75.48 75.48

114.06 111.90

86.83 86.83

9.00 9.00

35.00 28.00

33.75 27.00

300.00 240.00

5.50 4.40

19.98 12.00

8.00 6.40

16.00 12.80

54.00 43.20

20.00 16.00

100.00 80.00

5.00 4.00

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10.00 8.00

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n. 20.00 16.00

15.00 12.00

CLAIMS COMMITTEE  
KUHAUPT  
N SCHMAHL  
EISSNER  
ETER  
TROEDEL

**GRANDMA**



By Charles Kuhn

**VIRGIL**



By Len Kleis

**SUNNYSIDE**



By Clark S. Hoas

**IRMIN' TIME**



By POSEN

**BESSIE**



By NICK PENN

**MUTT AND JEFF**



By Bud Fisher

**JITTER**



By Arthur Pointer

**WYLDE AND WOOLY**



By Bert Thomas

**CROSSTOWN**



**BOBBY SOX**



**Good Management Can Build Pastures Renovation Program Should Be Well Planned**

These "before and after" photos taken on the John Fleischenreim farm near Watkins, Minn., show how good soil management methods can build productive, high yielding pasture on wornout, undernourished fields.

Buck brush and June grass were about all that would grow on the field in the upper photo. Fleischenreim says he got only one month's grazing a year out of this pasture.

The lower field shows what happens on such land when a renovation program is undertaken, supported by the use of plenty of fertilizer.



Fleischenreim plowed and disced this field in the fall. As soon as frost was out of the ground in the spring, he seeded a mixture containing mostly bromo and some alta-fescue with a fertilizer spreader. He didn't seed a nurse crop.

He added fertilizer at the rate of 250 pounds per acre of 0-20-20, then followed with 100 pounds of ammonium nitrate.

The first year, Fleischenreim got two crops of bromo. The second year he didn't need it, because he had 80 tons of hay in reserve, in case of trouble.

Fleischenreim pastures 33 head of dairy cows—mostly Holsteins for most of the summer on this pasture.

**Food Supply Appears Plentiful for 1952**

The food outlook indicates that larger supplies will be available at somewhat higher prices in 1952. Incomes are expected to be higher also, so consumers will have more money to spend for food, according to the Department of Agriculture's bureau of agricultural economics.

An increased output of beef and veal is expected to more than offset military requirements. Just how much more meat will be available to consumers will depend upon producer's decisions about marketing their livestock.

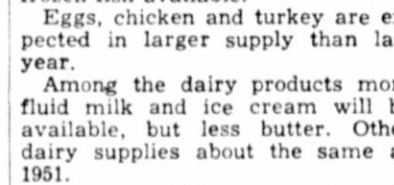
Fish supplies will be about the same as in 1951, except there will be less canned and more fresh and frozen fish available.

Eggs, chicken and turkey are expected in larger supply than last year.

Among the dairy products more fluid milk and ice cream will be available, but less butter. Other dairy supplies about the same as 1951.

Fresh vegetables may continue in short supply, but high 1951 prices should encourage big spring plantings.

**Shade for Swine**



Every swine producer knows that hogs need shade. How to provide it, however, is sometimes a problem. An upright frame, constructed on skids so it can be moved easily, may be the answer some producers are seeking. The top is covered with old wire fence and straw, weeds, etc., piled on top of that. It is inexpensive and can be made to dimensions to fill individual needs.

**Well Managed Acre Will Support a Cow**

An acre and a quarter of well-managed, well-fertilized pasture will provide good "board and room" for a dairy cow during the summer grazing season and keep that cow sleek and well-fed with high-protein grass silage through the winter. J. L. Haynes, agronomist at Ohio Experiment Station, says. To build high yielding pasture, he recommends seeding a legume grass mixture and adding plant nutrients to the soil.

**New Chemical Controls Weeds in Strawberries**

Use of a new chemical spray, known as EH-1 or Crag Herbicide-1, has been shown by cooperative experiments of the Department of Agriculture and a number of agricultural experiment stations to control weeds in strawberry beds for both the home gardener and commercial grower. It kills weeds effectively only when applied to the soil where it is absorbed by the germinating seed or root systems.

**Versatile Classic Is Styled for the Matron**



1323  
34-52

A beautifully fitting all occasion style that comes in a wide size range to flatter the slightly larger figure. Collared closing, brief sleeves, gored skirt are pleasing details.

Pattern No. 1323 is a sew-rite pattern in sizes 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52. Size 38, 4 1/4 yards of 39-inch.

Patterns ready to fill orders immediately. For special handling of order via first class mail include an extra 3c per pattern.

SEWING CIRCLE PATTERN DEPT. 367 West Adams St., Chicago 6, Ill. Enclose 30c in coin for each pattern. Add 5c for 1st Class Mail if desired.

Pattern No. .... Size.....  
Name (Please Print).....  
Street Address or P. O. Box No. ....  
City ..... State .....

Recommended By Many Leading **BABY DOCTORS** to relieve distress of kiddies' **CHEST COLDS**

Child's Mild Mustrale is made especially for kiddies to promptly relieve coughs, sore throat and break up local congestion of chest colds. Mustrale creates a sensation of protective warmth on chest, throat and back, bringing amazing relief!

Child's Mild **MUSTEROLE**.

**38% Brighter Teeth**



Amazing results proved by independent scientific test. For cleaner teeth, for a brighter smile... try Calox yourself!

**CALOX** Tooth Powder  
A product of McKESSON & ROBBINS



Mrs. Arthur Anderson of Madison, S. D., praisers handy Dry Yeast

**Governor Receives Winning Entry From Prize Cook**

After winning the special "Governor's Award" in a State Fair cooking contest, Mrs. Arthur Anderson presents her winning entry to the Governor himself—Governor Sigurd Anderson of South Dakota.

Of course it was a thrill for Mrs. Anderson to win the Governor's Award... but her cooking triumphs didn't end there. The judges awarded her 5 prize ribbons as well! And like so many prize-winning cooks, Mrs. Anderson swears by Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast. "My, but it's fast rising," she says. "This handy Dry Yeast is a grand help!"

All during Lent serve delicious yeast-raised goodies to brighten up your Lenten meals. When you bake at home, use yeast. Use the best—Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast. It's always dependable, so easy to use. Guaranteed fresher and faster rising—our double your money back! Get Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast today.

**ARE YOU MISSING THE BOAT?**

You sure are—for there's a friendly greeting awaiting you at the HOTEL MARYLAND where a trained staff will see to it that your stay in Chicago most pleasant. NOT IDLE WORDS—BUT A REAL PROMISE—Write me when you next plan to visit Chicago—your letter will bring a quick response and my promise for a more satisfying home while here. All outside rooms beautifully decorated. Modern new air conditioned lobby and dining room. Conveniently located in the heart of the west shopping district and the famous Gold Coast night clubs.

L. C. Levering, General Manager.





TELEVISION DISCOVERS MAIN STREET

Technical Limitations Restrict TV Range

(This is the second of a series of three articles on the coming of a nationwide television service.)

The expansion of video into non-TV areas is based on the Federal Communications Commission's plan to open up a new section of the radio spectrum, known as the Ultra High Frequency Range, for commercial and educational television. This will permit 70 new channels for TV broadcasts, as compared to the 12 channels now in use in the limited Very High Frequency Range. By opening UHF and expanding VHF, the FCC will offer licenses for nearly 2,000 new stations, divided among every state in the union.

The FCC has indicated that it will put it up to private enterprise in the towns and cities concerned. If they want television they can apply for it, and, following final allocations expected soon, licenses will be granted to applicants found acceptable. On the basis of tentative allocations and provided each state fulfills its license quota under the expansion program, the nation will have this number of TV stations:

Alabama, 45; Arizona, 30; Arkansas, 38; California, 80; Colorado, 36; Connecticut, 14; Delaware, 4; District of Columbia, 6; Florida, 56; Georgia, 53; Idaho, 28; Illinois, 56; Indiana, 45; Iowa, 58; Kansas, 49; Kentucky, 32; Louisiana, 42; Maine, 29; Maryland, 12; Massachusetts, 23; Michigan, 65; Missouri, 53; Montana, 39; Nebraska, 34; Nevada, 22; and New Hampshire, 12.

Also, New Jersey, 9; New Mexico, 35; New York, 55; North Carolina, 51; North Dakota, 33; Ohio, 57; Oklahoma, 54; Oregon, 32; Pennsylvania, 52; Rhode Island, 4; South Carolina, 27; South Dakota, 30; Tennessee, 61; Texas, 176; Utah, 19; Vermont, 10; Virginia, 37; Washington, 41; West Virginia, 23; Wisconsin, 44; and Wyoming, 27.

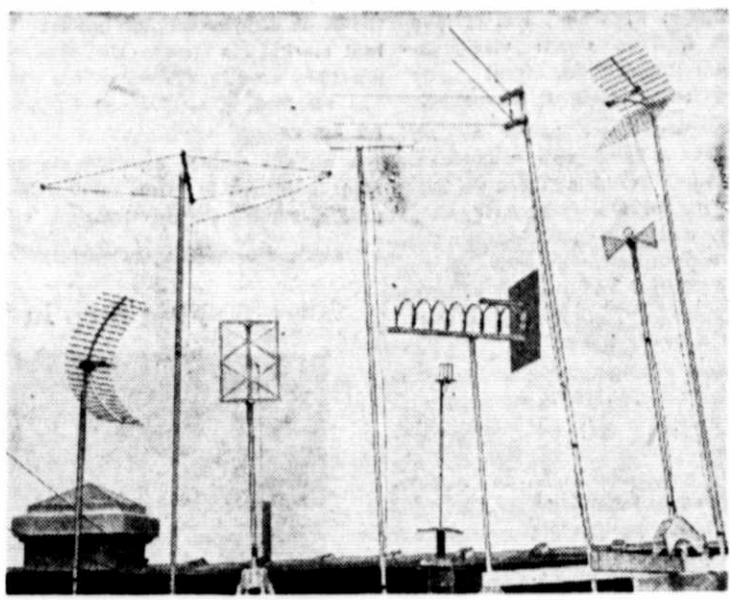
This expanded service contrasts dramatically with the present regional allocations. In many one-station cities like Albuquerque and Seattle, network programs have been unobtainable because relay facilities, either microwave or coaxial cable, do not reach them.

But the cables and the radio relay towers are today pushing steadily into new areas. In 1951, a chain of lofty microwave towers which relay video signals with split-second precision was completed from coast-to-coast. Coaxial cables are spreading through the south—from Kansas City to Wichita, to Dallas, San Antonio and Houston. Jackson, Miss., a southern terminal, is being tied to New Orleans, a northern branch is headed for Montreal; and cables are being laid from Los Angeles through Arizona, Texas and New Mexico to cover the southwest.

This vast expansion of video relay facilities means that scores of new television towns, with either UHF or VHF stations, will be able to tap into the terminals along the route and relay the major network programs through remote rural areas.

Main Street's Role

It is difficult to forecast accurately today how quickly Main Street, U.S.A., will erect the nearly 2,000 new stations for which licenses might be available and how quickly extensive home coverage will be obtained. There is the question of material shortages in a defense economy, of local financing of new stations, and of the speed with



SKYLINE OF THE FUTURE—Here are the various types of antenna developed by RCA technicians to receive UHF television broadcasts. Some of them might soon become familiar landmarks on the rooftops of farms, ranches and city homes in every section of the United States. They bear such colorful names as "Bow Tie" and "Yagi" and "Double V" and "Corner Reflector." With the coming of a countrywide television service, the names of the new video antennas promise to become a part of the national lexicon.

which the FCC processes license applications.

Yet, there is a regional pattern established since 1946 when the National Broadcasting Company introduced regular commercial television in the United States. This was the first era of expansion; in many ways the second era might rival it.

For example, set sales in the present television regions have maintained a fairly uniform pace. In 1951, there were 27,412,700 families residing in TV areas—that is, areas where some type of video signal, however faint, could be picked up on home receivers. Of this total, 15,166,000 had purchased television receivers.

Since 62,914,200 people reside in these areas, the ratio of TV set sales to individuals is about one to six. In terms of families it is a little better than one set for each two families.

And the pattern is fairly consistent between different size cities. New York, for example, has 4,152,100 families and they own 2,720,000 home receivers. Omaha, Neb., has 210,500 families and they own 104,000 TV sets.

Using the same yardstick, the scores of towns which look forward to their own transmitting stations can expect an audience of one out of every two families in their municipal and suburban regions. They can anticipate this audience within perhaps three or four years after their first video signal is broadcast.

The number of listeners, of course, is dependent on the number of stations erected. Recent history indicates that they will go up fast. In 1948, when the freeze on station construction was imposed by the FCC for fear of over-extending the VHF channels and thus creating interference between stations, scores of small-town business men, industrialists, radio station owners and newspaper publishers had applications for station licenses on file.

A new technical phrase is being projected into the national vocabulary. It is "Ultra-High Frequency" and it is the operative phrase in a government plan to extend television beyond major population cen-

ters into the farms, ranches and small towns of America.

To the scientist, Ultra-High Frequency (UHF) means a section of the radio spectrum. Another name for the spectrum is radio air waves. The air waves, of course, belong to the people, and it is the job of a government agency to divide among various private and government services wireless channels in which to transmit information electronically.

The services to which the government entrusts the public's air waves include police radio, television (in the Very High Frequencies), FM broadcasts, civil radio, amateur radio, government wireless, maritime wireless, ship stations, coastal stations, maritime navigation, general navigation, radar, air navigation, airport control, industrial, scientific and medical wireless services.

Each of the services has fixed "channels" in the air waves and cannot intrude upon its sister services. With television, the number of channels used today is not sufficient to carry video signals to every part of the nation.

Since the inception of commercial TV, telecasts have been beamed over 12 channels in the relatively limited Very High Frequency section of the air waves, but with new stations mushrooming around the country, the Federal Communications Commission decided it had better call a halt before TV signals began bumping into each other. Its decision was prompted by the realization that two television signals transmitted over the same channel within range of one another will collide and thus "hash up" the home viewing screen.

The one untapped section of the spectrum which promised plenty of room was UHF. This was the area in which scientists and engineers of the Radio Corporation of America began looking for new television channels.

"Up until RCA engineers began looking into it," according to O.B. Hanson, Vice President and Chief engineer of the National Broadcasting Company, "the UHF was the Antarctic of the air waves. Everybody knew where it was on the map of the radio spectrum, but nobody had much practical knowledge about it."

This plunge into the upper frequencies was doubly necessary because television is a great space grabber. A television picture requires much more "information" to be transmitted electronically than a radio broadcast. As a matter of fact, a TV station requires 600 times as much room in ether as a radio broadcast station; it uses a band width of 6,000,000 cycles (6 megacycles) compared to 10,000 cycles for standard radio broadcast.

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SHORT STORY  
A  
Man's Duty  
By Anna E. Wilson

UNCLE JONAS always held that it was a man's duty to look after his women folks, but that was before he got caught up in his dory in a storm and was brought home with a twisted leg.

He sat, now, on a discarded sawhorse in Timothy Donovan's backyard and whittled.

Yet not later than this morning, his sister Abbie had said, "It does seem to me, Jonas, as if you could get something to do; ever since you lost that dory, you've done nothing but sit around and whittle. It don't seem right for a man your age to be a hunch—not that I'm complaining," said Abbie righteously, "though it's hard on a woman my age keeping boarders, without," she finished plaintively, "cleaning up a mess of chips."

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He sat, now, on a discarded sawhorse in Timothy Donovan's backyard and whittled.

and spars, and set her sail in Donovan's pond, a full rigged fishing schooner.

He had just finished and looked up to see Abbie bending down on him full sail.

"Now Jonas, there's no call for you to sit out here in the sun with that old goat. Folks'll be saying, I drove you out of the house."

"Folks'll be right," said Jonas stoutly.

Abbie's face broke up, she was close to tears. "Now, Jonas, you don't need to take what a person says to heart."

"Thirty years," said Jonas stubbornly, "I kept the house fed and respectable. Don't seem any call for you to go fretting now."

"I know, Jonas," said Abbie, wiping her eyes with her apron, "But it does seem—"

Nicodemus had finished chewing the label from a tomato can, he bleated, his vindictive little eyes swinging around in Abbie's direction. Abbie left in a hurry and Jonas patted the goat.

WHITTILING could be hard work, he thought, when you did it eight hours a day. He counted his little fleet carefully, they were all there; stout, water tight, in full sail. He looked up to see Abbie coming down the street with a man.

Abbie's voice was uncertain. "Mr. Golstein came all the way down from the city to see you, Jonas. Mr. Golstein keeps a curio shop—" but Mr. Golstein was shaking hands with Jonas, showing all his teeth.

"Well, well, I see you've got them finished. Are they all there? He started counting them into his bag."

Jonas nodded, he was unaccountably tired, a man got that way working under strain; his shoulders ached, his fingers were blistered, and his bones cried out against the hardness of the sawhorse.

Mr. Golstein finished packing the ships, took out his wallet. "\$250," he said cheerfully counting it out. "And say, Jonas, that figure of the little goat is going over big. Can let you have an order for a hundred of them. Same price."

He turned to Abbie, "Lucky day for your brother and me, Miss Abbie, when he came into town to have his leg attended to and saw some carved figures in my window. Tell you what, Miss Abbie, not many people's got so much foresight these days." He went off chuckling.

"Now Abbie," said Jonas gently, "there's no call for you to be crying. It's a man's duty to look after his women folks. I didn't tell you before because Mr. Golstein wasn't sure. He wanted to see them first. Seems that now it's getting colder, we could let the boarders go and I could sit in the kitchen. It's more companionable like—for you and me."



INTERLUDE . . . Trumans enjoy chat with Jascha Heifitz (left) after program.

Bold, Gay Patterns for Skirts



410

HANDSOME full skirt with wide waistband has big, big pockets (they measure 9 by 11 inches) boldly and colorfully embroidered in a bird, hearts and flowers design. Tissue pattern for skirt; transfer pattern for embroidery design; all sewing and embroidery instructions are included in pattern. Make the skirt of velvet, velveteen, wool jersey, taffeta for winter wear; do it in dark or pastel linens, cottons, silk jersey or bright taffeta-tissue for spring and summer wear. It's handsome in any material!

Send 25c for the EMBROIDERED POCKET SKIRT (Pattern No. 410) sizes 24, 26 or 28 inches waistline. YOUR NAME, ADDRESS, PATTERN NUMBER & SIZE to

JOAN STUART  
Box 424  
Madison Square Station  
New York 10, N.Y.

Patterns ready to fill orders immediately. For special handling of order via first class mail include an extra 5c per pattern.

Bring Us the Same  
What is your order, sir?  
A demi-tasse, please.  
And yours, miss?  
I'll take the same thing he did and a cup of coffee.

Good Show  
Samson and De'illah put on the first successful vaudeville show. How's that?  
Their act brought the house down!

Farmers Buy What They PREFER... and THERE ARE MORE FARM TRACTORS ON

Firestone TIRES Because—

FARMERS have always preferred the advanced design and better all-around performance and pulling power of Firestone tractor tires. Only Firestone Champion Tractor Tires give these extras:

Curved and Tapered Bars . . . For a sharper bite and greater penetration.

Flored Tread Openings . . . To prevent soil jamming and to permit easy soil release.

Wide, Flat Treads . . . For greater traction power and longer life.

A Choice of Two Tread Designs . . . Open Center and Traction Center patented tread designs.

These are just a few of the many reasons why there are more farm tractors on Firestone tires than any other make. Go to your Firestone Dealer or Store and see for yourself why Firestone tires pull better, last longer, and turn out more work for your tire dollar.

WHEN YOU ORDER A NEW TRACTOR OR OTHER FARM EQUIPMENT, SPECIFY FIRESTONE TIRES



Firestone Put the Farm on Rubber  
FIRESTONE TIRES ARE FIRST WITH FARMERS TODAY

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

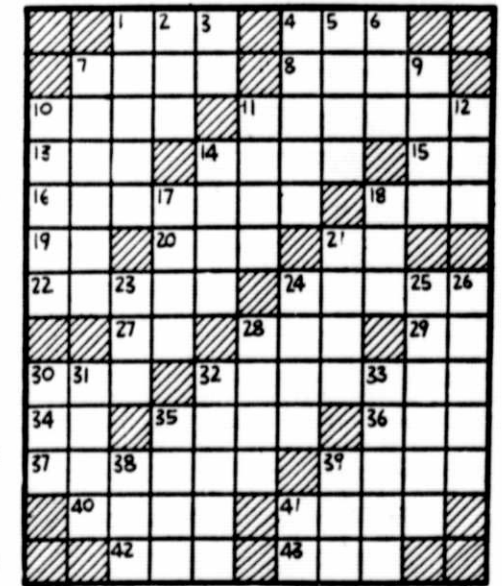
LAST WEEK'S ANSWER

ACROSS

- 1. Wing
- 4. Mineral
- 7. Ink stain
- 8. Flat-topped hill
- 10. Spill over
- 11. Having a sickly appearance (slang)
- 13. Unit of weight
- 14. Short, plaited skirt (Scott.)
- 15. Gold (Heraldry)
- 16. Increase
- 18. Upward curving of ship's planking
- 19. Part of "to be"
- 20. Affirmative
- 21. Greek letter
- 22. Title of Ethiopian ruler
- 24. Open space in a town (It.)
- 27. Man's nickname
- 28. Conflict
- 29. Indefinite article
- 30. Moving part (Mech.)
- 32. Hungry
- 34. Jewish month
- 35. Minute skin opening
- 36. Before

DOWN

- 1. Onward
- 2. Cut off, as tree tops
- 3. Near
- 4. Silvery
- 5. Kind of fuel
- 6. Question
- 7. Loose waist
- 9. An age
- 10. Tarnish
- 11. Cone-bearing tree
- 12. Thirsty
- 14. Low islands
- 17. Manhandle
- 18. Total
- 21. Impression
- 23. Herd of whales
- 24. Walking stick
- 25. Brightly-colored bird
- 26. Beginning
- 28. Small skin excrescence
- 30. Vehicle
- 31. A son of Adam
- 32. Sharpened, as a razor
- 33. Weird
- 35. Dollar (Sp.)
- 38. A tooth on a gear
- 39. Flap
- 41. Depart



Young Fishermen Enjoy Expensive Feeding Hour

LOS ALAMOS, N.M.—Two young fishermen went on an expensive outing by feeding 15,000 rare tropical fish in an 18 bowl aquarium owned by James P. Murray. Police listed the menu offered: fish as bicarbonate of soda, fish food, bird seed, aquamarine sale, washing bleach and "various and sundry other preparations."

Murray told police that he, too, had been fishing.



CONFERENCE . . . CIO brass plan strategy. Top man, Philip Murray, is third from left.

**BOWLING**

**LIGHTHOUSE LANES**  
WOMEN'S LITTLE FIVE LEAGUE

| Won                | Lost  |
|--------------------|-------|
| Bruby Jewelers     | 50 28 |
| West Bend Mutual   | 45 32 |
| Forest Lake Resort | 43 30 |
| Miller's Furniture | 42 36 |
| Lucky Strikes      | 42 36 |
| Lay Lumber         | 41 37 |
| Koehn Jewelers     | 40 38 |
| Unknown            | 33 49 |
| WBKV               | 31 47 |
| V.P.W.             | 23 59 |

Ten high individual averages—Harriet Stollpflug 146-24, Marion Mitchell 145-26, Clara Boden 143-36, Mary Schaub 134-50, Dolores Jansen 132-99, Dorothy Martin 131-25, Frances Schneider 131, Pearl Miller 130-9, Janet Koch 129-13, Frances Van Buren 127-23.

**SUBURBAN LEAGUE**

| Won                   | Lost  |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Gutter Dusters        | 49 29 |
| Keller's Tap          | 42 26 |
| Lithia No. 9          | 41 27 |
| Marx IGA              | 39 29 |
| Eddie's Sport Shop    | 39 29 |
| Hi Ho Soda            | 37 41 |
| Artie's General Store | 31 47 |
| Stollpflug's Meats    | 31 44 |

Ten high averages—A. Zeimet 167, H. Marx 163, R. Pfeifer 161, E. Wiskirchen 160, C. Kissinger 159, E. Wenzlaff 159, E. Lange 155, E. Rose 154, J. Kratz 154, W. Falk 151.

**BOWLERETTIES LEAGUE**

| Won                     | Lost  |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Sealtest Dairy Products | 52 26 |
| Tri-County Typewriter   | 51 27 |
| Honeck Chevrolet        | 48 29 |
| Kapfer-Gehl             | 43 35 |
| Lithia                  | 38 40 |
| Eli Lucas               | 38 40 |
| Line Material           | 35 43 |
| Regal Ware, Inc.        | 32 46 |
| Ottens                  | 29 49 |
| Daniel's                | 24 54 |

Ten high averages—H. Winckler 154-47, L. Helling 153, A. Bartel 152-17, M. Stautz 151-53, N. Hagner 151-48, B. Elmer 147-10, D. Swarthout 147-3, V. Biertzer 145-42, L. Haendel 144-24, L. Wiesner 144-45.

**KING-PIN ALLEYS**

**WA-FUN-DO LEAGUE**

| Won                 | Lost  |
|---------------------|-------|
| Regal Ware, Inc.    | 52 26 |
| Wallenfels Electric | 51 27 |
| Luckow Electric     | 44 34 |
| Del Ponte Masonry   | 41 37 |
| Comfort Heating     | 35 43 |
| Regal Top Flights   | 32 46 |
| Muehlberg           | 28 50 |
| Heck                | 26 52 |

Ten high averages—L. Haendel 167, G. Knobelke 176, St. Salaja 174, G. Knobelke 174, V. Del Ponte 171, A. Zeimet 167.

**Village Board**

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

| Item  | Amount      |
|---|-------------|
| School Dist. No. 5, advance on school levy              | \$19,099.50 |
| Assoc. Hosp. Service, group insurance                   | 46.10       |
| Wis. Retirement Fund, employee contribution, Jan.       | 48.31       |
| Wis. Retirement Fund, municipal contribution, Jan.      | 43.04       |
| Lester Kohn, electricity for Christmas lights           | 123.00      |
| Charles Miller, president's salary                      | 299.00      |
| Charles Sparks, trustee salary                          | 100.00      |
| Geo. Hansen, trustee salary                             | 100.00      |
| Joe Eberle, trustee salary                              | 100.00      |
| A. W. Martin, trustee salary                            | 100.00      |
| Edward Schaefer, trustee salary                         | 100.00      |
| Lester Kohn, trustee salary                             | 100.00      |
| Dr. R. G. Edwards, health officer salary                | 50.00       |
| K. Wm. Haebig, village attorney salary                  | 100.00      |
| Val Peters, chairman of election                        | 9.00        |
| H. J. Schaefer, inspector of election                   | 8.00        |
| Harry Koch, clerk of election                           | 8.00        |
| William Harbeck, clerk of election                      | 8.00        |
| Fred Schief, ballot clerk                               | 6.00        |
| John H. Martin, ballot clerk                            | 6.00        |
| Milton Strubing, labor                                  | 7.00        |
| Frank Vetter, labor                                     | 11.00       |
| Louis and Frieda Klein, lease                           | 20.00       |
| Heil Painting & Decorating Co., payment on contract     | 490.00      |
| Alfred H. Stewart, professional service                 | 1,000.00    |
| Fred J. Plette & Sons, payment on contract              | 7,580.54    |
| Millers, floor covering contract                        | 411.75      |
| Geo. Hansen & Son, movie tickets, safety patrol         | 14.50       |
| Mrs. Fred Schief, librarian salary                      | 84.14       |
| H. Ramthun & Son, repairs to sewer pump                 | 4.88        |
| Petty Cash Fund, misc. expenses                         | 14.53       |
| Flynn's Shell Service, gas & repairs for village trucks | 46.47       |
| K. Wm. Haebig, abstract of title                        | 32.00       |
| West Bend News, notice to contractors                   | 2.88        |
| Pilot Press, Inc., notice to contractors                | 0.25        |
| Commonwealth Tel. Co., tel. service                     | 18.65       |
| Manowski-Becker Co., oxygen refill                      | 2.92        |
| Lee Honeck Farm Supply, repairs for truck               | 2.70        |
| E. M. Romaine, fire insurance premium                   | 292.00      |
| Automotive Sales & Service, bearing                     | 3.40        |
| Shell Oil Co., fuel                                     | 215.33      |
| Davidson Office Supply, envelopes                       | 4.50        |
| A. G. Koch, snow removal, skating rink                  | 9.55        |

**KEWASKUM THEATRE**

NOW PLAYING  
BOMBA, THE JUNGLE BOY, in  
"Elephant Stamped"  
AND  
"G. I. Jane"

SUNDAY-MONDAY, MARCH 23-24  
Matinee Sunday at 2:00 (one show)  
2 Shows Evening 7:00 and 9:00

HIT SONGS and COMEDY GALORE!  
**TEXAS CARNIVAL**  
Color by  
ESTHER WILLIAMS  
RED SHELTON  
HOWARD KEEL  
TOLA RAMON  
ANN MILLER  
RELAND WYNN

TUESDAY-WEDNESDAY, MARCH 25-26

All the ADVENTURE and ROMANCE of the Arabian Nights!  
**THE PRINCE WHO WAS A THIEF**  
The greatest young man in the world!  
TONY CURTIS - PIPER LAURIE

THURSDAY-FRIDAY-SATURDAY  
MARCH 27-28-29  
Double Feature starting at 6:45

The Great SANTA FE Stampede!  
**CATTLE DRIVE**  
with MCKEE and STOCKWELL  
and CHAL WILLS

What a GAL she makes SANTA'S out of SINNERS!  
**ACCORDING TO Mrs. HOYS**  
SPRING BIRTHDAY

**IN THE SERVICE**

**GEIDEL COMPLETES BASIC TRAINING AT FORT EUSTIS**  
Fort Eustis, Va., 11 March 1952—Pvt. John F. Geidel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Geidel, Kewaskum, and husband of the former Miss Lavern Siegfried, Kewaskum, has recently completed basic training at the Replacement Training Center, the army's transportation center, Fort Eustis, Virginia. The eight-weeks course consisted of basic infantry subjects including tactics, marksmanship, customs of the service, first aid, map reading, and drill.

**CPL. STAHL TELETYPE OPERATOR IN KOREA**  
Cpl. Allen P. Stahl, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arno Stahl, R. 1, Kewaskum, who is now serving with the armed forces in Korea, is a radio teletype operator. He has been overseas eight months. His address is Cpl. Allen P. Stahl US 55075682, Itadio Co. 304, Sig. Apr. Bn., APO 301, c/o Postmaster, San Francisco, Calif.

**BYRON DEI OF NAVY HOME**  
Byron Dei S/A of the U. S. Navy, who is serving on the USS. Macon, arrived home this week to spend a leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Dei, Seaman Dei will be married Saturday to Miss Lucille Scheerer of Milwaukee.

**PFC. COULTER HOME**  
Pfc. Allen Coultter of California arrived home on furlough last Thursday and will be at home with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ervin Coultter at St. Killian until Saturday.

Deaths from automobile accidents are on the increase. In 1949, there were 31 thousand auto accident deaths. In 1950, 35 thousand lost their lives—and in 1951 there were 37 thousand lives lost.

**County Fruit Growers Elect Year's Officers**

At the county fruit growers meeting held at Jackson last Saturday the following were elected for the ensuing year, namely: President, Jos. L. Morawetz, R. 4, West Bend; vice-president, John Kopp, R. 3, West Bend; secretary-treasurer, E. E. Skaliskey.

The meeting was attended by approximately 75 fruit growers and members of their families. Talks on fruit growing practices were given by C. L. Kuehner, extension horticulturist, College of Agriculture, who spoke on apple scab control and the use of special sprays for thinning fruit where there is a heavy bloom.

Chemical thinning, Kuehner explained, serves to eliminate many small apples from the crop at harvest time, it consists of using one of the harvest hormone materials such as App-L-Sol, Farmone, Fruitone, etc., at the time of bloom or within two weeks after the bloom to bring about the reduction of the number of fruits at harvest time. Within two to four weeks after the application of the thinning spray many of the small apples and some of the apples in clusters will drop to the ground.

A motion picture showing management practices in large eastern orchards concluded the meeting.

H. J. Rahmlow, secretary of the State Horticultural society, spoke on the topic of how the orchardist can best market his fruit. He explained practices used in grocery stores which has resulted in an increased demand for apples.

All who do orchard spraying and who will purchase orchard spray materials are asked to place their orders with the West Bend Consumers' Cooperative, Decorah Road, before Wednesday, March 26. The orders placed prior to that date will be given a lower price for the materials than individual orders placed at a later date. It will pay orchard spray operators to avail themselves of these lower prices.

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**ORDER YOUR ORCHARD SPRAY MATERIALS BEFORE MARCH 26**

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**First Step in "Blood for Korea"**



In seven days, the pint of blood this Washington, D.C., man has given could be saving a G.I.'s life in Korea. Red Cross nurse's aides help out at the blood center.

FOR YOUR ENJOYMENT

**Lithia**

**BOCK BEER**

GET A CASE NOW  
ON TAP AT YOUR FAVORITE TAVERN

PRODUCT OF  
**WEST BEND LITHIA CO.**  
WEST BEND, WIS.

**CLOSED**

THE  
Kewaskum  
Opera House  
Tavern and  
Ballroom  
AND  
DEI'S  
Delicatessen

Will be closed all day  
Saturday, March 22  
and Sunday morning,  
March 23, until 12  
noon.

