

Kewaskum Third in Lomira Meet; Bilgo Outstanding Player

The Kewaskum Indians, who placed third in the Lakes league, also copied third in the Lions Club Gold Medal tournament held at Lomira the last week. They played third by trouncing Lomira in the consolation finals Sunday night, 56-60. After being nosed out by Random Lake, 39-37, on an off night in their opening contest of the meet last week Tuesday, the Indians warpathed back to trip the Fond du Lac Klekhaefers, composed largely of last year's North Fond du Lac High school team, 59-49, Friday night, and...

BILGO FOURTH IN SCORING Augie Bilgo, Kewaskum guard, wound up fourth in scoring in the northern division of the Land o' Lakes circuit with 164 points. Floyd Siebenaler, Random Lake, was first with 225, Pape, Grafton, second, 192; Schuetz, Plymouth, third, 175; Ledwig, Plymouth, fifth, 154, and Hushid, Fond du Lac, sixth, 151.

Mayville, 82-61, Sunday afternoon to reach the finals Sunday night. The boys poured it on against Mayville in the afternoon and came back the same night to win again.

Rosendale won the tourney championship by beating Campbellsport in the finals Sunday, 51-47. Lomira, losers to Kewaskum, placed fourth. Random Lake, the team that upset Kewaskum in the opening round, was eliminated by Lomira Sunday afternoon in the semis. The eighth team in the event was Brandon.

Winners were awarded team trophies and individual awards. Kewaskum received a plaque and individual medals. Augie Bilgo, the Indians stellar guard, was named the outstanding player in the tourney by the judges and received a large trophy. This is quite an honor for Augie, being named the best player from eight teams. Allen Tessar was named to the second all-tournament team and Glen Backhaus and Merrill Krueger received honorable mention awards. Bilgo also was one of the highest scorers in the meet. Leading was Cal Voight of Lomira with 69 points. Bilgo was also selected on the all-tourney team along with Madigan, Rosendale, guard, Siebenaler, Random Lake, and Voight, Lomira, forwards, and G. Pinch, Rosendale, center.

Below is the box score of the final game, in which Krueger took honors with 17 points and Bilgo made 10. Jagow netted 15 for Lomira. Voight was held to eight.

Table with columns for team names (KEWASKUM, LOMIRA) and individual players (Krueger, Smith, Backhaus, etc.) with scores.

WOMAN SUSTAINS MINOR INJURIES IN ACCIDENT

Mrs. Sylvester Elinger, Kewaskum, suffered cuts on the right hand, and her brother, Clarence Burgett, Campbellsport, escaped injury when a car driven by Burgett got out of control on Hwy. 57, one and one-half miles east of Ashford and overturned in a field. The mishap occurred Saturday evening. Police said they were told that Burgett apparently had dozed at the wheel.

A Kewaskum Creamery Co truck driven by George Brandt, village, was damaged but slightly when it left the road and tipped over near Wayne last Thursday afternoon. The driver was unharmed.

ANOTHER CHIMNEY FIRE

The fire department, which has been kept busy on chimney fire calls, was called out on another one Sunday afternoon. This time it was to the Elmer Nigh farm home in the town of Ashburn, four miles north of town. The chimney had practically burned itself out when firemen arrived and no damage resulted.

BAKE SALE AT PARISH

The Ladies' Altar society of Holy Trinity parish will conduct a bake sale in the parish hall, beginning at 3 p.m. on Saturday, Apr. 2. Baked goods of all kinds will be sold.

KIWANIS CLUB ALL MEN'S VARIETY SHOW IN FOUR PERFORMANCES; 47 CHARACTERS

This Sunday, Monday and Tuesday evenings, Mar. 27-29, are the dates for the big all men's variety show to be presented by the Kewaskum Kiwanis club in the high school auditorium. In addition to the three evening performances, starting at 8 p. m. sharp, a children's matinee will be held Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Tickets are on sale now at the Bank of Kewaskum and other leading business places. The price is 75c for adults and 35c for the kiddies.

Many excellent and very humorous numbers will be presented such as sea shore skit, melodrama, cowboy campfire, magic, baseball game, and others, together with vocal and instrumental specialties, dances and chorus girls. The big style show at 9 p. m. will be a super-duper feature and will show the latest New York and Paris fashions. A great cast has been assembled for the show. The cast will be supported by a 10-piece band. The show is under the direction of Elmer C. Schabo, who also directed last year's minstrel show, which went over sensationally. Proceeds of the affair will be donated toward purchase of lights for the high school athletic field.

Following is the program of acts: 1. Concert in the Park. 2. By the Sea Shore.

Arizona Will Invade Boltonville Apr. 2, 3

On Saturday and Sunday, Apr. 2 and 3, the big city of Boltonville is planning on being invaded by an epic of the "wild west." This invasion is to take place at the Woodmen hall in the form of a three-act comedy drama, "Boss of the Powderhorn."

Again the Woodmen players are giving another very entertaining show that is sure to be a hit. This time the scene takes place on a ranch in Arizona. Complications arise when four cowboys appear for a month's visit, especially when two of the duties are ladies.

"Solitaire" Fargo and "Two-Spot" Pike, two ancient cowboys keep things moving at a lively pace and provide laughs throughout the play. When Simpson Wales, a medicine show man arrives on the scene he also adds many a laugh. "Boss of the Powderhorn" is sure to provide you with an evening's entertainment that everyone will enjoy. Don't miss it! Remember the dates, Saturday and Sunday, Apr. 2-3. The cast of characters follows: Tom Cardigan, Ralph Liepert, Foreman of the Powderhorn, Billy Harper, Jerry Liepert, His Pal, "Solitaire" Fargo, Ina Weber, An Ancient Cowboy, "Two-Spot" Pike, Delmar Schroeter, His Friendly Enemy, Minnie, Myrna Laatsch, The Ranch Cook, Romero, Willis Liepert, A Mexican Range Hand, Patricia Calhaug, Audrey Degner, Billy's Cousin, Wheeler Coleman, Leroy Bruzewitz, A Lawyer, Norman Danister, Franklin Meld, A Wealthy Broker, Marcella Tucker, Janis Stolper, A Widow, Simpson Wales, Norbert Dettmann, A Medicine Showman.

GLANDER BUYS KELLER HOME

The auction held by Mrs. Frank Keller Sr. in this village Sunday afternoon was largely attended and the items sold readily. The property on Glander of Lake Seven. Mrs. Keller will make her home with her son Frank and family here. Mr. and Mrs. Bert Mount, son-in-law and daughter, who resided with Mrs. Keller, have returned to Milwaukee.

BIRTH

KOHN—A daughter, Connie Kay, was born Saturday, Mar. 12, to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kohn, Campbellsport, at their home. Mr. Kohn is a son of the Math. Kohns, Kewaskum. The baby weighed 7 1/2 pounds and has like older brothers.

NIGHTS EXTEND THANKS

We want to thank the Kewaskum fire department and our neighbors for their quick response and help at the chimney fire at our farm home Sunday afternoon.

EIGHTIETH BIRTHDAY

The 80th birthday of John Mertes was celebrated Sunday night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jake Harter in this village. The evening was spent in card playing and an excellent lunch was served.

Frank Jaeger, Otto Schaefer Pass Away

Frank Jaeger, 66, father of Norman Jaeger of this village, a retired town of Ashford farmer and a caretaker of the Fred Rueping Leather company in Fond du Lac the last five years, died at 3:10 a. m. Friday, Mar. 18, at St. Agnes hospital where he had been a patient for three weeks.

Surviving are the widow; seven sons and six daughters, Russell, Milwaukee, Norman, Kewaskum, Roland, Waldemar, Ambrose, Alex and Herbert, Fond du Lac, Mrs. Verne Corey, San Diego, Calif., and Mrs. John Ogier, Mrs. Frank Rowe, Mrs. Richard Page and Betty and Agnes Jaeger, all of Fond du Lac. A daughter and son preceded him in death. The body was in state at the Zachert Funeral home, Fond du Lac. Services were held there at 8:30 a. m. on Monday and at 9 a. m. at St. Mary's church, the Rev. Raymond Fox officiating. Burial was in St. Martin's cemetery, Ashford.

OTTO J. SCHAEFER

Otto J. Schaefer, 70, a Kewaskum native, of 4721 W. Cherry st., Milwaukee, a retired bridge tender, died at the Veterans hospital at Wood Thursday, Mar. 17, following an illness of one and one-half years.

Deceased was born in the town of Kewaskum on Mar. 24, 1878. He married Mathilda Hutlaff at Cascade on June 14, 1902, who survives him. Thirty-five years ago the family moved to Milwaukee and resided there since.

Other survivors are three children, Adelaide (Mrs. Harold Polle) and Velma (Mrs. John Brandt) of Milwaukee and Wilmer Schaefer of the town of West Bend; a sister, Mrs. Charlie Woddig, of West Bend; four brothers, Jacob Schaefer and Fred Schaefer of West Bend and Charles and August Schaefer of Kewaskum, and six grand-children.

He was a past commander of Hutlaff camp No. 4, United Spanish War Veterans.

Funeral services were held Tuesday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the Lutheran Church of the Resurrection, the Rev. C. R. Kraemer officiating. Interment was in Gracefield cemetery.

WOMEN'S CLUB HEARS ROMAINE ON SCHOOL REORGANIZATION

The Kewaskum Women's club met in the clubroom on Saturday afternoon, March 19. Twenty-two members and three guests were present.

WINK'S BOWLING ALLEYS STANDINGS

Table showing bowling alley standings for Monday Night League and Tuesday Night League, listing names and scores.

WED. NIGHT LADIES LEAGUE

Table showing Wednesday Night Ladies League standings, listing names and scores.

FARM PLAN DEADLINE

A John Cleary, chairman of the Washington County Agricultural Conservation association, wishes to remind farmers that Apr. 1, 1949, is the deadline date for signing 1949 farm plans.

Wisconsin farmers spend 100 million dollars a year for feed and about 15 million dollars for fertilizer. They could reduce the total of 115 million dollars by more than a third if they spent three times as much for fertilizer, soils experts say.

Two Kewaskum Soldiers Home From Alaska, Japan

Staff Sgt. Allen Dreher, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed, Dreher, village, has returned home after receiving an honorable discharge from the U. S. Army on Mar. 14. Sgt. Dreher served three years and six days in the army and for the past 30 months had been stationed in Alaska.

Pvt. Eugene Keller, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Keller Jr., village, arrived home on Wednesday to spend a 30-day furlough. He has just returned to the states after serving the past three months in Japan.

Alvin Jeske, son of the Erich Jeskes, village, left for the Great Lakes Naval Training station where he is attending radio school, after spending a 13-day leave at home.

Francis J. Kugel, S.N. of Route 1, Kewaskum, has been transferred from Great Lakes, Ill. to San Diego, Calif. His address is VR-23, NAS, San Diego, Calif.

Around the Town

Arno Garbisch was a Milwaukee caller Sunday.

Anna McLaughlin of Fond du Lac was a visitor in the village Monday.

Mrs. Sarah Werner of West Bend visited a few days at the John H. Martin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Deckow, Milwaukee visited Sunday at the Fred Meinhardt home.

Mrs. Harry Koch returned Saturday after spending a week with her parents in Chicago.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Heisler viewed the remains of Frank Jaeger at Fond du Lac Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Alberts of Milwaukee were Sunday visitors with Mr. and Mrs. Anton Backhaus.

Miss Elizabeth Schaefer was to Milwaukee Sunday to view the remains of the deceased Otto Schaefer.

Misses Margaret and Tillie Mayer and guest, Mrs. Henry Hawerwas, visited the Schaefer families in Campbellsport Sunday.

Mrs. H. Wilke spent a few days this week with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Klug and family in Town Scott.

Mrs. Henry Hauerwas returned to Milwaukee Monday after spending a week with the Misses Margaret and Tillie Mayer and the Jos. Mayer family.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bennett and children and Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Kanzenbach and children of Horicon visited at the Marvin Martin home Sunday.

Mrs. Howard Schmidt of Ames, Iowa, spent several days over the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Eberle, coming to attend the funeral of her aunt, Mrs. Jos. Mayer.

Miss Elsie Bruhn returned home Friday from Ancon, Panama, where she spent three weeks with her brother Richard and family. Miss Bruhn flew to Panama and return and reports a very interesting and exciting trip.

NOTICE OF ELECTION

Notice is hereby given, that on the first Tuesday of April, A. D. 1949, being the fifth day of said month, there will be held in the Village of Kewaskum, Washington County, Wisconsin, an election for the purpose of electing the following Officers of the Village Board whose terms expire April 26th, 1949, as follows:

A President to succeed Charles Miller.

A Clerk to succeed Carl F. Schaefer, A Treasurer to succeed John Marx, One Trustee to succeed Lester Dreher.

One Trustee to succeed Arnold Martin.

One Trustee to succeed H. B. Rosenheimer.

An Assessor to succeed Joseph M. Mayer.

A Supervisor to succeed E. M. Romaine.

Catholic Charities Drive Opens Sunday

The annual Catholic Charities appeal will be held between Mar. 27 and Apr. 10 in parishes of the Milwaukee archdiocese and captains who were appointed by their pastors to act in a supervisory capacity in their parishes have been announced by the Archdiocesan Catholic Charities council.

Holy Trinity parish here is anxious to complete its drive and go over the top on the first day. All parishioners are asked to make their contributions after the masses Sunday morning so that it will not be necessary to make house calls.

Captains appointed in Washington county and the churches they will serve are as follows: Holy Trinity, West Bend, Holy Angels; Wm. Weiss, Allenton, Sacred Heart; George Scharrer, West Bend, St. Mathias; St. Mathias; Frank Bahr, Barton, Immaculate Conception; John C. Heisdorf, Richfield, St. Boniface; Goldendale; Ralph Rommel, Holy Trinity, Kewaskum; Harold Westerman, Kewaskum, St. Bridget's; Wayne; Leroy Fischer, Holy Trinity, Newburg; Martin Fechter, West Bend, St. Augustine, Trenton; George W. Peter, Kewaskum, St. Kilian's, St. Kilian; the Rev. F. B. Kraus, St. Anthony, Allenton, and St. Peter and Paul, Nenne.

BIRTHDAY PARTY FOR BLIND GIRL AT KEWASKUM KAFE

A surprise birthday party was given at the Kewaskum Kafe Sunday evening, Mar. 20, in honor of Grace Kissinger, the blind girl from West Bend, by her many friends, who gathered there.

She was presented with a beautiful birthday cake and a gift of cash. The cake was baked and artistically decorated by Mrs. Oscar Thull of St. Michaels. Grace is regularly featured with her accordion in the hour of music, which is held at the Kafe every Sunday night.

Also in honor of the occasion, "Speed" Survis, who is Grace's teacher and the sponsor of these weekly musical programs, presented his 15-piece orchestra for the first time at the Kafe. They rendered many beautiful selections to the delight of the listeners.

Other features on the program were Bob Oening, who gave a beautiful rendition of "Bouquet of Roses" on his cornet, and Theresa Thull, who played several excellent selections on her accordion. Theresa was also a guest player with the orchestra.

The last number on the program was played by Cecelia Thull on her new accordion. She played a snappy polka and was accompanied by Bob with four spoons in place of the "rattling bones."

In the future, after each program, a social hour of singing and dancing will be held in the upstairs rooms of the Kafe to all who attend the musical program. The use of these rooms for the social hour are made possible through the wonderful cooperation of "Mom," Mrs. Oening, who is proprietress of the Kafe. Each individual who wishes to become a member of the music club and take part in these get-togethers will be presented with a membership card which can be obtained from "Mom" at the Kafe. So for a real treat in entertainment come to the hour of music at the Kafe every Sunday night from 8 to 9.

ENGAGEMENT ANNOUNCED

At a dinner given by Mr. and Mrs. Otto E. Schmidt of Adel, they announced the engagement of their daughter, Phyllis, to Howard Narges, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Narges of Campbellsport. Guests included Mr. and Mrs. Charles Narges and daughter Shirley, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Narges of Campbellsport, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Burke and son Gary, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Schmidt and son Lee of Cascade.

DRUM, BUGLE CORPS ELECTS

At a meeting held Monday evening in the Legion Memorial building, the Legion drum and bugle corps elected officers for the year. All officers were re-elected as follows: Pat Fries, director and instructor; Ray Zeimet, secretary; Harry Koch, treasurer; Carroll Haug, booking agent. Plans were made and rules laid down for the approaching season.

Arlette Mehlos Hostess For U. W. Fashion Show

Arlette Mehlos of Kewaskum was named a hostess for the Women's Self-Government association fashion show held on the University of Wisconsin campus Mar. 15.

She was one of the 30 girls of a field of 126, who competed for the modeling and hostess posts successfully.

The show, held in the Memorial Union theater, was called "Floral Fantasy."

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Jandre and son Roger attended the birthday party of the former's mother at New Prospect Saturday evening. Other guests from here were Mrs. Herman Wilke, Chas. Jandre, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Groszkus and Arno Garbisch.

Contests for Offices of President, Clerk, Trustees in Village

Friday, Mar. 18, was the final date for filing nomination papers in the village with Clerk Carl F. Schaefer for offices to be elected at the Apr. 5 election. Three of the offices will have opposition and a lively election looms.

Incumbent Village President Charles Miller will be opposed by L. N. Peterson, a new candidate to throw his hat into the ring for the two-year term. Two candidates filed papers to succeed Carl F. Schaefer, who has served as village clerk for the past 15 years, and who did not choose to run for re-election. Seeking the office are William S. Martin and Nicholas Puerling.

Another keen battle should develop for the offices of trustees where five candidates have entered the field for the three positions to be elected. The three other trustees hold over another year. Lester Dreher and H. B. Rosenheimer, incumbents, are candidates for re-election. They will be opposed by new candidates Morris Hammer, George L. Hansen, and Dr. F. E. Nolting, who formerly held the office.

Other incumbents on the ticket who have no opposition are John Marx, treasurer; Joseph M. Mayer, assessor; E. M. Romaine, supervisor, and L. W. Bartelt, justice of the peace (two years).

Kewaskum Highlights

BASEBALL

Kewaskum High school is now training its sights on winning its fourth trophy of the school year. The first was in football, the second and third in basketball, and now hopes are high for a fourth one in baseball. Coach Mitchell has called together the pitchers and catchers for indoor practice in the gym. Four players from last year's team were lost through graduation. They are Dick Edwards, John McElhinney, Staehler and Ed. Koepke. Experienced boys returning this year are pitchers Tessar and Dreher, infielders Kempf, Keller, Koth and Koepke, and outfielders Wink, Weirman, and Krueger. Changes in personnel and positions may occur after outdoor practice begins.