A  
Large  
Assortment  
OF  
WINES—LIQUORS  
BEER—SODA  
for your Needs

**Heisler's Tavern  
and Liquor Store**

KEWASKUM  
Phone 89

**Dinner Dates by Jack**



"Now let's see, Miss Jones—you say you became very unhappy when your escort failed to take you to the Republican Hotel for dinner?"

DELICIOUS FOOD  
Luncheon 11:30 A. M. to 1:30 P. M.  
Dinner 5:30 P. M. to 7:30 P. M.  
Tasty Mixed Drinks & Cocktails  
Weddings, Clubs, Parties, Receptions

**Republican Hotel**  
KEWASKUM

**WEST BEND THEATRE**

Friday-Saturday-March 21-22  
FREDRIC MARCH in  
"Death of a Salesman"

Sun.-Mon.-Tues.-March 23-24-25  
Continuous Show Sunday 1:30 P. M.

Across an Untamed Land  
HE LED 200 WOMEN!  
**Westward the Women**  
ROBERT TAYLOR  
DORIS DORCEL

Wed.-Thurs.-Fri.-Sat.  
March 26-27-28-29

STORY OF ROMANCE  
LOVE  
**Invitation**  
VAN JOHNSON  
BOBBY BRIDGEMAN  
GARY BROWN

**MERMAC THEATRE**

Thurs.-Fri.-Sat.-Sun.  
March 20-21-22-23  
Matinee Sunday 1:30 to 3:00 P. M.

FRANK SINATRA  
SHELLEY WINSTON  
ALEX NICHOL  
FRANKIE and SHELLEY  
"Milk and Honey"  
**Milk and Honey**

March 27-28-29-30  
"Japanese War Bride"

**CELEBRATING TODAY 200 YEARS OF MUTUAL FIRE AND CASUALTY INSURANCE IN AMERICA**

200th Anniversary of  
MUTUAL INSURANCE  
1752 1952  
An American Institution

If this word "MUTUAL" appears on your fire or casualty insurance policies... you, like 20,000,000 other Americans are part of an American institution founded two hundred years ago today, to give you financial protection—save you money.

Pioneered by Benjamin Franklin in 1752, mutual insurance had its beginnings among the early colonists who had learned that mutual helpfulness, under free enterprise, was practically essential to survival in their struggles against the elements and the hazards of a new land. Today, on its 200th Birthday, this idea of free men working together is still the "heart" of mutual insurance.

Mutual companies have no stockholders—their only purpose is financial protection for their policyholder-owners. Because only those people and companies willing to become good risks remain mutual insurance policyholders, losses are reduced and the savings result in lower insurance costs for you!

MAKE US YOUR HEADQUARTERS FOR FIRE,  
AUTOMOBILE AND LIFE INSURANCE

**T. R. SCHMIDT AGENCY**

Dependable Protection at Savings  
Kewaskum, Wisconsin

Please Young  
Old

**DLEY'S**  
Trio

Band with the  
That Counts"

Five Men

end 1284-M  
4. West Bend

# Kewaskum Statesman

1951-52 COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

MARCH 1951

SECTION ONE

## Organization Meeting of the Washington County Board of Supervisors

April 17, 1951

### MINUTES OF MEETING HELD APRIL 17, 1951

The organization meeting of the Washington County Board of Supervisors was held April 17, 1951. The meeting was called to order by E. M. Romaine. The clerk called the roll and all members reported present.

The first order of business was the election of the chairman of the Board for one year. E. M. Romaine appointed Supervisors Schmahl and Mrs. Courtney as tellers. Result of first informal ballot for chairman as follows: Romaine—22, Schroeder—5, Kuhaupt—1. Romaine was declared elected.

The Board proceeded the election of a vice chairman for one year. Moved by Mr. Schroeder, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that the clerk be instructed to pass a unanimous ballot for Mr. Woldt as vice chairman. Motion carried. The ballot was so cast and Mr. Woldt was declared elected.

Discussion followed regarding rules of order to be adopted by the Board for the ensuing year. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that the rules of order as adopted for the year 1950 and 1951 be adopted by the Board for the 1951 and 1952 session. Motion carried.

The minutes of the meeting held March 19 were read by the clerk and the same were approved as read.

Ordinance No. 351 was given first reading and duly referred to the Town Board of the Town of Farmington and the Park Commission. Ordinance No. 451 was given first reading and duly referred to the Town Board of the Town of Trenton and the Park Commission.

Ordinance No. 12-50 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on vote of acclamation.

### ORDINANCE No. 12-50

#### Zoning District Change, Town of Trenton

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941 be and same is hereby modified and amended by changing from an agricultural area to a commercial area the following described real estate:

A parcel of land in the Northeast corner of Gov't. Lot 1 in Section 15, Township 11, North of Range 20, East described as follows:

Commencing at the N. E. corner of said section thence South 250 feet thence West 175 feet thence North 250 feet thence East 175 feet to the place of beginning.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Trenton, a hearing before the Park Commission and upon passage and publication.

Introduced by:  
EMIL GAUGER,  
Chairman, Town of Trenton.

### Ordinance No. 12-50

#### Approval of the Town Board — Zoning Ordinance

We, the undersigned, being all of the members of the Town Board of the Town of Trenton, Washington County, Wisconsin, in meeting assembled, do approve the adoption of the attached Ordinance No. 12-50 to the Zoning Ordinance, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, and do hereby waive any further notice of right of approval as provided by law.

Dated this 24th day of November, 1950.

EMIL GAUGER,  
Chairman of the Town Board  
WILMER BRETSCHNEIDER,  
Town Supervisor  
WALTER GOEDEN,  
Town Supervisor

### Public Hearing of Park Commission on Ordinance No. 12-50 of the Zoning Ordinance

The members of the Park Commission of Washington County, duly assembled, in Public Hearing on Ordinance No. 12-50, requesting that this parcel of land be changed from an agricultural area to a commercial area, hereby recommend, the adoption of the attached Ordinance No. 12-50 to the Zoning Ordinance, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County.

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin, this 13th day of April, 1951.

C. M. HERMAN, President  
H. A. SCHATZ, Secretary.

Resolution No. 2 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 1 was given first reading. Mr. Mich. L. Gehl, Mayor of the City of West Bend, and Steve O'Meara, Attorney for the City of West Bend, appeared before the Board. They explained briefly the need for this land in order that a proposed street could be built from present Indiana Avenue to Division Street in the City of West Bend. Moved by Mr. Schmidt, seconded by Mr. Storck that Resolution No. 1 be referred to the Institutions Committee of the Washington County Board of Supervisors. Motion carried.

The clerk reported on the 1950 High school transportation account. Mr. Romaine explained several bills before the Wisconsin State Legislature. Bill 963S and 81A have been submitted by the County Boards Association to the Board for their recommendation. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Troedel that a vote of the Board be taken on the bills and the County Boards Association to be instructed regarding action of the Board. Result of vote as follows: For the bills—none. Against the bills—all members of the Board.

Mr. Romaine presented Bill 393S upon which Mr. Frank Panzer, State Senator, had asked for an opinion. The Board proceeded with a vote on Bill 393S. Result of vote: In favor of Bill 393S—none. Opposed to Bill 393S—all members of the Board. The clerk was instructed to forward this information to State Senator Frank Panzer. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Geib that the Board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried, Board recessed.

### AFTERNOON SESSION

The Board reconvened at 2:00 p. m., chairman Romaine presiding. Resolution No. 3 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 4 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Report No. 1 of the General Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. 28 ayes, no noes.

### REPORT No. 1

#### Report of General Claims Committee

The following claims have been referred to your General Claims Committee. We have examined the same and recommend that they be allowed and paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

|  | Claimed | Allowed |
|--|---------|---------|
| E. M. Romaine, Signing checks, Public Property Committee, Highway 41 Conference, County Board, Election Canvass, Health Committee, Soil Conservation Committee | \$29.44 | \$29.44 |
| Marie Gessert, Reporter in Justice Court   | 40.86   | 40.86   |
| Marie Gessert, Reporter in Justice Court   | 9.96    | 9.96    |
| Arthur Schoedel, Route 2, West Bend, Dog Claim   | 34.00   | 27.20   |
| Roman Langenecker, Route 1, Allenton, Dog Claim  | 22.50   | 18.00   |

Dated this 17th day of April, 1951.

LOUIS KUHAUPT  
FRED TROEDEL  
ADOLPH SCHMIDT  
WM. MEISSNER  
GEO. W. PETER

Report No. 2 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. 27 ayes, no noes.

### REPORT No. 2

#### Report of Court Claims Committee

The following claims have been referred to your Court Claims Committee. We have examined the same and recommend that they be allowed as set forth in the following:

|   | Claimed  | Allowed  |
|---|----------|----------|
| Sylvester Naumann, Sheriff, Jail Register     | \$569.40 | \$569.40 |
| Sylvester Naumann, Sheriff, Docket & Expenses | 290.97   | 290.97   |
|   | \$860.37 | \$860.37 |

Dated this 17th day of April, 1951.

ALBERT BLOEDORN  
WM. MEISSNER  
OSCAR SCHLOEMER  
ED. HELM

Moved by Mr. Geib, seconded by Mr. Helm that the rules be suspended and the Board take up second reading of Resolutions 2, 3 and 4. Motion carried. Rules suspended. Board proceeded off rules. Resolution No. 2 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. 28 ayes, no noes.

### RESOLUTION No. 2

WHEREAS the County Hospital building for the treatment of mentally ill persons is inadequate in several respects; and

WHEREAS the Board of Trustees of said institution has caused plans and specifications to be drawn up for a proposed addition to the center wing and certain alterations to the contiguous portion of the old building to provide adequate space for living quarters for the hired help, for offices, visiting rooms and quarters for superintendent and that the said addition and alterations are recommended by the Institutions Committee; and that the estimates of the cost of the proposed addition and alterations are in the neighborhood of Sixty Thousand (\$60,000.00) Dollars;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that the Institutions Committee be and it is hereby authorized to cause to be built such addition and to make such alterations as the consulting architects have prepared for said work to the County Hospital, that said Committee be and is hereby authorized to enter into a contract with Wm. G. Herbst and Associates, Architects, for the architectural work in connection therewith according to the terms of their proposed contract including the payment for said services of Six (6%) per cent of the cost of the work; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that in addition to the Thirty Thousand (\$30,000.00) Dollars as appropriated by the County Board of Supervisors and raised in the 1950 tax levy that an additional sum of Thirty Thousand (\$30,000.00) Dollars be and is hereby appropriated from the General Fund of Washington County for the purpose of building said addition and making said alterations to the said County Hospital building, and that the said General Fund be reimbursed by Tax Levy as authorized by the said Board in the November Session for the 1951 Tax Levy.

RAY STORCK  
JOS. M. KNIPPEL  
H. B. WOLDT  
MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY

Resolution No. 3 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Troedel that Resolution No. 3 be laid over until the May meeting. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 4 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote by members present. 28 ayes, no noes.

### RESOLUTION No. 4

WHEREAS due to a change in stenographers in the Veteran's Service Office additional salary expense was incurred during the breaking-in period of the new stenographer; and

WHEREAS the new stenographer has served her probationary period and it is the recommendation of the Veteran's Service Committee and the Salary Committee that her salary be raised \$10 per month to \$160.00 per month; and

WHEREAS computing the cost of the extra salary expense during the breaking-in period together with the raise as recommended there will be a deficiency in the appropriation for office help for said Veteran's Service office for the year 1951 of the sum of \$71.73.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED BY THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY THAT THE SUM OF SEVENTY ONE AND SEVENTY-THREE HUNDRETHS DOLLARS (\$71.73) be and the said is hereby appropriated from the General Fund for office help for the Veteran's Service Office for the balance of the year 1951.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the salary of the Veteran's Service Office Stenographer be and the same is set at \$160.00 per month beginning the first day of May, 1951.

LEO P. GEIB  
MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY  
ADOLPH LOFY  
ALBERT BLOEDORN  
H. B. WOLDT

Re: TOURBLIER, Alice

Mr. A. P. Staral  
County Clerk  
Washington County

Please be advised that we have approved an increase of \$10.00 per month in the salary of Alice Tourblier, effective May 1st.

OSCAR SCHLOEMER,  
Chairman  
LEO P. GEIB  
ED. HELM

Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Koller that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried. Board proceeded on rules.

Mr. Schmahl, Chairman of the Town of Jackson, announced to the Board that their Town would celebrate the dedication of the new Town Hall by holding an open-house program on Saturday, May 26th at 8:00 p. m. in their newly constructed Town Hall. He extended an invitation to all members of the County Board and other Town Officers to attend this program.

Mr. Knippel explained that the Sheriff's Committee had been informed that an institute for traffic deputies would be held in Madison on May 15 through the 18th. The Board felt that training received at such institutes would be helpful for better police protection in the County. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Schmahl that the Sheriff's Committee be authorized to enroll one or two traffic deputies at this institute and that expenses of registration fees and room and board incurred by attending this institute be allowed. Motion carried.

Mr. Rode explained that his attention had been called to recent State Legislation sponsored by the Town organization that would provide \$40.00 per mile for additional state aid for snow removal on town roads. He suggested the town chairman contact their representatives regarding their recommendations on this legislation.

Mr. Woldt explained that he had been informed that members of the County Board could be included under the benefits of the Social Security Law. He was informed that the present retirement system as subscribed to by Washington County did cover officers and employees of Washington County.

Moved by Mr. Gauger, seconded by Mr. Peters that the Board adjourn subject to the call of the chairman. Motion carried. Board adjourned.

Respectfully submitted,  
ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

### MINUTES OF MEETING HELD MAY 21, 1951

The meeting was called to order by E. M. Romaine, chairman of the Washington County Board of Supervisors at 10:00 a. m.

The clerk called the roll and all members reported present except Supervisor Louis Kuhaupt.

The minutes of the meeting held April 17, 1951 were read and the same were approved.

As per instructions of the March meeting Mr. Fred Young of the State Bureau of Personnel appeared before the Board. He explained briefly the services rendered by his department when surveys are authorized by governing boards. He informed the board that his survey would consist primarily of the type of work done by each department and based upon these reports a salary recommendation would be made. He further explained that his department would not attempt to commence this survey prior to July 1st of this year.

Mr. H. B. Woldt, chairman of the Finance Committee, reported to the board that lapsing funds had yielded \$27,995.26 which was transferred to the General Account. This amount was a good deal larger than the anticipated revenue expected by the Finance Committee as set in the Budget.

Resolution No. 5 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Report No. 1 of the Institutions Committee was read to the board. Discussion followed regarding Resolution No. 1 as given first reading on April 17, 1951 and which was duly referred to the Institutions Committee. Moved by Mr. Bascom, seconded by Mr. Geib that Resolution No. 1 be referred to the Highway Committee of Washington County for their recommendation regarding the value of the land involved. Motion carried. Mr. Kuhn, chairman of the Highway Committee, informed the Board that his committee would engage land appraisers to set a value on this land.

Mr. Bascom presented Memorial No. 1 to the County Board. Moved by Mr. Bascom, seconded by Mr. Troedel, that this memorial be included in the official proceedings. Motion carried.

### MEMORIAL No. 1

#### A MEMORIAL

To Washington County's sons now in the service of their country and especially to those among them who have suffered and died in Korea.

Their service and their sacrifice is for us. That we are not unmindful of our debt, know then, that we remember:

|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| ALLEN C. MERTES    | Killed in action  |
| RICHARD A. BELL    | Killed in action  |
| ROMAN WENINGER     | Killed in action  |
| WILBUR O. CARR     | Died in service   |
| CLARENCE L. COOPER | Missing in action |
| MERLIN HEINECKE    | Missing in action |
| CLAUDE R. HESS     | Missing in action |
| MELVIN KLEIN       | Killed in action  |
| PHILIP C. STOWERS  | Died in service   |

Let our faith in the cause of peace be the measure of our respect for their devotion.

Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Meissner, that the board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried. Board recessed.

### AFTERNOON SESSION

The board reconvened at 2:00 p. m., chairman Romaine presiding.

A communication from Mr. J. M. Albers of the State Planning Commission was read. This communication to the board explained that the set-back line on newly constructed Hwy. 41 is 42 feet from the highway right-of-way line. This explained the answer to the problem raised by the board at a previous meeting.

A communication from the I. A. Ray Docket Post No. 36 inviting the members of the board to attend a Memorial Day parade at West Bend was read. The Chair invited all members who could attend this parade.

Resolution No. 37 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Meissner, seconded by Mr. Rode, that Resolution No. 37 be amended to read effective date to be July 1, 1951. Motion carried. Resolution No. 37 was adopted on roll call vote as follows: Supervisors voting aye: Bascom, Bloedorn, Campbell, Cleary, Courtney, Gauger, Geib, Helm, Hilt, Knippel, Koller, Kuhn, Larson, Lofy, Meissner, Peter, Rode, Schloemer, Schmahl, Schmidt, Storck, Troedel, Van Beek, Woldt, Romaine. Those voting no: Supervisor Dettmann, Schroeder, Absent: Supervisor Kuhaupt.

### RESOLUTION No. 37

WHEREAS it is the general practice and custom for employers to provide sick care, and whereas it is deemed advisable and to the best interests of Washington County for said County to provide Blue Cross and Blue Shield coverage for county employees and officers.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED BY THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, WISCONSIN, that the cost of providing Blue Cross and Blue Shield coverage for all employees and elected officers of Washington County be paid by Washington County, effective July 1, 1951, not including however, the cost of said coverage for members of the families of said employees and officers, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED BY THE SAID BOARD that the sum of \$2500.00 to carry out the foregoing paragraph be appropriated from the General Fund.

H. B. WOLDT  
JACOB HILT  
LEO P. GEIB  
ALBERT BLOEDORN  
JOHN VAN BEEK

Moved by Mr. Gauger, seconded by Mrs. Courtney, that the rules be suspended and Resolution No. 5 and 6 be given second reading. Motion carried. Rules suspended and the board proceeded off rules.

Resolution No. 5 was given second reading, and unanimously adopted on roll call vote as follows: 7 ayes, no noes, 1 absent.

### RESOLUTION No. 5

WHEREAS it has been proposed by the dairy plants of Washington County that they construct on the county property located at Slinger a model milk house for demonstration purpose, the cost of said construction to be borne by the various dairy plants and interested parties and no obligation of any sort shall be assumed or paid by Washington County; and

WHEREAS the building of a model milk house would be of use during the annual fair held on said grounds;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED By the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that permission be granted to the said dairy plants of Washington County and other interested parties to construct a model milk house on a site to be chosen by the County Fair Committee on the County property located at Slinger, Wisconsin, and that the facilities for light, water, and sewer drainage be made available to the said building at the cost of the said dairy plants and other interested parties, all conditioned on there being incurred no liability of any nature whatsoever by Washington County for the said construction.

OTTO KOLLER  
EMIL GAUGER  
GUIDO SCHROEDER

District Attorney, Arthur C. Snyder, informed the board that he had received information regarding the participation by Washington County in the Federal Retirement System. This communication explained that it was impossible for employees under a local retirement system to participate in any way in the Federal Retirement System.

Resolution No. 6 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Troedel, that Resolution No. 6 be amended to include a \$25.00 per month increase in salary for regular radio operators. Motion carried. Resolution No. 6 was adopted on roll call vote, 27 ayes, no noes, 1 absent.

### RESOLUTION No. 6

#### (as amended)

WHEREAS, a request has been made by the traffic officers of Washington County for car maintenance to be increased from \$125.00 per month to \$150.00 per month, and by the radio operators for a raise of \$25.00 per month for full time radio operators,

AND WHEREAS, the Sheriff's Committee has approved such request and referred it to the County Board,

AND WHEREAS, the County Board has referred such request to the Salary Committee of the Washington County Board of Supervisors,

AND WHEREAS, the Salary Committee feels that such request is fair in view of the present costs of car maintenance and cost of living now,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the car allowance for traffic deputies be increased from \$125.00 per month to \$150.00 per month effective April 1, 1951 and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the three full time radio operators salary be raised \$25.00 per month, that is, from \$225.00 per month to \$250.00 per month, and that the part time radio operator be paid at the rate of \$127 per hour effective April 1, 1951.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$1125.00 from the General Fund to provide for such increase

in car maintenance and \$750.00 to provide for radio operators salary increase.

Dated this 21st day of May, 1951.

|                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| Salary Committee:   | Finance Committee: |
| LEO P. GEIB         | H. B. WOLDT        |
| ADOLPH LOFY         | ALBERT BLOEDORN    |
| JOHN VAN BEEK       | LEO P. GEIB        |
| MRS. NORMA COURTNEY | JOHN VAN BEEK      |
| WILLIAM MEISSNER    | GUIDO SCHROEDER    |

Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Lofy, that the board return to the rules. Motion carried. Board proceeded on rules.

Resolution No. 3 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Geib, that Resolution No. 3 be withdrawn inasmuch as radio operator, Clyde Roehrdanz, had tendered his resignation as of May 27, 1951. Motion carried. Resolution No. 3 withdrawn.

Moved by Mr. Meissner, seconded by Mrs. Courtney, that the board dispense with the regular June meeting and hold their next regular meeting on third Monday of July, being July 16. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Rode, seconded by Mr. Lofy, that the board adjourn subject to the call of the chairman.

Respectfully submitted,  
ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

### MINUTES OF MEETING HELD JULY 16, 1951

The meeting was called to order by E. M. Romaine, chairman of the Washington County Board of Supervisors at 10:00 a. m.

The clerk called the roll and all members reported present except Supervisors Gauger and Schmidt.

The minutes of the meeting held May 21st were read and the same were approved as read.

Resolution No. 8 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Mr. Sheski, Supt. of Schools, appeared before the board and explained that certain school districts were denied county school aids in 1950 and 1951 because they had not levied a tax rate as required by State Statute. He further explained that this law had been amended so that county boards could approve the aids that have not been paid.

Mr. Sheski also informed the Board that he is presently preparing high school transportation statements for the county clerk. Several high school districts have not filed information needed before such reports could be completed. Town boards were informed regarding meetings to be held with the County Superintendent.

Mr. Sheski made several comments regarding the master plan for school consolidation as submitted by the county school committee.

Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Rode that the problem of county school aids be referred to the Budget and Finance committee. Motion carried.

Sylvester Naumann, Sheriff of Washington County, appeared before the board and explained that an emergency power unit would be practical during power failures. Such emergency unit could be used during national emergencies as well as during temporary power failures due to storms. The clerk was instructed to seek information as to cost of such units. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the power unit matter be referred to the Sheriff's committee. Motion carried.

Report No. 5 from the Washington County Highway Commission regarding land appraisal of land belonging to the Washington County Home was read. Mr. Bascom explained briefly Resolution No. 1 and its referrals to the Institutions committee as well as the Highway Commission. Discussion followed regarding the urgent need of the City of West Bend for this land as a solution to their present traffic problem. Ted Simister, Alderman of the City of West Bend, appeared before the board and explained the plans of the city of West Bend for extension of Indiana Avenue across the Milwaukee River and continuing on Hwy. 33.

Moved by Mr. Rode, seconded by Mr. Campbell that this matter be referred jointly to the Institutions committee, the trustees of the hospital and home, and a committee of representatives from the city of West Bend. Motion carried.

### REPORT No. 5

#### Appraisal of County Property to Be Used

In the Proposed Extension of Indiana Avenue

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| Right of Way 220 ft. at \$1000 per acre                               |           |
| Fencing at \$2.50 per rod   |           |
| Trees and Shrubby   | \$2400.00 |
| Sheds   | 500.00    |
| Damage to farm by losing acreage, etc., and getting too close to barn | 2500.00   |

Right of Way 80 ft. at \$1000 per acre

|                                  |           |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Fencing at \$2.50 per rod        |           |
| Trees and Shrubby                | \$ 940.00 |
| One Shed                         | 200.00    |
| Damage to farm by losing acreage | 1000.00   |

Note: County not to assume any liability of furnishing any curb or gutter now or at

Moved by Mr. Hilt, seconded by Mr. Schloemer, that the rules be suspended and the board take up the second readings of Resolution No. 7 and 8. Motion carried, board proceeded off rules.

Resolution No. 7 was given 2nd reading. Discussion followed regarding whether the contemplated raises should be identified as cost of living bonuses. Moved by Mr. Bascom, seconded by Mr. Troedel that Resolution No. 7 be amended to read that these salary adjustments be identified as cost of living bonuses. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 7 was given 2nd reading and adopted on roll call vote as follows: members voting aye, Bascom, Bloedorn, Cleary, Courtney, Dettmann, Gauger, Geib, Helm, Hilt, Knippel, Koller, Kuhn, Lofy, Meissner, Peter, Rode, Schloemer, Schmahl, Schroeder, Troedel, Van Beek, Woldt and Romaine. Members voting no, Campbell and Kuhaupt. Members absent, Larson, Schmidt and Storck.

RESOLUTION No. 7

WHEREAS, the cost of living index as reported by the United States Bureau of Statistics has been continually rising during the past year and,

WHEREAS, salary adjustments have been made in most of the departments of Washington County during the first six months of 1951 and,

WHEREAS, no salary adjustments have been made in those departments under the jurisdiction of the Salary Committee,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED BY THE WASHINGTON COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS that the elective officers and department heads be given a cost of living bonus of \$20.00 per month and all deputies and other secretaries in Court House departments under jurisdiction of the Salary Committee be given a cost of living bonus of \$15.00 per month as per schedule A to become effective July 1, 1951 and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED BY THE WASHINGTON COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$2,820.00 from the General Fund to provide for such cost of living bonus for the balance of the year 1951.

SALARY COMMITTEE

- LEO P. GEIB
ADOLPH LOFY
JOHN VAN BEEK
NORMA COURTNEY
WM. MEISSNER

BUDGET & FINANCE COMMITTEE

- H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK
GUIDO SCHROEDER

SCHEDULE A, Resolution No. 7

Salary Schedule

Table with 3 columns: Position, Monthly Salary, and Annual Salary. Includes County Clerk, Deputy County Clerk, County Treasurer, etc.

Resolution No. 8 was given 2nd reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote as follows: 25 ayes, no noes, 3 absent.

RESOLUTION No. 8

WHEREAS, the new boiler installation as well as the preparation of office space in the basement of the court house had not been completed by December 31, 1950 and,

WHEREAS, the Court House Fund balances as of December 31, 1950 were lapsed in the amount of \$6,918.84 and,

WHEREAS, expenses for boiler installation in the amount of \$2,186.84 were paid out of 1951 appropriations and \$3,840.47 was paid out of the 1951 appropriations providing for office space and,

WHEREAS, there remains a balance of \$552.24 in the Court House Fund as of May 31, 1951 now,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED BY THE WASHINGTON COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$5,000.00 from the General Fund to provide for the expenses incurred by the Court House Fund for the present fiscal year.

Signed by:

PUBLIC PROPERTY:

- E. M. ROMAINE
OTTO KOLLER
ED. J. CAMPBELL
JACOB HILT
OSCAR SCHLOEMER

BUDGET & FINANCE:

- H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK
GUIDO SCHROEDER

Mr. Bascom informed the Board that he had attended a manpower commission meeting. He reported that Wisconsin was located in a critical area and that Washington County should prepare for any national emergency either on a state wide or local level.

Moved by Mr. Lofy, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the board return to the rules. Motion carried, board proceeded on rules.

Moved by Mr. Schroeder, seconded by Mr. Troedel, that the board disburse with the regular August meeting and hold their next meeting on the 3rd Monday of September, being September 17th. Motion carried.

Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Helm that the board adjourn subject to call of the chairman. Motion carried, meeting adjourned.

Respectfully submitted,

ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk.

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD SEPTEMBER 17, 1951

The meeting was called to order by E. M. Romaine, Chairman of the Washington County Board of Supervisors at 2:00 p. m. The clerk called the roll and all members reported present.

The minutes of the meeting held July 18th, 1951 were read and same were approved as read.

Resolution No. 10 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 11 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 13 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 12 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 9 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Petition No. 1 from the Village of Slinger regarding street improvements on State Number 144 was read by the board. Moved by Mr. Woldt seconded by Mr. Schmahl that Petition No. 1 be referred to the Highway Commission. Motion carried.

PETITION No. 1

Mr. Anton P. Staral, County Clerk, Washington County, West Bend, Wisconsin Dear Mr. Staral:

The Village Board of the Village of Slinger, Washington County, State of Wisconsin, respectfully requests that Washington County make the necessary surveys and repairs to that portion of State Highway No. 144 which is located within the limits of the Village of Slinger in safe usable condition.

The village feels that Highway No. 144 is in need of repairs because of the heavy amount of traffic it must carry, and also that the county should provide adequate curb and gutter when repaving the present highway.

The village officials will meet to discuss this project at any time. Kindly contact this office as to when you will meet with the officials. This matter has received the full consent of the Village Board and it is to act as a petition to Washington County.

Very truly yours, L. J. BULL, Clerk.

LJB/lo

Ordinance 451 an application by Paul Sell for a zoning change in the Town of Hartford was given first reading and duly referred to Town Board of the Town of Hartford and to the Park Commission of Washington County.

Mr. Romaine announced the appointment of Ed. J. Campbell to the Board of Adjustment for a period of three years. Moved by Mr. Rode seconded by Mr. Knippel that the appointment of Mr. Campbell to the Board of Adjustment for a period of three years be approved. Motion carried.

APPOINTMENT

Mr. Storck, chairman of the Institutions Committee made a report on a meeting of his committee, the trustees of the hospital and home and representatives of the city of West Bend regarding the sale of land belonging to Washington County to the city of West Bend for street purposes.

Mr. Knippel, chairman of the Sheriff's Committee made a report regarding bids received for an auxiliary power unit for the Sheriff's Department. He asked that the clerk seek bids by public notice on an auxiliary power unit for the Sheriff's department with complete hookup and installation.

Moved by Mr. Schmidt seconded by Mr. Koller that the Board suspend the rules and take up second readings of Resolutions No. 10, 11, 12, and 9. Motion carried. Board proceeded off rules.

Resolution No. 10 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. All members present, 28 ayes, no noes.

RESOLUTION No. 10

WHEREAS, the Register of Deeds has had an increasing number of calls for furnishing records pertaining to Veterans Vital Statistics and,

WHEREAS, Counties must furnish such records free of charge whenever requested by the veterans and,

WHEREAS, the Register of Deeds of Washington County has been depositing all fees with the Treasurer of Washington County and,

WHEREAS, a balance of \$130 remains in the Servicemen's Vital Statistics account as of July 31, 1951 now

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED BY THE WASHINGTON COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$100.00 from the General Fund to provide for the expenses incurred by the Servicemen's Vital Statistics account for the balance of the present fiscal year.

BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE

- H. B. WOLDT, Chairman
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK
GUIDO SCHROEDER

Resolution No. 11 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Woldt seconded by Mr. Geib that any unused balances of this fund be returned to the General Fund of Washington County. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Schmahl seconded by Mr. Campbell that Resolution No. 11 be amended and paragraph number 3 added as follows: "And where as bids have been asked for and received by the Institutions Committee." Motion carried. Moved by Mr. Storck seconded by Mr. Knippel that the words "auxiliary equipment" be struck from the second paragraph. Motion carried. Resolution No. 11 was adopted on roll call vote as follows: 24 ayes, 4 noes, none absent. Voting aye—Bloedorn, Campbell, Cleary, Courtney, Dettmann, Gauger, Helm, Hilt, Knippel, Koller, Kuhaupt, Kuhn, Larson, Lofy, Meissner, Peter, Rode, Schmahl, Schmidt, Schroeder, Storck, Van Beek, Woldt, Romaine. Voting no—Bascom, Geib, Schloemer, Troedel.

RESOLUTION No. 11

WHEREAS the heating equipment in the County Hospital is in very poor condition and there is a grave need for immediate improvement, and

WHEREAS it is deemed advisable that an oil burner and a stoker be purchased for installation before the cold weather sets in, and

WHEREAS bids have been asked for and received by the Institutions Committee and,

WHEREAS the cost of said items is estimated to be in the neighborhood of Ten Thousand (\$10,000.00) Dollars:

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED BY THE County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that the Institutional Committee be and is hereby authorized to purchase and have installed an oil burner and a stoker of the specifications to be determined by a heating engineer and that there is hereby appropriated from the general fund of said County the sum of Ten Thousand (\$10,000.00) Dollars for the purchase and installation of said items and that the sum expended for said items shall be provided for by a levy on the tax roll for the year 1951, payable in 1952, and any unused balances of this appropriation are to be returned to the General Fund of Washington County.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that pursuant to the adoption of this resolution by a three-fourths vote by the members-elect of the said Board, that said purchase and installation need not be contracted for in the manner as provided in Section 66.29 of the Revised Statutes of the State of Wisconsin.

RAY STORCK

- H. B. WOLDT
NORMA COURTNEY
ADOLPH SCHMIDT
JOS. M. KNIPPEL

Resolution No. 13 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Hilt seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that Resolution No. 13 be adopted. Motion carried.

RESOLUTION No. 13

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY That Resolution No. 9 dated the 19th day of April, 1949 and adopted on said date and the same is hereby amended by adding after the word "year" of the last paragraph of said Resolution these words, "Unless determined by the Board by a two-thirds vote thereof, that there not be held a meeting in a specific month or that the date as set above or by law for a specific meeting be changed."

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that said Resolution No. 9 dated April 19th, 1949, and as amended hereby be and the same shall be a rule of the said Board.