FORENSIC

The winners of the local forensic contest here two weeks ago attended the Tri-County forensic meet at Lomira Thursday afternoon and evening. In the afternoon contest, the following people were entered: Eugene Beck, extemporaneous speaking; Kenneth Klumb and Louise Strohmeier, oratory; Diane Schaefer, original oratory. The following people were entered in the evening contest: Mary Searies and Mary Ellen Miller, humorous; Shirley Melius and Pat Stenman, serious; Marion Doman, extemporaneous reading.

Although Kewaskum received no first place awards, the contestants returned with A-ratings for Mary Searies, Mary Ellen Miller, Shirley Melius, and Diane Schaefer. These people are qualified to go on to the district contest held at Appleton, April 9.

BIOLOGY TRIP

On Wednesday morning, March 23, the biology classes of Kewaskum High went on an educational tour through Kempf's cheese factory at Orchard Grove in conjunction with their study of milk. The first group left at 10:00 and saw Mr. Kempf and his son Marvin boil the milk and let the cheese settle out. They returned at 10:45 and at 11:00 the second class left for the factory. They saw the whey drained off the cheese and the process of the cheese hardening. As Mr. Kempf and his son worked they explained just what was happening and they showed the class some of the finished product and exclaimed how they let it stand to dry. They also let each student taste new cheese and aged cheese to distinguish the difference for themselves. The second class saw how the extra cream was separated from the whey and how the milk was handled when it came into the factory. Mr. Kempf said the factory produced approximately 900 pounds of cheese a day. The students saw how the cheese was stored and tested for quality.

The students wish to thank Mr. Kempf and his son for taking time from their work to explain the interesting process of cheese making to them. The biology classes were accompanied by their teacher, Miss Stenman.

Voter: Remember the Veteran April 5

The Kewaskum post of the American Legion asks all voters in this community to remember the veteran and the sacrifices he made just a few years ago to keep America free. Show that you remember the veteran by voting in his favor April 5. Starting each voter in the face on the ballot on this date will be the following: "Shall Article VIII, Section 19 of the Constitution be amended so that the state may appropriate money for the acquisition, improvement or construction of Veterans Housing?" ANSWER: YES!!!

The money will be raised by the liquor tax, and nearly \$9,000,000 is already raised, waiting.

It will cost you nothing to vote yes! But to vote no will cost you the shame you should feel for failing to help the veteran now in return for his valuable services a few years ago. BE SURE TO VOTE YES!

Place a want ad in the Statesman for results.

Ain't It So
Women jump at mice as well as conclusions.
Can a man be so busy fighting his own faults that he never gets anywhere?
A sense of humor is of little account if you have no one to whom to exhibit it.
An executive must expect some work not done quite so well as he could do it himself.

FIRST AID to the AILING HOUSE
by Roger C. Whitman

QUESTION: Could you tell me how to mend a marble table top which is broken straight across. Of course, I'd want it to show as little as possible, but at the same time, be strong.

ANSWER: Marble in thin slabs, as table tops, when broken, can be permanently mended only when supported by a reinforcement. Plasterboard can be used for this, or a strip of board. The reinforcement is cut to fit within the frame. The marble is turned upside down, the edges of the break are cemented and pressed together, a thin mixture of plaster of Paris is spread on the back of the marble, and the reinforcement placed in position. After a number of hours for hardening, the marble is returned to place.

Took Nurse's Advice No More Harsh Laxatives

"I was irregular for a long time. A nurse suggested eating KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN every morning. I helped where nothing else had!" J. M. Bedell, Fort Clark, N. D. This is one of many and many letters from ALL-BRAN users. You too may expect wonderful results, if constipation is due to lack of bulk in the diet. Just eat an ounce of ALL-BRAN daily, and drink plenty of water. If not satisfied after 10 days, send the empty carton to Kellogg's, Battle Creek, Mich. GET DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK!

How To Relieve Bronchitis

Cremulson relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Cremulson with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back. CREMULSON for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

MUSCLE STRAIN?

SORETONE Liniment's Heating Pad Action Gives Quick Relief!
When fatigue, exposure put misery in muscles, tendons and back, relieve such symptoms quickly with the liniment specially made for this purpose.
Soretone Liniment contains effective rubefacient ingredients that act like glowing warmth from a heating pad. Helps attract fresh surface blood supply.
Soretone is in a class by itself. Fast, gentle, satisfying relief assured or price refunded. 50c. Economy size \$1.00.
Try Soretone for Athlete's Foot. Kills all 5 types of common fungi—on contact!

The Ads Guide You on Your Shopping Tour

NUTRIN'S ME! I'm DELOUSED WITH BLACK LEAF 40

CHANGE of LIFE? LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Kidneys Must Work Well - For You To Feel Well

Doan's Pills
24 hours every day, 7 days every week, never stopping, the kidneys filter waste matter from the blood.
If more people were aware of how the kidneys must constantly remove surplus fluid, excess acids and other waste matter that cannot stay in the blood without injury to health, there would be better understanding of why the whole system is upset when kidneys fail to function properly.
Burning, scanty or too frequent urination, sometimes worse than anything else, is wrong. You may suffer nagging backache, headache, dizziness, rheumatic pains, getting up at night, swelling.
Why not try Doan's Pills? You will be using a medicine recommended by the country over. Doan's stimulate the function of the kidneys and help them to flush out poisonous waste from the blood. They contain nothing harmful. Get Doan's today. Use with confidence. At all drug stores.

RILED ABOUT HARRY'S DIG AT PRESS . . .

Truman Chided for His 'Newspaper Stand'

. . . ELMER WRITES HIM AN OPEN LETTER

By H. I. PHILLIPS

LETTER FOR SPECIAL DELIVERY

Hon. Harry S. Truman, Washington, D. C. Dear Mr. President:

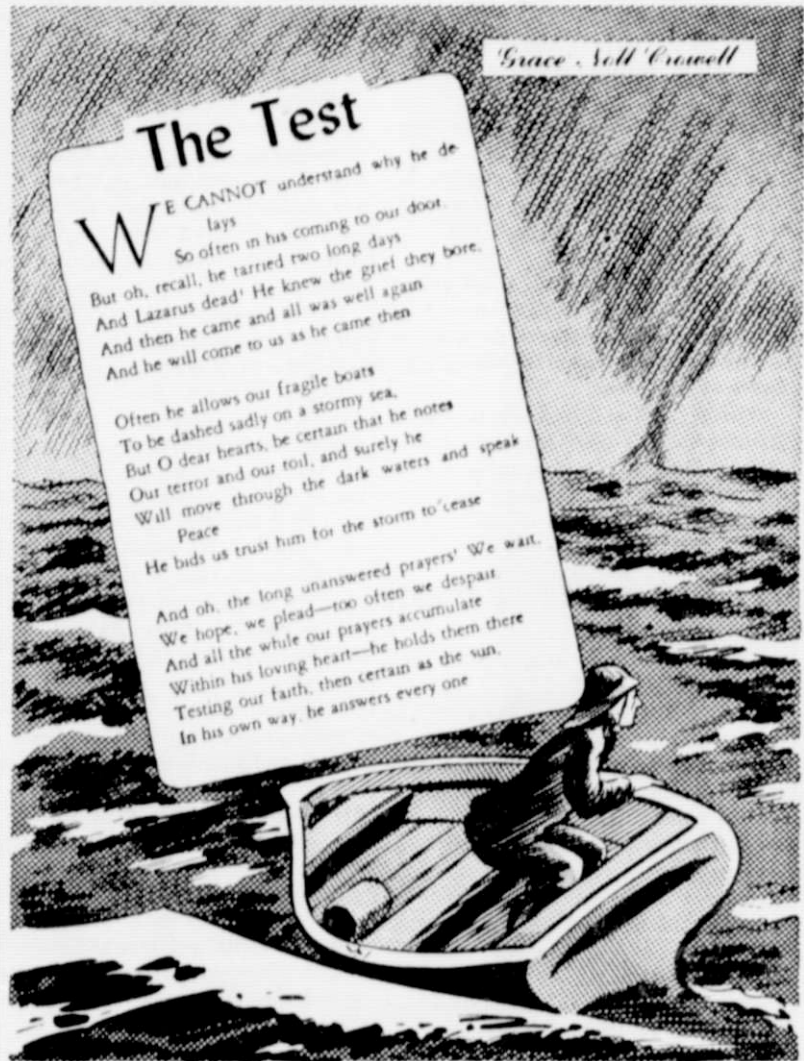
It pains me to note that you, who over the long pull have seemed to me a horse-sense fellow who knew baloney when he saw it and who

didn't like it thin, thick or medium, have now taken up that old cry about the newspapers being in a deep plot against the people. Harry, you know better.

"There are no full-page ads for our side," you say in taking a dig at the press. Now that is plain horse-sense. All the page ads in opposition to your policies or acts in a year, if stacked end on end, would be completely lost in the thousands of pages which the American newspapers have devoted to you in reporting your speeches and your programs. The space devoted to any one of your speeches in the papers of the country would swamp the total space consumed by all those full-page ads over a period of six months. The ads get into few papers; no paper fails to report your speeches to its fullest ability.

paper. No newspaper can misrepresent things long and survive. In a democratic country where a free press has men of all parties and beliefs running newspapers, you don't expect them all to be 100 per cent for everything you propose, do you? The press is one of America's great institutions. Harry. It is mighty important to the American system. It is important to the Democratic party, the Republican party and any other party. To deliberately undermine its prestige, create an atmosphere of distrust in its fairness and foster the notion that it is a tool of the privileged few is bad stuff, Mr. President. In every great crisis the press is a Number One Need. You've needed it, Harry. And you've had it as few Americans have had it "year in and year out, seven days a week and 24 hours a day." I thought you knew.

Yours in surprise ELMER.



STAR DUST

Bill Quinn Started Young

By INEZ GERHARD

BILL QUINN, radio's "Little Hermit," (ABC, Saturday evenings), made his debut in show business with Adolphe Menjou, Ruth Roland and Marion Davies, at the age of five. His mother was an extra in the early days of filmmaking, at Fort Lee, N. J., and



BILL QUINN

took Bill along. A stage career followed; came the depression, and he helped his mother and brother run a stationery store, perfect preparation for the setting of his radio show. His radio experience is extensive. Says Bill, "If there is a show that originated in New York in the past 12 or 13 years that I haven't at least read a commercial on, I don't know what it is."

Jerry Hausner just returned from a three months' tour of Europe visited almost every country on the continent. His first radio assignment when he returned—playing the part of a dog and a used car salesman on "The Great Gildersleeve."

Rudd Weatherwax arrived at NBC the other day all white and shaking. "This other car bumped my station wagon and threw Lassic off the seat onto the floor," he explained. "I rushed to look at the dog, of course; didn't pay any attention to damage on the car. It's beginning to dawn on me that I told the other guy it was my fault! Lassic can easily pay the damages."

William Wyler, producer-director of Paramount's "The Heiress," watched part of World War I from his front yard as a boy; he lived in Mulhouse, France, a battleground. But he got into the last war, in the air force.

Jane Wyman ("Johnny Belinda," "A Kiss in the Dark.") is convinced that her small daughter is a chip off the old block. "I asked her what she wanted to be when she grew up," says Jane. "And she replied 'Whistled at.'"

United Artists will release "Black Magic," starring Orson Welles. The fabulous story of Calisto, it was filmed against back-grounds of old Roman palaces, the magnificent gardens of Tivoli, and other famous Italian places.

The FICTION Corner

THE LAST CRY

By NORMAN FREILICH

HE STOOD outside his uncle's room, and as he listened for a brief moment to the labored breathing coming from within, his features became distorted by some sinister emotion. For the physical wreck within the room, his uncle, stood between him and his inheritance. Only upon Jason Stoneleigh's death would he come into his estate, and only yesterday he learned from Doctor Phelps, his uncle's physician, that old Jason would perhaps live for years. It was then he had made his decision. Alex clenched his fists as he thought how simple it would be to strangle the life out of the old man—but there was an easier way, one which would never throw an inkling of suspicion his way. His uncle kept a loaded gun in his room, eccentric as he was, he lived in fear of his life. He kept only one servant, who would be away today.

Alex smiled to himself, deeply satisfied with his plan, as he entered the room. He greeted his uncle with robust good cheer, but his uncle, a dark scowl upon his thin bony face, sat in his chair silently. There was no movement in his body.

"Aren't you feeling any better?" he asked with feigned concern, and then the eyes of the two men met, and their glance seemed to sweep aside all pretense between them. "It's been a long wait, hasn't it, Alex," the old man said with biting contempt, "but I'm afraid it will even be longer. Doctor Phelps has been quite encouraging."

Alex edged toward the desk in the room which would be. He opened the drawer, felt the brittle coldness of steel. He swept about to Jason Stoneleigh, and the gun was in his hand. "You miserable wretch," he sturred, "I won't have to wait a day longer." The old man's eyes stared wide with terror. His body did not rise from his seat as though he might be frozen with fear. There was only a pitiful cry: "You'll hang for it, Alex!"

A MOMENT later, with detached calm, Alex wiped the gun clean of his own fingerprints, and then placed the weapon in the murdered man's hand. He took one last glance about the room assuring himself there was no trace of evidence.

He was sleeping soundly that night, happy in the thought that in the morning he would be a wealthy man. But it was almost midnight when he was awakened by the police. He was ordered to get into his clothes at once.

"But I don't understand," he protested, his face white and drawn. Then he succeeded in controlling

his fears, realizing, of course, that this would be only a routine investigation. Surely nothing could have gone wrong. He hastened into his clothes.

The police drove him to the house of his uncle. It seemed all of them were awaiting him—the state's attorney men, Jason's servant—and in the background—Doctor Phelps. "I'm here to give you gentlemen every help," he said, gravely, and the sound of his voice gave him sudden courage. "I'm terribly upset to hear of my uncle's suicide."

"Suicide? You're certain it was suicide?" The question was hurled roughly at him.

Panic gripped him, and his eyes turned desperately to Doctor Phelps. "Surely, Doctor Phelps, you can tell them how absurd it is to think otherwise. You can tell them of my uncle's brooding over his ill-health."

The doctor stepped toward Alex, his face stern, almost menacing. "I can only tell them the truth, Alex—" "Yes, the truth," Alex pleaded. "Your uncle suffered a stroke a week ago—and the gun which killed Jason Stoneleigh was found in his right hand"—the doctor paused—"and that hand and the whole arm were paralyzed."

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Crossword puzzle grid with clues for Across and Down. Includes a solution for puzzle number 27.

Pupil, 9, Handles Bus When Driver Collapses SALISBURY, CONN. — Quick thinking by 9-year old Dick Kennedy was credited with averting disaster when the driver of a school bus fainted at the wheel with 30 children aboard the vehicle. The bus headed toward a ditch, but Dick, a fourth-grader, grabbed the wheel. He headed the bus straight down the road for about 400 yards, then deliberately swerved it into a snowbank.

Albino Horses
While cases of albino horses are known, ordinary white horses are not born white.
Horses of certain colors, particularly dappled grays, become lighter as they grow older—until they become pure white. Such horses do not give birth to white colts which are so rare that they are virtually unknown.
Many Arabian horses are light gray at birth and become pure white at the age of four or five years.

BOY O'BOY! POP'S RIGHT! 3-IN-ONE MAKES THINGS RUN LIKE NEW!
Kellogg's CORN FLAKES
Crisp! Quick! Nourishing!

IF PETER PAIN CLUBS YOU WITH RHEUMATIC PAIN
Hurry—rub in Ben-Gay for fast, soothing, gently warming relief! Insist on genuine Ben-Gay, the original Baume Analgesique. Ben-Gay contains up to 2 1/2 times more methyl salicylate and menthol—two pain-relieving agents known to every doctor—than five other widely offered rub-ins. Ben-Gay acts fast where you hurt.
Also for Pain due to COLDS, MUSCLE ACHE, and STRAINS. Ask for Mild Ben-Gay for Children.

The 9 lives of a cat by Bers
SHAKESPEARE MENTIONS THE 'NINE LIVES' OF A CAT IN 'ROMEO AND JULIET.'
'BY BALZ' WHAT WOULDST THOU HAVE WITH ME? MERCUTIO: 'GOOD KING OF CATS NOTHING BUT ONE OF YOUR NINE LIVES'

JUST AS AN ACTIVE CAT TAKES A CAT NAP AND BOUNCES BACK WITH NEW PER... SO 'EVEREADY' BATTERIES BOUNCE BACK FOR EXTRA LIFE... ALWAYS INSIST ON 'EVEREADY' BATTERIES... FOR BRIGHTER LIGHT AND LONGER LIFE IN YOUR FLASHLIGHT!
EVEREADY BRAND THE FLASHLIGHT BATTERY WITH 'NINE LIVES' recovers power between uses!

GET BEHIND OUR BOYS AND GIRLS
If they know we appreciate them now they won't leave us later. We all ought to be at every game, entertainment, and school or church function in which our young people take part.

HOUSEHOLD MEMOS... by Lynn Chambers



Keep your Cookie Jars Filled!
(See Recipes Below)

Delicious Cookies

MOUTH WATERING while they bake, mouth-melting when you taste them, that's the way we like our cookies! Remember, too, you should always have them on hand if you want to keep the family happy or for on-the-spot entertaining.

With youngsters raiding the cookie jar, it's sometimes hard to keep it filled, so bake in large quantity. If you reserve cookies for entertaining, make two or three of your best varieties and pack them in those attractive tins, between layers of waxed paper, and serve right from the tin. They'll be pretty enough.

***Walnut Dreams**
(Makes about 36 squares)
First Layer:
1/2 cup butter or shortening
1/2 cup confectioners' sugar
3/4 cup sifted cake flour

Cream butter until fluffy; add sugar and flour and mix until thoroughly blended. Pat mixture into a baking pan, about 12"x8"x1". Bake in a moderate (375°) oven until golden brown. While still warm, top with the following:

Second Layer:
2 eggs, well beaten
1 1/4 cups brown sugar
1 cup moist shredded coconut
1 cup chopped black walnuts
2 tablespoons pineapple marmalade

2 tablespoons flour
1 teaspoon vanilla
Mix these ingredients in order given. Top first layer and bake in a moderate (375°) oven until golden brown, 20-25 minutes. Remove from oven, let cool slightly, then frost with

Third Layer:
1 cup confectioners' sugar
1 teaspoon butter
1/2 teaspoon grated orange rind
3/4 cup finely chopped black walnuts

Orange Juice
Blend together sugar, butter, orange rind and enough juice to spread easily. Cover layer two, then sprinkle with walnuts. Press walnuts into icing lightly. Cut into squares.