E. M. ROMAINE

- GEORGE W. PETER
EMIL GAUGER

Resolution No. 12 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Bascom seconded by Mr. Troedel that Resolution No. 12 be tabled. Moved by Mr. Storck seconded by Mr. Larson that a roll call vote be taken on the above preceding motion. Motion carried. Result of roll call vote on motion as follows: 6 ayes, 22 noes, none absent. Voting aye—Bascom, Bloedorn, Geib, Knippel, Schloemer, Troedel, Voting no—Campbell, Cleary, Courtney, Dettmann, Gauger, Helm, Hilt, Koller, Kuhaupt, Kuhn, Larson, Lofy, Meissner, Peter, Rode, Schmahl, Schmidt, Schroeder, Storck, Van Beek, Woldt, Romaine. Motion lost.

Mr. Bascom explained briefly the two main objectives of Resolution No. 12. Resolution No. 12 was adopted on roll call vote as follows: 22 ayes, 4 noes, 2 members withholding vote. Members voting aye—Campbell, Cleary, Courtney, Dettmann, Gauger, Helm, Hilt, Koller, Kuhaupt, Kuhn, Larson, Lofy, Meissner, Peter, Rode, Schmahl, Schmidt, Schroeder, Storck, Van Beek, Woldt, Romaine. Members voting no—Bascom, Bloedorn, Geib, Schloemer. Members withholding vote—Knippel and Troedel.

RESOLUTION No. 12

WHEREAS the City of West Bend has requested Washington County to sell to it land on the west side of the County owned farm between Division Street and the Milwaukee river for the purpose of putting in a street and having sufficient land for expansion of the sewerage treatment facilities, and

WHEREAS this matter has been under consideration many months as to how the City of West Bend's interests should be served and the County institutions be protected from having a public thoroughfare too close to the County institutions buildings, and

WHEREAS upon the granting to the City of West Bend a strip of land 80 feet wide along the West edge of said County owned real estate between Division Street and the Milwaukee river and the City thereupon putting in a street, it is considered necessary because of the traffic of individuals and vehicles and their nearness to the County institutions that an institutional type of fence be placed along the County boundary;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED By the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that Washington County convey to the City of West Bend for street purposes a strip of land 80 feet wide from Division Street on the West side of said County owned real estate South to the Milwaukee river area and that two (2) additional acres be granted adjacent to the sewerage disposal plant for purposes of sewage disposal.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the said real estate shall be granted upon the City of West Bend paying the purchase and erection costs of an institutional fence along the County boundary of the real estate so to be conveyed to the City, the specifications of which shall conform to those of the Cyclone Fence Division on file in the office of the County Hospital and dated September 20, 1950.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that an additional consideration for the said granting by Washington County to the City of West Bend, the said City shall not require now or any time in the future, the said County to pay the costs or assessments normally made for the putting in of curb and gutter, sewer, water, sidewalks and other street improvements or repairs along or on the parcel conveyed to the said City of West Bend.

- RAY STORCK
H. B. WOLDT
NORMA COURTNEY
ADOLPH SCHMIDT

Resolution No. 9 was given second reading. Mr. Bascom explained briefly the history of Resolution No. 9 and the need for land for street purposes by the city of West Bend. Resolution No. 9 was lost on roll call vote as follows: 6 ayes, 22 noes, none absent. Members voting aye—Bascom, Bloedorn, Geib, Knippel, Schloemer, Troedel. Members voting no—Campbell, Cleary, Courtney, Dettmann, Gauger, Helm, Hilt, Koller, Kuhaupt, Kuhn, Larson, Lofy, Meissner, Peter, Rode, Schmahl, Schmidt, Schroeder, Storck, Van Beek, Woldt, Romaine.

RESOLUTION No. 9 Lost

Moved by Mr. Knippel seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried. Board proceeded on rules.

Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Rode that the Board disburse with the October meeting and the next Board meeting which is the annual session begin on November 5th at 10:00 a. m.

Mr. Woldt, chairman of the Budget Committee, asked that all committees instruct their departments to have their budget filed with the County Clerk not later than October 22nd. The Budget hearings would be held on October 29th.

Moved by Mr. Knippel seconded by Mr. Troedel that the clerk be instructed to advertise for bids on a parcel of land owned by Washington County in the Fair Park Addition the same as was advertised in 1947. Motion carried.

The Chair asked members of the Board regarding their wishes on delivery of annual reports of the various departments. It was agreed that reports of various departments be filed with the County Clerk in sufficient numbers so that they can be placed on the desks of the members on the date of opening of the November session.

Moved by Mr. Helm seconded by Mr. Troedel that the meeting be adjourned subject to call of the chairman. Motion carried. Meeting adjourned.

Respectfully submitted, ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk.

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD NOVEMBER 5, 1951

The meeting was called to order by E. M. Romaine, Chairman of the Washington County Board of Supervisors at 10:00 a. m.

The Clerk called the roll and all members reported present except Supervisor Otto Koller who had asked to be excused because he had undergone surgery recently and could not be present.

The minutes of the meeting held September 17th were read and the same were approved as read.

Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that County Board Elections be held at 2:00 p. m. on Tuesday, November 6, 1951. Motion carried.

Chairman Romaine announced that the Board was invited to a luncheon meeting and inspection of the Hospital and Home on Thursday at 12:00 o'clock noon, by the Supt. Roy Gonnering. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Helm that the Board of Supervisors accept the invitation extended by Mr. Gonnering. Motion carried.

Eugene Brumm, Welfare Director, appeared before the County Board and presented Report No. 7 giving a summary of expenditures and receipts of his department. Moved by Mr. Dettmann, seconded by Mr. Meissner that Report No. 7 of the Welfare Department be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT No. 7

Preliminary Financial Report Washington County Public Welfare Department

January 1 to September 30, 1951

Table showing 1950 Balances Forwarded - County Funds. Includes Outdoor Relief, Aid for the Disabled, Blind Assistance, etc.

Table showing 1951 Appropriations - County Funds. Includes Outdoor Relief, Aid for the Disabled, Blind Assistance, etc.

Total County Fund - January 1, 1951 \$106,625.05

Gross Disbursements - January 1 to September 30, 1951

Table showing Gross Disbursements. Includes Outdoor Relief, Aid for the Disabled, Blind Assistance, etc.

Total Receipts - Fed., State, and Municipality 1/1 to 9/30/51

Table showing Total Receipts. Includes Outdoor Relief, Aid to the Disabled, Blind Assistance, etc.

Total Receipts \$115,805.61

Net Cost to County 31,484.06

Unexpended Balances - County Fund 9/30/51 \$75,140.99

Estimates - October 1 to December 31, 1951

Table showing Disbursements - All Aids \$49,063.00, Receipts - All Sources \$32,000.00, County Share 17,063.00, Unexpended Balances - County Funds, 12/31/51 \$58,077.99, Appropriation - 1952 - All Accounts \$6,000.00, Total Fund, January 1, 1952 \$94,077.99

Respectfully submitted: WASHINGTON COUNTY PUBLIC WELFARE DEPT. EUGENE A. BRUMM, Director

The Welfare Director, Eugene Brumm, also introduced Miss Pearl Kuhn, and Ralph Cradler newly employed case workers in his department.

The Clerk of Circuit Court, Lawrence Berend, appeared before the Board and presented the report of his department. Moved by Mr. Cleary, seconded by Mr. Hilt that Report No. 9 of the Clerk of Circuit Court be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT No. 9

Report of Clerk of the Circuit Court

To the Honorable, The Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin. Gentlemen:

For the purpose of brevity, I am herewith submitting for your approval, Report No. 1 and Report No. 2 covering the Following items:

- 1. The amount of State Suit tax collected by me.
2. Submit an itemized and summary list of all certificates issued by me to jurors, witnesses, attorneys, etc.
3. The amounts so collected by me for fines, costs and Clerk's fees for the County in Civil and Criminal cases that have been disposed of by this Court.
4. All monies held by me in trust in both Criminal and Civil cases pending further disposition of same.

WHEREAS, Report No. 1 is a summary of itemized Report II, it is desired and requested that both reports be accepted by your Honorable Body but that only Report No. 1 appear in the County Board Official Proceedings publication.

Report No. 1

For the period beginning November 1st, 1950, and ending on November 1st, 1951, I have collected as State Tax the total sum of \$122.00 and that said sum has been turned over to the County Treasurer in the following manner:

Table showing State Tax collection: December 31, 1950 \$28.00, March 31, 1951 29.00, June 30, 1951 29.00, September 30, 1951 36.00, Total \$122.00

For the period beginning November 1, 1950 and ending on November 1, 1951, I have collected as Clerk of Court fees in Civil Actions the total sum of \$704.25, and that said sum has been turned over to the County Treasurer in the following manner:

Table showing Clerk of Court fees: November 30, 1950 \$67.50, December 31, 1950 33.35, January 31, 1951 124.80, February 28, 1951 61.10, March 31, 1951 25.45, April 30, 1951 39.80, May 31, 1951 78.30, June 30, 1951 47.65, July 31, 1951 33.95, August 31, 1951 62.05, September 30, 1951 102.30, October 31, 1951 30.00, Total \$704.25

That the said County Treasurer has issued receipts covering the payments on the above, which receipts are now in possession of the undersigned.

SUMMARY OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED (November 1, 1950 to November 1, 1951)

Table showing Court Attendance: Sheriff \$39.00, Deputies 64.00, Bailiff 64.00, Jurors 3,244.00, Jury Commissioners 764.60, Divorce Counsel 91.60, Law Library 798.90, Office Supplies 330.07, Postage 60.12, Express 95, Court Calendars 218.65, Indigent Attorneys' Fees 275.00, Telephone 214.10, Miscellaneous 104.15, Total \$6,269.17

RECEIPTS IN CRIMINAL CASES

Table showing Receipts in Criminal Cases: Title, Fine, Costs, Restitution, Amount Due, Amount Paid. Includes State of W. v. F. G., State of W. v. C. S., etc.

MONIES HELD PENDING FURTHER DISPOSITION

Table showing Monies Held Pending Further Disposition: File No., Title, Amount. Includes 3908 In re: H. K., et al v. A. B., et al, 4161 In re: L. C. v. W. Y., et al, etc.

I hereby certify that I have received no other monies in which the County is interested except as herein reported.

Respectfully submitted, LAWRENCE BEREND, Clerk of Circuit Court

STATE OF WISCONSIN WASHINGTON COUNTY—SS.

Lawrence Berend, being first duly sworn on oath, deposes and says that he is the Clerk of Circuit Court of Washington County, Wisconsin, and that the foregoing statement is true and correct to the best of his knowledge and belief.

LAWRENCE BEREND.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of November, 1951.

EDWIN PICK, Notary Public My commission expires 2/15/53.

Washington County Sheriff, Sylvester A. Naumann, appeared before the Board. He presented report No. 8 of the Sheriff's Department. He explained briefly some of the problems confronting a sheriff in the present jail, and the need for a new building in the near future. Some recommendations for such construction being made by state inspectors. Moved by Mr. Campbell, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt that report No. 8 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT No. 8

Sheriff's Report - 1951

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin.

I, the undersigned, Sheriff of Washington County, Wisconsin, hereby submit to your Honorable Body the report of the Washington County Sheriff's Department, Traffic Patrol, County Jail, Police Radio from January 1, 1951, to October 31, 1951.

There were received a total of 3361 complaints, reports or inquiries in our office, of these there were 1156 complaints placed in file numbered and cross-indexed for future references. The others were either

contact other departments or had civil matters out of our control. There were approximately 600 drivers license examinations taken in the office.

The Traffic Patrol investigated a total of 525 accidents in these 12 months of which 158 resulted in personal injury and 13 persons lost their lives. There were 251 persons summoned into court and fined \$3,229.95, and issued 2816 warnings for traffic violations.

The Police Radio is in operation 24 hours per day and averages 50 transmissions per day. There were sent from our Department 191 direct pick ups or inquiries to other Police or Sheriffs.

There were registered or committed in the County Jail for 1 day 1 year 177 men, women, juveniles on charges of Misdemeanors, felonies, Inebriates, Mentals, Runaways, etc. Some were under the Uber Act and earned \$1,937.33 of this amount \$1,810.93 was turned over to the families or Courts, \$54.75 retained by inmates, \$54.75 to County Treasurer as County share and \$46.50 held in trust as yet.

There were 3 put on probation and 23 transported to other institutions, 4 Waupun, 1 Girls School, 2 Boys School, 1 Southern Colony, 1 Winnebago, and 2 Washington County Hospital.

REPORT No. 10 Report of the County Treasurer

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin.

I take pleasure in submitting to you the condensed annual report showing the receipts and disbursements of this office for the twelve month period ending September 30, 1951 as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Description, Amount. Rows include Cash Balance September 30, 1950, Receipts, Disbursements, and Cash Balance September 30, 1951.

TWELVE MONTH PERIOD IN DETAIL, ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1951

Table with 3 columns: Month, Receipts, Disbursements. Rows list months from October 1950 to September 1951.

Table with 3 columns: Description, Amount, Amount. Rows include Cash Balance September 30, 1950, Receipts, Disbursements, and Cash Balance September 30, 1951.

The required cash balance of \$154,192.67 accounted for as follows:

Table with 5 columns: Bank, Balance, Checks Outstanding, State Dep. Fund, Available Balance. Lists various banks and their balances.

The following schedules are set forth to indicate the integrity of Washington County with relation to its credit condition, concerning present and future obligations:

COMPARISON OF TAXES LEVIED FOR FIVE YEAR PERIOD 1946 to 1950 Incl.

Table with 3 columns: Year, Total Levy, County Only. Rows for years 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, and 1950.

BONDS PURCHASED BY WASHINGTON COUNTY Treasury Savings Notes in the sum of \$183,800.00 were reinvested December 1, 1950 in Series D, three year bonds due December 1, 1953.

DELINQUENT REAL ESTATE TAXES SETTLEMENT AND COLLECTIONS—1947 to 1951 INCLUSIVE

Table with 4 columns: Date, Amount, Delinquent at Day of Sale, Amount. Shows tax settlement and collection data.

Mr. Russell Duckett, supervisor of the State Welfare Department, is introduced to the Board by Mr. Brumm.

RESOLUTION NO. 14 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the order recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried. Board recessed.

AFTERNOON SESSION — NOVEMBER 5, 1951

The Board reconvened at 2:00 p. m. Chairman Romaine presiding. County Judge F. W. Bucklin appeared before the Board and presented Report No. 11 of the County Judge and Juvenile Judge.

REPORT No. 11 Report of the Clerk of County Court

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin.

I hereby report to your Honorable Body that the following actions and proceedings were had before me during the period beginning November 1st, 1950, and ending on November 1st, 1951, in which the County has become liable for costs, with the names of the parties in each matter and the nature and results of the same, to-wit:

SUMMARY OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED November 1st, 1950 to November 1st, 1951

Table with 2 columns: Description, Amount. Rows include Divorce Counsel, Witnesses, and Guardian ad Litem.

MENTAL CASES

Report lists forty-six proceedings. Eleven were found to be mentally ill and committed to the Winnebago State Hospital—six were permanently committed; five were committed and later conditionally released; two were found to be mentally ill and committed to the Winnebago State Hospital—one by Milwaukee County District Court and one by Dane County; one was found to be mentally ill and committed to the Winnebago State Hospital and later transferred to the U. S. Veterans Hospital at Tomah; one was found to be mentally ill and committed to the Washington County Hospital and later transferred to the Winnebago State Hospital; four were found to be mentally ill and committed to the Washington County Hospital; six were found to be mentally infirm and committed to the Washington County Hospital; one was found to be mentally deficient and committed to the Northern Colony and Training School; four were found to be mentally deficient and committed to the Southern Colony and Training School; two were admitted to the Winnebago State Hospital as voluntary patients; four were found to be mentally deficient and committed to the Southern Colony and Training School but taken direct to the Washington County Hospital; one petition for re-examination filed, found not to be mentally ill and discharged; one found not to be mentally ill; one found not to be mentally deficient; one matter pending; three were found to be inebriates—one committed to Winnebago State Hospital by the County Court of Waushara County; two committed and later eloped; one committed to the Winnebago State Hospital; one petition for re-examination filed, patient found to be mentally deficient but discharged from Southern Colony and Training School and placed in custody of parents; one mental examination order by Court in Civil proceeding; one marriage license application matter informally dismissed.

MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS

A.—Marriage License Dispensations To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County: I, F. W. BUCKLIN, County Judge in and for said County of Washington, do hereby report that during the preceding year by virtue of my said office, I have received from the following persons, the total sum of Sixteen Dollars for fees for marriage license dispensations in accordance with Section 245.14 of the statutes:

Table with 2 columns: Name, Amount. Lists names like Grief - Page, Hahn - Ziemer, Wendt - Senner, etc.

That said amounts have been turned over to PAUL L. JUSTMAN, the County Treasurer, and receipts obtained therefor.

B.—No Monies Received

I do further report that during said period I have received no other monies for fines, recognizances, forfeitures, penalties or costs. Also, the several witnesses and officers, rendering services in the above entitled matters and proceedings, are entitled to the fees provided by law in such matters, to be paid by the County.

C.—Monies Disbursed

Table with 2 columns: Description, Amount. Lists items like Poor and Neglected Children, Outside Homes and Institutions, etc.

D.—New Proceedings

Table with 2 columns: Description, Amount. Lists items like Estates, Joint Tenancies, Guardianships, etc.

Total new proceedings filed 514

STATE OF WISCONSIN, SS. WASHINGTON COUNTY.

F. W. BUCKLIN being duly sworn, on oath, says that he is the County and Juvenile Judge of said County of Washington; and that the foregoing statement is true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of November, A. D., 1951.

LUCILLE K. FRANCKE, Clerk of County Court, Washington County, Wisconsin.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin. Gentlemen:

I hereby report to your Honorable Body as indicated by the following: 1. The amount of State Tax Collected by me. 2. Submit a list of all certificates issued by me to Divorce Counsel, etc. All for the period as indicated under each sub-heading.

STATE TAX

For the period beginning November 1st, 1950, to November 1st, 1951, there has been a total of 142 civil cases filed. On these cases I have collected as State Tax due the sum of Ninety-two and no/100 (\$92.00) and said sum was turned over to the County Treasurer of Washington County, Wisconsin, on the following dates:

Table with 2 columns: Date, Amount. Rows include December 29, 1950, April 26, 1951, July 14, 1951, October 3, 1951.

SUMMARY OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED November 1st, 1950 to November 1st, 1951

Table with 2 columns: Description, Amount. Rows include Divorce Counsel, Witnesses, and Guardian ad Litem.

I HEREBY CERTIFY that I have received no monies in which the County is interested for fines, costs and clerk's fees, except the following:

Table with 7 columns: File No., Title, Fine, Costs, Clerk Fees, Total Due, Total Col. Lists various court cases and amounts.

That all of said sums have been paid to the County Treasurer and a receipt obtained therefor and filed in said proceeding.

I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that in civil, criminal and juvenile cases pending further disposition of same, I am holding the following monies in trust:

Table with 2 columns: Name, Amount. Lists names like Baehring, Glander, Schnorenberg, etc.

I DO FURTHER CERTIFY and report that I have received no other monies in which the county is interested except as herein reported.

Dated November 1st, A. D., 1951. Respectfully submitted, LUCILLE K. FRANCKE, Clerk of County Court.

STATE OF WISCONSIN, SS. Washington County. LUCILLE K. FRANCKE, being first duly sworn, on oath, deposes and says that she is the Clerk of the County Court of Washington County, Wisconsin, and that the foregoing statement is true and correct to the best of her knowledge and belief.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of November, A. D., 1951.

F. W. BUCKLIN, County Judge in and for the County of Washington, State of Wisconsin.

County Supt. H. D. Sheski appeared before the Board and presented Report No. 12 of the County Supt.'s office. He informed the Board regarding trends in education especially the need for larger schools. He also explained that several schools that had been denied aids for the last two years were now in a position to obtain these aids with the approval of the County Board. Moved by Mr. Troedel, seconded by Mr. Geib that report No. 12 of the County Supt. be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT No. 12 Report of County Superintendent of Schools

November 1, 1950 — November 1, 1951 To the Honorable Board of Supervisors: Section 30.03(4) of the Wisconsin Statutes stipulates that a report on the schools of the county be made annually to the county board. I am happy to submit the following report in compliance with that directive.

The County Superintendent's Office is gradually changing from one which restricted its service mainly to teacher supervision, and is becoming one which offers diversified service. In addition to the supervision work, have come the tasks of reorganization, high school bus routes and transportation, and recently, hot lunch and compulsory attendance. Each of these fields is very important and very deserving of attention. Your superintendent has endeavored to care for these new services as capably as is possible. The job has not been easy, because the new legislation which brought about these extra duties has not, in some instances, been too clear and defining in its imperatives. However, the wholesome cooperation of all parties concerned has made this work pleasant.

These years mark the acme in school district reorganization and in educational legislation. With new legislation comes new evaluation, both suggestive and critical. The municipal boards have become involved in this work because of the immediateness in effect of orders issued by such action under statute 40.30.

If prudential evaluations are made by both the County School Committee and the municipal boards, a sound educational pattern can be developed. The integrated type of school district reorganization is not being accepted by the people of the county, mainly, because they wish to have the elementary attendance centers on a local basis.

The people of the county are becoming very conscious of the need for district change, and if given time to weigh the facts, they will act and the county will have as good a school service as any other county.

Each year the county office selects certain fields in which it concentrates its efforts. This year, that selection is that of the language arts. Namely, the arts of spelling and writing. We believe that pupils are in need of added inspiration and instruction so that the legibility of the writing and the words in expression will reach the level which once was had by children of the elementary grades. A new respect for correct writing and spelling must be developed.

As a guide to teachers, a teachers' handbook was published and has been well received and is being applied currently. The county-wide testing program, which was inaugurated last year, is being continued. Pupils are being given Reading Readiness, Achievement and Mental Ability tests so that they may be grouped at levels which will permit them to work most enjoyably and permit them to interpret the lessons more fully.

COUNTY SUPERVISOR

The county lost a very capable person when it lost Mr. Frank Spiteck, the County Supervising Teacher, to the Kenosha City System. Mr. Spiteck resigned to accept the Principalship of the new McKinley School in Kenosha.

However, as great as was the loss equally great was the gain, in getting as a replacement, Miss Mary M. Meyer. Miss Meyer had previously been a County Supervisor in Dane and Dodge Counties and comes to Washington County with unusual experiences in supervision and with a wealth of aids and guides for the teachers.

Because of the added duties being currently assigned to the office of superintendent, the position of County Supervisor is growing in importance. It is this position which now must do the brunt of the supervision and guidance of teachers in the field.

STATISTICAL DATA

Possibly, the following listing of out of office service calls will give a better picture of the work done and of the services offered in a calendar year. This accounting does not include related business calls which might have been counted, but only those which are of an absolute educational type.

OUT OF OFFICE SERVICE DATA

Co. Sch. and Ed. Comm. Meet., 21; State Conv. and Meeting, 6; Supv., 48; Dist. Reorg. Meet. and Hear., 14; Co. Health Coun. and Health Comm., 8; Conf. on Trasp., 8; Truancy, 4; Conf. with Vil. and Town Bds., 10; Conf. with Sch. Bds., 35; Bldg. Insp., 7; Parent Conf., 7; Cons. and Ag. Comm. Meet., 4; Gen. Adm., 75; Aver. Monthly Mileage, 895.5.

Total Out of Office Call 248 Evening Meetings 70

EXPENSES FOR 1951 Jan., \$861.57; Feb., \$631.01; March, \$1,143.51; April, \$1,021.68; May, \$823.39; June, \$962.47; July, \$1,309.60; August, \$1,005.42; Sept., \$1,088.38; Oct., \$908.09.

Budget for 1951 \$11,454.42 Cost of Living Bonus 210.00

LIBRARY The pupils, teachers, and the county office is very grateful to the county board for its considerate action of giving the old fuel room for library purposes. You will note from the enclosed library report that the books were well used. During these past two years, almost 2 thousand books have been culled because of their worn condition or because they have become obsolete. All books that are not too badly soiled are repaired annually during the summer months.

The county library room is very acceptable and within a few years, as the obsolete books have been replaced, both the supplementary textbooks and the appreciative libraries will be in top rating. New films are gradually added as good ones appear on the market. Because of the need for more projectors in the schools, and because of the expensive nature of these films, no major project is being made of this service at this time.

1950-1951 COUNTY LIBRARY DATA

Table with 2 columns: Description, Amount. Rows include Total Teachers Participating, Total Books Drawn, Average Drawn Per Teacher, etc.

FILM LIBRARY DATA

Table with 2 columns: Description, Amount. Rows include Total Films Drawn, Number Teachers Using Films, Number Films Drawn Per Teacher, etc.

TUITION AND TRANSPORTATION

As you will note the total cost of tuition and transportation has increased on the figures of last year. This could be caused by the fact that more people are availing themselves of this service and because the compulsory attendance law has forced into schools a greater number of students.

The tuition cost per week is fairly balanced in this county.

Large table with multiple columns: School, Tuition, Transportation, etc. Lists various schools and their associated costs.

The County School Committee allowed the sum of \$7.00 per week, which covers fully all but 2 schools.

1950-1951 NON-RESIDENT HIGH SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION

Table with 5 columns: Municipality, Total Cost, Anticipated State Aid, Anticipated County Aid, Students Transp. Lists transportation costs for various municipalities.

Total \$58,433.47 \$25,638 The County School Committee allowed full costs, above aids.

**WASHINGTON COUNTY SCHOOL COMMITTEE REPORT**

Members: Thomas O'Meara, Chairman  
Walter Gadov  
Elmer Hoppel  
Edward Hausmann  
Raymond Lepien  
Melvin Riley  
Harry Sheski, Secretary (ex-officio)

Of the above named committee, Elmer Hoppel and Raymond Lepien were re-elected to serve for a three year term. The terms of Thomas O'Meara and Melvin Riley expire as of November 1st.

Inasmuch as the committee was compelled to concentrate its efforts on the completion of the Master Plan by July 1st, 1951, it could not concentrate on as much in the field as it anticipated at an earlier time in the fiscal year.

The Master Plan was submitted as prescribed in Section 40.303 of the statutes. The nature of the plan being one of Union Free High School Districts and enlarged elementary districts. The committee opined that such a plan was more applicable to this county because of the density of population which permits acceptable elementary centers on a local neighborhood basis.

It favored a \$7.00 per week allowance for high school tuition, and acted to have the high school transportation cost above aids spread on a county-wide levy as is the tuition.

During the past year, three orders were issued.

1. Attachment of District No. 7 of Hartford Township, to the Hartford Elementary District No. 1.
2. Re-organized districts No. 2 and 3 in Erin Township into one District.
3. Attached jointly portions of Jt. 6 Erin and Hartford and No. 3 Hartford which were left unattached as a result of the referendum action.

Budget for 1951 \$1,500.00  
Expended 700.80  
Estimate for balance of 1951 799.11

Mr. Earl Skaliskey, County Agent, appeared before the Board and presented report No. 13 of the County Fair Department. Moved by Mr. Schmah, seconded by Mr. Schiomer that the report of the County Fair, No. 13 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

**REPORT No. 13**

**1951 Annual Report on Washington County Fair**

The Honorable Board of Supervisors  
Washington County, Wisconsin  
Ladies and Gentlemen:

The 94th Annual Washington County Fair was held July 26 to 29 inclusive. It was the 14th Fair to be held on the Highway Grounds at Slinger. The weather was favorable for fair purposes. The total attendance was estimated to have been between 32,000 and 35,000 visitors.

A free entertainment program was presented on each evening and on Sunday afternoon. Home talent only was used. All of these were given compensation in proportion to the number of participants and the length of time of their performance. Snapp's Greater Shows and Rides presented an inviting midway.

Because of limited barn space the number of livestock entries any exhibitor might make was limited. Thus the livestock entries were smaller in number than in former years. It will be necessary to continue limiting these entries until more housing space can be provided.

More buildings such as barns, lavatory, etc., are greatly needed. Building costs are high, and it was the opinion of the County Fair Board that any present building plans be postponed for another year.

Those in charge of the County Fair appreciate very much the splendid cooperation given the Fair by the County Board Fair Committee and by the County Board of Supervisors. Sincere appreciation is further extended to those who helped conduct the 4-day event.

These include the local 4-H and FFA Leaders, the Slinger Fire Department, the Wisconsin Electric Power Company, the Home Demonstration Agent and the County 4-H Club Leader.

Appreciation is also further extended to the many young people of the county who are members of the 4-H and FFA groups and exhibited at the Fair, to the many adult exhibitors, to the business firms who had commercial displays, to the press and radio of the county for their good publicity, to the Snapp's Shows and Rides for a well managed midway, and to your Honorable Board for your financial assistance.

Respectfully submitted,  
E. E. SKALISKEY,  
County Agricultural Agent and  
County Fair Secretary.

**FINANCIAL REPORT**  
**WASHINGTON COUNTY FAIR—1951**

**Receipts**

Cash on Hand (Washington County Fair) \$ 4,877.16  
1951 State Contribution (estimated at 70%) 2,545.79  
1951 County Appropriation 3,000.00  
Stall and Pen Rents 263.50  
Snapp's Shows and Rides 1,139.03

July 26 \$ 98.27  
July 27 288.10  
July 28 332.12  
July 29 420.54

\$1,139.03  
Snapp's Concessions 290.00  
Local Concessions 2,605.75  
Slinger Fire Dept. (bar receipts) 1,070.74  
Loud Speaker 30.46  
1950 premium checks voided 16.10

\$15,838.53 \$15,838.53

**Summary of Disbursements**

4-H and FFA Premiums \$ 2,905.40  
Open Class Premiums (Adult) 747.55  
Judging 159.20  
Advertising 215.66  
Printing 462.55  
Ribbons and Supplies 460.93  
Postage 56.26  
Trucking 106.35  
Telephone 22.05  
Dues 29.00  
Lumber, Miscellaneous 188.22  
Straw, Poultry Feed 217.24  
Rental of Equipment 1,169.40  
Parking Ground Rental 30.00  
Maintenance of Buildings and Ground 115.80  
Light and Power, electrical service, supplies 914.97  
Music and Entertainment 570.00  
Labor (carpenters and other help) 581.43  
Car Parkers 157.26  
Night Watchman, police service 242.50  
Clerical Help 129.00  
Superintendents 438.25

Total Disbursements \$ 9,919.02 \$ 9,919.02  
Balance (Operating Fund) 5,919.51  
\$15,838.53

Mr. Skaliskey also presented report No. 14, of the County Agent's Office. He explained briefly the activities and services rendered by his office. Moved by Mr. Lofy, seconded by Mr. Rode that report No. 14 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

**REPORT No. 14**

**1951 Annual Report of County Agricultural Agent**

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors  
Washington County, Wisconsin  
Ladies and Gentlemen:

The year 1951 was characterized by a cool and moist summer. The surplus moisture in the soil and the cool temperature prevailing was very favorable for the hay crops. As a result the farmers harvested one of the largest hay crops, according to reports, in many years. The cool wet season was also good for the grain crop. Peas, red beets, potatoes, sweet corn, carrots and apples were regarded as about average in yield and quality.

Corn which usually requires warmer weather and more sunshine than we had this summer failed to ripen sufficiently to produce good

quality husk or grain corn. However, most of the corn crop is grown for silage purposes. Much corn matured sufficiently for this use.

On the pages that follow are presented in summary form the major Extension activities carried out during the past year. They are presented in alphabetical order.

**SUMMARY OF PROJECTS**  
**AGRICULTURAL AGENCIES**

**Production and Marketing Administration**  
Cooperated with P&M County Committee on farm problems in an advisory capacity.  
Spoke at 4 county and 2 township P&M meetings.  
Encouraged P&M soil testing programs and made fertilizer recommendations based on test results.  
Served as member of county mobilization committee, attended 4 meetings.

**Soil Conservation Service**  
Managed air tour of county, 134 passengers flown over 70-mile flight, 4 planes used. This was largest patronized tour in state.  
Assisted with 3 terracing demonstrations.  
Gave 5 farmer meeting talks and showed 4 films on soil and water conservation, 650 farmers attending.

**American Dairy Association**  
Completed county organization and elected officers.  
85% of milk producers contributing toward A. D. A. publicity and advertising fund.

**Alfalfa**  
85 farmers put up grass silage for first time.  
2 method demonstration meetings held. Attendance 95.

**Animal Disease**  
4 meetings on Brucellosis, mastitis and swine disease problems. 360 farmers attending.

**Beef Cattle**  
Beef cattle replace many dairy herds—250 or more farmers did this.

**Better Barley Growing Contest**  
147 barley growers enrolled.  
1-day show and educational meeting held at Slinger, August 30, 325 in attendance.  
Contest easily largest one in state.

**Breed Associations**  
2 active associations in county, namely, Holstein and Brown Swiss Breeders' Associations.  
2 breed association educational meetings held, attendance 150.  
Brown Swiss Association sponsored area show at Slinger on June 21; 39 animals exhibited and judged.

Holstein Breeders sponsored annual summer twilight show on July 10 at Elwyn Hamlyn Farm, 350 in attendance.  
2 herd classification demonstrations held and a judging contest for juniors and adults. Attendance 175.  
Holstein Breeders placed 20 young bull calves on a share-basis project with 4-H and FFA boys. Average sale price \$278.

**Cereals**  
1 combination oat and barley varietal demonstration plot on Ed. Beine farm, Slinger. Visited by 225 farmers. Branch and Shelby oats, two new varieties prove popular.  
About 9,000 bushels of certified oats and barley seed produced on 7 farms.  
1 all-day meeting on grains at Slinger, attendance 275.