Do you like chewy, butter-scotch brownies? Here's the easy recipe which makes them:

CHILDREN will particularly like these rich, peanut butter cookies which go well with anything:

***Peanut Butter Cookies**
(Makes 5 dozen)
3/4 cup shortening
1 cup granulated sugar
1 cup brown sugar
2 cups peanut butter
2 eggs, well beaten
2 teaspoons soda
1/4 cup boiling water
2 1/2 cups sifted flour

Cream shortening; add the sugar. Add peanut butter and blend well. Add eggs, then flour alternately with water. Form into balls and

LYNN SAYS:
Handy Tips Make Homework Easy

Use only spinach leaves if you like to have your spinach free from strings. After cooking spinach, use kitchen scissors to mince it fine, then fold the vegetable into thick white sauce and season with a dash of nutmeg.

Another delicious roll consists of small rolls of dough dipped in melted butter or fat, then tossed in a sugar-cinnamon mixture before baking.

If lemons have become too dry to use easily, cover them with cold water and allow to stand for several hours.

To give a festive look to caramel rolls, place a half of a candied or maraschino cherry in the caramel mixture before putting in the roll mixture. Use tiny muffin tins if you want very lovely rolls.

A bottle of thick, soured cream is handy to have on hand for salad and vegetable dressing as well as for seasoning veal and lamb, or for topping a bowl of soup.

MIRROR of your MIND

Hidden Sides Of Character
By Lawrence Gould



Can a "nice girl" love a criminal?

Answer: Of course. There are many instances on record of criminals having wives or sweethearts who were decent, law-abiding women. But whether she's conscious of the fact or not—and frequently she isn't—at bottom the woman usually falls in love because the man's lawless behavior gives a second-hand expression to part of her character which she has always repressed and believes she disapproves of. And the criminal in turn may see in a good woman a side of himself which still survives despite his efforts to destroy it.

Nor can the degree of the defect be estimated by "intelligence tests" alone, but by study of the entire personality, including the extent to which thinking ability is paralyzed by fear, or by a feeling of being "rejected."



Do "subconscious" and "unconscious" mean the same?

Answer: No, though the two words are frequently confused in popular writing on psychology. While psychiatrists seldom use it, "subconscious" describes the memories and ideas which are not "in your mind" at the moment but are where you can recall them if you want to—like your first impression of the girl you married. Your "unconscious" mind contains a mass of fears and urges you know nothing at all about and can be aware of only if somebody shows them to you. The real reasons why you fell in love were probably "unconscious."

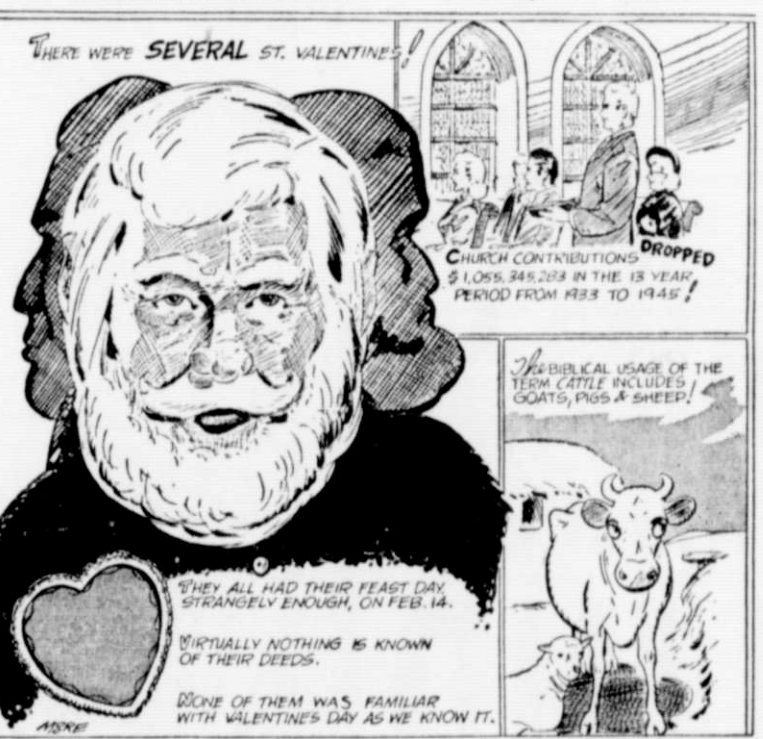


Is feeble-mindedness hereditary?

Answer: Inherited weakness is not the main factor in most cases. Mental deficiency is not a disease; it is a symptom which may be produced by many causes, among which heredity is relatively minor. These causes may include early mental illness, injury before, during, or after birth, and glandular disorders.

LOOKING AT RELIGION

By DON MOORE



THEY ALL HAD THEIR FEAST DAY STRANGELY ENOUGH, ON FEB. 14.

KEEPING HEALTHY
Blood Pressure and Rice Diet

By Dr. James W. Barton

BECAUSE it is known that the Chinese, as a race, have a lower blood pressure than those in America, it is only natural that it has been thought that it is because rice is their main food.

While food does have something to do with blood pressure, the principal reason for their lower blood pressure is their philosophical, calm way of living.

It is known that after Chinese come to America to live, their blood pressure gradually increases. And when citizens of America live in China for a few years, and learn to live more like the Chinese, their blood pressure decreases.

Because it is known that high blood pressure causes heart strokes (coronary thrombosis) and brain strokes (apoplexy), physicians have been investigating the effects of the rice diet on blood pressure. Instead of eating the usual meals of meat and vegetables, patients with high blood pressure have a diet consisting of rice and fruit juices.

While depression of spirits occurs during the first few weeks and many patients refuse to continue the diet, if they can be persuaded to persist for some time longer, they lose this depression of spirits and feel better. However, once off the diet, they won't go back on.

While rice and fruit juices undoubtedly help to prevent a rise in blood pressure, the very fact that weight is lost "only for the first three weeks" of the rice diet points to the water held in the blood and tissues by the salt in the food as the real cause of decrease in blood pressure. Rice and fruit juices contain little or no salt. Thus, by cutting down on table salt in and on foods and also on salt foods for three weeks, it would be worthwhile to go on the rice diet for high blood pressure.

HEALTH NOTES

When there is distress from gas, the family doctor should be consulted. A X-ray examination of the stomach, gall bladder and intestines and close checking of effects of certain foods may show whether it is putrefaction of the proteins—meat and fish—faulty fermentation of starch foods, or the action of fat in delaying emptying of the stomach contents that is causing flatulence.

Physicians are having considerable success with home treatment of alcoholism by a tablet of emphetamine sulfate (benzedrine sulfate) after breakfast and after lunch with a tablet of phenobarbital at bedtime. Both of these drugs require a physician's prescription.

The best treatment for plantar warts is X-ray, one treatment often being sufficient to destroy the wart. Figures from reliable sources show that this one treatment is successful in about 89 per cent of the cases.

It has been found in a closely followed series of cases that all patients put on the rice diet lose weight for the first three weeks while the body adjusts its water balance.

If you observe some sign of illness in your child, consult your doctor, but do not become upset. Don't permit your neighbors to treat your baby.

It is known that a hot, dry climate is best for rheumatism and arthritis patients with painful joints and muscles. Thus, in some of the western states—Arizona, Colorado, parts of California and Nevada—many eastern patients are treated every year with encouraging results.

JUST BUILT

STOUT FELLOW

"I want some flesh-reducing medicine."
"Anti-fat?"
"No. It's for uncle, as a matter of fact."

Big Battle
Police Officer—Fighting with your wife again, eh? Liquor?
Husband—No, sir. She licked me.

All in a Name
A Scotsman went into a telegraph office to send a wire, and was told that he had to pay for his message, but that his name went free. He thought is over for a while, but then said in a broad Scottish accent: "Ye may or may no think it, but I'm an Indian, and my name is 'I won't be home till Saturday'."

It's Catching
They say there are germs in kisses. What do you suppose a girl could catch that way?
"A husband."

Hungarian Partridge

BOY! HOW IT POPS
CRISP TENDER
NO HULLS
TRY IT!
JOLLY TIME POP CORN
AT GROCERIES EVERYWHERE
BUY U. S. SAVINGS BONDS.

The Hungarian partridge is native to central Europe. It was imported to this country about 80 years ago and is an ideal game bird because it is able to withstand droughts and severe winters.

ARE YOU A HEAVY SMOKER?

Change to SANO—the distinctive cigarette with

51.6%* LESS NICOTINE

Not a Substitute—Not Medicated
Sano's scientific process cuts nicotine content to half that of ordinary cigarettes. Yet skillful blending makes every puff a pleasure.
FLEMING-HALL TOBACCO CO., INC., N. Y.
*Average based on continuing tests of popular brands
ASK YOUR DOCTOR ABOUT SANO CIGARETTES



FOR WOMEN (WHO BAKE AT HOME) ONLY

BETWEEN US GIRLS



SAY—Buy 3 packages at a time. Stays active longer than any other yeast.

3 times as many women prefer FLEISCHMANN'S YEAST

GET EXTRA TRACTION at NO EXTRA COST with Firestone Low Pressure Champion GROUND GRIP TRACTOR TIRES

JUST a little extra drawbar pull often means the difference between bogging down and going through. Firestone Champions give you this reserve traction power because they run on only 12 pounds pressure and allow the higher, longer bars to make full ground contact for a full traction bite.