**Clovers**  
Ladino, a clover high in protein, grown for seed, and used in hay and pasture mixtures is in big demand.  
A below average crop of white clover seed harvested in 1951.  
Red and alsike clover seed acreage small. Poor quality seed because of excessive rain.

**Dairy**  
Artificial breeding used on 1200 or more county herds. 4 associations giving service in county.  
The dairy herd continues as major source of farm income. It comprises approximately 63% of the gross farm income.  
Approximately 40,000 cows and heifers on county farms.  
8 dairy meetings held on feeding, disease and management. Total attendance 1125.

3754 or about 11.1% dairy cows in county on Dairy Herd Improvement Association (DHIA) program. This compares favorably with other counties.  
County wins plaque awarded by Wisconsin Dairy Federation for barnyard improvement, 88 yards cemented in whole or in part.  
About one-half of dairy plants in county have had Brucellosis milk ring test.

All cheese plants in county organized to facilitate employment of fieldman to assist with quality work.  
4 livestock feeding meetings held in cooperation with local feed dealers. Attendance 725.

**Drainage**  
Help given to farmers in drainage problems.

**Fairs (County and State)**  
The 4-day County Fair pronounced a successful event.  
32,000 or more people visit County Fair.  
A total of 34 tents erected to house commercial and agricultural displays at County Fair.  
County represented at State Fair with county fruit resource booth.  
County was awarded plaque.  
24 head livestock, including county dairy herd, exhibited at State Fair. Junior State Fair well supported by county exhibits.

**Farm Labor**  
32 farmers given help in securing farm labor.  
73 requests for farm workers received.

**Farm Management**  
36 members enrolled in Washington County Farm Management Association.  
Quarterly meetings held and complete farm records kept.

**Farm Building Program**  
38 farm calls made on milk house building program to give advice on construction plans. 30 milk houses built according to suggestions given.  
1 all-day farm building meeting held. Attendance 68 farmers.

**Farmer Organization**  
**Farm Bureau**  
Assisted with programs at county and township meetings.

**Farm Loan Association**  
Cooperated by explaining policy of associations to farmers.  
Attended meetings.

**Fruit Growers**  
1 all-day fruit growers school held March 1. Attendance 115.

**Pure Milk Products**  
Attended and spoke at 2 meetings. Attendance 225.

**Fertilizers and Soil**  
356 soil samples sent to the College of Agriculture for analysis and commercial fertilizer recommendations made.  
170 see Dr. George D. Scarseth of Purdue University demonstrate plant tissue testing to determine fertilizer needs of growing crops.  
1 commercial fertilizer demonstration on grain seedings, held on Ed. Beine farm, Slinger.

**Forestry**  
60,400 forest tree seedlings planted in woodlots or for windbreak purposes.  
1 tree planting demonstration held, attendance 67.

**Fruit Production**  
2 orchard pruning demonstrations held.  
425 farm orchardists given spraying and farm orchard care and management information.

**Grassland Farming Contest**  
22 farms entered in contest.  
10 county winners selected by Waukesha County Judges.  
125 farms put up grass challenge for livestock feeding.  
County farmer wins state championship for grassland farming.

**Hay**  
Exceptionally large crop in 1951.  
County ranks 15th in state in alfalfa production.  
2 mow hay driers installed.  
Hay crushers and new type side delivery rakes help to improve hay quality.

**Insects**  
Corn borer on decline, perhaps due to enemy insects.  
Information for fumigating against grain weevil infestation made available to more than 40 farmers.  
Garden insect control information made available by radio, press and meetings.

**Pastures**

42 farmers given information on renovating and reseeding of June grass pastures with legumes including Ladino clover.  
300 tons nitrogen fertilizers applied as a top dressing on permanent pastures.

**Potatoes**

An important cash crop in southeastern part of the county.  
1 varietal test plot on Earl Schuster farm.  
Late blight greatly affected and reduced market value of late crop.

**Poultry**

Egg prices high and bid well to remain high.  
Much Newcastle disease in county; 3 flocks vaccinated for Newcastle on demonstration basis.  
3 management meetings held, attendance 190 farm folks.

**Rodent Control**

Information on use of Warfarin, new type rodent poison, made available by meetings, press and radio.

**Sheep**

Gave assistance to 20 farmers to secure breeding stock.  
1 sheep shearing school held October 28 on E. F. Bowe Farm, Route 2, Kewaskum. 50 persons participating.

**Swine**

Assistance given community stock fairs; many young feeder pigs sold annually.  
Monthly surplus of feeder pigs advocated.  
Assistance given to 3 registered gilt sales.  
3 meetings held where swine problems were discussed.

**Veteran Training**

1 tour on April 6 to visit 3 manufacturing plants in Milwaukee.  
1 tour to attend Farm Field Day at University of Wisconsin.  
5 meetings held to approve veterans for training.

**Weed Control**

120 farmers report owning power weed sprayer.  
Spraying corn fields for weed control is proving successful.  
Spraying red beet fields before planting with TCA, helps in controlling narrow leaved weeds like pigeon grass and quack grass.

**4-H Programs**

27 4-H Clubs.  
515 4-H Members.  
89.5% completion of projects.

**Radio and Press**

Radio broadcast over West Bend Station (WBKV) presented each Tuesday morning at 7.10 o'clock. Also broadcast over Hartford Station (WTKM) every second Thursday at 12.30 noon.  
Weekly news column maintained in four county papers.

**Extension Work Program**

The Extension Program outlined on September 6 by County Program Planning Committee of 32 members.

**Summary—Statistical Data**

Miles Traveled during year 9,396  
No. of office calls for agent's help 3,105  
No. of telephone calls for information 3,574  
No. of letters written 2,201  
No. of farms visited 574  
No. of news articles written 217  
No. of radio programs given 80  
Total meetings of all kinds held 213  
Total attendance at all meetings 18,071

Acknowledgement is here made and sincere appreciation extended to the individuals and committees who helped plan and direct many of the activities of the Extension Service during the past year.

Among these may be included a Program Planning Committee of 32 members who indicated what the important problems of the rural area are, the Agricultural Committee who coordinated and directed the Extension Program of the county, the 4-H Leaders' organization who so capably assisted with the planning and carrying out of the youth program.

Other committees would include the County Fair Committee who gave freely of their time and effort in making possible a better County Fair, the Dairy Quality Committee, the Better Barley Committee, the Fruit Growers Committee, the County Holstein Breeders' and Brown Swiss Breeders' Association, and other committees who advised on and made possible many of the projects successfully carried out during the year.

Further appreciation is extended to the College of Agriculture for cooperation on a state level, and to your Honorable Board of Supervisors for the very fine support you have given to the Extension Service Program of the county.

Respectfully submitted,  
E. E. SKALISKEY,  
Agricultural Agent,  
Washington County.

Resolution No. 17 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.  
Resolution No. 18 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.  
Resolution No. 19 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.  
Resolution No. 20 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Mr. Kuhaupt, chairman of the General Claims Committee asked that all claims to be audited by his committee be filed with the Clerk by Wednesday morning at 9:00 a. m. at which time his committee would meet.

Moved by Mr. Rode, seconded by Mr. Troedel that the meeting be adjourned until tomorrow morning at 10:00 a. m. Motion carried. Meeting adjourned.

Respectfully submitted,  
ANTON P. STARAL, Clerk  
Washington County.

**MINUTES OF MEETING NOVEMBER 6, 1951**

The meeting was called to order by E. M. Romaine, chairman of the Washington County Board of Supervisors at 10:00 a. m.  
The Clerk called the roll and all supervisors reported present except Supervisor Otto Koller.

The minutes of the meeting held November 5, 1951 were read and the same were approved as read.

Mr. Kuhaupt, chairman of the General Claims Committee announced a meeting of his committee to be held at 1:30 p. m. for the purpose of auditing all claims that were filed.

Miss Josephine Miller, county nurse appeared before the Board and presented report No. 15 of the County Nurse. She explained briefly the services rendered by her department. She added that all of the extra work due to increases in population would warrant the services of an added nurse for her department. Moved by Mr. Schroeder, seconded by Mr. Gauger that report No. 15 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

**REPORT No. 15**

**Annual Report of County Nurse**

To the Honorable Chairman and Board of Supervisors of Washington County Gentlemen:

The Washington County Nurse respectfully submits her annual report for the period from Nov. 1, 1950 to Nov. 1, 1951.

The cooperation and guidance of the Health Committee, the members of the medical and dental professions, and the co-workers in the field of health has been greatly appreciated by the undersigned.

Respectfully submitted,  
JOSEPHINE MILLER, R. N.,  
County Nurse

"Public health is the art and science of preventing disease, prolonging life, and promoting physical and mental efficiency through organized community effort." —Winslow

The prevention of disease, the prolonging of life and the promotion of physical and mental efficiency has been the keynote of your public health program in Washington County since the first County Nurse was employed in 1920. The emphasis of the program has somewhat changed with the growing knowledge of disease control and the specific problems that present themselves, but the activities are always geared with the above goals in mind. The following is a report of the activities of this department.

**Administrative Activities**

Staff education conferences 1  
Official health committee meetings 7  
Other group meetings 30  
Conferences with physicians and dentists 25  
Conferences with others 233  
Public lectures and talks 8

On Jan. 1, 1951 Miss Gladys Salter's resignation took effect. She was replaced by Miss Josephine Miller on Feb. 1, 1951.

**Communicable Disease Control**

The control of communicable disease rests upon many factors, i. e.—sanitation, good personal and home hygiene, immunizations and good medical care. There is a need for continued vigilance in all these areas to keep these diseases at their present low mortality rate.

The bi-annual immunization clinic program for the control of diphtheria, tetanus, whooping cough and smallpox is in progress. 395 children received a "shot" during the ten clinics held in the county in October. Smallpox vaccination will be offered in addition to the tri-immunol and the diphtheria toxoid during the November clinic. Volunteer help will be provided by the Washington County Public Health Council.

The following communicable diseases were reported in Washington County in 1951:

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| Brucellosis     | 1   |
| Chickenpox      | 77  |
| Measles         | 238 |
| German Measles  | 4   |
| Mumps           | 51  |
| Poliomyelitis   | 13  |
| Rheumatic Fever | 1   |
| Scarlet Fever   | 13  |
| Whooping Cough  | 42  |

**Tuberculosis Service**

In addition to the services given to the regular caseload of patients, families of patients and other contacts, the citizens of Washington County had the privilege of having a free chest x-ray during the Mass Survey conducted by the State Mobile Unit from May 3rd through May 18th. At the 18 centers held throughout the County, exclusive of the City of West Bend, 2374 persons were x-rayed in 11 days.

From this survey, three frank cases of tuberculosis were found and are receiving sanatorium treatment at the present time. Many more are being watched so that any possible re-activation of disease can be discovered at once.

Volunteers were recruited from the Washington County Public Health Council for assistance at the centers and to help promote this program. Much of the success of the program is the result of their excellent service.

All teachers, cooks, janitors and bus drivers were offered an x-ray again this fall. All the teachers and a high majority of the other employees of the schools were x-rayed.

**Tuberculosis Control:**

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Admissions to service: |     |
| Cases                  | 27  |
| Contacts               | 43  |
| Field Visits           | 152 |
| Office Visits          | 11  |

**Maternal and Child Health Service**

During the year 1950, 915 babies were born in Washington County. Twenty of these infants died. True, the rate is half of what it was in 1920 when there were 23 deaths to 554 births, however, we must face the fact that some of the infant deaths in 1950 could have been prevented with better health knowledge.

To promote better understanding and care of the child from the prenatal period to school age, the following activities have been followed by this office:

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Prenatal Service:</b>                            |     |
| Admissions to service                               | 13  |
| Field visits  | 30  |
| <b>Postpartum Service:</b>                          |     |
| Admissions to service                               | 17  |
| Field visits  | 20  |
| <b>Infant Service: (under 1 year of age)</b>        |     |
| Admissions to service                               | 46  |
| Field visits  | 83  |
| <b>Preschool Service: (1 through 5 yrs. of age)</b> |     |
| Admissions to service                               | 75  |
| Field visits  | 147 |

In addition, a series of 6 to 8 classes for Expectant Mothers were given last spring and are being repeated this Fall at St. Joseph's Hospital in Hartford. A total of 47 mothers have been reached through this medium.

**School Health Service**

The school health program has been carried out with the cooperation of the school administrators and teachers. Home visits listed below were made where there was a need to interpret to the parents the necessity of correcting a defect or obtaining care for an illness.

As a part of the school health program, the dental program was continued with free dental examinations by the Washington County dentists.

99% of the elementary school children participated in the goiter prevention program. It is hoped that the high school age group will join this program during the coming year.

**School Health Service:**

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Admissions to service            | 64  |
| Field visits                     | 157 |
| Office visits                    | 17  |
| Inspections by dental hygienist  | 117 |
| Pupils referred by teacher       | 56  |
| Teacher-Nurse conferences        | 86  |
| Parent-Teacher-Nurse conferences | 3   |

**Adult Health Service**

With age expectancy increasing every year, the adult health problems will increase as our population has more of the older age group. There are many cases in this age group that could have been assisted by this office if there were more hours in the day and more hands to do the work. However, the following calls were made in their behalf:

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Admissions to service | 28  |
| Field visits          | 104 |
| Office visits         | 6   |

**Handicapped Children Service**

Following is the statistical report of service to the handicapped children. This will include those handicapped either physically or mentally. Most of the calls were made to assist the family to find facilities for care and/or education.

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Admissions to service | 58  |
| Field visits          | 158 |
| Office visits         | 14  |

"The health of the people is really the foundation upon which all their happiness and all their power as a state depends."

**Home Visits Made by County Nurse**

| Service              | Number of Visits | Percentage of Total |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| Total Visits         | 874              |                     |
| Handicapped Children | 158              | 18%                 |
| School               | 157              |                     |

|  |                  |            |
|--|------------------|------------|
| Filing and indexing:   |                  |            |
| Births   | 1,139            |            |
| Deaths   | 332              |            |
| Marriages  | 286              |            |
|  | 1,757 @ 25c each | 439.25     |
| Supplemental Reports correcting birth records  | 67 @ 10c each    | 6.70       |
| Federal Tax Lien Releases  | None             |            |
| Old Age Assistance Liens   | 38               |            |
| Old Age Assistance Releases  | 5                |            |
| Federal Tax Liens  | 13               |            |
|  | 56 No Charge     |            |
| For Veterans Service Department:   |                  |            |
| Recording 17 Discharges @ 25c each   |                  | \$ 4.25    |
| Copies of Discharges, births, marriages according to Section 69.23 (3) Statutes of Wisconsin |                  | 121.50     |
|  |                  | 125.75     |
| Total Receipts   |                  | \$7,263.59 |

Respectfully,  
EDWIN PICK,  
Register of Deeds of  
Washington County, Wis.

Petition No. 4 from the Town Board of Trenton and the Town of West Bend was read. This petition asked that a portion of a town road bordering both towns be placed on the county trunk highway system. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Meissner that petition No. 4 be referred to the Highway Commission of Washington County. Motion carried.

**PETITION No. 4**

**Road Petition by Towns of West Bend and Trenton**

The Town Board of the Town of Trenton petitions the Washington County Board to add to the County Trunk System, the town road between the sections of 24, 25, 36 of the Town of West Bend and the sections 19, 30, 31 of the Town of Trenton, said road connecting County Trunk 1 and State Trunk Highway 143.

Dated Nov. 2, 1951.

TOWN BOARD OF TRENTON:  
Emil Gauger  
Walter Goeden  
Wilmer Bretschneider

Read: Nov. 6, 1951

Referred to Highway Committee.

The Town Board of the town of West Bend petitions the Washington County Board to add to the County Trunk System the Town road between the sections of 24, 25, 36 of the Town of West Bend and the sections 19, 30, 31 of the Town of Trenton. Said road connecting County Trunk 1 and State Trunk Highway 143.

Dated Nov. 2, 1951.

TOWN BOARD OF WEST BEND:  
Guido Schroeder  
Elmer Ciriacks  
Ira Oelhafen

Ordinance No. 5-51 amending the zoning ordinance and affecting the Kewaskum Town was given first reading and duly referred to the Town Board of the Town of Kewaskum and the Park Commission.

Ordinance No. 6-61 amending the Zoning Ordinance and affecting the Town of Richfield was given first reading and duly referred to the Town Board of the Town of Richfield and the Park Commission.

Resolution No. 16 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 15 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Mr. Knippel asked that the bids submitted on a parcel of land advertised by Washington County be examined. The Clerk informed the Board that only one bid was submitted. The Board proceeded to open the bids. The bid submitted was that of G. E. Otten and his offer was \$6,520.00. Mr. Knippel informed the Board that since the publication for bids it had been suggested to him that this area be platted by the State Planning Board in order that any development in this area would be in keeping with sound planning. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Storck that the bid of G. E. Otten be rejected and his check of \$500.00 be returned. Motion carried.

**BID ON LAND**

Moved by Mr. Meissner, seconded by Mr. Geib that the Board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried. Board recessed.

**AFTERNOON SESSION — NOVEMBER 6, 1951**

The Board reconvened at 2:30 p. m. Chairman Romaine presiding. The first order of business was the holding of elections as set by the Board on November 5, 1951. The chair appointed supervisors Knippel and Meissner as tellers.

An informal ballot was cast to nominate a Highway Commissioner. Result of ballot, Arthur Becker 25; Laverne Salter 1; Walter Wesenburg 1. The chair declared Arthur Becker elected as Highway Commissioner for two years.

**HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER BECKER ELECTED.**

An informal ballot was cast to nominate the first member of the Highway Committee. Result of ballot: Kuhn 5; Cleary 8; Dettmann 1; Schmidt 8; Campbell 5. The chair announced that there were four candidates on the first formal ballot to be cast for the first member of the Highway Committee. Result of ballot as follows: Cleary 11; Schmidt 7; Campbell 4; Kuhn 5. No member receiving a majority a ballot was cast for the three members receiving the most votes. Result of ballot Cleary 15; Schmidt 7; Kuhn 5. The chair declared Cleary elected as the first member of the Highway Committee.

**CLEARY ELECTED TO HIGHWAY COMMITTEE.**

An informal ballot was cast for the second member of the Highway Committee. Result of ballot as follows: Schmidt 10; Campbell 6; Kuhn 8; Dettmann 2; Void 1. The chair declared Schmidt, Kuhn and Campbell as nominees. Result of first formal ballot for second member of Highway Committee: Schmidt 12; Kuhn 8; Campbell 7. Schmidt and Kuhn were highest two candidates to be voted on next formal ballot. Result of ballot Schmidt 17; Kuhn 10.

Schmidt was declared elected as the second member of the Highway Committee.

**SCHMIDT ELECTED TO HIGHWAY COMMITTEE**

An informal ballot was cast for the third member of the Highway Committee. Result of ballot: Campbell 13; Kuhn 10; Dettmann 4; Campbell and Kuhn, and Dettmann were nominated. Result of first formal ballot as follows: Campbell 14; Kuhn 12; Dettmann 1. The chair declared Campbell elected.

**CAMPBELL ELECTED TO HIGHWAY COMMITTEE.**

The next order of business was the election of a trustee of the Hospital and Home for a period of 3 years. Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Troedel that the Clerk be instructed to cast a unanimous ballot for Charles Haebig as trustee of the hospital and home for a period of three years. Motion carried unanimously. The ballot was so cast and the chair declared Mr. Haebig elected.

**HAEBIG ELECTED TRUSTEE OF HOSPITAL AND HOME.**

The next officer to be elected was a member of the Pension Board. Moved by Mr. Kuhaupt, seconded by Mr. Peter that the Clerk cast a unanimous ballot for Mr. Carl Schaefer as a member of the Pension Board for three years. Motion carried. Ballot so cast and Schaefer was declared elected.

**CARL SCHAEFER ELECTED TO PENSION BOARD**

The next office to be voted for was the Health Committee member. Moved by Mr. Hill, seconded by Mr. Campbell that the Clerk cast a unanimous ballot for Mrs. Kenneth Pike as a member of the Health Committee for one year. Motion carried unanimously. Ballot so cast and the chair declared Mrs. Kenneth Pike elected.

**MRS. KENNETH PIKE ELECTED TO HEALTH COMMITTEE.**

The board proceeded with the election of the first member of the Veterans' Service Committee. Moved by Mr. Lofy, seconded by Mr. Knippel that the Clerk cast a unanimous ballot for Oscar Schloemer as the first member of the Veterans' Service Committee. Motion carried unanimously. Ballot so cast and Mr. Schloemer was declared elected.

**OSCAR SCHLOEMER ELECTED TO VETERANS' COMMITTEE**

The Board proceeded with the election of a second member of the Veterans' Service Committee. Moved by Mr. Woldt; seconded by Mr. Kuhn that the Clerk cast a unanimous ballot for Mr. Ed. Helm as the second member of the Veterans' Service Committee. Motion carried unanimously. The ballot was so cast and Mr. Helm was declared elected.

**EDWIN HELM ELECTED TO VETERANS SERVICE COMMITTEE.**

The board proceeded with the election of a third member of the Veterans' Service Committee.

Moved by Mr. Lofy, seconded by Mr. Schmahl that the Clerk be instructed to cast a unanimous ballot for Mr. Leo Geib as the third member of the Veterans' Service Committee. Motion carried unanimously. The ballot was so cast and Mr. Geib was declared elected.

**LEO GEIB ELECTED TO VETERANS' SERVICE COMMITTEE.**

The Board proceeded with the election of two members of the County School Committee. One member from the cities for three years and one member from the Towns and Villages for three years. The Chair informed the Board that the members of the School Committee had nominated the present officers namely: Thomas O'Meara from the cities and Melvin Riley from the Towns or Villages. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Geib that the Clerk cast a unanimous ballot for Mr. Thomas O'Meara as a member of the County School Committee from the cities for three years. Motion carried unanimously. The ballot so cast and the chair declared Thomas O'Meara elected.

**THOMAS O'MEARA ELECTED TO COUNTY SCHOOL COMMITTEE.**

Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Schmidt that the clerk cast a unanimous ballot for Mr. Melvin Riley as a member of the County School Committee for a period of three years as a representative of the towns and villages for three years. Motion carried unanimously. The ballot was so cast and the chair declared Melvin Riley elected for a period of three years on the school committee.

**MELVIN RILEY ELECTED TO COUNTY SCHOOL COMMITTEE.**

Mr. Kuhaupt announced a meeting of the General Claims Committee to be held on Thursday morning at 9:00 a. m.

Mr. Romaine announced a meeting of the Insurance Committee on Friday morning at 9:00 a. m. Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the Board adjourn until Thursday morning at 10:00 a. m. Motion carried. Meeting adjourned.

Respectfully submitted,  
ANTON P. STARAL, Clerk  
Washington County.

**MINUTES OF MEETING HELD NOVEMBER 8, 1951**

The meeting was called to order by E. M. Romaine, chairman of the Washington County Board of Supervisors at 10:00 a. m. The Clerk called the roll and all members reported present except Supervisor Otto Koller.

The minutes of the meeting held November 6, 1951 were read and the same were approved as read.

Petition No. 2 from the Town Board of the Town of Erin requesting an extension of the County Trunk System was read. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Gauger that Petition No. 2 be referred to the Highway Committee. Motion carried.

**PETITION No. 2**

**Town of Erin Road Petition**

We, the undersigned, being the Town Board of the Town of Erin, hereby petition the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the town road starting at State Trunk Highway "83" between sections 28 and 33 and extending easterly through sections 33 and 34, connection with County Trunk Highway "K", a distance of approximately two miles, be made a County Trunk Highway.

Read: November 8, 1951.

Referred to Highway Committee.

AL J. CLEARY  
ELMER J. CONNELL  
RAY D. MEIER

Petition No. 3 from the Town Board of the Town of Polk requesting aid for the construction of a new bridge was read. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Schmahl that Petition No. 3 be referred to the Highway Committee. Motion carried.

**PETITION No. 3**

**Town of Polk Bridge**

Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin  
We, the undersigned, Town Board of the Town of Polk, Washington County, Wisconsin, do hereby represent and petition your honorable body as follows:

That a bridge lying wholly in the Town of Polk on a Town Road in Section 13, is in poor condition and in need of replacement, cost of said replacement to total approximately One Thousand Dollars, (\$1,000.00).

We therefore petition your honorable body for aid in replacement of said bridge in accordance with Chapter 81.38 of the Wisconsin Statutes.

Dated this 8th day of November, 1951.

Read: November 8, 1951.

Referred to Highway Committee.

ADOLPH SCHMIDT,  
Chairman of the Town of Polk  
GEORGE F. NEHRBASS,  
Supervisor of the Town of Polk  
ART SPAETH,  
Supervisor of the Town of Polk.

The chair informed the Board that a copy of the Coroner's report was filed and a copy of the same was placed on the desk of each member. Moved by Mr. Geib, seconded by Mr. Schloemer that report No. 17 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

**REPORT No. 17**

**Report of Washington County Coroner**

To the Honorable County Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin.  
Gentlemen:

The following is a report of the total investigations from November 1, 1950, to November 1, 1951:

|                                 |    |
|---------------------------------|----|
| Cases reported and investigated | 43 |
| Natural deaths                  | 13 |
| Accidental deaths               | 26 |
| 2 autos                         | 11 |
| 1 auto                          | 2  |
| Auto-truck                      | 3  |
| Auto-pedestrian                 | 2  |
| Train-auto                      | 1  |
| Fall from truck                 | 1  |
| Train-pedestrian                | 1  |
| Bicycle                         | 1  |
| Drowning                        | 1  |
| Fall                            | 1  |
| Suffocation                     | 1  |
| Suicides                        | 4  |
| Hanging                         | 3  |
| Gunshot                         | 1  |
| Inquests                        | 1  |
| Cremations                      | 2  |

Respectfully submitted,  
RICHARD H. DRIESSEL, M. D.,  
Coroner of Washington County.

Report No. 18 of the Hospital and Home was presented by superintendent Roy Gonnering. He explained the various summaries in the report. Moved by Mr. Campbell, seconded by Mr. Gauger that report No. 18 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

**REPORT No. 18**

**Annual Report of Washington County Hospital, Home and Farm ORGANIZATION**

of the Washington County Hospital and Home  
Board of Trustees  
Edward Gettelman, Germantown, R. 1  
Ludy Frey, Hartford, R. 2  
Charles Haebig, West Bend

**Institutions Committee**

Iray Storck, Chairman, Slinger  
H. B. Woldt, Jackson  
Joseph Knippel, West Bend  
Mrs. Norma Courtney, Hartford  
Adolph Schmidt, Richfield, R. R.

|                                  |           |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Officers</b>                  |           |
| Roy W. Gonnering, Superintendent | West Bend |
| Mrs. Thecla Gonnering, Matron    | West Bend |
| <b>Visiting Physician</b>        |           |
| Dr. K. T. Bauer                  | West Bend |
| <b>Visiting Dentist</b>          |           |
| Dr. A. Carl Marth                | West Bend |

**53rd Annual Report of the Washington County Hospital and Home Trustees, Superintendent and Matron**

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County:

The Trustees, Superintendent, and Matron herewith present our Annual Report of the Washington County Hospital and Home for the year ending June 30, 1951.

At the close of this fiscal year, we are beginning a building project in putting a new addition to the front of the Hospital Building, and making some necessary repairs, to provide more housing for our employees, and more office space. The County Board, and Committee on Institutions, has through their help and generosity made this project possible, and we are glad to say that work is nicely under way.

We are also confronted with the problem of installing new heating equipment before winter, and are now trying to find the best and most adequate type of heating for our needs.

We have completed installing the new laundry equipment, are completing a new garage addition, and have tried to lighten the farm work with new machinery and improvements to the old machinery and methods.

Our plans for the future include the modernization of our kitchen serving room, and wash rooms with new tiling and fixtures, and to install television in the wards.

We have had many groups of visitors especially during the past year, which indicates a growing interest in our institution. The various organizations have earned our special thanks for the television set, and the wonderful Christmas party they gave our patients; also to the Clergy, who have given their time for their spiritual welfare. We wish to extend our thanks to Dr. Bauer, who has so conscientiously taken care of our sick, and to Dr. Marth for his excellent dental care.

We are looking forward to another year of progress and improvement with the help of the County Board and Institutions Committee, and our fine group of employees.

Roy W. Gonnering, Superintendent  
Mrs. Thecla Gonnering, Matron

Edward Gettelman, President  
Ludy Frey, Secretary  
Charles Haebig.

**Annual Physicians Report of the Washington County Hospital and Home**

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County:

Gentlemen:

The patients at the County Hospital and Home generally enjoyed good health during the past year.

The deaths which occurred were due to Chronic Diseases; heart trouble and its complications, kidney diseases and cancer. The youngest inmate to die was 58 years of age, the remainder were past 65 years, and two-thirds of the total number of those who died were over 80 years of age.

General physical examinations and chest X-rays were made of all patients. The results of these examinations were gratifying. Much of their general physical well being was due to Dr. Marth's dental care.

It is my opinion that the Superintendent, Matron, and their assistants should receive a great deal of credit for the general well being of the patients.

K. T. BAUER, M. D.

**WASHINGTON COUNTY HOSPITAL & HOME**

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County:

Gentlemen:

The Superintendent of the Washington County Hospital and Home respectfully submits to you the Annual Report for the year ending June 30, 1951. The following is the Financial Statement:

|  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| <b>Annual Balance Sheet, June 30, 1951</b>         |                     |
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                      |                     |
| <b>General Hospital Properties</b>                 |                     |
| Land and Land Improvements                         | \$ 3,384.41         |
| Structures and Attached Fixtures                   | 136,097.90          |
| Structures and Attached Fixtures—Garage Addition   | 1,509.70            |
| Structures and Attached Fixtures—New Addition      | 51,271.50           |
| Machinery and Equipment                            | 62,749.97           |
| Furniture and Furnishings                          | 12,594.23           |
| <b>Barn, Farm and Garden Properties</b>            |                     |
| Land and Land Improvements                         | \$ 68,079.85        |
| Structures and Attached Fixtures                   | 41,943.91           |
| Machinery and Equipment                            | 23,855.21           |
| Livestock and Poultry                              | 25,820.00           |
| <b>County Home Properties</b>                      |                     |
| Land and Land Improvements                         | \$ 569.33           |
| Structures and Attached Fixtures                   | 56,348.65           |
| Machinery and Equipment                            | 2,910.46            |
| Furniture and Furnishings                          | 5,664.37            |
| <b>Available Cash Balances</b>                     |                     |
| Charged to Treasurer—Hospital Balance              | \$101,486.69        |
| Charged to Treasurer—Home Balance                  | 2,910.46            |
| Superintendent's Revolving Fund                    | 1,000.00            |
| Superintendent's Revolving Fund—Home               | 529.00              |
| <b>Accounts Receivable</b>                         |                     |
| Care of Patients—Due from Washington County        | \$ 17,690.71        |
| Care of Patients—Due from the State                | 73,261.84           |
| Due from Private Patients—Home                     | 905.47              |
| Due from Districts and Outside Municipalities—Home | 3,105.13            |
| Sundry Accounts Receivable                         | 6,067.00            |
| Consumable Materials and Supplies                  | \$ 12,122.01        |
| <b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>                                | <b>\$725,887.96</b> |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND PROPRIETORSHIP</b>              |                     |
| Vouchers Payable—Hospital                          | \$ 4,458.17         |
| Vouchers Payable—Home                              | 7,008.94            |
| Sundry Accounts Payable                            | 496.16              |
| Deferred Contractual Obligations                   | 51,175.00           |
| Proprietary Interest—Washington County             | 662,749.69          |
| <b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND PROPRIETORSHIP</b>        | <b>\$725,887.96</b> |
| <b>WASHINGTON CO. HOSPITAL EXPENDITURES</b>        |                     |
| <b>OPERATION</b>                                   |                     |
| <b>Administration</b>                              |                     |
| Salaries and Wages                                 | \$ 4,680.00         |
| Trustees Per Diem and Expenses                     | 322.50              |
| Office Supplies and Expenses                       | 379.51              |
| Traveling Expenses                                 | 759.39              |
| Insurance  | 527.33              |
|  | \$ 6,668.73         |
| <b>Care of Patients</b>                            |                     |
| Amusements   | \$ 1,103.33         |
| Clothing   | 1,259.62            |
| Medical Supplies and Expenses                      | 581.04              |
| Dental Supplies and Expenses                       | 891.55              |
| Heat, Light and Power                              | 6,565.61            |
| Laundry Supplies and Expenses                      | 621.21              |
| Subsistence  | 19,764.49           |
| Housekeeping Supplies and Expenses                 | 1,508.82            |
| Salaries and Wages                                 | 24,673.42           |
|  | \$ 58,969.09        |
| <b>Barn, Farm and Garden</b>                       |                     |
| Feed   | \$ 3,890.17         |
| Seeds and Plants                                   | 2,670.80            |
| Salaries and Wages                                 | 3,207.88            |
| Miscellaneous Supplies and Expenses                | 1,246.81            |
| Gasoline and Oil                                   | 874.11              |
| Insurance  | 358.30              |
| Decrease in Livestock Inventory                    | 1,735.00            |
|  | \$ 14,052.85        |

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| <b>MAINTENANCE</b>                                   |             |
| Repairs to Hospital Structures and Attached Fixtures | \$ 580.93   |
| Repairs to Hospital Machinery and Equipment          | 6,562.77    |
| Repairs to Hospital Furniture and Furnishings        | 2,050.16    |
|  | \$ 8,193.86 |
| Repairs to Farm Structures and Attached Fixtures     | \$ 1,893.86 |
| Repairs to Farm Machinery and Equipment              | 1,154.56    |
|  | \$ 2,423.63 |

**SUMMARY**

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| Administration                                     | \$ 6,668.73  |
| Care of Patients                                   | 58,969.09    |
| Maintenance  | 9,193.86     |
|  | \$ 74,831.68 |
| Total Number of Weeks Board Furnished              | 8,812-1      |
| Per Capita Cost Per Week                           | 8.49         |
| Per Capita Cost Per Week Including Farm Operations | 8.09         |

**EXPENDITURES FOR PERMANENT IMPROVEMENTS**

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| Structures and Attached Fixtures—Garage Addition | \$ 1,509.70 |
| Machinery and Equipment                          | 3,208.97    |
| Furniture and Furnishings                        | 154.92      |
| Total Spent for Permanent Improvements           | \$ 4,873.59 |

**BARN, FARM, AND GARDEN**

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| <b>Revenues</b>                        |              |
| Sale of Barn, Farm and Garden Produce  | \$ 11,807.65 |
| Barn, Farm and Garden Produce Consumed | 14,419.44    |
|  | \$26,317.09  |

**Expnditures**

|             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| Operation   | \$ 14,052.85 |
| Maintenance | 2,423.63     |
|             | \$ 16,476.48 |

**GROSS PROFIT**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Less: 4% Interest on Barn, Farm and Garden Properties | \$ |
|---|----|

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

Table with columns: Admitted, Total number present at beginning of fiscal year, Number received from Mendota State Hospital, etc. Rows include HOSPITAL and COUNTY HOME data.