Let your Firestone Dealer or Store prove to your satisfaction that Firestone Champions deliver more horsepower at the drawbar than any other tractor tire.

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FOR PASSENGER CARS
DELUXE CHAMPION

FOR FARM TRUCKS
ALL TRACTION

BUILD YOUTH'S FUTURE HERE

In our own home town. Give our young people all the jobs you can, all the help, advice and leadership you can. Let's keep improving our community so that our young people will stay and build their futures at home.



CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR SALE—100 sewer tiles, some 6 inches and 8 inches wide, some 2 feet and 3 feet long. Partly broken at ends. Cheap. Apply at Chicago & North Western depot. 3-25-21

USED FARM MACHINERY
Two 2-section wood'n drag, 2 1,900 lb. platform scales, 1 set steel wheels for Ford tractor, 2 New Idea spreaders on rubber, 2 McCormick-Deering spreaders on rubber, 2 wheel barrows, 1 wood and coal kitchen stove, like new. KEWASKUM BLACKSMITH SHOP. Tel. Kewaskum 2641. 11

ARE YOU LOOKING FOR A JOB?
We are looking for a girl to learn telephone operating. Why not think it over? Perhaps we have what you want. Stop in at the Mid-West States Telephone office and file your application. 3-25-21

FOR SALE—18 in. western saddle, only used three months; also C melody saxophone. Inquire Vincent Calvey, R. 3, Campbellport. 3-25-21

FOR SALE—Hip-roof barn 36x58, very good shape. Purchaser must raise and take away. Wilson's Round Lake Resort, R. 3, Campbellport. Phone 13226. 3-25-21

HELP WANTED—Filling station attendant. Wages plus commission. Lee Honeck Farm Supply, Kewaskum. 3-25-21

FOR RENT—Three-room apartment in the village. Inquire first house north of St. Lucas church. 11p

FOR SALE—Bids will be accepted until the 15th day of April, 1918, for the purchase of that piece of land lying east of the West Bend and Fond du Lac road in the NW 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of Sec. 4, Township No. 12, north of Range No. 19, east, now owned by Katherine Endlich, seller. The seller reserves the right to reject any and all bids. For particulars see Wm. Endlich at Endlich's Jewelry store. 2-25-21

ATTENTION—Any one desiring brushes of any kind should notify the Fuller brush man, Wm. Schaefer, 664 North St., West Bend. 3-25-21

FOR RENT—Four room upper apartment 2 1/2 miles from town. Call Kewaskum 7312. 3-18-21

FOR MARSH PLOWING and bulldozing see Du-Bez Bros., Theresa, Wis. Phone 1872 or 3771. 3-18-21

NOTICE

For your daily Sentinel subscriptions, new or renewals, see Lelroy Schultz, Kewaskum, R. 2. Phone 5171. 2-11-21

FOR SALE—Brand new seven room house. Hardwood floors throughout, natural woodwork finish inside. The finest money can buy, \$8,900, with only one-third down, balance at 4 1/2 interest. Inquire K. A. Honeck Sr., Kewaskum. 2-11-21

BARGAIN—Prices slashed on Norge washers, electric ranges and gas ranges, stock clearance. Must have room. Berres Mfg. Co., Kewaskum. 3-4-21

POULTRY WANTED—I will cull your flock free of charge. Call Kewaskum 2571. Kewaskum Produce. 3-4-21

WANTED—Your dead horses and cows. You are assured of highest cash prices. Service 7 days per week. Our trucks are as close as your telephone. Phone Mayville 260W collect. BADER RENDING CO. 2-18-21

NOTICE—Sewing machines may now be serviced and repaired through out Kewaskum and surrounding countryside. For free estimate, drop a card to C. B. Coppock, Kewaskum. 2-1-21

FOR SALE—Two brand new homes in Bilgo's new sub-division. Immediate occupancy. If you are looking for a new home, here's a bargain. Both homes architecturally designed. Call Bartelt Realty Co. Phone Kewaskum 34. 1-21-21

FOR SALE—Illinois ear corn. I have on hand Illinois ear corn by small or large lots at my barn. Inquire K. A.

Honeck Sr., Kewaskum. 12-3-21

SEE West Bend Concrete Products company for high quality concrete blocks and other concrete products. Phone 464-W, West Bend, Wis. 6-14-21

FOR SALE—We have concrete blocks on hand at all times. These blocks are made at Kew, Wis. and we are distributors for the Kiel Block Co. throughout this territory. Elehstedt Bros., Kewaskum. Phone 5674. 2-25-21

WANTED TO BUY—60 to 80 acre farm with personal. Will pay cash. Write lock box No. 276, Kewaskum. 5-21-21

AUCTION
HAVING SOLD MY FARM, AM SELLING OFF ALL MY PERSONAL PROPERTY ON
Monday, Mar. 28
at 11 a. m. Selling of hogs at 2:30 p. m. Located one-half mile northeast of Boltonville, Highway 144, Washington county.

WALLPAPER

HOMEguard PAK
Papers Average Small Room

- 3 Double Rolls of Sidewall
- 16 Yards of Matching Border

COMPLETE PACKAGE FOR ONLY \$1.75

Re-decorate the thrifty way with fine quality HOMEguard paper!

Gamble Auth. Dealer
FRANK FELIX
Kewaskum

Livestock—45 high grade Holsteins, last year's pullets. Farm dog. Two one fresh with calf by side, calf sired artificially; five fresh cows bred back, year-old Shropshire buck, four two-year-old bred heifers, three one-year-old vaccinated heifers, herd sire, year-old artificially sired, Bang's tested. This is a fine young herd, with lots of quality and breeding. Team of chestnut mares, perfect match, 7 and 8 years old, weight 1600 lbs. each. Many buyers coming to this sale will want to own this team. This team will top off anything sold this spring anywhere. Look 'em over. One seven-year-old bay mare, gentle, good worker; the snappy and pretty kind, wt. 1600. Herd of registered Berkshire swine, sale at 2:30 p. m. Circulars of the offering furnished upon request. This well known herd is among the oldest established breeders in Wash. county. Fair winnings always popular and favorable in any competition anywhere; one undefeated herd sire at Wash. county fair 47 and '18. One Jr. herd sire, SON OF FLASH COMMAND. Aged brood sow with litter of eight, aged sow due May 25. Two gilts, one due Apr. 27, two open fall gilts. One fall barrow. All animals are registered, and will be transferred upon request at day of sale. 56 last year's pullets, heaves; 50 White Leghorns.

FOR SALE
CEDAR FENCE POSTS
3, 4 and 5 inch
LEE HONECK
FARM SERVICE
Kewaskum

2 Top Quality Homes
Ideally Located in Bilgo's New Addition
Both Homes open for inspection from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m. Sunday, March 27.

Check These Outstanding Features:

1. Architectural Design	12. Storm Windows and Doors
2. Full Basement	13. No Building Across Street, Insuring Attractive View
3. Provisions for 3 or 4 Bedrooms	14. 1/2 Block from High School
4. No Wasted Space	15. Located near Churches and Down Town Area
5. Fully Insulated—Weatherstripped	16. F. H. A. Approved
6. Automatic Oil Heat	17. G. I. Financing and Approval Available
7. Outside Porch can be converted into extra bedroom	18. Immediate Occupancy
8. Breezeway	19. Reasonably Priced
9. Good Sized Garage	20. Will Consider Your Property in Trade
10. Large Picture Window in Dinette	
11. Large Picture Window in Living Room	

These homes may be purchased for as little as \$2500, down payment and monthly payments of \$59.63

Bartelt Real Estate Agency
Kewaskum, Wis. Phone 34

tired wagon and basket rack. Surgo two single unit milking machine, motor pump, pipe line, complete; wood bean lever drag, Dunham clod crusher, Hudson pump jack and motor, McD. corn sheller, 12 milk cans, bob sleigh, fanning mill and motor, work harness, set new slings, grabble fork, potato digger and planter, 12x12 brooder house, two rolls snow fence, Champion fence, water tank, feed cart, hog feeders, hog water troughs, stone boat, drive belt, pipes, other articles. Feed—400 bales alfalfa hay mixed, 7 tons haled straw, 9 ft. silage, seed

FOR SALE
Wisconsin Certified Clinton Seed Oats
\$1.65 per bu.
Grade—Cleaned—Where Grown—Wisconsin
Germ—97 per cent
Date—March, 1918
Purity—99.96 per cent
Inert Matter—.63 per cent
Crop Seed—None
Weed Seed—.01 per cent
Distributor's Code—913

Christ. Schoofs & Son
Kewaskum, R. 3
Phone 64F31

Special... One Dollar

HIS BRUSH HOLDING SHAVING BOWL

MOST PRACTICAL SHAVING BOWL

- ★ Durable Ivory Plastic... washable
- ★ Patented brush-holder
- ★ Lock cover... keeps out dust and dirt
- ★ Shaped to fit the hand
- ★ Large lather surface
- ★ Reliable... economical
- ★ For home or travel use
- ★ Distinctively packaged in "Northwoods" art container

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KEWASKUM

wheat. Usual farm terms. Lunch served by Ladies society, Batavia.
JULIUS WEGENER, Owner
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Dr. Hugh McEwan Dr. Robert Kappelmann
McEwan-Kappelmann OPTOMETRISTS
Office Hours—9 a. m. to 5 p. m. daily. 7 to 8:30 p. m. Fridays. Closed: Saturday afternoons.
513 Nat'l Exchange Bank Bldg. Phone 544 Fond du Lac, Wis.

Hi-Everybody

Baby is anxious to get out and meet the folks. Why not take your little darling out in a smart looking Heywood Wakefield or Heastron Carriage or Stroller. Make your selection now.

Prices range from **\$9.95 to \$49.50**

Miller's Furniture
Phone 38F3 Kewaskum

Listen for our announcement on WMLO. 7:45 a. m.—1290 on your dial

Old Fashioned

DOCK BEER

CASE and KEG READY NOW!

Brewed with Finest Caramel Malts

Lithia BEER

NOW IN PROGRESS!

Berres Furniture

REMODELING SALE

Only One Day Left
Saturday, March 26

We have completely remodeled the interior of our store and now have three large showrooms in which to serve you and offer you many unbelievable values. We have a large quantity of merchandise that was soiled or damaged through the process of remodeling. The damages are slight and will not harm the serviceability of the articles. Yet we are bringing all of these to you at drastically reduced prices. Quantities are limited. Some articles one of a kind. No merchandise has been ordered special for this sale—none is over 1 year old either—you'll find ideal selections for beginners or intended newlyweds—This merchandise may be purchased for cash, layaway or easy terms. Look for our separate circulars now being distributed to every home in which you will find many of the outstanding values plus a gift coupon. You will find merchandise by such famous manufacturers as Hot Point, Charles, Kelvinator, Speed Queen, Zenith, Gold Seal, Duo Therm, Daystrom, Lloyd, Tappan, International, Highstown, Mowawh, Columbia Carpet Mills, General Electric, Craddech, Simmons, Papco, Brandwein, Vincent McCall, Cosco, Bassett, American Chair, Bluebird, Samson, United States Bedding, Philgas, and Wonder Rest Come early for the best selections. No sales to dealers.

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1 Block East of Electric Co.
507 Division St. West Bend, Wis.
OPEN EVERY EVENING DURING SALE

Spring Is Here
and farmers will soon be on the land

SEE
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Farm Service
KEWASKUM
NOW

FOR THOSE LAST MINUTE MACHINERY REPAIRS AND CHECK-UP. GET YOUR EQUIPMENT IN TIP-TOP SHAPE AND READY TO GO.

Phone 44F2

SOME PLAIN FACTS ABOUT HOME WIRING

Too many homes still have the same old wiring system which was installed in grandpa's day — a day in which electricity was used for lighting only. Tragically enough, some folks even plan NEW homes with old fashioned wiring. Be on the safe side and make sure that YOUR wiring is adequate for modern electrical living — ready to provide electricity for heating and refrigeration, washing clothes and dishes, cooking, cleaning, entertaining and many other comforts.

Your Home Is Wired for Modern Living If It Has . . .

- **ENOUGH OUTLETS** make it EASIER to use your electrical appliances.
- **ENOUGH CIRCUITS** make it easier and more ECONOMICAL to use your electric appliances.
- **PROPER SIZE WIRE** makes it easier, more economical and SAFER to use your electrical appliances.

ASK YOUR ELECTRICIAN FOR A CHECK UP

WISCONSIN GAS & ELECTRIC COMPANY

EAW 22

KEWASKUM STATESMAN
 PUBLISHED WEEKLY
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 W. J. HARBECK, Editor & Business Mgr.
 Entered as second class matter Oct. 17, 1895, at the Post Office at Kewaskum, Wis., under the Act of Congress on March 3, 1879.

AROUND THE TOWN
 —Win. Ryan of Milwaukee called on Mrs. Aug. C. Hoffmann Tuesday evening.
 —Mrs. Henry Rosenheimer and Mrs. Aug. Ebenreiter are enjoying a trip to New Orleans, La.
 —Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Diels of Mayville visited Mr. and Mrs. John H. Martin Thursday.
 —Albert Sommerfeldt returned home after spending the past week in Wau-pun and Fond du Lac.
 —Mrs. Aug. C. Hoffmann spent Saturday and Sunday in Milwaukee with Mr. and Mrs. Win. Ryan and son.

—Mr. and Mrs. Ernie Mitchell and daughter spent the week end with her parents at Lena, Mrs. and baby remained for the week.
 —Jos. Mayer and daughter Mary Jane, Mr. and Mrs. Bob Ours attended the funeral of Mr. Wahlen, father of the Rev. C. N. Wahlen, at Milwaukee Saturday.
 —Mr. and Mrs. Wm. F. Schaefer, Mrs. John F. Schaefer, Mrs. Elizabeth Schaefer and Mrs. Wm. F. Schultz were to Milwaukee Sunday to view the remains of Otto Schaefer.
 —Yes, it's Miller's at Kewaskum for quality home furnishings at most reasonable prices. Open daily until 6 p. m. until 9 p. m. Free deliveries.—adv.
 —SEE FIELDS' FURNITURE MART AT WEST BEND BEFORE YOU BUY YOUR FURNITURE, RUGS AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES. YOU CAN BUY FOR LESS AT FIELDS' FURNITURE MART, WEST BEND, WIS. TELEPHONE 999. OPEN FRIDAY EVENINGS. OTHER EVENINGS BY APPOINTMENT.

AUCTION
 HAVING SOLD MY FARM I WILL SELL ALL MY PERSONAL TO THE HIGHEST BIDDERS on Tuesday, March 29th, at 11 a. m. Located three miles northeast from Kewaskum.
 19 High Grade Holsteins—12 milch cows mostly all fresh one month, three with calves by side; three yearling heifers, two calves, two-year-old herd sire, one-year-old herd sire. No rustlers, no suspects. Very good herd of production quality. Team good work horses, 11 and 12 years old. Two Chester White brood sows due to farrow at time of sale. 40 White Leghorn layers.
 Machinery—10-20 Mc D. tractor on plow, New Idea manure spreader, Mc steel, two bottom 14 in. Mc D. tractor

D. side delivery rake, 13 bar Van Brunt seeder, Gehl B-4 silo filler, Mc D. grain binder, corn binder, grass mower, rope hay loader, J. D. corn planter, riding cultivator, electric moker, Farm Master milking machine, two single units, pipe line, motor and vacuum pump, complete; Hoosier potato digger, potato planter, dump rake, fanning mill, drive belt, heavy work harness, bob sleigh, three sec. spring tooth, milk cans, land roller, 1000 lb. scale, steel wheel wagon and basket rack, wagon box, lots of articles impossible to list.
 Feed—200 bu. oats, Forvie 2nd germination; seed potatoes, seed corn, alfalfa seed, five tons hay, eight feet corn silage. Ample time for removal. Lunch wagon on grounds. Usual farm terms.
 NIC. SCHOMMER, Owner
 Art Quade, Auctioneer
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WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Red Personnel Shakeup Stirs World As Nations Ponder Meaning of Act; Time Running Out on Rent Controls

EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysis and not necessarily of this newspaper.

MOLOTOV PROMOTED?

World Speculates on Premier Stalin's Plans

Out of the welter of world speculation on the significance of Russia's naming Andrei Y. Vyshinski as foreign minister—replacing Vyacheslav M. Molotov—the British appeared most confident of their interpretation. Senior British diplomats had no hesitancy in declaring that Molotov is being groomed to step into Stalin's shoes whenever the Red dictator dies or retires from the scene.

INFORMATION from London was to the effect that the opinion apparently is based on reports which British Ambassador Sir Maurice Peterson had sent from Moscow. They said Peterson warned against expecting any change in Russian foreign policy as a result of Molotov's release as foreign minister. Andrei Gromyko, the "walking man" of the United Nations setup—so called because of the many times he has walked out of U.N. sessions—became Vyshinski's assistant.

All these diplomats agreed that Stalin would remain the No. 1 man in Russia even if he should quit the post of prime minister. His supreme position, they speculated, would be safeguarded by his personal prestige and his post as Communist party secretary general and politburo member.

THEY CONCEDED, however, that Stalin, 69 and ailing, may wish to be free of administrative chores. Informants made it clear that Ambassador Peterson himself did not make an outright prediction that Stalin contemplates retiring from the prime minister's job. They said the sense of his reports merely led British diplomats to think that is a possibility.

The interesting thing, however, was the wild and widespread speculation set off in the world by a change of Russian personnel at high policy level. This reaction served to emphasize world jitteriness in the "cold war" with the Soviets.

RENT CONTROL:

Tik-Tok, Tik-Tok

With the continuing tie-up of business in the senate because of a filibuster on a rules procedure, congress had been racing against the clock in the matter of rent controls.

RENT CURBS were due to expire March 31. Congressmen generally were agreed that unless they were extended by that date, nothing more could be done this session to save or renew such controls.

Meanwhile, Republican sentiment in the house was that rent controls should be taken out of federal hands and turned over to the respective states. A mass meeting of GOP members of the house overwhelmingly supported the idea of ending federal rent control.

It was reported that Republicans favored only a 90-day extension of curbs and many wanted all controls to end with the fixed expiration date. They also took the position that if any controls were continued, the house first should adopt an amendment by Democratic member Paul Brown of Georgia providing that landlords, as far as practicable, should be "given a reasonable return on the fair value of their property under rent controls."

MANY CAPITOL observers expressed a conviction that the apparent trend toward relaxation of rent curbs was stemming from the effective lobbying of rental property owners and their organized groups. But whatever was to be done to protect the public from gouging on the part of some landlords would have to be done fast. Time was swiftly running out.