CATTLE

Table with columns: Purebred, Grade, STEERS, SWINE, HORSES. Rows include Herd Sire, Cows, Two-year Old Heifers, etc.

LIVESTOCK INVENTORY

Table with columns: CATTLE, STEERS, SWINE, HORSES. Rows include Herd Sire, Cows, Two-year Old Heifers, etc.

Resolution No. 22 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 24 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

RESOLUTION No. 14

Table with columns: Position, 1952 Salary. Rows include County Clerk, Deputy County Clerk, County Treasurer, etc.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the reimbursement for traveling while on business of Washington County by the County Judge, District Attorney, Sheriff, etc.

4. That each and every claim hereafter made and filed by any of such officer against Washington County shall show before being considered by this Board or any of its committee, the following:

SALARY COMMITTEE: LEO P. GEIB, NORMA COURTNEY, ADOLPH LOFY, WM. MEISSNER, JOHN VAN BEEK

RESOLUTION No. 15

Equalization Committee Report. We, the committee on Equalization, having met with Mr. M. Gravit, Jr. of the Supervisor of Assessments' Office and having analyzed the information and data submitted by him do recommend that the following figures be adopted as representing the full value of all real and personal property in each tax district of the county and be used as the basis for distribution of the county tax for the year 1951:

Table with columns: District, Rec. Value Real Estate, Rec. Value Pers. Prop., Rec. Value All Prop., Ratio. Rows include Barton, Erin, Farmington, Germantown, etc.

Resolution No. 16 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present. 27 ayes no noes Koller absent.

AFTERNOON SESSION - NOVEMBER 8, 1951

Report No. 20 of the 4-H Club Agent was presented by Everett Olsen. In his oral report presented he explained the objectives sought by his department. He also introduced Mr. Stodola the newly appointed 4-H agent for Washington County.

REPORT No. 20

Table with columns: 1949, 1950, 1951. Rows include 4-H Membership, Boys, Girls, Adult Leaders, Men, Women, Junior Leaders, Achievement Percentage, Agricultural Projects, Dairy, Beef, Forestry, etc.

Highlights of 1951. 525 persons attended the County Achievement. 76 full time campers attended County Camp.

29 members participate in Conservation and Safety speaking contest. Advanced entries successfully used. 20 share project bull calves raised by 4-H and F. F. A. members.

29 members participate in Conservation and Safety speaking contest. Advanced entries successfully used. 20 share project bull calves raised by 4-H and F. F. A. members.

Resolution No. 17 was given second reading. The Board requested more information regarding this claim. Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Campbell that Resolution No. 17 be laid over until tomorrow when Sheriff Naumann would appear before the Board and answer inquiries that the Board might raise. Motion carried.

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD NOVEMBER 9, 1951

The meeting was called to order by E. M. Romaine, chairman of the Washington County Board of Supervisors at 10:00 a. m. The Clerk called the roll and all reported present except Supervisor Koller.

RESOLUTION No. 17

WHEREAS, Sylvester Naumann, the Sheriff in and for Washington County, Wisconsin, was named as defendant, together with Al Roetz, the then acting undersheriff in and for Washington County, Wisconsin in an action brought by one Edgar W. Miller, charging unlawful arrest and imprisonment; and

RESOLUTION No. 18

RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin that the following banking institutions: Allenton State Bank, Allenton, Washington County, Wisconsin

RESOLUTION No. 19

WHEREAS, there are certain parcels of real estate located in Washington County, Wisconsin, on which certificates of sale have been issued and which certificates are now being held by Washington County; and

RESOLUTION No. 20

Table with columns: Date, Check No., Name, Amount. Rows include March 2, 1949, March 28, 1949, May 14, 1949, etc.

RESOLUTION No. 21

WHEREAS, there are certain parcels of real estate located in Washington County, Wisconsin, on which certificates of sale have been issued and which certificates are now being held by Washington County; and

RESOLUTION No. 22

Table with columns: Description, Insurance Presently Carried as of November 1, 1951, Recommended Increase %, Approximate Annual Cost. Rows include 1. Court House (Building), 2. Radio Equipment, 3. Sheriff's Dwg. & Jail, etc.

Table with columns: Year, Name, Description, Amount. Rows include 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951. Rows include Agnes N. Connell, Illegal Assessment, Leroy Poul, Double Assessment, etc.

RESOLUTION No. 17

Resolution No. 17 was given second reading. The Board requested more information regarding this claim. Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Campbell that Resolution No. 17 be laid over until tomorrow when Sheriff Naumann would appear before the Board and answer inquiries that the Board might raise. Motion carried.

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RESOLUTION No. 22

Table with columns: Description, Insurance Presently Carried as of November 1, 1951, Recommended Increase %, Approximate Annual Cost. Rows include 1. Home, 2. Contents, 3. Personal Property, etc.



# Kewaskum Statesman

1951-52 COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

MARCH 1952

SECTION TWO

## Minutes of Meeting November 9, 1951 (continued)

### WASHINGTON COUNTY HIGHWAY BUILDINGS

On the following properties of the County, no appraisals have been made, the Association having been informed that the County is content to rely on the original cost of these buildings plus estimates of appreciation due to rise in building costs. In the opinion of the Association, an appraisal of these properties would constitute a preferred basis for insurance.

|                                       | Insurance Presently Carried as of November 1, 1951 | Recommended Increase | Approximate Annual Cost |
|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. West Bend Highway Shop             | \$ 86,500.00                                       | \$ 7,000.00          | \$30.60                 |
| 2. Contents                           | 10,000.00  |                      |                         |
| 3. Slinger Highway Shop               | 9,200.00   | 1,100.00             | 4.48                    |
| 4. Contents                           | 500.00   |                      |                         |
| 5. Slinger Gasoline Plant             |  |                      |                         |
| a. 2 all steel gas tanks              | 2,800.00   | 200.00               | .82                     |
| \$1,400 each                          |  |                      |                         |
| 6. Contents (1,500 each tank)         | 3,000.00   |                      |                         |
| 7. One-Story Iron Clad Oil Pump House | 200.00   |                      |                         |
| 8. Contents                           | 400.00   |                      |                         |
| 9. Frame Oil Pump House               | 50.00  | 75.00                | .30                     |
| 10. Contents                          | 350.00   |                      |                         |
| 11. 1-36,000 Gal. Road Oil Tank       | 2,800.00   | 200.00               | .82                     |
| 12. Contents                          | 1,500.00   | 125.00               | .51                     |
|                                       | \$117,300.00                                       | \$ 8,700.00          | \$37.53                 |

The 80% co-insurance clause applies on Items 1, 11, 12 above.

### 4-H CLUB BARN

|                    | Ins. Carried | Recommended | Approx. Ann. Cost |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|
| 1. Barn No. 1      | \$ 4,800.00  | \$ 400.00   | \$ 4.56           |
| 2. Contents        | 600.00       |             |                   |
| 3. Barn No. 2      | 6,000.00     | 500.00      | 5.70              |
| 4. Contents        | Nil          |             |                   |
| 5. Barn No. 3      | 6,000.00     | 500.00      | 5.70              |
| 6. Contents        | Nil          |             |                   |
| 7. Barn No. 4      | 7,000.00     | 600.00      | 6.84              |
| 8. Comfort Station | 500.00       | 100.00      | 3.42              |
|                    | \$ 24,900.00 | \$ 2,100.00 | \$26.22           |

No co-insurance.

The insurance on these barns and contents is written with co-insurance. As indicated above, we have no way of determining whether the amounts of insurance are reasonably adequate. We presume that your Committee may secure information regarding the value of contents from heads of the various departments.

The insurance on the farm buildings and personal property provides fire and extended coverage. The present amounts now covering on the buildings and personal property are shown as follows:

### FARM BUILDINGS

|   | Ins. Carried as of Nov. 1, 1951 | Recommended Increase 14% | Approx. Ann. Cost |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Comp. roof, frame shed 28 x 123                                   | \$ 1,500.00                     | \$ 210.00                | \$ 1.63           |
| Milk House 20 x 20, tile  | 720.00                          | 100.00                   | .77               |
| Machine Shed 28 x 50, comp. roof                                  | 800.00                          | 110.00                   | .85               |
| Barn, tiled, iron-clad incombustible                              | 15,000.00                       | 2,100.00                 | 15.05             |
| Shingle roof, frame 36 x 70                                       |                                 |                          |                   |
| Barn No. 2  | 4,000.00                        | 600.00                   | 4.66              |
| Tin roof, conc. brick horse barn 40 x 60                          | 2,400.00                        | 350.00                   | 2.72              |
| Three concrete silos 16 x 44                                      | 1,800.00                        | 250.00                   | 1.94              |
| Tin roof, frame hog house 28 x 100                                | 4,200.00                        | 600.00                   | 4.66              |
| Hay, straw, fodder silage, grains                                 | 4,200.00                        |                          |                   |
| Farm Vehicles   | 2,000.00                        |                          |                   |
| Model M. McCormick Deering Tractor, including mower & cultivators | 1,440.00                        |                          |                   |
| 6 Horses at \$75.00 each  | 450.00                          |                          |                   |
| 47 Crown Cattle at \$180.00 each                                  | 8,460.00                        |                          |                   |
| 40 Hogs at \$48.00 each   | 1,920.00                        |                          |                   |
| 17 Calves at \$36.00  | 612.00                          |                          |                   |
| 120 Shoots at \$12.00   | 1,440.00                        |                          |                   |
| Steel & Sheet Metal Hay Keeper 24 x 40                            | 2,400.00                        | 350.00                   | 2.51              |
| Young Cattle—12 at \$12.00 each                                   | 1,560.00                        |                          |                   |
| Gehi Hay Chopper & Corn Harvester with motor                      | 1,965.00                        |                          |                   |
| McCormick Deering Threshing Machine 28"                           | 1,700.00                        |                          |                   |
| McCormick Deering Model 28 Standard 4-wheel tractor               | 1,885.00                        |                          |                   |
| McCormick Deering Farmall Model C. Tractor                        | 990.00                          |                          |                   |
| Garden Tractor  | 180.00                          |                          |                   |
|   | \$ 61,822.00                    | \$ 4,670.00              | \$34.79           |

The farm insurance is also written without co-insurance.

### PUBLIC LIABILITY INSURANCE

Public Liability is presently covered as follows:

|  | Personal Injury Per Person | Property Damage Per Accident |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Contractors' Liability covering highway operations                   | \$25,000                   | \$50,000                     |
| Owners' & Tenants' Liability on all county real estate and buildings | 25,000                     | 50,000                       |
| Asylum teams Liability   | 25,000                     | 50,000                       |
| Automobile Liability   | 25,000                     | 50,000                       |

### Boiler Explosion

All boilers and compressed air tanks are insured in the amount of \$25,000 for damage to county property and the property of others, and for personal injury to the public, excluding employees who are covered under Workmen's Compensation.

### Automobiles And Trucks

The County's investment in passenger cars is covered for full value under the comprehensive form. Trucks are fully covered against loss by fire only. Windstorm and Hail damage may be added, if desired, at a rate of 10c per \$100.00. This coverage applies regardless of where the loss occurs. The total insurance on the automobiles and trucks of the County is in the amount of \$271,245.00.

### Other Highway Equipment

This equipment is fully covered under a floater policy against loss by fire, lightning, windstorm, flood, collapse of bridges, collision, etc., regardless of location. This equipment is insured for \$359,360.00. Theft is covered subject to a \$25.00 deductible clause.

### Radio Equipment on Cars, Guns, Cameras

There is a floater policy covering radio equipment in the amount of \$4,500.00 on sheriff's and police cars for full value, substantially as above. There is also a floater policy covering guns of the sheriff's department in the amount of \$645.00. Camera equipment of the sheriff's department is insured for \$385.00 under a floater policy.

### Bonds

Bonds for County Officials and employees are properly filed for the statutory amounts.

Money and securities of the County are now covered in the amount of \$3,000.00 with a limit on money of \$2,000.00, while in the premises or being carried by a messenger. To meet the additional needs during tax collection time, these limits are increased during the month of March to \$8,000.00 with a limit on money of \$7,000.00.

It is always a pleasure to work with your Committee and it is our desire to give the County Board the best insurance service possible.

Sincerely yours,

MEMBERS OF THE WASHINGTON COUNTY UNDERWRITERS ASSOCIATION  
E. W. EBERHARDT  
G. C. FREY  
ARNOLD H. MOELLER  
Insurance Committee

Miss Betty Ann Whitmore, County Home Agent, appeared before the Board and presented Report No. 23 of the County Home Agent. She explained the objectives striven for by her department. Moved by Mr. Geib; seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that Report No. 23 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

## Annual Report of County Home Agent

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors  
Washington County, Wisconsin  
Ladies and Gentlemen:

I have been privileged to work in Washington County only three months but even that short period has been a gratifying experience. The map of Homemakers clubs and statistical report which follow will give you the important information regarding my work here. However, I would like to tell you of some of the highlights in this letter.

My duties in Washington County actually began July 23 as I was allowed to train with Mrs. Suckow here until her resignation became effective August 15. That period of time emphasized 4-H club work, regarding the Washington County Fair. Arrangements were also made during that time for participation in the Wisconsin Junior State Fair.

During the latter part of August ground work was set up for County program planning. The county-wide planning committee was made up of a selected number of homemakers, 4-H leaders and members and farmers with whom we work. From their suggestions the extension agents were able to formulate a possible program. The County Homemaker's Council then made further recommendations which were adopted. It is felt that this method of finding out what the people's needs are from their first hand experience enables the extension staff to plan more worthwhile programs of work.

Important strides were made by the homemaker's council in revising their constitution so that it will more adequately represent the whole county. Because knowing when to buy a soap and when to buy a synthetic detergent has been a definite consumer problem, the homemaker's October project dealt with soaps and detergents. All thirty clubs participated and sent in favorable reports.

In October I organized a new homemaker club in the town of Wayne. This area is one which has not been receiving many benefits of the homemaker program. Work which will be climaxed by an organizational meeting November 8 has been done in the village of Richfield. These two new clubs will bring the number of homemakers groups in the county to a total of thirty-two.

This report is brief and covers only a short period. However, if further information is desired, we hope to have the annual report of the former home agent on file by December 1, 1951 and my annual report will also be on file at that time.

Sincerely,

BETTY ANN WHITMORE  
County Home Agent

### SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE PERIOD BEGINNING AUGUST 1, 1951\* AND ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1951

|                                | August | September | October | Total |
|--------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------|-------|
| Days in Office                 | 16½    | 16½       | 13      | 46    |
| Days in Field                  | 8      | 5         | 12      | 25    |
| Miles Traveled                 | 634    | 586       | 482     | 1702  |
| Homes Visited                  | 28     | 3         | 9       | 40    |
| Office Calls                   | 8      | 3         | 12      | 23    |
| Telephone Calls                | 17     | 29        | 20      | 66    |
| Radio Broadcasts               | 17     | 5         | 6       | 18    |
| News Articles Prepared         | 5      | 5         | 4       | 14    |
| Days Spent Working With Adults | 15     | 15½       | 20      | 50½   |
| Days Spent Working With 4-H    | 9½     | 6         | 5       | 20½   |
| Bulletins Distributed          | 35     | 7         | 587     | 629   |
| Meetings Held                  | 7      | 12        | 18      | 37    |
| Attendance at Meetings         | 296    | 552       | 1087    | 1935  |

\*Period of August 1 to 15 was part of training period.

Report No. 24 of the Highway Commissioner was presented by Albert Rettler clerk of the Highway Department. He explained the various receipts and expenditures made for Highway purposes. Moved by Mr. Hill; seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt that Report No. 24 of the Highway Department be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 24. None.

Petition No. 5: a joint petition of the Towns of Addison, Hartford, Polk and West Bend pertaining to a County Trunk Extension was read. Moved by Mr. Schmal; seconded by Mrs. Courtney that Petition No. 5 be referred to the Highway Committee. Motion carried.

### PETITION NO. 5

#### Petitions to Add to County Highway System

The Town Board of the Town of Addison petitions the Washington County Board, to add to the County Trunk System, the town road between the Sections of 34, 35 and 36 of the Town of Addison, and the sections 1 and 2 of the Town of Polk, also section 6 of the Town of Polk, said road to begin at St. Lawrence, Highway 41, and connecting with State Trunk Highway 144, "west Cedar Lake Road." Dated Nov. 7th, 1951.

Read: Nov. 9, 1951

Referred to Highway Committee

Town Board of Addison  
LOUIS KUHAUPT  
ROMAN BLANK  
WALTER SEYFERT

The Town Board of the Town of West Bend petitions the Washington County Board to add to the County Trunk System, the town road between Section 31 Town of West Bend, and sections 5-6 of the Town of Polk, said road to begin at Federal Highway 41, and connecting with State Highway 144 west of Cedar Lake Road. Dated Nov. 7th, 1951.

Town Board of West Bend  
GUIDO SCHROEDER  
ELMER CIRIACKS  
IRA OELHAFEN

The Town Board of the Town of Hartford petitions the Washington County Board, to add to the County Trunk System, the town road between the sections 1 and 2 of the Town of Hartford, and sections 34-35 of the Town of Addison, said road to begin at Federal Highway 41, "St. Lawrence" and connecting with State Trunk Highway 144, "West Cedar Lake Road." Dated Nov. 7th, 1951.

Town Board of Hartford  
CHAS. J. RODE, CHR.  
GEO. A. SCHAF, SUP.  
HAROLD BOYD, SUP.

The Town Board of the Town of Polk petitions the Washington County Board to add to the County Trunk System, the town road between sections 5-6 of the Town of Polk, and section 36 of the Town of Addison and section 31 Town of West Bend, said road to begin at Federal Highway 41 and connecting with State Trunk Highway 144, West Cedar Lake Road. Dated Nov. 7th, 1951.

Town Board of Polk  
ADOLPH SCHMIDT  
GEORGE F. NEHRBASS  
ART SPAETH

Petition No. 6 from the Town of Jackson requesting an extension of the County Trunk Highway System was read. Moved by Mr. Woldt; seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that Petition No. 6 be referred to the Highway Committee. Motion carried.

### PETITION NO. 6

#### Petition to Add to County Highway System

Honorable Board of Supervisors  
Washington County, Wis.

We, the undersigned, the members of the Town Board of the Township of Jackson, Washington County, Wisconsin do hereby petition your honorable body as follows:

That a portion of the Town Road beginning at S. T. H. 143 and extending South approximately Two and Three quarters miles to the village limits of the Village of Jackson lying along the boundary line of sections 5 and 6; 7 and 8; 17 and 18 and lying entirely in the Town of Jackson, be added to the County Trunk Highway System of Washington County.

Dated this 9th day of November.

Chairman, REUBEN SCHMAHL  
Supervisor, BEN KRAUSE  
Supervisor, THEO. KOWALSKIE

Read Nov. 9, 1951

Referred to Highway Committee.

Supervisor Schroeder announced a special meeting of the members representing the various towns to be held at 1:30 p. m. Moved by Mr. Van Beek; seconded by Mr. Meissner that the Board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried. Board recessed.

## AFTERNOON SESSION — NOVEMBER 9, 1951

The Board reconvened at 2:00 p. m. Chairman Romaine presiding. The first order of business was the public hearing on the proposed budget for 1952. Mr. Woldt chairman of the Budget and Finance Committee, conducted the hearing and explained the various appropriations. The budget hearing being completed, moved by Mr. Woldt; seconded by Mr. Peter to close the public hearing. Motion carried. Public hearing closed.

### BUDGET HEARING

Resolution No. 26 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 27 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 28 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 29 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 30 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 31 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 32 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 33 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 34 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 35 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Report No. 25 of the Veteran's Service Officer was presented by Mr. Kolb, the Veteran's Service Officer. He summarized the expenditures of the different categories. Moved by Mr. Woldt; seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that Report 25 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

### REPORT NO. 25

#### Report of Veterans Service Officer

To the Honorable Chairman and Members,  
Washington County Board of Supervisors,  
Gentlemen:

We submit herewith the report of the expenditures for the period of January 1, through October 31, 1951.

| Expenses            | Actual Expenditures | Estimated Expenditures November and December |
|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| Salaries            | \$4,501.73          | \$ 940.00                                    |
| Expenses and Travel | 332.37              | 75.00  |
| Supplies            | 60.03               | 5.00   |
| Phone               | 148.35              | 30.00  |
| Flags               | 120.00              |  |
| Administration      | 5.00                |  |
| Petty Cash          | 9.55                |  |
| Total               | \$5,177.03          | \$1,050.00                                   |

We are pleased to submit the annual report of activities of this office.

Cases carried over 75

New Cases 368

443

Personal Problems 76

Cases completed 321

Cases pending 38

Cases denied 8

443

The settlements made during 1951 are as follows:

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| Compensation and Pension to Veterans and Dependents | \$ 24,416.90 |
| Grants from Department of Veterans Affairs          | 605.00       |
| Hospitalization                                     | 8,197.50     |
| Burial Allowance                                    | 3,045.00     |
| Insurance re-instated and renewed                   | 96,000.00    |
| Insurance settlements                               | 106,500.00   |
| Loans from Wisconsin Dept. of Veterans Affairs      |              |
| Housing   | 9,600.00     |
| Rehabilitation                                      | 10,607.00    |
| Gratuity Pay  | 7,960.60     |
| Pay due Soldiers                                    | 723.80       |
| Insurance Refund                                    | 23.80        |
| Accumulated Benefits                                | 1,810.00     |
| Direct VA Loans                                     | 9,788.62     |
| Total   | \$279,257.72 |

The above tabulation does not include such benefits as medical and dental outpatient care, or medications furnished by Veterans Administration and it does not include the cost of hospitalization of Veterans in a hospital other than at Wood, Wisconsin. We therefore submit only the number of cases.

Outpatient Dental and Medical Cases 15

Education and Training 13

Headstones 15

Burial Flags 18

Domiciliary Care 7

King, Wisconsin 2

Wood, Wisconsin 2

Patients in VA Neuropsychiatric Hospitals 7

Other Hospitals 2

Total 79

Several Veteran Benefit programs terminated during the past year which have caused a let up in certain activities, however, new legislation and the Korean Crisis have more than made up the difference caused by the termination of the Educational Training and Vocational Rehabilitation Division.

Our Casualties in Korea to date have been as follows:

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| Missing in Action | 4 |
| Died of Disease   | 1 |
| Died of Accident  | 2 |
| Killed in Action  | 7 |

Of these, five bodies have been returned to Washington County for burial.

Two Veterans have requested assistance to secure their former positions, a privilege extended to those who enter Military Service.

Many changes have been made in laws pertaining to Veterans Benefits which include additional benefits for Veterans who are blind or in need of constant attendance.

New Insurance Benefits have been available to men in service today. This requires contact with each discharged service man to be assured that maximum benefits are applied for.

The Direct Loan Housing Loan program which terminated on July 1, 1951 and was reinstated later, has caused much confusion and disappointment as the Legislators did not appropriate any additional funds to make the program workable.

Loans from the Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs have not been approved as fast as was satisfactory to the Veterans. This delay was caused because of the tremendous large number of applications submitted at the time the law was liberalized.

Washington County had thirteen deaths during the past year as follows:

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Spanish American | 2  |
| World War I      | 5  |
| World War II     | 6  |
| Total            | 13 |

Your Service Officer wishes to express his appreciation for the cooperation extended our office during the past year. We trust that our activities meet with your approval. We would appreciate your comments and if there are any problems, or complaints, in your individual jurisdiction we would appreciate hearing from you.

Our services are at your command and we invite you to discuss any and all problems with us.  
Veterans Service Committee:  
Oscar Schloemer, Chairman  
Edwin Helm, Member  
Leo Geib, Member  
Read Nov. 9, 1951

Respectfully submitted:  
GEORGE A. KOLB  
Veterans Service Officer  
Washington County

Report No. 26 of the Veterans Service Commission was presented by George Kolb. Mr. Kolb explained the expenditures of the commission and the purposes for which appropriations are intended. Moved by Mr. Helm, seconded by Mr. Troedel that report No. 26 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

### REPORT No. 26

#### Annual Report of Veterans Service Commission November 1, 1951

To the Honorable Chairman and Members  
Washington County Board of Supervisors:  
Gentlemen:

Herewith is presented the report of the Washington County Veterans Service Commission for the period November 1, 1950 through October 31, 1951.

The Commission held four meetings as follows: March 21, 1951, April 11, 1951, June 13, 1951 and September 12, 1951.

Cash on hand January 1, 1951 \$3,000.00

| Expenditures      |           |
|-------------------|-----------|
| Medical           | \$ 814.62 |
| Subsistence       | 450.00    |
| Rent              | 40.00     |
| Adm. and per Diem | \$ 73.50  |
| Mileage           | 13.98     |
|                   | 92.48     |

TOTAL EXPENSE \$1,397.10

Four Cases were submitted to the Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs and accepted amounting to \$ 855.00

\$ 542.00

In addition to the above there are outstanding accounts as follows:

|                      |          |
|----------------------|----------|
| Medical              | \$ 25.00 |
| Subsistence          | 60.00    |
| Per Diem and Mileage | 73.82    |
|                      | 159.25   |

PETITION NO. 8

Town of Germantown Road Petition

We, the undersigned, being the Town Board of the Town of Germantown, hereby petition the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the town road starting at the intersection of U. S. H. "45" and S. T. H. "167" between sections 23 and 26 and extending westerly connecting with U. S. H. "41", four miles, be made a County Trunk Highway.

Chairman WM. KUHN
Supervisor LEROY G. ROEBER
Supervisor GEORGE HAUSER
Signed—Town Board of Germantown

Petition No. 9 from the Village of Jackson and requesting an extension of the County Trunk System was read. Moved by Mr. Schmahl, seconded by Mr. Lofy that petition No. 9 be referred to the Highway Committee. Motion carried.

PETITION NO. 9

Village of Jackson Road Petition

November 10, 1951

To the Members of the Washington County Board
We the undersigned hereby petition the County Board of Washington County to annex to the county highway system that piece of highway which lies in the Village of Jackson, north of Highway 60 to the town line of the Town of Jackson. This piece of highway is about one-fourth mile in length.

Signed this 10th day of November.

CLEM MAYER, Village President
F. H. ACKERMAN, Village Clerk
W. W. DAGGETT, Village Trustee
O. P. BUTZKE, Village Trustee

Resolution No. 22 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present, as follows: 26 ayes; no noes; Koller and Rode absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 22

Printing Contract to the Washington County Publ. Co.

WHEREAS, bids for certain printing and the publication of the County Board Proceedings had been invited and the proposal submitted by the Washington County Publishing Company for said work is reasonable and satisfactory.

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the proposal of the Washington County Publishing Company be accepted and the printing contract be awarded on the following terms:

- 1. Printing 250 copies of the 1951-1952 County Board Proceedings in booklet form with suitable covers. These to include subject matter of the March 1952 session if one is held, and to be delivered not later than April 10, 1952, or earlier, at \$6.60 per printed page.
2. Printing and furnishing the four newspapers of Washington County with supplements of the Proceedings for general circulation. Newspaper supplements will be completed sixty days after the March 1952 session, if held, or earlier, and delivered to the newspaper publishers of Washington County. Supplements to be furnished at \$1.10 per supplement.
3. Printing 200 copies of the 1952 Statistical Report of the State Department of Taxation, in booklet form with suitable covers. Said statistical reports to be delivered within thirty days after the adoption of the statistical report by the County Board. Said statistical reports to be furnished at \$10.20 per page including covers.
BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Washington County Publishing Company be paid for the printing of the County Board Proceedings in supplement form upon filing with the County Clerk a sworn statement showing the number of supplements furnished each newspaper for general circulation in the County.
Dated this 8th day of November, 1951.

Public Property Committee
JACOB HILT
ED. J. CAMPBELL
OSCAR SCHLOEMER

Resolution No. 24 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present, as follows: 26 ayes; no noes; Koller and Rode absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 24

Be It Resolved by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the salary of the Supervising Teacher for said County be and is hereby set at the sum of Forty One Hundred (\$4,100.00) Dollars, per year, as of Jan. 1, 1952.

Introduced:
CHAS. J. RODE
ADOLPH LOFY

Resolution No. 25 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Meissner that resolution No. 25 be amended to read \$11,950.00 instead of \$11,900. Motion carried. Resolution No. 25 was adopted on roll call vote of members present, as follows: 26 ayes; no noes; Koller and Rode absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 25

Pursuant to Chapter 224 of the Laws of 1951 which amends Section 59.075 (1) pertaining to the payment of aids to elementary school districts and by which the County is authorized to pay aids to school districts designated by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, as being those school districts which did not receive Three Hundred Fifty (\$350.00) Dollars per elementary teacher for the school years 1949-1950 and 1950-1951 because they failed to levy a tax of three mills; and

Whereas the list certified to the County Clerk by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction is attached hereto and made a part hereof:

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED By the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the sum of Eleven Thousand Nine Hundred Fifty (\$11,950.00) Dollars be and the same is hereby appropriated from the general fund of the said County for the purpose of paying the school districts listed on the attached schedule, the amount set opposite each school district as elementary school aid for the school years 1949-1950 and 1950-1951.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED by the said Board that the said sum be raised in the general County tax levy for the year 1951, payable in the year 1952.

Education Committee:
CHAS. J. RODE
ADOLPH LOFY
Finance and Budget
H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK
GUIDO SCHROEDER

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Table with columns: Township and District Number, Amount Districts Would Have Received If Minimum Levy Had Been 3 Mills For County Aid Payable (in 1949-50), Amount (in 1950-51). Rows include Jt. 6, Barton, Wayne; Jt. 2, Erin; Jt. 3, Erin; Jt. 7, Farmington; Jt. 3, Germantown; Jt. 12, Germantown, Menomonee; Jt. 2, Jackson; Jt. 1, Jackson, Trenton; Jt. 2, Polk; Jt. 8, Polk, Richfield; Jt. 3, Richfield; Jt. 8, Richfield, Erin; Con. Jt. 1, Trenton, Barton; Farmington, West Bend; Jt. 3, Trenton, Farmington, Saukville; Jt. 12, Trenton, Jackson; Jt. 8, Wayne; Jt. 3, Wayne, Theresa; Jt. 3-8, West Bend, Jackson; Jt. 5, Germantown V., Germantown; Jt. 7, Jackson V., Jackson. GRAND TOTAL \$11,900.00

Resolution No. 26 was given second reading and adopted on roll call vote of all supervisors except the City of West Bend, as follows: Members voting aye: Campbell, Cleary, Courtney, Dettmann, Gauger, Helm, Hilt, Kuhaupt, Kuhn, Larson, Lofy, Meissner, Peter, Schmahl, Schmidt, Schroeder, Storck, Van Beek, Woldt, Romaine. Supervisors voting no, None. Supervisors absent, Koller and Rode.

RESOLUTION No. 26

RESOLVED By the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, that the sum of \$12,040.00 be raised by taxation by assessing all municipalities in Washington County which do not have in accordance with Section 39.01 (5) of the Statutes of the State of Wisconsin a city superintendent of schools for the salary and allowances of the County Superintendent of Schools for the year 1952.

Dated at West Bend this 8th day of November, 1951.
Signed: Education Committee:
CHARLES RODE
ADOLPH LOFY

Ayes 20, Noes 0, Absent 2.
Supervisors of City of West Bend not voting on this resolution.

Resolution No. 27 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present as follows: 26 ayes; no noes; Koller and Rode absent.

RESOLUTION No. 27

RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the Wisconsin Department of State Audit be, and hereby is requested to audit the books of record of Washington County as provided in Section 15.22 (10) (d) of the Statutes. The examinations requested are as follows:

BALANCE SHEET AUDIT of the county clerk and county treasurer for the period January 1, 1951 to December 31, 1951.

DETAILED AUDIT of the Highway Department, County Court, Sheriff, Register of Deeds and the Clerk of Circuit Court for the period January 1, 1951 to December 31, 1951.

DETAILED AUDIT of the Hospital and Home for the period July 1, 1951 to June 30, 1952.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that Washington County agrees to pay the cost to the department of state audit for such audit. The cost being made up of the per diem and expenses of the accountants, plus the cost of typewriting and binding the report. An appropriation for said amount having been set up in the 1952 budget.

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 8th day of November, 1951.

Budget and Finance Committee:
H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
GUIDO SCHROEDER
JOHN VAN BEEK

Mr. Bloedorn announced a meeting of the Court Claims committee to be held at 1:30 p. m.

Moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Helm that the Board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried. Board recessed.

AFTERNOON SESSION — NOVEMBER 12, 1951

The Board reconvened at 2:00 p. m. Chairman Romaine presiding. The Chair announced the appointment of Gilbert Arnold to the Civil Service Commission for a period of five years. Moved by Mr. Helm, seconded by Mr. Schroeder that the Board approve the appointment of Gilbert Arnold to the Civil Service Commission for a period of five years. Motion carried.

Gilbert Arnold appointed to Civil Service Commission. The Chair announced the appointment of Lehman Rosenheimer to the Park Commission for a period of seven years. Moved by Mr. Schroeder, seconded by Mr. Gauger that the Board approve the appointment of Mr. Lehman Rosenheimer to the Park Commission for a period of seven years. Motion carried.

Lehman Rosenheimer appointed to Park Commission. Resolution No. 30 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present as follows: 26 ayes; no noes; Koller and Rode absent.

RESOLUTION No. 30

State and County Aid Construction and Maintenance During the Calendar Year 1952

SECTION I. The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, regularly assembled, does hereby ordain that such funds as may be made available to the county for highway work in the year 1952 under the provisions of Section 20.49 and Chapters 83 and 84 of the Statutes and the additional sums herein appropriated shall be expended as hereinafter set forth.

SECTION II. COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY ALLOTMENT. WHEREAS, The State Highway Commission has notified the County Clerk that a sum of money estimated to be Ninety Thousand Five Hundred and no/100 Dollars (\$90,500.00) will become available at the end of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1952, under the provisions of Sections 20.49(3), 20.49(11)(B), and 83.10(1) of the Statutes, for the county trunk highway system in the county, but the actual amount will not be known until the close of the fiscal year, June 30, 1952.

BE IT RESOLVED: That the County Highway Committee is authorized and directed to expend the said sum to the extent required, to match and supplement Federal Aid for construction, right-of-way, and other costs on any Federal projects located on the County Trunk Highway System of said County, which are not recovered from the Federal funds, and to expend any balance for constructing, repairing, and maintaining such county trunk highway system and the bridges hereon, including snow and ice removal and control, as directed in Section 83.10(1) of the Statutes.

SECTION III. STATE TRUNK HIGHWAY ALLOTMENT.

(A) WHEREAS: The State Highway Commission has estimated that the sum of Ninety Thousand and no/100 Dollars (\$90,000.00) will become available from the appropriation of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1952, under Sections 20.49(4) and 84.03(4), to be allotted and expended by the State Highway Commission in accordance with the provisions of Section 84.06 for the construction, reconstruction and improvement of the state trunk highway system and connecting streets upon projects which have been approved by this county.

WHEREAS, there has been received from the State Highway Commission its determination as to the proposed projects and the proposed allocation of such sum.

BE IT RESOLVED THAT the sum of Ninety Thousand and no/100 Dollars (\$90,000.00) be allocated for the improvement of U. S. Highway No. 41, the South County Line-North County Line Road.

SECTION IV. WHEREAS: It appears that certain additional highway improvements in the county are necessary and warranted.

BE IT RESOLVED: That the County Board does hereby appropriate the following sums for the purpose hereinafter set forth:

- 1. For administration, including salaries, per diem, office and travel expense of the County Highway Committee, the County Highway Commissioner, his clerks and assistants not paid from construction and maintenance funds, the sum of Seventeen Thousand and no/100 Dollars (\$17,000.00).
2. For snow removal and snow, drift, and ice prevention on the County Trunk Highway System, the sum of Fifty Thousand and no/100 Dollars (\$50,000.00).
3. For the repair of bituminous roads on the County Trunk Highway System, the sum of Twenty Thousand and no/100 Dollars (\$20,000.00).

4. The sum of Twenty Six Thousand One Hundred Twenty-Five and no/100 Dollars (\$26,125.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surface on County Trunk Highway "A" from the east county line west to S. T. H. 144, approximately 5.5 miles.

5. The sum of Thirty Eight Thousand and no/100 Dollars (\$38,000.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surface on County Trunk Highway "D" from S. T. H. "33" west to County Trunk "W", approximately 8.0 miles.

6. The sum of Twenty Eight Thousand Five Hundred and no/100 Dollars (\$28,500.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surface on County Trunk Highway "I" from the east limits of West Bend east to S. T. H. "33", approximately 6.0 miles.

SECTION V. WHEREAS: Appropriations are made herein in addition to the amount available in the County under Section 20.49 of the Statutes.

BE IT RESOLVED: The County Board does hereby levy a tax on all of the property in the County to meet appropriations as follows:

(1) For the various purposes set forth in Section IV hereof the sum of One Hundred Seventy Nine Thousand Six Hundred Twenty-Five and no/100 Dollars (\$179,625.00).

SECTION VI. WHEREAS: The various highway activities for which provision is made in this resolution are continuous from year to year, and the exact costs of any work cannot be known at the time of making the appropriation therefor.

BE IT RESOLVED: That this Board does hereby direct that any balance remaining in any appropriation for a specific highway improvement after the same shall have been completed, may be used by the County Highway Committee to make up any deficit that may occur in any other improvement of the same class for which provision is herein

made, and any balances remaining at the end of the year in any highway fund shall remain and be available for the same purpose in the ensuing year, and any deficit in any highway fund at the end of the year shall be made up from the next appropriation made for the same purpose.

SECTION VII. WHEREAS: The exact amount of the funds that will become available for highway purposes in the county under Section 20.49 of the Statutes will not be known until June 30, 1952 at which time correct figures will be submitted by the State Highway Commission.

BE IT RESOLVED: That the County Treasurer is hereby authorized and directed to make payments for the purposes for which such funds are to be used, as hereinbefore authorized, from any funds in the county treasury that are not required for the purposes for which appropriated prior to August 1, 1952; and to reimburse such funds in the county treasury from the sums received under Section 20.49 of the Statutes. The County Clerk is hereby directed to levy the taxes named in Section V hereof in the county tax levy and the County Highway Committee and the County Highway Commissioner are hereby directed to carry out the highway construction and maintenance for which provision is made herein, in the manner provided by law, and to employ such patrolmen, laborers and foremen, and to purchase such machinery and equipment as they may deem necessary for such purpose.

SECTION VIII. The County Highway Committee is hereby authorized to engage such personnel as they may consider necessary to act as officers for the safeguarding and protection of men working on highways and the traveling public while construction and maintenance operations are being performed, payment for such services to be made from maintenance funds.

Resolution presented by
WM. KUHN
H. DETTMANN
A. J. CLEARY

The foregoing resolution was adopted on Nov. 12, 1951.

ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

Resolution No. 28 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present as follows: 26 ayes; no noes; Koller and Rode absent.

RESOLUTION No. 28

Petitioning for Advance of STH Construction Allotments — Washington County

WHEREAS, it is the consensus of this board that the public welfare and the best interests of travel make it necessary to complete as a single project or undertaking, the whole or as much as possible of the improvement of State Trunk Highway No. 41 between the South County Line and the West County Line and

WHEREAS, The completion of such improvement to the extent deemed necessary will require the expenditures of more than one year's allotment to this County under Section 84.03(3), Wisconsin Statutes, together with Federal Aid or other funds as may be made available therefor.

BE IT RESOLVED: That the State Highway Commission is hereby petitioned to advance and commit the sum of Two Hundred Seventy Thousand Dollars (\$270,000.00) or as much thereof as required for such improvement, the amount so advanced to be deducted from future allotments as they accrue to the credit of this county under Section 84.03(3), Wisconsin Statutes, beginning with the allotment accruing in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1953; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That this resolution, when approved by the State Highway Commission, shall constitute an agreement pursuant to Section 84.03(5), Wisconsin Statutes.

Resolution presented by
WM. KUHN
H. DETTMANN
A. J. CLEARY
County Highway Committee

The foregoing resolution was adopted on Nov. 12, 1951.

ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

Resolution No. 29 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present as follows: 26 ayes; no noes; Koller and Rode absent.

RESOLUTION No. 29

Providing for the Advance or Transfer of Construction Funds in Washington County

WHEREAS: Federal funds have been allotted to Wisconsin for the improvement of highways to be allocated for expenditure by the State Highway Commission with the concurrence of the Bureau of Public Roads, and it is desired to take advantage of every opportunity to secure the expenditure of a portion of such funds in this county, and

WHEREAS, funds must be provided by the state or counties to match the federal funds allotted and, or, to pay the cost of items which are not recovered from federal funds, and

WHEREAS, other emergencies frequently arise making necessary or desirable the allocation or transfer of funds to or between other authorized construction projects or for additional needed improvements.

NOW, THEREFORE, in order to provide for promptly making available the funds necessary for the purpose hereinbefore mentioned, and to avoid the delay and expense incident to calling a special meeting of this board for such purpose.

BE IT RESOLVED, that the County Highway Committee, with the approval of the State Highway Commission, is hereby authorized to transfer to or between any authorized construction projects or for additional needed improvements in the county any funds allotted to this county by the state under the provisions of Sections 20.49 and 84.03(3) and previously allocated by this board to any other project, or remaining unallocated in reserve; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the State Highway Commission be and is hereby petitioned to advance, pursuant to Section 84.03(5) of the Statutes, upon the filing of a request therefor by the County Highway Committee of this county, which said Committee is hereby authorized to file, such sums as may be required and are not otherwise available, for the purposes hereinbefore mentioned on any authorized construction projects or for additional needed improvements in this county, with the understanding that such advance will be deducted from future allotments to this county for state trunk highway construction under Section 84.03(3) of the Statutes.

Resolution presented by
WILLIAM KUHN
HARVEY DETTMANN
A. J. CLEARY

Resolution adopted Nov. 12, 1951.

ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

Resolution No. 31 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present. 26 ayes; no noes; Koller and Rode absent.

RESOLUTION No. 31

WASHINGTON COUNTY Transfer of Federal Aid Secondary Road Funds

WHEREAS, Federal Aid Secondary funds of \$192,000 under the 1944 and 1948 Federal Aid Highway Acts and an additional \$76,000 under the 1950 Federal Aid Highway Act were made available by the State Highway Commission for expenditure on county trunk highways and local roads in Washington County if matched by the county within a reasonable period, and

WHEREAS, there remains a balance of such funds of approximately \$83,300.00 made available under the 1944 and 1948 Acts, plus the \$76,000 made available under the 1950 Act, and

WHEREAS, it now appears that Washington County is not in position to provide all of the necessary matching funds to utilize all of such Federal Aid Secondary funds on county trunk highways, and

WHEREAS, the State Highway Commission has allocated and is allocating substantial amounts of State Fund for the improvement of U. S. Highway 41 and its connections in Washington County, which highways are not eligible for the expenditure of Federal Aid Secondary funds.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that \$83,300, representing approximately the balance of Federal Aid Secondary Funds made available to Washington County under the 1944 and 1948 Acts, be waived by Washington County, to be used at the discretion of the State Highway Commission on state trunk highways in other counties, in exchange for the State Fund allotted for U. S. Highway 41 and its connections in Washington County.

Presented by
WM. KUHN
H. DETTMANN
A. J. CLEARY

The foregoing resolution was adopted by the County Board of Washington County on Nov. 12, 1951.

ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

Resolution No. 32 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present. 26 ayes; no noes; Koller and Rode absent.

RESOLUTION No. 32

WHEREAS, the Washington County Board has assumed the responsibility of sponsoring future 4-H Club Fairs which are under the direction of the Washington County Fair Committee in cooperation with the Agricultural and Home Agents of the County.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that by the County Board of Washington County, Wisconsin, there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of Three Thousand (\$3,000.00) Dollars for the 1952 Washington County 4-H Club Fair.

Introduced by:
EMIL GAUGER
GUIDO SCHROEDER

Resolution No. 33 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present as follows: 26 ayes; no noes; Koller and Rode absent.

RESOLUTION No. 33

Whereas the sum of Twenty-five Thousand Dollars provided for snow removal for the year 1951 has been nearly spent, and there remains seven weeks of the year 1951 in which there may be considerable snow removal; and

Whereas it is estimated that the sum of Twenty Thousand Dollars will be needed for the balance of the year 1951;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED BY THE COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY that the sum of Twenty Thousand Dollars be and the same is hereby appropriated from the general fund for snow removal for the balance of the year 1951.

Introduced by:
WM. KUHN
H. DETTMANN
A. J. CLEARY

Resolution No. 34 was given second reading. Mr. Bascom explained that the State Planning Board had been called upon to make recommendations in this matter and that their recommendations were part of this resolution. Moved by Mr. Storck; seconded by Mr. Hilt that the resolution be amended to read \$10,000.00 for the entire parcel instead of \$7,700.00. The motion to amend the resolution was lost on roll call vote as follows: Voting against the motion Bascom, Bloedorn, Campbell, Cleary, Courtney, Dettmann, Gauger, Geib, Helm, Knippel, Kuhaupt, Kuhn, Larson, Lofy, Meissner, Peter, Schloemer, Schmahl, Schmidt, Schroeder, Troedel, Van Beek, Woldt, Romaine. Voting for motion, Storck, and Hilt. Members absent, Koller, and Rode.

Resolution No. 34 was carried on roll call vote as follows: Voting for the resolution: Bascom, Bloedorn, Campbell, Cleary, Courtney, Dettmann, Gauger, Geib, Helm, Knippel, Kuhaupt, Kuhn, Larson, Lofy, Meissner, Peter, Schloemer, Schmahl, Schmidt, Schroeder, Troedel, Van Beek, Woldt, Romaine. Voting against: Hilt, and Storck. Members absent, Koller and Rode.

RESOLUTION No. 34

BE IT RESOLVED by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that Washington County convey to the City of West Bend for street purposes a strip of land one Hundred (100) feet wide from Division Street on the West side of said County owned real estate South to the Milwaukee River area and that three (3) additional acres be granted adjacent to the sewerage disposal plant for purposes of sewage disposal, altogether being eight and seven-tenths (8.7) acres.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that as consideration for said real estate the City of West Bend shall pay to Washington County the sum of Eight Thousand Seven Hundred Dollars (\$8700.00).

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that as an additional consideration for the said granting by Washington County to the City of West Bend, the City shall not require, now or at any time in the future, the said county to pay for improvements which are chargeable to County property abutting on said premises, provided, however, that in the event the County shall sell off County property abutting on said premises, the purchaser thereof shall be liable for all improvements chargeable against said abutting property from the date of the conveyance of said premises from the County to the City of West Bend and shall be liable for all future improvements assessable against property abutting on said premises.

Introduced by:
FRED TROEDEL, Supervisor 3rd Ward
ALBERT BLOEDORN, Supervisor 1st Ward
OSCAR SCHLOEMER, Supervisor 4th Ward
LEO P. GEIB, Supervisor 6th Ward
JOS. KNIPPEL, Supervisor 2nd Ward
DEANE R. BASCOM, Supervisor 5th Ward
A. J. CLEARY, Highway Committee
WM. KUHN, Highway Committee

Concurred in by the City of West Bend per:
MICH. L. GEHL, Mayor
KENNETH H. WEISS, Clerk

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 9th day of November, 1951.

Moved by Mr. Schroeder, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that the Chairman of the Board, the District Attorney, and the Clerk be authorized to execute the transaction for the sale of the land involved in Resolution No. 34 to the City of West Bend. Motion carried.

MOTION TO AUTHORIZE SALE OF LAND TO THE CITY OF WEST BEND.

Arthur Snyder, District Attorney informed the Board that his office had collected no monies during the fiscal year ending Nov. 1, 1951.

Resolution No. 37 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 38 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 39 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 40 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 35 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Geib, seconded by Mr. Troedel that resolution No. 35 be laid over until the next meeting of the Board. Motion carried.

Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Geib that the Board suspend the rules and take up the second readings of Resolutions No. 23, 36, 37, 38, 39, and 40. Motion carried. Board proceeded off rules.

Resolution No. 23 was given second reading. Mr. Bascom presented two petitions from the medical profession in favor of an additional nurse. He also read a letter from Mr. Holt, superintendent of schools of West Bend recommending an additional nurse. Resolution No. 23 was adopted on roll call vote of members present. 25 ayes; No noes; Koller, Rode and Campbell absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 23

WHEREAS, the County Board of Washington County established a health department over thirty years ago and at that time provided for the employment of one county nurse; and

WHEREAS, the population of Washington County at that time was approximately 25,000 people; and now is approximately 33,861 people; and

WHEREAS, thirty years ago when the health program was established the services of the nurse were limited largely to inspection of school children and health conditions in schools, in contrast to the ever-increasing demands being made of the County nurse because of added health programs and the expansion of old programs which include now (a) pre-natal care, mother and child, (b) pre-school children care, (c) general school children's health and (d) adult health problems including immunization programs, tuberculosis programs involving x-rays and various tests all in addition to the demands of the general health situation; and

WHEREAS, one County nurse in the field cannot perform adequately all the duties required by the present day health programs;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED By the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, that an additional county nurse be employed to work under the County Health Committee and that her employment be commenced not sooner than January 1, 1952.

RESOLVED FURTHER that the sum of \$4,000.00 be and is hereby appropriated as salary and expenses for the said additional County nurse for the year of 1952.

RESOLUTION NO. 36

(Combined with Resolution No. 19). Resolution No. 37 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Schroeder, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn to lay over Resolutions No. 37, 38, 39 and 40 until the next session in order that some of these roads can be viewed during the tour of the highways tomorrow. Motion carried.

Mr. Schroeder asked regarding action if any taken on the petitions for highway extension. Mr. Schmidt and Mr. Lofy raised similar questions. Mr. Kuhn chairman of the Highway Committee informed the Board that no action had been taken on other similar petitions.

Moved by Mr. Meissner, seconded by Mr. Gauger that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried. Board proceeded on rules.

Report No. 30 of the General Claims Committee was read; and adopted on roll call vote of members present. 24 ayes; Voting no, Dettmann; Campbell, Koller and Rode absent.

REPORT NO. 30

Report of General Claims Committee

The following claims have been referred to your General Claims Committee. We have examined the same and recommend that they be allowed and paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Table with columns: Name, Claimed, Allowed. Lists various individuals and their respective claim amounts, such as William H. Wright, Art C. Snyder, Albert Bloedorn, etc.

Report No. 31 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present. 24 ayes; no noes; Campbell, Cleary, Koller and Rode absent.

REPORT NO. 31

Report of Court Claims Committee

The following claims have been referred to your court claims committee. We have examined the same and recommend that they be allowed or disallowed as set forth in the following:

Table with columns: Name, Claimed, Allowed. Lists individuals and their court claim amounts, such as Robert E. Engelke, Wilbur Hensler, Herbert Matenaer, etc.

Mr. Bascom suggested that in view of the fact that a building program would have to be instituted to provide for better conditions at the jail it might be wise to provide for a building program. Moved by Mr. Bascom, seconded by Mr. Schmahl that the Building Committee make a study of the present problems and make recommendations to the Board at some future meeting.

Mr. Van Pelt, congressman was introduced to the Board by the chair. Mr. Van Pelt informed the Board that he would be at the Court House at West Bend in the near future, and at that time he would be glad to meet people from Washington County.

RESOLUTION NO. 21

Resolution No. 21 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present. 24 ayes; no noes; Campbell, Cleary, Koller absent.

1952 Budget

Be it resolved that there be and there hereby is appropriated from funds not otherwise appropriated the amounts as stated in the 1952 budget the following:

Large budget table with columns: Description, Amount. Lists various departmental expenses such as County Board, Printing and Publishing, County Clerk, etc.

ESTIMATED REVENUES FOR 1952

Table listing estimated revenues for 1952, including Tax Fees and Penalties, Inheritance Tax, Utility Tax, etc.

Total Revenues \$197,000.00. Net County Tax Levy (Total Proposed Budget for the Year 1952) \$536,786.94. Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 9th day of November, 1951.

BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE

H. B. WOLDT, ALBERT BLOEDORN, LEO P. GEIB, GUIDO SCHROEDER, JOHN VAN BEEK.

Mr. Kuhn, chairman of the Highway Committee informed the Board that it was planned to meet at the court house at about 10:00 and then proceed on a conducted tour of the highways in Washington County.

Moved by Mr. Schmahl; seconded by Mr. Lofy that the clerk be instructed to draw up the mileage for this session.

Moved by Mr. Helm; seconded by Mr. Bloedorn to adjourn until 10:00 a. m. tomorrow morning. Motion carried. Meeting adjourned.

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD NOVEMBER 13, 1951

The meeting was called to order by E. M. Romaine, chairman of the Washington County Board of Supervisors at 10:00 a. m. The clerk called the roll and all members reported present except Courtney, Geib, Koller, Larson, Rode, Stork.

The minutes of the meeting held November 12th were read and the same were approved as read.

Mr. Woldt explained to the Board that the present heating unit was quite noisy when it was in operation. Judge F. W. Bucklin whose office was located directly over the unit had informed Mr. Woldt that the unit was disturbing. It was suggested that an engineer be contacted regarding this noise in order that some of it could be eliminated.

Moved by Mr. Meissner; seconded by Mr. Hilt that the Board recess until 1:00 p. m. at the Slinger Highway Department, and in the meantime take part in a conducted tour of the highways. Motion carried. Board recessed.

The Board reconvened at 1:00 p. m. Chairman Romaine presiding. Moved by Mr. Knippel; seconded by Mr. Woldt to adjourn subject to call of the chairman. Motion carried. Meeting adjourned.

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD FEBRUARY 18, 1952

The meeting was called to order by E. M. Romaine, chairman of the Washington County Board of Supervisors at 10:00 a. m. The clerk called the roll and members reported present except Supervisors Bascom, and Rode.

The minutes of the meeting held November 13, 1951 were read and approved as corrected.

Chairman Romaine announced a meeting of the Public Property Committee to be held at 1:30 p. m.

E. M. Romaine, chairman of the County Board announced the appointment of Adolph Lofy to the Board of Adjustment to fill the unexpired term of Ed. J. Campbell. Moved by Mr. Helm, seconded by Mr. Schmidt that the Board approve the appointment of Adolph Lofy to the Board of Adjustment. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 41

Report of Washington County Highway Commission

Revenue and Expenditure Statement January 1, 1951 to December 31, 1951

Table showing revenue and expenditure statements for Washington County Highway Commission for 1951.

PETITION NO. 5a

County Trunk Highway Extension

TO: COUNTY BOARD, WASHINGTON COUNTY, WEST BEND, WISCONSIN. We, the undersigned do hereby petition the County Board of Washington County, Wisconsin, to take over as a county highway the town highway now running East from St. Lawrence, along the Town line of Hartford, Town of Polk and Town of Addison and Town of West Bend to Cedar Lake and to keep and maintain such road as a county highway.

- List of names of petitioners: Harold J. Basler, Edgar Beder, Mrs. Leo Redig, B. Mueller, Joe Keding, Mrs. Leo Ritger, Herbert Kirsch, Harry Bohn, Mr. Leo Ritger, Tony Kirsch, Agnes Kaufmann, Mrs. Eugene Beine, John Zuern, Clarence P. Kaufmann, Mrs. Eugene Beine, Peter Kirsch, Dale Derge, Mrs. Arthur Stoffel, Joseph J. Weiss, Fred Hoff, Geo. Dornacker, Norman Doll, Andrew Lehn, Mrs. Geo. Dornacker, Hilary Wendt, Henry Schroeder, Jack Weninger, Herman J. Doll, Norman Holz, Mrs. Roman Weninger, Robert Schellinger, Jacob Schorenberg, Arthur Stoffel, Eugene Krebs, Joseph Frank, Timothy F. Egan, Edwin Weiss, Leo Mueller, Elmer Derge, Alois Beine, Roy Lechner, Mrs. Joe Keding, Otto M. Pregrad, Walter Enderle, Nielus Jack, Wm. Weiss, Geo. Weninger, George Kachelmeyer, Ray Gehring, Evelyn Maynard, Ward Pleshek, John Gehring, Ed Bruesel, Roger Hauser, Vincent Weninger, Dorothy Gibson, Elmer Eggbrecht, Ed. Hartmann, Forest Laycock, Arnold Pule, Mrs. Louis Williams, Arnold Pule, Rev. Wm. J. Weishaupl, Jacob L. Oelhafen, Jean Rosenheimer, Sylvester Breuer, Henry Bischoff, Frederick Held, Clement T. Kirsch, Arthur Frank, Wm. Wilbur Sullivan, Barney P. Walter, W. G. Hoffmann, Wilbur A. Selvere, Franklin Roecker, Sylvester Reith, Jack H. Sullivan, Ruben Ganns, Erwin Rauh, Jim Simmons, L. C. Larwin, Armand Schwab, William Funk Jr., George G. Kimmerring, Ray Kramer, Edward J. Kohl, Mrs. Geo. G. Kimmerling, Carl F. Schoeni, James E. Vetter, Kimmerling, Albert Morset, Honor Laycock, Edward Hartmann, Clarence Winter, Walter L. Miller, Mrs. Ed. Hartmann, Leroy Gildruech, Sundry Expense, 5,000.00, Mrs. Louis Williams, L. L. Gartzke, Henry C. Schoewe, 22,000.00, Mrs. Wm. Buth, Peter J. Pauly, Lloyd Deffenbaugh, 4,000.00, Wm. Buth, George Kuhaupt, Dan E. Schuck, 250.00, Mrs. Wm. Buth, Art Degeler, Florian Ansgyn, 64.25, Mrs. Wm. Buth, Robert Nehm, Richard H. Bills, Mrs. Allen Ciriaeks, Jerome Lofy, Arthur H. Wirth, Ella Basler, Eugene Kuhaupt, Mrs. Stuart Hepp, Jos. Schneider, A. Zwald, Jerry Gundrum, Life Tiffany, Mrs. Henry A. Basler, Wm. Huth, Raymond Klomp, Philip Redig.

- List of names: A. Brandenburg, Emily Rusia, Ray J. Ritger, A. J. Leverage, Edwin Bublitz, Mrs. Arthur A. Oelhafen, B. Wrenke, Edwin Basler, Mrs. Helen Strupp, Miles Melius, Alphons Mueller, C. A. Hartleb, Henry G. Pfister, Albert Funk, E. Shirley Stockfish, Almer Uecker, Oscar J. Roethle, R. J. Pell, Roland Heder, Lambert H. Newmann, R. Stautz, Kenneth Hies, Mrs. Henry Faust, B. W. Zuern, Alois Hahn, Roland Wolf, Dr. A. W. Albrecht, Clarence Schemenauer, Fern Kennedy, Patricia McLaughlin, Lyle Schulz, Mrs. John Albrecht, Russell Maynard, Schemenauer, Mrs. John Albrecht, Paul Strupp, Leo Dondlinger, Alvin Beder, Mr. Noah Brandt, Mrs. Margaret, Harry Kohl, Mrs. Louis Heder, Dondlinger, Ed. Peters, Wm. Gehring, Milton Hatzung, Annette Krebs, Edward, Daniel Krebs, Lloyd Rahlf, Mrs. Otto Buchholz, Clarence B. Olson, C. W. Brusure, Mrs. Helen Strupp, Roland A. Kehl, Jerome Chapman, Glenn Dhein, Mrs. Alma Funk, Rose Hoff, Jos. A. Gundrum, Irene Funk, Mr. & Mrs. J. O. Reigle, Kermit Miller, Walter Kletti, John B. Holz, John F. Duehning, Eli Gebhard, Walter M. Gonring, Norman A. Kletti, Mrs. Elmer Derge, Louis Wild, Mrs. A. Eller, George Gebhard, Joseph Ziegler, Melvin Obermeyer, Stanley Wolf, Art Thompson, Mrs. J. Weich, Marjorie Maleckie, Wm. G. Klemper, Marjorie Rothenbach, August Hafemann, John M. Strupp, Roman Weninger, Loretta Altschaeffl, Paul C. White, Edw. Wirth, C. White, Allen Ciriaeks, Stanley M. Opstrek, Mrs. Harvey Bohn, Andrew Weninger, Eugene M. Zwirlein, Roy Wolf, Peter J. Weninger, R. T. Duehning, Rudolph G. Naab, Mrs. T. F. Pfunder, Mrs. John C. Killeen, Otis W. Riesch, Betty J. Kleinschmidt, Louis Eller, John Sadkovich, Joe Krebs, Lulu J. Mayer, Wm. L. Kratz, Raymond Montag, Joe J. Weich, Emil Jaeckel, Frank J. Hartmann, Ladwig Stork, Mrs. Erwin Winter, Mrs. Albert Funk, Clement Kirsch, Peter Breuer, Sterling Kolander, Howard Proeber, Hy. Held, Lloyd Deffenbaugh, Clyde Dhein, Syl. G. Strupp, Raymond Faust, Eugene G. Mechenick, Clinton M. Zimmermann, Mrs. Ph. Gehl, Edwin Hoersch, R. A. Burg, Bernice Schulz, John C. Killeen, Lawrence Wienke, Arthur A. Oelhafen, Ed. J. Kletti, Elroy Winter, Mrs. Elmer Ciriaeks, Mrs. W. H. Funk Jr., Louis Mayer, Raymond P. Bingen, Melvin, Wm. Geldnich, Alroy Baumgartner, Obermeyer, Mrs. Alfred Laatsch, Rita Ritger, Henry Mayer, Wilbert Pfeifer, Lloyds Krebs, Art Schmidt, Henry Faust, Mrs. Louis Wild, Geo. Youngbauer, James E. Gehring, Dr. A. J. Kletti, Robert Nehm, Math Dornacker, Raymond Carson, Raymond E. Elmer Ciriaeks, Arnold Kannenberg, Jerome P. Faust, Kannenberg, Mrs. Lloyd Deffenbaugh, Mrs. A. W. Albrecht, Roy Bend, Frederick Oelhafen, E. H. Clark.

Schorenberg Jr. Herbert A. Yah, Mrs. Helen Strupp, Glenn Dhein, Jos. A. Gundrum, Kermit Miller, John F. Duehning, Norman A. Kletti, Mrs. A. Eller, Melvin Obermeyer, Mrs. J. Weich, Marjorie Rothenbach, Roman Weninger, Edw. Wirth, Stanley M. Opstrek, Roy Wolf, Rudolph G. Naab, Otis W. Riesch, John Sadkovich, Wm. L. Kratz, Emil Jaeckel, Mrs. Albert Funk, Sterling Kolander, Lloyd Deffenbaugh, Raymond Faust, Mrs. Ph. Gehl, Bernice Schulz, Arthur A. Oelhafen, Mrs. Elmer Ciriaeks, Raymond P. Bingen, Alroy Baumgartner, Rita Ritger, Lloyds Krebs, Mrs. Louis Wild, Dr. A. J. Kletti, Wayne Faber, Raymond Carson, Arnold Kannenberg, Jerome P. Faust, Mrs. A. W. Albrecht, E. H. Clark.

PETITION NO. 14

Town Polk - Bridge Construction

Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin. We, the undersigned, Town Board of the Town of Polk, Washington County, Wisconsin, do hereby represent and petition your honorable body as follows:

That a bridge lying wholly in the Town of Polk on a Town Road in Section 13, is in poor condition and in need of replacement, cost of said replacement to total approximately Three Thousand Dollars (\$3,000.00).

We therefore petition your honorable body for aid in replacement of said bridge in accordance with Chapter 81.38 of the Wisconsin Statutes.

Dated this 12th day of February, 1952.

- ADOLPH SCHMIDT, Chairman of the Town of Polk; ART SPAETH, Supervisor of the Town of Polk; GEORGE F. NEHRBASS, Supervisor of the Town of Polk.

Resolution No. 45 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Report No. 41 the annual report of the highway department was presented to the Board by Albert Rittler, bookkeeper of the Highway Department. It was suggested that Accounts Receivable that had been outlawed because of the time limitation should be dropped and checks issued to cancel Accounts Payable. Albert Rittler to contact State Auditors regarding the proper procedure. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Geib that the Board adopt and file report No. 41 of the Highway Department. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 41

Report of Washington County Highway Commission

Revenue and Expenditure Statement January 1, 1951 to December 31, 1951

Table showing revenue and expenditure statements for Washington County Highway Commission for 1951.

PETITION NO. 5b

County Trunk Highway Extension

TO: COUNTY BOARD, WASHINGTON COUNTY, WEST BEND, WISCONSIN. We, the undersigned do hereby petition the County Board of Washington County, Wisconsin, to take over as a county highway the town highway now running East from St. Lawrence, along the Town line of Hartford, Town of Polk and Town of Addison and Town of West Bend to Cedar Lake and to keep and maintain such road as a county highway.

- List of names of petitioners: Harold J. Basler, Edgar Beder, Mrs. Leo Redig, B. Mueller, Joe Keding, Mrs. Leo Ritger, Herbert Kirsch, Harry Bohn, Mr. Leo Ritger, Tony Kirsch, Agnes Kaufmann, Mrs. Eugene Beine, John Zuern, Clarence P. Kaufmann, Mrs. Eugene Beine, Peter Kirsch, Dale Derge, Mrs. Arthur Stoffel, Joseph J. Weiss, Fred Hoff, Geo. Dornacker, Norman Doll, Andrew Lehn, Mrs. Geo. Dornacker, Hilary Wendt, Henry Schroeder, Jack Weninger, Herman J. Doll, Norman Holz, Mrs. Roman Weninger, Robert Schellinger, Jacob Schorenberg, Arthur Stoffel, Eugene Krebs, Joseph Frank, Timothy F. Egan, Edwin Weiss, Leo Mueller, Elmer Derge, Alois Beine, Roy Lechner, Mrs. Joe Keding, Otto M. Pregrad, Walter Enderle, Nielus Jack, Wm. Weiss, Geo. Weninger, George Kachelmeyer, Ray Gehring, Evelyn Maynard, Ward Pleshek, John Gehring, Ed Bruesel, Roger Hauser, Vincent Weninger, Dorothy Gibson, Elmer Eggbrecht, Ed. Hartmann, Forest Laycock, Arnold Pule, Mrs. Louis Williams, Arnold Pule, Rev. Wm. J. Weishaupl, Jacob L. Oelhafen, Jean Rosenheimer, Sylvester Breuer, Henry Bischoff, Frederick Held, Clement T. Kirsch, Arthur Frank, Wm. Wilbur Sullivan, Barney P. Walter, W. G. Hoffmann, Wilbur A. Selvere, Franklin Roecker, Sylvester Reith, Jack H. Sullivan, Ruben Ganns, Erwin Rauh, Jim Simmons, L. C. Larwin, Armand Schwab, William Funk Jr., George G. Kimmerring, Ray Kramer, Edward J. Kohl, Mrs. Geo. G. Kimmerling, Carl F. Schoeni, James E. Vetter, Kimmerling, Albert Morset, Honor Laycock, Edward Hartmann, Clarence Winter, Walter L. Miller, Mrs. Ed. Hartmann, Leroy Gildruech, Sundry Expense, 5,000.00, Mrs. Louis Williams, L. L. Gartzke, Henry C. Schoewe, 22,000.00, Mrs. Wm. Buth, Peter J. Pauly, Lloyd Deffenbaugh, 4,000.00, Wm. Buth, George Kuhaupt, Dan E. Schuck, 250.00, Mrs. Wm. Buth, Art Degeler, Florian Ansgyn, 64.25, Mrs. Wm. Buth, Robert Nehm, Richard H. Bills, Mrs. Allen Ciriaeks, Jerome Lofy, Arthur H. Wirth, Ella Basler, Eugene Kuhaupt, Mrs. Stuart Hepp, Jos. Schneider, A. Zwald, Jerry Gundrum, Life Tiffany, Mrs. Henry A. Basler, Wm. Huth, Raymond Klomp, Philip Redig.

PETITION NO. 5c

County Trunk Highway Extension

TO: COUNTY BOARD, WASHINGTON COUNTY, WEST BEND, WISCONSIN. We, the undersigned do hereby petition the County Board of Washington County, Wisconsin, to take over as a county highway the town highway now running East from St. Lawrence, along the Town line of Hartford, Town of Polk and Town of Addison and Town of West Bend to Cedar Lake and to keep and maintain such road as a county highway.

- List of names of petitioners: Harold J. Basler, Edgar Beder, Mrs. Leo Redig, B. Mueller, Joe Keding, Mrs. Leo Ritger, Herbert Kirsch, Harry Bohn, Mr. Leo Ritger, Tony Kirsch, Agnes Kaufmann, Mrs. Eugene Beine, John Zuern, Clarence P. Kaufmann, Mrs. Eugene Beine, Peter Kirsch, Dale Derge, Mrs. Arthur Stoffel, Joseph J. Weiss, Fred Hoff, Geo. Dornacker, Norman Doll, Andrew Lehn, Mrs. Geo. Dornacker, Hilary Wendt, Henry Schroeder, Jack Weninger, Herman J. Doll, Norman Holz, Mrs. Roman Weninger, Robert Schellinger, Jacob Schorenberg, Arthur Stoffel, Eugene Krebs, Joseph Frank, Timothy F. Egan, Edwin Weiss, Leo Mueller, Elmer Derge, Alois Beine, Roy Lechner, Mrs. Joe Keding, Otto M. Pregrad, Walter Enderle, Nielus Jack, Wm. Weiss, Geo. Weninger, George Kachelmeyer, Ray Gehring, Evelyn Maynard, Ward Pleshek, John Gehring, Ed Bruesel, Roger Hauser, Vincent Weninger, Dorothy Gibson, Elmer Eggbrecht, Ed. Hartmann, Forest Laycock, Arnold Pule, Mrs. Louis Williams, Arnold Pule, Rev. Wm. J. Weishaupl, Jacob L. Oelhafen, Jean Rosenheimer, Sylvester Breuer, Henry Bischoff, Frederick Held, Clement T. Kirsch, Arthur Frank, Wm. Wilbur Sullivan, Barney P. Walter, W. G. Hoffmann, Wilbur A. Selvere, Franklin Roecker, Sylvester Reith, Jack H. Sullivan, Ruben Ganns, Erwin Rauh, Jim Simmons, L. C. Larwin, Armand Schwab, William Funk Jr., George G. Kimmerring, Ray Kramer, Edward J. Kohl, Mrs. Geo. G. Kimmerling, Carl F. Schoeni, James E. Vetter, Kimmerling, Albert Morset, Honor Laycock, Edward Hartmann, Clarence Winter, Walter L. Miller, Mrs. Ed. Hartmann, Leroy Gildruech, Sundry Expense, 5,000.00, Mrs. Louis Williams, L. L. Gartzke, Henry C. Schoewe, 22,000.00, Mrs. Wm. Buth, Peter J. Pauly, Lloyd Deffenbaugh, 4,000.00, Wm. Buth, George Kuhaupt, Dan E. Schuck, 250.00, Mrs. Wm. Buth, Art Degeler, Florian Ansgyn, 64.25, Mrs. Wm. Buth, Robert Nehm, Richard H. Bills, Mrs. Allen Ciriaeks, Jerome Lofy, Arthur H. Wirth, Ella Basler, Eugene Kuhaupt, Mrs. Stuart Hepp, Jos. Schneider, A. Zwald, Jerry Gundrum, Life Tiffany, Mrs. Henry A. Basler, Wm. Huth, Raymond Klomp, Philip Redig.

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| <b>Funds Available—December 31, 1951</b> |                |
| Due from Districts                       | \$ 36,830.19   |
| Due from State                           | 32,806.28      |
| Sundry Accounts Receivable               | 359.90         |
| County Treasurer                         | 119,390.04     |
| Commissioner's Contingent Fund           | 35.00          |
| Prepaid Insurance                        | 1,100.89       |
|  | 190,522.30     |
|  | \$1,031,206.24 |

A detailed report of Report No. 41 of the Highway Dept. is in file in the County Clerk's office.  
 Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the Board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried. Board recessed.

**AFTERNOON SESSION — FEBRUARY 18, 1952**

The Board reconvened at 2:00 p. m., chairman Romaine presiding. E. M. Romaine informed the Board that the annual report of Washington County Soil Conservation District for the year 1951 was on file in the County Clerk's office and available to any member of the Board who might be interested.  
 Eugene A. Brumm, Welfare Director presented a detailed report of the activities of his department for 1951. Moved by Mr. Schnabl, seconded by Mr. Troedel that the report No. 39 of the Welfare Department be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

**REPORT No. 39**

**Report of the Washington County Public Welfare Department**  
 February 18, 1952

TO: THE HONORABLE CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS  
 WASHINGTON COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

We respectfully submit herewith the Annual Report of the Washington County Public Welfare Department for the fiscal year 1951.

Your Public Welfare Department is an administrative agency of County government, and its primary concern is the administration, within Washington County, of all Public Welfare and Social Service Laws as defined by the laws of the State of Wisconsin, together with such rules, regulations, and policies as were established by the State Department of Public Welfare.

The department was established by County Board ordinance in November, 1935, and operates in accordance with the provisions of Section 49.50 and 49.51 of the Wisconsin Statutes. In brief, the administration chart is as follows:

1. State Department of Public Welfare Division of Public Assistance ) SUPERVISION
2. An Administrative Board at local level, consisting of three lay members, who may not be members of the County Board, but who are each elected by the County Board for three year terms.
3. A Director who is responsible to the State Department and the three member local lay board, who administers the department, bonded for \$10,000.00.
4. A staff consisting of clerical workers and caseworkers or investigators.

The entire personnel of the Public Welfare Department hold their respective positions by virtue of having satisfactorily completed written examinations under the jurisdiction of the State of Wisconsin Bureau of Personnel (Civil Service), and the State Department of Public Welfare, Division of Public Assistance.

**ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD**

The present Administrative Board of the Public Welfare Department, consists of Mr. Wm. T. Leins, Chairman; Mr. Carl Schaefer, Secretary; and Mr. Robert Laubenheimer, member. During the 1951 fiscal year, the members attended a total of twenty-three (23) meetings at the request of the Director of the Department. The members receive a fee of \$5.00 for each meeting, plus travel expenses. The responsibility of the Public Welfare Board, or Administrative Board, is to supervise the administration of the department as provided by Section 49.50 and 49.51 of the Wisconsin Statute. They approve all new applications for assistance, they audit claims and authorize their payment from the various accounts created for that purpose, and, in general, function in such a way as to insure the operation of the department in accordance with State and Federal regulations, with the end result to derive the greatest possible benefits and reimbursements for the County, from the State and Federal government.

**APPOINTING AUTHORITY**

The Administrative Board also constitutes the Appointing Authority for the department, as provided by Rule No. 2, Regulation No. 1 of the State Department of Public Welfare. As such, they approve the selection of Personnel for the Department from the State Civil Service list, and regulate salaries for the Personnel of the department within the State Department salary schedule, subject to the approval, of course, of the State Department of Public Welfare and the State Bureau of Personnel.

The department is responsible for the proper administration of the following programs of assistance and social services:

- Old Age Assistance
- Collections-Old Age Assistance Liens
- Aid for Dependent Children
- Foster Home Aid for Dependent Children
- Blind Assistance
- Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled
- State Dependent's Relief
- Medical and Surgical Program
- Wisconsin General Investigations
- Selective Service Investigations
- Displaced Person's Program-Investigations
- Non-Resident Admittance to County Home
- Maternity Aid
- Burials
- County at Large and Non-Resident Relief
- County Unit Relief System
- Non-Resident Collections
- Child Welfare Services
- Adoption Studies for the Courts
- Foster Home Study and Supervision
- Delinquency, Dependency, and Truancy Investigations
- Illegitimacies - Unwed Mothers
- Wisconsin Retirement Fund Administration
- Student Loans - State Department of Public Welfare

On the following pages, we submit to you financial information and statistics in connection with the various programs.

We wish to extend our appreciation to you, the members of the County Board, and to all others who so willingly and graciously cooperated with us in executing our programs during the 1951 fiscal year, and we look forward to a continuation of that relationship in the future.

Respectfully submitted,  
 PUBLIC WELFARE DEPT.,  
 By Eugene A. Brumm,  
 Director

ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD  
 Wm. T. Leins, Chairman  
 Carl F. Schaefer, Secretary  
 R. W. Laubenheimer

**Account No. 1295**

**BLIND ASSISTANCE (Section 49.18)**

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| 1950 Balance Brought Forward                             | \$1,709.78 |
| 1951 Appropriation                                       | None       |
| Total Fund January 1, 1951                               | \$1,709.78 |
| Gross Disbursements January 1, 1951 to December 31, 1951 | \$ 888.50  |
| Federal and State Reimbursement January 1 to December 31 | 827.30     |
| Net Cost to County January 1 to December 31, 1951        | 61.20      |
| Unexpended Balance December 31, 1951                     | \$1,648.58 |
| 1951 Appropriation                                       | None       |
| Total Fund January 1, 1952                               | \$1,648.58 |

**Account No. 5616**

**AID FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN (Section 49.19)**

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| 1950 Balance Brought Forward | \$18,483.45 |
| 1951 Appropriation           | None        |
| Total Fund January 1, 1951   | \$18,483.45 |

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>Disbursements January 1, 1951 to December 31, 1951</b> |             |
| Aid for Dependent Children Payroll                        | \$35,591.00 |
| Foster Home Payroll                                       | 1,558.45    |
| Burial  | 150.00      |
| Total Disbursements                                       | \$37,299.45 |

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| <b>Receipts January 1, 1951 to December 31, 1951</b> |             |
| Federal & State Reimbursement                        | \$27,246.91 |
| Audit Credit   | 220.35      |
| Checks Redeposited                                   | 850.50      |
| Total Receipts                                       | 28,317.76   |

|                                      |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| Net Cost to County                   | 8,981.69    |
| Unexpended Balance December 31, 1951 | \$ 9,501.76 |
| 1952 Appropriation                   | 9,000.00    |
| Total Fund January 1, 1952           | \$18,501.76 |

**Account No. 1292**

**OLD AGE ASSISTANCE (Section 49.20)**

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| 1950 Balance Brought Forward | \$30,122.03 |
| 1951 Appropriation           | None        |
| Total Fund January 1, 1951   | \$30,122.03 |

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| <b>Disbursements January 1, 1951 to December 31, 1951</b> |              |
| Direct Payments to Clients                                | \$93,747.75  |
| Payment to Inmates of County Home                         | 13,949.75    |
| Burial Payments   | 750.00       |
| Total Disbursements                                       | \$108,447.50 |

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>Receipts January 1, 1951 to December 31, 1951</b> |           |
| Audit Adjustment Credit                              | \$ 217.71 |
| Federal & State Reimbursement (Regular Cases)        | 78,655.08 |
| 30% State-County Home Cases                          | 4,184.92  |
| Checks Redeposited                                   | 727.50    |
| Estate Collections                                   | 9,160.07  |
| Other Collections                                    | 372.50    |
| Total Receipts                                       | 93,317.78 |

|                                      |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| Net Cost to County                   | 15,129.72   |
| Unexpended Balance December 31, 1951 | \$14,992.31 |
| 1952 Appropriation                   | 10,000.00   |
| Total Fund January 1, 1952           | \$24,992.31 |

**Account No. 5602**

**AID FOR THE DISABLED (Section 49.61)**

|                              |            |
|------------------------------|------------|
| 1950 Balance Brought Forward | \$1,441.75 |
| 1951 Appropriation           | 5,000.00   |
| Total Fund January 1, 1951   | \$6,441.75 |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>Total Disbursements January 1 to December 31, 1951</b> |            |
| Federal and State Reimbursement                           | \$6,129.00 |
| January 1 to December 31                                  | 6,105.50   |
| Net Cost to County January 1 to December 31, 1951         | 23.50      |

|                                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Unexpended Balance December 31, 1951 | \$6,418.25 |
| 1952 Appropriation                   | None       |
| Total Fund January 1, 1952           | \$6,418.25 |

**Account No. 5613**

**OUTDOOR RELIEF (Chapter 49)**

|                              |            |
|------------------------------|------------|
| 1950 Balance Brought Forward | \$9,643.26 |
| 1951 Appropriation           | None       |
| Total Fund January 1, 1951   | \$9,643.26 |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>Disbursements January 1 to December 31, 1951</b> |            |
| State Dependents                                    | \$ 270.64  |
| County at Large                                     | 191.43     |
| Non-Residents                                       | 1,307.19   |
| Local Municipalities                                | 6,816.47   |
| Transients  | 381.86     |
| Miscellaneous                                       | 12.30      |
| Total Disbursements                                 | \$8,979.89 |

|  |          |
|--|----------|
| <b>Receipts January 1, 1951 to December 31, 1951</b> |          |
| By Clients   | \$ 8.50  |
| Other Counties                                       | 1,246.10 |
| State of Wisconsin                                   | 372.80   |
| Miscellaneous Receipts                               | 287.00   |
| Local Municipalities                                 | 5,722.61 |
| Total Receipts                                       | 7,637.01 |

|                                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Net Cost to County                   | 1,342.88   |
| Unexpended Balance December 31, 1951 | \$8,300.38 |
| 1952 Appropriation                   | None       |
| Total Fund January 1, 1952           | \$8,300.38 |

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1951 RELIEF DISBURSEMENTS, BY MUNICIPALITIES**

|                    |            |                       |           |
|--------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| City of West Bend  | \$1,402.56 | Town of Polk          | \$ 650.85 |
| City of Hartford   | 1,560.16   | Town of Trenton       | None      |
| Village of Barton  | 943.18     | Town of Richfield     | None      |
| Village of Jackson | 28.00      | Town of Hartford      | 334.45    |
| Town of Addison    | 28.00      | Town of Wayne         | 100.86    |
| Town of Barton     | 790.93     | Town of West Bend     | 31.00     |
| Town of Erin       | 372.87     | Town of Germantown    | None      |
| Town of Farmington | None       | Village of Kewaskum   | None      |
| Town of Jackson    | 342.26     | Village of Slinger    | None      |
| Town of Kewaskum   | 245.60     | Village of Germantown | None      |

**Account No. 5668**

**LOCAL HOSPITALIZATION FOR DIRECT RELIEF CASES**

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| 1950 Balance Brought Forward | \$ 6,131.85 |
| 1951 Appropriation           | 5,000.00    |
| Total Fund January 1, 1951   | \$11,131.85 |

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>Disbursements January 1 to December 31, 1951</b> |             |
| Hartford Hospital                                   | \$ 1,491.85 |
| West Bend Hospital                                  | 1,664.75    |
| Other Hospitalization                               | 397.80      |
| Total Disbursements (Cost to County)                | 3,554.40    |

|                                      |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| Unexpended Balance December 31, 1951 | \$ 7,577.45 |
| 1952 Appropriation                   | 3,000.00    |
| Total Fund January 1, 1952           | \$10,577.45 |

**Account No. 5603**

**OPTIONAL MEDICAL PROGRAM**

**SOCIAL SECURITY AIDS (Section 49.40)**

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| 1950 Balance Brought Forward | \$ 5,985.67 |
| 1951 Appropriation           | 8,000.00    |
| Total Fund January 1, 1951   | \$13,985.67 |

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>Disbursements January 1 to December 31, 1951</b> |             |
| Dental  | \$ 426.50   |
| Audit Adjustment                                    | 256.31      |
| Medical and Surgery                                 | 4,115.70    |
| Hospitalization - Hartford                          | 1,276.67    |
| Hospitalization - West Bend                         | 1,455.91    |
| Miscellaneous Hospitalization                       | 1,436.35    |
| Ambulance, Nursing, Optometrists                    | 260.90      |
| Total Disbursements                                 | \$ 9,228.34 |

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| <b>Receipts January 1 to December 31, 1951</b>     |             |
| State of Wisconsin - 35%                           | \$ 2,965.42 |
| Miscellaneous Reimbursement                        | 36.00       |
| Total Reimbursement                                | 3,001.42    |
| Net Cost to County, January 1 to December 31, 1951 | 6,226.92    |

|                                      |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| Unexpended Balance December 31, 1951 | 7,758.75    |
| 1952 Appropriation                   | 5,000.00    |
| Total Fund January 1, 1952           | \$12,758.75 |

**Account No. 5610**

**PUBLIC WELFARE ADMINISTRATION (Section 49.50)**

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| 1950 Balance Brought Forward | \$ 611.26   |
| 1951 Appropriation           | 14,000.00   |
| Total Fund January 1, 1951   | \$14,611.26 |

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>Disbursements January 1 to December 31, 1951</b> |             |
| Communications                                      | \$ 883.73   |
| Supplies  | 669.16      |
| Wisconsin Retirement Fund                           | 1,225.78    |
| Equipment   | 430.46      |
| Personnel   | 18,382.32   |
| Per Diem  | 2,407.62    |
| Miscellaneous                                       | 560.24      |
| Total Gross Disbursements                           | \$24,959.31 |

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| <b>Receipts January 1 to December 31, 1951</b> |             |
| Federal and State Reimbursement                | 14,955.56   |
| Cost to County                                 | 10,003.75   |
| Unexpended Balance December 31, 1951           | \$ 4,607.51 |
| 1952 Appropriation                             | 9,000.00    |
| Total Fund for 1952                            | \$13,607.51 |

**WISCONSIN GENERAL HOSPITAL (Chapter 142)**

Resolution No. 152, as adopted by the County Board of Supervisors of this County on November 22, 1937, designates the Washington County Public Welfare Department as the agency responsible for investigating for the County Court, all applications for admission for care at Wisconsin General Hospital. These investigations are conducted in the same manner as an application for Direct Relief. Legal Settlement, finances, assets, employment, insurance, income, etc. are thoroughly checked. Upon completion of such investigation, a report is prepared, with a positive recommendation for approval or denial incorporated in the report. During the 1951 fiscal year a total of twenty (20) such applications were received by the Court and referred to this agency for investigation. Of the total number received, eighteen (18) were recommended for approval and two (2) were recommended for denial.

**SELECTIVE SERVICE**

By an agreement worked out with the State Selective Service Department, and the State Department of Public Welfare, County Welfare Departments are designated to make investigations for the Selective Service Board in such cases in which the Selective Service Board feels that additional information that they have at their disposal is necessary for them to make a just decision. Usually these investigations involve a request on the part of the registrant for deferment on the basis of dependency, or because of a question of the registrant being essential in industry or in farming. These requests are coming in to us in increasing numbers.

**UNITED STATES DISPLACED PERSONS PROGRAM (War Refugees)**

Also by agreement with the State Department of Public Welfare, the Wisconsin Committee on the Resettlement of Displaced Persons from Europe has the privilege of requesting services from County Welfare Departments, in determining the character, reputation, and financial ability of sponsors of Displaced Persons to carry out their commitments, and to a certain extent, look after the Displaced Persons upon, and after, their arrival in this community. The law as it pertains to Displaced Persons expired on December 31, 1951. However, the law still permits the coming of German Ethnic and German Expellees, and scarcely a week goes by without some of these people arriving in this country and our community. We are happy to report that these people, these newcomers in our society, readily establish themselves to our standards, and have created no problems whatsoever for the authorities or the officials of this county.

**WISCONSIN RETIREMENT FUND**

By a resolution of the County Board adopted in November 1946, the Public Welfare Department of this County is responsible for the proper enforcement and administration of the Wisconsin Retirement Act as it pertains to Washington County employees and officials. The Act became effective and operative in this County as of January 1, 1947. Individual case records of all employees and officials of Washington County are maintained and kept in the office of the Public Welfare Department. All of the statistical work in connection with the Retirement Fund is completed by the Public Welfare Department.

**CHILD WELFARE SERVICES (Chapter 48)**

The Child Welfare Program as administered by this department, consists chiefly of services and, with few exceptions, there is no great financial problem involved. Such services consist of problems of behavior, problems of neglect of children, truancy problems, making plans for an unmarried mother as well as for her illegitimate child, making adoption studies for the Courts, inspecting and supervising foster homes, etc. Generally speaking, our child welfare problems are nothing to be alarmed about. We do have them, of course, but in total number of cases coming to our attention, we feel that our cases are much less in number than in many of our surrounding communities.

Report No. 40 of the Veterans Service Committee was presented to the Board. Moved by Mr. Schroeder, seconded by Mr. Koller that report No. 40 of the Veterans Service Committee be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

**REPORT No. 40**

**Report of Veterans Service Committee**

To the Honorable Chairman and Members, Washington County Board of Supervisors: Gentlemen:

We herewith submit the annual financial report of the Veterans Service Office for the year 1951.

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| 1951 appropriation                          | \$6,140.00 |
| 1951 additional appropriations for salaries | 281.73     |
| Total                                       | \$6,421.73 |

|                                    |            |
|------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Expenditures for the period</b> |            |
| Jan. 1, 1951 through Dec. 31, 1951 |            |
| Salaries                           | \$5,441.73 |
| Expenses and Travel                | 396.72     |
| Supplies                           | 119.53     |
| Phone                              | 178.41     |
| Administration                     | 43.00      |
| Petty Cash                         | 18.76      |
| Flags                              | 120.00     |
| Total Expenditures                 | \$6,318.15 |

|                          |           |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| Balance on hand          | \$ 103.85 |
| Respectfully submitted:  |           |
| GEORGE A. KOLB,          |           |
| Veterans Service Officer |           |

Veterans Service Committee:  
 OSCAR SCHLOEMER, Chairman  
 LEO P. GEIB, Member  
 ED HELM, Member

Report No. 42 of the County Treasurer was presented to the Board. Moved by Mr. Campbell, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt that report No. 42 of the County Treasurer be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

**REPORT No. 42**

**Report of the County Treasurer**

**WASHINGTON COUNTY**

**Analysis of Treasurer's Cash December 31, 1951**

|                                  |              |
|----------------------------------|--------------|
| Cash Balance December 1, 1951    | \$157,874.09 |
| December Receipts                | 118,612.56   |
| December Disbursements           | \$127,587.91 |
| Cash Balance December 31, 1951   | 148,977.58   |
| Checks cancelled by County Board | 78.84        |
|                                  | \$276,565.49 |
|                                  | \$276,565.49 |

**Cash Balance of \$148,977.58 accounted for as follows:**

| 12/31/51 Bank Balance            | Outstanding Checks | Add. S. C. not yet Reimbursed | Available Balance |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| First State Bank                 |                    | \$ 9.66                       | \$ 15,385.02      |
| of West Bend                     | \$ 15,424.46       | \$ 49.10                      | 3.14              |
| Allenton State Bank              | 5,496.86           |                               | 5,500.00          |
| Germantown State Bank            | 5,496.76           |                               | 3.24              |
| Hartford Exchange Bank           | 8,402.98           |                               | 7.02              |
| First National Bank of Hartford  | 14,991.03          |                               | 8.97              |
| Bank of Jackson                  | 5,465.76           |                               | 4.24              |
| Bank of Kewaskum                 | 14,990.75          |                               | 9.25              |
| State Bank of Newburg            | 4,997.57           |                               | 2.43              |
| State Bank of Slinger            | 5,996.50           |                               | 3.50              |
| First National Bank of West Bend | 130,055.75         | 73,541.96                     | 18.90             |
| Public Welfare Account           | 1,556.87           | 1,556.87                      |                   |
|                                  | \$212,995.29       | \$75,147.93                   | \$70.35           |
|                                  |                    |                               | \$137,917.71      |

Required Cash in office \$ 11,059.87

Dated at West Bend, January 23, 1952

Office of the County Treasurer:

PAUL L. JUSTMAN,  
 County Treasurer

Resolution No. 46 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.  
 Moved by Mr. Campbell, seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt that the meeting be adjourned until 10:00 a. m., February 19th. Motion carried. Meeting adjourned.

Resolution No. 44 was given second reading. County Judge F. W. Bucklin appeared before the Board and explained the need for an additional appropriation in this account. Resolution No. 44 was unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present as follows: 24 ayes, no noes, Supervisors Bascom, Hilt, Rode and Woldt absent.

**RESOLUTION NO. 44**

**Additional Appropriation for County Court**

WHEREAS, the appropriation for hospital and medical fees in the budget of the County Court has been exhausted, primarily due to the fact that there currently are three (3) cases receiving hospitalization as Washington County charges at a cost of approximately Six Hundred (\$600.00) Dollars a month and that said cases may continue for several months;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED BY THE COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF THE COUNTY OF WASHINGTON that the sum of Three Thousand (\$3,000.00) Dollars be and the same is hereby appropriated to the said hospital and medical fees budget of the County Court and that the same be taken from the general fund of said County.

H. B. WOLDT  
ALBERT BLOEDORN  
JOHN VAN BEEK  
GUIDO SCHROEDER  
LEO GEIB

Resolution No. 46 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Schmahl seconded by Mr. Gauger to lay over Resolution No. 46 until the April meeting and in the meantime obtain more information regarding the cancellation of accounts receivable in the highway department. Motion carried.

Ordinance No. 3-51 was given second reading and unanimously adopted by vote of acclamation.

**ORDINANCE NO. 3-51**

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the Zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941 be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing from an agricultural area to a commercial area, the following described real estate:

Lot 9, Green Lake Subdivision. Being located on the west one-half of Section 34, T.—12 N. R.—20 E. of the 4th Principal Meridian, Township of Farmington, County of Washington, State of Wisconsin.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Farmington, the Park Commission, and upon passage and publication by the Washington County Board of Supervisors.

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin  
this 9th day of April, A. D. 1951.

TOWN BOARD OF TOWN OF FARMINGTON  
HARVEY DETTMANN, Chairman  
WALTER LIEPERT, Supervisor  
OSCAR HAUCH, Supervisor

**Ordinance No. 3-51 Approval of the Town Board Zoning Ordinance**

We, the undersigned, being all of the members of the Town Board of the Town of Farmington, Washington County, Wisconsin, in meeting assembled, do, approve the adoption of the attached Ordinance No. 3-51 to the Zoning Ordinance, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, and do hereby waive any further notice of right of approval as provided by law.

HARVEY DETTMANN  
Chairman of the Town Board  
WALTER LIEPERT  
Town Supervisor  
OSCAR HAUCH  
Town Supervisor

**Report of Park Commission to County Board on Hearing on Petition to Amend the Zoning Ordinance**

To the County Board of Washington County:  
The Park Commission of Washington County, having considered the petition to amend the zoning ordinance filed by Henry Habersetter No. 3-51 on the 17th day of April, 1951, having held public hearings thereon pursuant to Sec. 59.97 (3), Wisconsin Statutes, notice thereof having been given as provided by law and being duly informed of the facts pertinent to the changes proposed and duly advised of the wishes of the people in the areas affected hereby recommends as follows:

THAT THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT BE APPROVED AS IS.  
C. M. HERMAN  
President Park Commission  
F. P. ISSELMAN  
Secretary Park Commission

Dated: Jan. 11, 1952.

Ordinance No. 4-51 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on vote of acclamation.

**ORDINANCE NO. 4-51**

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941, be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing from an Agricultural area to a Commercial area the following real estate:  
Commencing at a point in the center of State Trunk Hwy. No. 60, which is 350 feet East of the Southwest corner of the Southeast Quarter of the Northwest Quarter of Section 22, Township 10 North, of Range 18 East, Wash. County, Wisconsin, running thence North 245 feet, running thence West 1423.15 feet to the East line of property owned by LeCount-Ewing, running thence South 245 feet to the center line of State Trunk Highway No. 60, running thence East along the center line of said Highway 1423.15 feet to the point of commencement.

This real estate adjoins property on the East which has already been rezoned for commercial purposes and is in use at the present time for said purposes.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Hartford, a hearing before the Park Commission and upon passage and publication of the Washington County Board of Supervisors.

Introduced by:  
CHAS. J. RODE, Chairman  
Town of Hartford

**Ordinance No. 4-51 Approval of the Town Board Zoning Ordinance**

We, the undersigned, being all of the members of the Town Board of the Town of Hartford, Washington County, Wisconsin, in meeting assembled, do, approve the adoption of the attached Ordinance No. 4-51 to the Zoning Ordinance, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, and do hereby waive any further notice of right of approval as provided by law.

Dated this 20th day of Sept. 1951.  
CHAS. J. RODE  
Chairman of the Town Board  
HAROLD BOYD  
Town Supervisor  
GEO. SCHAFF  
Town Supervisor

**Report of Park Commission to County Board on Hearing on Petition to Amend the Zoning Ordinance**

To the County Board of Washington County:  
The Park Commission of Washington County, having considered the petition to amend the zoning ordinance filed by Paul Sell No. 4-51 on the 15th day of Sept., 1951, having held public hearings thereon pursuant to Sec. 59.97 (3), Wisconsin Statutes, notice thereof having been given as provided by law and being duly informed of the facts pertinent to the changes proposed and duly advised of the wishes of the people in the areas affected hereby recommends as follows:

THAT THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT BE APPROVED AS IS.  
C. M. HERMAN  
President Park Commission  
F. P. ISSELMAN  
Secretary Park Commission

Dated: Jan. 11, 1952.

Ordinance No. 5-51 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on vote of acclamation.

**ORDINANCE NO. 5-51**

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941, be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing from an agricultural area to a commercial area the following real estate:

Commencing at Southeast corner of the SE 1/4 of SE 1/4 of Section Nine thence running West on the South line of said SE 1/4 of SE 1/4, 646.70 feet to the centerline of S. T. H. No. 55, and place of beginning, thence continuing West on South line of said SE 1/4 of SE 1/4, 282.36 feet, thence North parallel with the centerline of S. T. H. No. 55 to the South limits of the Village of Kewaskum, thence East along the South limits of the Village of Kewaskum to the centerline of S. T. H. No. 55, thence South along the said centerline of S. T. H. No. 55 to the place of beginning.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the town board of the Town of Kewaskum, a hearing before the Park Commission and upon passage and publication of the Washington County Board of Supervisors.

Introduced By:  
ED. J. CAMPBELL, Chairman  
Town of Kewaskum

**Ordinance No. 5-51 Approval of the Town Board Zoning Ordinance**

We, the undersigned, being all of the members of the Town Board of the Town of Kewaskum, Washington County, Wisconsin, in meeting assembled, do, approve the adoption of the attached Ordinance No. 5-51 to the Zoning Ordinance, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, and do hereby waive any further notice of right of approval as provided by law.

ED. J. CAMPBELL  
Chairman of the Town Board  
WM. C. BACKHAUS  
Town Supervisor  
HENRY C. MUCKERHEIDE  
Town Supervisor

Dated this 29th day of November, 1951.

**Report of Park Commission to County Board on Hearing on Petition to Amend the Zoning Ordinance**

To the County Board of Washington County:  
The Park Commission of Washington County, having considered the petition to amend the zoning ordinance filed by Ada Meiland, 5-51 on the 6th day of November, 1951, having held public hearings thereon pursuant to Sec. 59.97 (3), Wisconsin Statutes, notice thereof having been given as provided by law and being duly informed of the facts pertinent to the changes proposed and duly advised of the wishes of the people in the areas affected hereby recommends as follows:

THAT THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT BE APPROVED AS IS.  
C. M. HERMAN  
President Park Commission  
F. P. ISSELMAN  
Secretary Park Commission

Dated: Jan. 11, 1952.

Ordinance No. 6-51 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on vote of acclamation.

**ORDINANCE NO. 6-51**

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the zoning map of Washington County, dated Sept. 19, 1941, be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing from an Agricultural area to a Commercial area the following real estate:  
That part of the Southeast one-quarter (1/4) of the South west one quarter (1/4) of Section numbered Twenty-three (23) in Township Numbered Nine (9) North, of Range Numbered Nineteen (19) East, Town of Richfield, Washington County, Wisconsin, bounded and described as follows: commencing at the South one quarter Monument of said section numbered Twenty-Three (23) running thence North on the South Quarter line 1323 feet to the Northeast corner of said SE 1/4 of SW 1/4 of Section 23, thence North 89 degrees 06 minutes West along the North Line of said SE 1/4 of SW 1/4 780 feet to the place of beginning, continuing thence North 89 degrees 06 minutes West along said North line 104 feet to a point, thence South and parallel to the South Quarter line 210 feet to a point, thence South 89 degrees 06 minutes East and parallel to the North line of said SE 1/4 of SW 1/4 104 feet to a point, thence North and parallel to the South Quarter line 210 feet to the place of beginning; containing one-half acre (more or less.)

Introduced by:  
Adolph Lofy, Chairman  
Town of Richfield

**Ordinance No. 6-51 Approval of the Town Board Zoning Ordinance**

We, the undersigned, being all of the members of the Town Board of the Town of Richfield, Washington County, Wisconsin, in meeting assembled, do, approve the adoption of the attached Ordinance No. 6-51 to the Zoning Ordinance, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, and do hereby waive any further notice of right of approval as provided by law.

Dated this 12th day of Nov., 1951.  
ADOLPH LOFY  
Chairman of the Town Board  
BEN. DICKEL  
Town Supervisor  
MILTON AULENBACHER  
Town Supervisor

**Report of Park Commission to County Board on Hearing on Petition to Amend the Zoning Ordinance**

To the County Board of Washington County:  
The Park Commission of Washington County, having considered the petition to amend the zoning ordinance filed by Armand Gerhardt No. 6-51 on the 6th day of November, 1951, having held public hearings thereon pursuant to Sec. 59.97 (3), Wisconsin Statutes, notice thereof having been given as provided by law and being duly informed of the facts pertinent to the changes proposed and duly advised of the wishes of the people in the areas affected hereby recommends as follows:

THAT THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT BE APPROVED AS IS.  
C. M. HERMAN  
President Park Commission  
F. P. ISSELMAN  
Secretary Park Commission

Dated: Jan. 11, 1952.

Ordinance No. 7-51 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on vote of acclamation.

**ORDINANCE NO. 7-51**

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941, be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing from an Agricultural area to a Commercial area the following real estate:  
The northwest one-quarter of the northwest one-quarter of Section 7, Township 9 North, Range 20 East, in the town of Germantown containing 10 acres of land more or less. And also a tract of land commencing at a point 36 rods East from the northwest corner of the northwest one-quarter of the northwest one-quarter of said Section 7, Township 9 North, Range 20 East, thence East 61 feet along the center of the Section line, thence southwesterly about 170 feet to a point at the East Line of the northwest one quarter of the northwest one quarter of the northwest one quarter first above described and from thence North on said division line 158 feet to the place of beginning.

Excepting therefrom the west 200 feet and the north 100 feet of the above described tract, and also excepting that part of the northwest corner of said northwest one quarter lying within a triangle bounded by the east line of the west 200 feet, the south line of the north 100 feet, and a line extending from a point on the west line of said one quarter section 400 feet south of the northwest corner to a point on the north line of said quarter section 400 feet east of the northwest corner.

Containing 5.3 acres more or less.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Germantown, a hearing before the Park Commission and upon passage and publication of the Washington County Board of Supervisors.

Introduced by:  
WM. KUHN, Chairman  
Town of Germantown

**Ordinance No. 7-51 Approval of the Town Board Zoning Ordinance**

We, the undersigned, being all of the members of the Town Board of the Town of Germantown, Washington County, Wisconsin, in meeting assembled, do, approve the adoption of the attached Ordinance No. 7-51 to the Zoning Ordinance, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, and do hereby waive any further notice of right of approval as provided by law.

Dated this 4th day of December, 1951.  
Wm. KUHN  
Chairman of the Town Board  
GEORGE HAUSER  
Town Supervisor  
LEROY G. ROEBER  
Town Supervisor

**Report of Park Commission to County Board on Hearing on Petition to Amend the Zoning Ordinance**

To the County Board of Washington County:  
The Park Commission of Washington County, having considered the petition to amend the zoning ordinance filed by A. H. Otten, No. 7-51 on the 20th day of Sept., 1951, having held public hearings thereon pursuant to Sec. 59.97 (3), Wisconsin Statutes, notice thereof having been given as provided by law and being duly informed of the facts pertinent to the changes proposed and duly advised of the wishes of the people in the areas affected hereby recommends as follows:

THAT THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT BE APPROVED AS IS.  
C. M. HERMAN  
President Park Commission  
F. P. ISSELMAN  
Secretary Park Commission

Dated: Jan. 11, 1952.

Ordinance No. 8-51 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on vote of acclamation.

**ORDINANCE NO. 8-51**

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941, be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing from Agricultural area to a Commercial area the following real estate:  
That part of the Northwest Quarter of the Northwest Quarter (NW 1/4 NW 1/4) of Section 4, Township 10 North, Range 20 East, Washington County, Wisconsin described as follows:

Commencing at the Northwest corner of said section 4 and running thence East along north line of said section 4, 600.04 feet, thence South parallel to west line of said section 4, 370.0 feet, thence West 600.0 feet to west line of said section, thence North along said west line 370.0 feet to point of beginning containing 5.09 acres more or less.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Jackson, a hearing before the Park Commission and upon passage and publication of the Washington County Board of Supervisors.

Dated at West Bend this 10th of November, 1951.

**Ordinance No. 8-51 Approval of the Town Board Zoning Ordinance**

We, the undersigned, being all of the members of the Town Board of the Town of Jackson, Washington County, Wisconsin, in meeting assembled, do, approve the adoption of the attached Ordinance No. 8-51 to the Zoning Ordinance, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, and do hereby waive any further notice of right of approval as provided by law.

Dated this 28th day of November, 1951.  
REUBEN SCHMAHL  
Chairman of the Town Board  
THEO. KOWALSKIE  
Town Supervisor  
BEN. KRAUSE  
Town Supervisor

**Report of Park Commission to County Board on Hearing on Petition to Amend the Zoning Ordinance**

To the County Board of Washington County:  
The Park Commission of Washington County, having considered the petition to amend the zoning ordinance filed by Alois Lauffer, on the 9th day of Nov., 1951, having held public hearings thereon pursuant to Sec. 59.97 (3), Wisconsin Statutes, notice thereof having been given as provided by law and being duly informed of the facts pertinent to the changes proposed and duly advised of the wishes of the people in the areas affected hereby recommends as follows:

THAT THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT BE APPROVED AS IS.  
C. M. HERMAN  
President Park Commission  
F. P. ISSELMAN  
Secretary Park Commission

Dated: Jan. 11, 1952.

Moved by Mr. Cleary seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the Board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried. Board recessed.

**AFTERNOON SESSION — FEBRUARY 19, 1952**

The Board reconvened at 2:00 p. m. chairman Romaine presiding. Discussion followed regarding Petitions 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8. All of these petitions were requests for the extension of the county trunk system and were previously filed with the Board and referred to the highway committee. Resolution No. 37, 38, 39, and 40 presented by the highway committee to the County Board in the November session were likewise read. All of these resolutions were recommendations made by the highway committee for county trunk highway extensions. Mr. Cleary chairman of the highway committee gave further details regarding the total tensions requested by the above petitions and resolutions. The total mileage involved being approximately 18 miles. Moved by Mr. Campbell seconded by Mr. Gauger that the Board approve all of the extensions requested in petitions 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 as well as all of the extensions requested in addition by Resolutions 37, 38, 39 and 40 and recommend the same to the Washington County highway committee and the State Highway Commission. Motion carried.

- Petition No. 2: Included in the proceedings of the November 8th meeting.
- Petition No. 4: Included in the proceedings of the November 5th meeting.
- Petition No. 5: Included in the proceedings of the November 8th meeting.
- Petition No. 6: Included in the proceedings of the November 8th meeting.
- Petition No. 7: Included in the proceedings of the November 12th meeting.
- Petition No. 8: Included in the proceedings of the November 12th meeting.

**PETITION NO. 9**

To the Members of the Washington County Board:  
We the undersigned hereby petition the County Board of Washington County to annex to the county highway system that piece of highway which lies in the Village of Jackson North of Highway 60 to the town line of the Town of Jackson. This piece of highway is about one fourth mile in length.

Signed this 10th day of November, 1951.  
CLEM MAYER  
Village President  
F. H. ACKERMAN  
Village Clerk  
W. W. DAGGETT  
Village Trustee  
O. P. BUTZKE  
Village Trustee

**RESOLUTION NO. 37**

**Town of Germantown Road Transfer**

WHEREAS, a request has been made for the addition to the County Trunk Highway System of a road beginning at the intersection of U. S. H. "45" and S. T. H. "167" between sections 23 and 26 and extending westerly connecting with U. S. H. "41", between sections 19 and 30, all in the town of Germantown, a distance of approximately four miles, and,

WHEREAS, investigation has shown that there is considerable traffic and said addition is warranted,

BE IT RESOLVED, that said road be added to the County Trunk Highway System subject to the approval of the State Highway Commission of Wisconsin.

Dated this 12th day of November, 1951.  
WM. KUHN  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
A. J. CLEARY  
Highway Committee

**RESOLUTION NO. 38**

**Town of Farmington Road Transfer**

WHEREAS, a request has been made for the addition to the County Trunk Highway System of a road beginning at State Trunk Highway "84" between sections 2 and 3 and extending Northerly to the Sheboygan County line, all in the Town of Farmington a distance of approximately one mile, and,

WHEREAS, investigation has shown that there is considerable traffic and said addition is warranted,

BE IT RESOLVED, that said road be added to the County Trunk Highway System subject to the approval of the State Highway Commission of Wisconsin.

Dated this 12th day of November, 1951.  
WM. KUHN  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
A. J. CLEARY  
Highway Committee

**RESOLUTION NO. 39**

**Town of Erin Road Transfer**

WHEREAS, a request has been made for the addition to the County Trunk Highway System of a road beginning at State Trunk Highway "83" between sections 28 and 33 and extending Easterly through sections 33 and 34, connecting with County Trunk Highway "K", all in the Town of Erin a distance of approximately two miles, and,

WHEREAS, investigation has shown that there is considerable traffic and said addition is warranted,

BE IT RESOLVED, that said road be added to the County Trunk Highway System subject to the approval of the State Highway Commission of Wisconsin.

Dated this 12th day of November, 1951.  
WM. KUHN  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
A. J. CLEARY  
Highway Committee

**RESOLUTION NO. 40**

**Town of Jackson Road Transfer**

WHEREAS, a request has been made for the addition to the County Trunk Highway System of a road beginning at Thiel's corners on S. T. H. "60"; and extending North approximately three and one-half miles to an intersection with S. T. H. "143" all in the Town of Jackson, and,

WHEREAS, investigation has shown that there is considerable traffic and said addition is warranted,

BE IT RESOLVED, that said road be added to the County Trunk Highway System subject to the approval of the State Highway Commission of Wisconsin.

Dated this 12th day of November, 1951.  
WM. KUHN  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
A. J. CLEARY  
Highway Committee

Supervisor Adolph Schmidt explained that the county sheds for highway equipment were presently over-crowded and many times machinery and equipment had no place for storage. In view of the fact that additional units of equipment were necessary the highway committee was at a loss to find proper place for storage of equipment. In many cases machinery could not be properly overhauled because of inadequate working space. He suggested that the Board investigate the possibility of a building program whereby additional space would become available. Moved by Mr. Knippel seconded by Mr. Kuhaupt that the highway committee be authorized to proceed with the preparation of plans and obtain estimates for the expansion of facilities at the highway shed. Motion carried.

Report No. 33 was read. Moved by Mr. Schroeder seconded by Mr. Schmahl that Report No. 33 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

**REPORT NO. 33**

November 28, 1951  
County Board of Supervisors  
Washington County, Wisconsin

This is to inform you that the office of the County Clerk has received and filed Bond No. 2055322 from the Fidelity and Casualty Company of New York in the amount of \$10,000.00; in behalf of Eugene A. Brumm, Public Welfare Director of Washington County. The premium on the same is \$50.00 and is effective from Nov. 1, 1951 to Nov. 1, 1952. Said Bond has been checked and approved by Arthur C. Snyder, District Attorney of Washington County on November 27, 1951.

ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk  
Washington County

CC: State Dept. of Public Welfare  
Eugene A. Brumm

Petition No. 10 from the town of Germantown requesting a change in zoning ordinance was read. Resolution No. 47 referring Petition No. 10 to the Park Commission was adopted and filed.

**RESOLUTION NO. 47**

**Referring Petition To Zoning Agency**

WHEREAS a petition has been filed by John Schuster Jr. on the 27th day of November, 1952, requesting that the Washington County zoning ordinance be amended.

NOW, THEREFORE, be it resolved that said petition be referred to the Park Commission as the zoning agency of this county, which is hereby directed to hold one or more public hearings on the changes proposed in said petition, pursuant to sec. 59.97 (3) of the Wisconsin Statutes.

Dated Feb. 16, 1952. WM. KUHN

**PETITION NO. 10**

**Petition for Amendment of Zoning Ordinance**

To the County Board of Washington County:  
The undersigned hereby petition the County Board to amend the zoning ordinance of Washington County as follows:

That the boundaries of the Agricultural zone in the Town of Germantown be changed as follows:

To a commercial zone. All that tract or parcel of land, situated in the N. W. 1/4 of S. W. 1/4 Section 20-T9N-R20E, Town of Germantown, Washington County, Wisconsin described as follows:

Commencing at the Southwest Corner section 20-9-20, then North 1 degree, 10 minutes West on West line of section 20-9-20 — 1395.03 feet to center line of proposed 50 foot access road and place of beginning of this description, then continuing North 1 degree 10 minutes West — 145 feet, then North 88 degrees 50 minutes East — 376.16 feet, then South 1 degree 10 minutes East — 244.58 feet, then South 49 degrees West — 225 feet to center line of proposed 50 foot road, then North 41 degrees West and parallel to center line of U. S. Hwy. 41 — 317.50 feet to place of beginning. Area: 2.50 acres.

WM. KUHN  
Acting on Behalf of  
JOHN SCHUSTER, JR.,  
Germantown, Wisconsin

Petition No. 11 from the town of Hartford requesting a change in the zoning ordinance was read. Resolution No. 48 referring Petition No. 11 to the Park Commission was adopted and filed.

RESOLUTION No. 48

Referring Petition To Zoning Agency

WHEREAS a petition has been filed by Herbert W. Hackbarth on the 29th day of December, 1951, requesting that the Washington County zoning ordinance be amended.

NOW, THEREFORE, be it resolved that said petition be referred to the Park Commission as the zoning agency of this county, which is hereby directed to hold one or more public hearings on the changes proposed in said petition, pursuant to sec. 59.97 (3) of the Wisconsin Statutes.

Dated Feb. 16, 1952.

A. J. CLEARY

PETITION No. 11

Petition for Amendment of Zoning Ordinance

To the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County: The undersigned hereby petition the County Board to amend the zoning ordinance of Washington County as follows:

That the boundary of the following described area in the Town of Hartford be changed from an agricultural area to a commercial area.

That part of the E 1/2 of the SW 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of Section 28, Township 10 North of Range 18 East, bounded by a line described as follows:

Commencing at a point on the East line of said twenty acre tract 12 rods North of the Southeast corner thereof, thence North along said East line 8 rods, thence West to the center of the Public Highway (State Trunk Highway 83, thence Southerly along the center line of said highway to a point due west of the place of beginning, thence East to the place of beginning.

In the County of Washington and the State of Wisconsin.

Respectfully submitted, Herbert W. Hackbarth, Owner, Hartford, Wis., R. R. No. 2, Lock Box No. 181.

Petition No. 12 from the town of West Bend requesting a change in the zoning ordinance was read. Resolution No. 49 referring Petition No. 12 to the Park Commission was adopted and filed.

RESOLUTION No. 49

Referring Petition To Zoning Agency

WHEREAS a petition has been filed by Erwin D. Kaehny on the 6th day of February, 1952, requesting that the Washington County zoning ordinance be amended.

NOW, THEREFORE, be it resolved that said petition be referred to the Park Commission as the zoning agency of this county, which is hereby directed to hold one or more public hearings on the changes proposed in said petition, pursuant to sec. 59.97 (3) of the Wisconsin Statutes.

Date Feb. 16, 1952.

GUIDO SCHROEDER

PETITION No. 12

Petition for Amendment of Zoning Ordinance

To: County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin Common Council of the City of West Bend, Wisconsin

The undersigned owners, Erwin D. Kaehny and Clothilda F. Kaehny, his wife, respectfully petition said Board of Supervisors, Common Council and Commission, to rezone from an AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT under the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County, Wisconsin, to a COMMERCIAL DISTRICT, the following described real estate:

That part of the Northwest Quarter of the Northwest Quarter of Section Fourteen, Township Eleven North, Range Nineteen East, Washington County, Wisconsin, described as follows: Commencing at a point in the North line of said Section Fourteen, said point being situated 617.25 feet East of the Northwest corner of said Section Fourteen, and running thence East along the North line of said Section Fourteen 120 feet, thence South 170 feet, thence West 120 feet, thence North 170 feet to point of beginning.

In Washington County, Wisconsin.

Dated this 6th day of February, A. D. 1952.

Respectfully submitted, ERWIN D. KAEHNY, CLOTHILDA F. KAEHNY, 1059 Walnut Street, West Bend, Wisconsin

Chairman E. M. Romaine explained to the Board that he had called a meeting of the Building Committee in January. The purpose of the meeting was to discuss the building requirements that would be needed as they pertain to the court house and jail. He further informed the Board that floor plans of the jail had been prepared by the surveyor and were submitted to the state department for their recommendations. Just as soon as such recommendations would be received the Board would be notified in order that they could proceed with necessary building requirements.

Correspondence from the radio operators requesting an increase in salary was read to the Board. Moved by Mr. Meissner, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that this matter be referred to the Sheriff's committee. Motion carried.

CORRESPONDENCE

February 18, 1952

Washington County Board of Supervisors Salary Committee Gentlemen:

We, the undersigned, would like to have it brought up at this meeting of the County Board, that we earnestly believe that due to the present cost of living conditions, the present salary of the Police Radio Operators at the Sheriff's office of \$250.00 per month is insufficient.

Since our latest raise in pay as of June 1st, 1951 the cost of living index has risen some 12%. At the December meeting of the Sheriff's committee we submitted a proposal to secure 40 hours per week but this was refused us. So, at this time we feel a \$25.00 per month increase in salary would only be fair and just.

Respectfully submitted, ELMER E. ZELL, BOB W. LEMKE, ANTHONY NOEGEL, EDMUND M. WEBER

Moved by Mr. Kuhaupt, seconded by Mr. Jensen that the Board adjourn subject to the call of the chairman. Motion carried. Meeting adjourned.

Respectfully submitted, ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

CERTIFICATE OF COUNTY CLERK

STATE OF WISCONSIN COUNTY OF WASHINGTON--ss

I, ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk of the County of Washington, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, correct and complete record of the transactions of the Board of Supervisors of the regular meetings for the years 1951 and 1952.

Dated at the Court House, West Bend, Wisconsin, this 15th day of March, 1952.

(Seal) ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

Directory of Officers

- CIRCUIT COURT: Circuit Judge—William C. O'Connell; Reporter—Norbert J. Griffin; Clerk—Lawrence P. Berend; Deputy Clerk—Mrs. Helen W. Berend; Divorce Counsel—Luke J. Kauth; Jury Commission—Christ Hoffman, Mike Kratzer, Armand Hauser; COUNTY COURT: County Judge—Frank W. Bucklin; Register in Probate—Lucille K. Francke; Reporter—Mrs. Phyllis Duenkel; Public Administrator—Robert G. Kraemer; OFFICERS: County Clerk—Anton P. Staral; Deputy—Dorothy M. Bergin; Treasurer—Paul L. Justman; Deputy Treasurer—Mrs. Marcella Krueger; Sheriff—Sylvester A. Naumann; Undersheriff—Alvin Schmidt; Radio Operators—Mrs. Alvina Naumann, Anthony Noegel, Elmer Zell, Robert Lemke, Edmund Weber; Motor Police—George Bruegger, William Johnson, Allen Becker, Forrest Brown, Raymond Jeffords; Register of Deeds—Edwin Pick; Deputy—Mrs. Olga Perrin; District Attorney—Arthur C. Snyder; Stenographer—Delores Hauser; Coroner—Dr. Richard H. Driessel; Janitor—Frank Hinsenkamp; Custodian—Anton P. Staral; Surveyor—Milton Schaefer; HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT: Highway Commissioner—Arthur Becker; Patrol Superintendent—Walter Wesenberg; Clerk—Albert P. Rettler; Assistant Clerk—Mrs. Winifred Rettler; County Highway Committee, 1952—A. J. Cleary, Adolph Schmidt, Ed. J. Campbell; EDUCATION: Supt. of Schools—Harry D. Sheski; Clerk—Mrs. LaVerne M. Ames; Supervising Teacher—Mary M. Meyer; Librarian—Patricia Bergin; County School Committee—Elmer Happel, Melvin Riley, Ed. Hausmann, Ray Lepien, Tom O'Meara, Walter Gadow; Agricultural Agent—Earl E. Skalsky; Clerk—Hedwig Schmidt; Assistant Clerk—Mrs. June Rosen; County Home Agent—Betty Ann Whitmore; Clerk—Betty Mayer; 4H Club Agent—Robert A. Stodola; HEALTH DEPARTMENT: County Nurse—Josephine Miller; Clerk—Myrna Troedel; Health Committee—E. M. Romaine, H. D. Sheski, F. W. Bucklin, Dr. Bertolaet, Mrs. Kenneth Pike; Supt. of Hospital and Home—Roy W. Gonnering; Hospital Matron—Mrs. Thecla Gonnering; Physician—Dr. K. T. Bauer; Trustees—Edward Gettleman, Charles Haebig, Louis Frey; PUBLIC WELFARE DEPT.: Director—Eugene A. Brumm; Investigator—Kenneth E. Duckert; Case Worker—Pearl A. Kuhn; Clerk—Mrs. Esther M. Ickstadt; Public Welfare Board—William Leins, Carl Schaefer, Robert W. Laubenheimer; Washington County Retirement Committee—William Leins, Carl Schaefer, Robert W. Laubenheimer; VETERANS SERVICE DEPT.: Officer—George A. Kolb; Stenographer—Alice Tourbier; Veterans Service Commission—Dr. J. Greg. Hoffmann, Theo. R. Schmidt, Elmer Eberhardt

Standing Committees -- 1951-1952

- AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE—Romaine, Rode, Schmah, Schmidt and Sheski; BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT COMMITTEE—Emil Gauger, R. I. West Bend, Wis.; Ed. J. Campbell, R. 3, Kewaskum, Wis.; and Louis Kuhaupt, R. 1, Allenton, Wis.; BUILDING COMMITTEE—Romaine, Knippel, Woldt, Storck and Larson; COUNTY FAIRS—Koller, Gauger and Schroeder; COUNTY INSTITUTIONS—Storck, Knippel, Woldt, Courtney and Schmidt; COURT CLAIMS—Bloedorn, Helm, Schloemer, Meissner and Bascom; EDUCATION—Rode, Lofy and Bascom; EQUALIZATION—All members of the County Board; FINANCE AND BUDGET—Woldt, Bloedorn, Geib, Van Beek and Schroeder; GENERAL CLAIMS—Kuhaupt, Meissner, Peter, Troedel and Schmah; HIGHWAY COMMITTEE—Kuhn, Cleary and Dettmann; INSURANCE—Romaine, Kuhn, Storck, Koller and Woldt; PARK COMMISSION—Dr. C. M. Herman, Allenton; H. A. Schatz, West Bend; Chas. J. Rode, R. 2, Hartford; Orrin Peters, R. 5, West Bend; Louis Opgenorth, Kewaskum; George Raebel, Hubertus; Florent Isselman, Newburg; PUBLIC PROPERTY—Romaine, Koller, Campbell, Hilt and Schloemer; SALARY—Geib, Lofy, Van Beek, Courtney and Meissner; SHERIFF'S COMMITTEE—Knippel, Helm, Larson, Hilt and Troedel; VETERANS' SERVICE COMMITTEE—Schloemer, Geib and Helm

Rules of Order of the Board of Supervisors of Washington County

- Section 1. The Board shall choose by ballot one of their members to occupy the chair. He shall be styled "Chairman of the Board" and shall hold this office during one year, or during the time that said Board was elected to serve. He shall take the chair at the hour to which the Board is adjourned and call members to order, and if a quorum be present he shall direct the minutes of the preceding day to be read and mistakes if any, corrected. He shall preserve order and decorum, and shall decide questions or order, subject to an appeal to the Board. He shall, unless otherwise directed by the Board appoint all committees; he shall vote on the calls of yeas and nays. The Board shall also elect one of their number as vice chairman. In the absence of the chairman and vice chairman the Board shall appoint a chairman pro tem. Section 2. Any two members may make a call of the Board and require absent members to be seated for; but a call of the Board can not be made after the voting has commenced, and the call of the Board being ordered and the absentees noted, the doors shall be closed and no members permitted to leave the room until the report of the sheriff shall be received and acted upon, or further proceedings under the call be dispensed with by a vote of the majority of the members elect. Section 3. All questions shall be put in this form. Those who are of the opinion (as the case may be) say "aye," those of the contrary opinion say "no," and in doubtful cases any member may call for a division. Section 4. When a motion is made and seconded it shall be stated by the chairman or clerk previous to debate. If any member requires it, all motions, except to adjourn, postpone or commit, shall be in writing. Any motion may be withdrawn by consent of the Board before the decision for amendment. Section 5. Every member present when a question is put or when his name is called, shall vote unless the Board shall, for special cause, excuse him; but it shall not be in order for a member to be excused after the Board has commenced voting. Section 6. A motion to adjourn shall always be considered in order and be not debatable, and a call for the previous question and a motion to lay on the table, shall be decided without debate; but a motion to adjourn shall not be received when the Board is voting on another question. Section 7. When any member is about to speak in debate, or deliver any matter to the Board, he shall arise from his chair and respectfully address himself to the chairman and shall confine himself to the question under the debate and avoid personality. Section 8. When two or more members shall arise at once, the chairman shall name the member who is to speak first. Section 9. No committee shall absent themselves by reason of their appointment during the sitting of the Board without special leave. Section 10. Every resolution or other matter shall be introduced on leave and referred to the appropriate committee if considered necessary. All resolutions shall be laid over for a second reading

before voted upon. All resolutions carrying an appropriation shall after the first reading be referred to the budget committee for their recommendation as to its effect upon the same day that it is introduced except by suspension of the rules.

Section 11. When a motion or question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall at any time on the same or succeeding day be in order for any member of the majority, or when the Board is equally divided, for a member who voted in the negative to move for a reconsideration thereof.

A motion to reconsider being put and lost shall not be renewed. Section 12. No member or officer of the Board shall be permitted to read newspapers or magazines within the bar of the Board, while the Board is in session.

Section 13. All resolutions brought in by any member or committee shall be endorsed by the member of the committee bringing the same.

Section 14. When a member is called to order he shall sit down and shall not speak except in explanation, until the chairman shall have determined whether he is in order or not; and every question or order shall be decided by the chairman, subject to an appeal to the Board by any member, and if a member be called to order for words spoken, the exceptional words shall be taken down in writing, that the chairman and the Board may be better enabled to judge.

Section 15. A majority of all the members elected to the Board must be present to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, and three of their number, however, can adjourn from time to time and have a power to compel the attendance of absent members.

Section 16. Any committees required to or entitled to report upon a subject referred to them may make a majority and minority report.

Section 17. All appropriations of money shall require the affirmative vote of not less than a majority of the members present and shall be voted for by the roll call vote, and entered among the proceedings of the Board. In all resolutions where a roll call vote has been requested, or is required, the names of all members voting thereon be published in the annual report and that said report show which members voted for or against said resolution.

Section 18. The following standing committees shall be appointed by the chairman of the County Board and each committee shall consist of the number of members and its duties shall be as follows:

COURT CLAIMS—To audit all circuit court, county court, sheriff's and justices of the peace accounts; to consist of five members.

GENERAL CLAIMS—To audit all other accounts which are not enumerated above; to consist of five members.

FINANCE AND BUDGET COMMITTEE—To audit all vouchers every three months and take care of all matters which come under the heading of finance. The preliminary budget of Washington County is to be presented to the County Board on or before November 1, and the final budget is to be presented to the Board before the end of November session. The committee is to consist of five members.

EQUALIZATION COMMITTEE—To take care of the equalization of taxes of Washington County; All County Board members as a committee of the whole shall act on this committee.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS—To supervise the welfare of the Washington County Hospital, Washington County Home, and the Public Welfare Department of Washington County; to consist of five members.

SALARY COMMITTEE—To supervise all salaries paid to Washington County officials and employees except those of the highway employees; to consist of five members.

EDUCATION—To provide aid for public schools, supervising teachers, and anything else pertaining to education; to consist of three members.

COUNTY FAIRS—To supervise the county's fairs and take care of the supervision and maintenance of the fair buildings of Washington county; to consist of three members.

AGRICULTURAL—To take care of the agricultural activities and 4H Club activities of Washington County; to consist of five members.

PUBLIC PROPERTY—To have the supervision of the court house and jail of Washington county and the equipment therein, and the printing of Washington county; to consist of five members.

INSURANCE COMMITTEE—To handle all the insurance of Washington county; to consist of the following five members: chairman of the County Board, chairman of the finance and budget committee, chairman of the highway committee, chairman of county institutions committee, and chairman of the county fairs committee.

SHERIFF'S COMMITTEE—To set hours of work, vacations, compensation, duties and general rules of employment of traffic patrolmen.

THE HIGHWAY COMMITTEE shall be elected as provided by the Wisconsin Statutes, shall consist of three members and shall fix the salary of all employees of the County Highway Department, shall have charge of the supervision and maintenance of all county highway buildings and shall have such further duties and powers as provided by law.

No person shall be appointed to standing committees of the County Board except members of the County Board unless where the law provides that certain other persons shall be appointed.

Section 19. No rule shall be suspended or amended without concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Section 20. Any members of the County Board elected to the highway committee shall as soon as he becomes a member of such highway committee be ineligible to act on any other committee; his position on such other committee shall be automatically vacated and the chairman of the County Board shall immediately appoint successors to such vacated positions on the various committees; except for members of the insurance committee, when the board meets as a committee of the whole, or as otherwise designated by the rules of order.

Section 21. No petition shall be considered by the County Board of Washington county unless such petition be sponsored by and signed by a member of such board. No petitions for the construction or repair of roads or bridges in Washington county shall be considered by the County Board of Washington County unless such petition shall be signed by a majority of the members of the town, village or city board or boards where such construction or repair is to be done.

Section 22. After the minutes of the preceding day have been read and opportunity has been given to correct, the following order of business shall be followed:

- 1. Resolutions may be offered and considered. 2. Reports of committees. 3. Memorials and other documents. 4. After one hour has passed, then the unfinished business on the chairman's table may be taken up and considered.

Section 23. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Robert's Rules of Orders shall govern this Board in all cases in which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with the rules and orders made by this Board.

Section 24. The date for the elections by the members of the County Board of Supervisors shall be fixed on the opening day of the November session of said board except as otherwise provided by law.

The following procedure shall be followed for the election of all members of the highway committee and other elections by the County Board of Supervisors. Under this procedure only one office will be filled on one series of ballots.

Nomination shall be made by written ballot. The three men receiving the highest number of votes on such nominating ballot shall be declared nominated and no other names shall be considered or recognized in such election as a candidate.

In the event of a tie, nominees tied shall be declared nominated. If one member receives a majority of all votes cast in the nominating ballot, provided such ballot was a written ballot, he shall be declared elected; if no member receives a majority, a ballot shall next be taken for the election of first committee member, and if one of the three nominees receives more than one-half of all votes, he shall be declared elected. In the event that no nominee receives more than one-half of all votes cast, a third ballot shall be taken on the two candidates receiving the highest total number of votes cast and the person then receiving the plurality of votes shall be declared elected.

In case of a tie on final ballots, lots shall be drawn by the two persons tied.

Section 25. Instead of adjourning at noon, the board shall recess to a definite hour in the afternoon and any member, not answering to roll call, may ask unanimous consent of the board to be marked present and the board may grant such request if just cause is shown.