MEXICO:

Oil for U. S.

Mexico had relented, the animosity of the old expropriation days was over, and American interests were to set up again in the oil business "south of the border."

Antonio Bermudez, director of Petroleos Mexicanos, announced that a drilling contract had been signed with a group of California oil men formed by Edwin W. Pauley and two American oil companies. Senior Bermudez said the U. S. group's chief job would be drilling of wells in Tabasco and Veracruz states.

Under terms of the agreement, the U. S. group will not be paid for dry wells.

The Mexican organization would set aside the proceeds of the sale of 50 per cent of the production obtained from wells drilled by the mentioned companies to pay off their expenses in drilling productive wells.

COWS THAT FELLOW?

Yukon Lions Would Re-Ensiló "Grady"

The Yukon, Oklahoma Lions club was strictly on its toes—members organized a "committee to Put the Cow Back in the Silo."

The cow, of course, was "Grady," who had captured national attention and country-wide press coverage when she leaped into a silo and there resulted great puzzlement as to how she was to be freed.

Jets Claim Record

The U. S. air force has claimed a new record for any type of plane of an hour and 45 minutes between Jacksonville and New York.

The air force said the record flight was made by four F-80 jet Shooting Stars.

A spokesman said the old record for the 862-mile flight was two hours and 10 minutes, set by a commercial air liner.

Stalin's Man



This is a recent portrait of Andrei Y. Vyshinski, who has been elevated to the position of Russian foreign minister.

CHURCHMEN:

50 More Seized

More churchmen in countries behind the "iron curtain" were coming to know what it means to suffer for the Cross.

Bulgarian security police had seized approximately 50 more Protestant clergymen.

THE LATEST ROUNDUP was disclosed as 15 other Protestants were sentenced on charges ranging from treason and spying for the United States and Britain to black market money transactions. All 15 had pleaded guilty.

By now the pattern of church conflict in Soviet-dominated countries was becoming clear. The Russians would not tolerate a setup where the church might act independently of the state.

It mattered little whether the faith being prosecuted was Protestant or Catholic—the aim was the same, subjugate it and its adherents to the will of the state.

THE KREMLIN could not risk men having other gods than Stalin, could not risk continuance or spread of a thesis built upon the dignity of the individual and his oneness with his Creator.

The most terrible thing was that there was nothing anyone could do. Christian nations could not make war on the Soviets for religious persecution, however extensive such persecution might grow.

For the moment, men of good will could only pray for divine aid, hoping that retribution would finally overtake the agency which was subjecting Christian men to torture and imprisonment.

RICH MEN:

One "Fed up"

"I found something was wrong with the wealthy class and I think a whole lot of them would be better off if they had to work."

JOSEPH E. UHLEIN, 73, a senior member of one of the nation's wealthiest brewery families was fed up. Delivering himself of the above statement, he went on to say that he was resigning immediately as a director of the First Wisconsin National Bank so no one connected with the institution would be embarrassed by his actions.

Uhlein's consideration of his co-directors was understandable. For the former vice-president of the vast Schlitz brewing company was planning to devote his full time to the unionization of "white collar" workers in the United States.

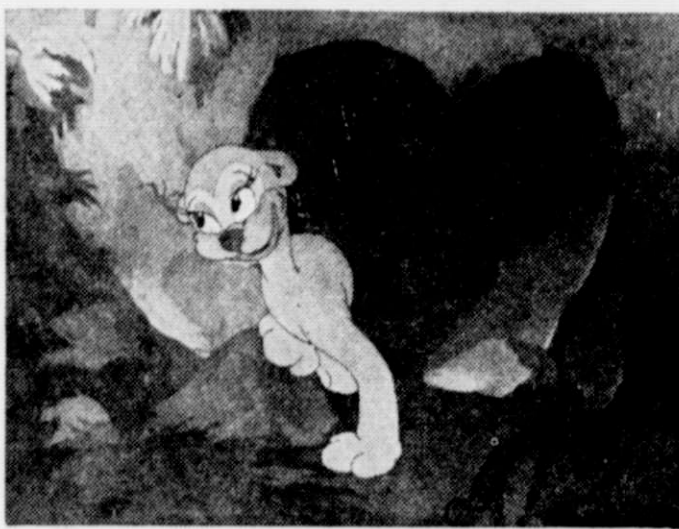
"I believe five to six million can better their lot by joining white-collar unions," Uhlein declared. "I am not in it for any honor for myself, but only through a desire to help the working classes."

CONTINUING, he explained that "I have been thinking about this for about 15 years."

Joseph and his brother Erwin, now president of Schlitz, have been at odds recently over Joseph's suggestion that the brewery establish a million-dollar annual welfare fund for its employees by contributing 25 cents for each barrel of beer sold.



WEEKLY PICTURE STORY



O-o-oh, a Cartoon!

Donald Duck, Woody Woodpecker and Mickey Mouse can look to their laurels. The animated cartoon craze has caught on in England, and a man-eating lion named Zimba and Lena, a brow-beating lioness, are coveting on the screen in sprightly antics that loom as a threat to the popularity of their American counterparts. British children—and adults—are currently in raptures over Lena's coyly inexorable pursuit of Zimba.



The hand behind Zimba is David—David Hand, that is. He was once the protege and later second-in-command to the celebrated cartoonist Walt Disney. Here, he and animator Ralph Wright and John Reed discuss the merits of drawings submitted for consideration by ambitious artists. Hand was responsible for many of the Mickey Mouse cartoons and Silly Symphonies while with Disney. Now he is director of British animated films.



Artists and animators gather in story department (above) for exchange of views after central theme for cartoon is proposed. Then animators are called into conference (below) as details of a new character are outlined. To get right expression for his drawings, Bert Felstead (right) grimaces at himself in mirror.



Reporter in Russ Garb

Tests Army's Security

ALISO CANYON, CALIF. — A self-styled Russian army colonel seized as he watched maneuvers of United States naval and marine units, was identified as a reporter planted by his newspaper "to test" security precautions at the war games.

The San Diego Journal said the man, who first identified himself to military police as a Russian army officer, was John d'Alfonso.

Ruins of Indian Village

Are Unearthed in Oklahoma

OKLAHOMA CITY.—The ruins of a small village believed to have flourished between 400 and 600 years ago have been unearthed in this state.

The ruins were excavated by a University of Oklahoma party. A cone-shaped mound, believed to be a tribal burial place, was found in the center of the village and ruins of at least five or six huts have been uncovered.

Water Walkers Compete

With Venetian Gondoliers

VENICE.—Gondoliers in the ancient city of canals always have something to gripe about. First it was motorboats which sped down Venice's canals laden with tourists, who rode faster and cheaper than the pole-shoving gondola wielders. Now it's a fad. Somebody got a pair of water skis and practiced walking on the canals and the idea is spreading fast.

British Racing Pigeons Face

Death Because of Ration Cut

LONDON.—One million British racing pigeons probably will go into tasty pies.

Selby Thomas, secretary of the National Homing Union, said the 40,000 members will each have to kill nearly half their stock because the new ration of three and a half pounds of pigeon mixture weekly is enough to maintain only five birds in a loft.

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LITTLE REGGIE by Margarita. Comic strip panels with dialogue about a boy named Reggie.

MUTT AND JEFF by Bud Fisher. Comic strip panels with dialogue about a boy named Jeff and a dog named Mut.

REG'LAR FELLERS by Gene Byrnes. Comic strip panels with dialogue about a boy named Reggie and a dog named Feller.

JITTER by Arthur Pointer. Comic strip panels with dialogue about a boy named Jitter.

SUNNYSIDE by Clark S. Haas. Comic strip panels with dialogue about a boy named Sunny.

VIRGIL by Len Kleis. Comic strip panels with dialogue about a boy named Virgil.

GRANDMA by Charles Kuhn. Comic strip panels with dialogue about a boy named Grandma.

SILENT SAM by Jeff Hayes. Comic strip panels with dialogue about a boy named Silent Sam.

Spotlight by Grantland Rice. Article about Bill Dickey's return to the Yankees.

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Marcella Tucker, a widow.....Janis Stolper
Simpson Wales, a medicine showman.....Norbert Dettmann

Music for Your Enjoyment or Dancing Pleasure after each Show

General Admission: Adults 75c, Children 35c

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Mixed Doubles Tournament

March 27th to April 10th

MAKE RESERVATION NOW

Change Partners—Roll as often as you wish
Tournament for Kewaskum Bowlers Only

Wink's Miniature Bowling Alleys

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FISH FRY EVERY FRIDAY NIGHT
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Catering to bowling banquets, small wedding groups and other party groups

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KEWASKUM OPERA HOUSE

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FREE FOR ALL OCCASIONS

We cater to private, wedding and banquet parties.

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We cater to banquets, weddings luncheons and parties

Fish Fry and Fresh Shrimp every Friday

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ENGLANDER

Red Line Mattress

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SHEEPSHEAD TOURNAMENT

TUESDAY EVENING,

March 29

at

HEISLER'S TAVERN

8:30 p. m. Sharp

Entry Fee \$2.15

ALL INVITED

HOT AND COLD SANDWICHES AT ALL TIMES

Jaeger's Bar

3 miles north of West Bend

You Are Always Welcome
JOE and FRANK

HOUR OF MUSIC

Come to the

KEWASKUM KAFE

Sunday night,

March 27

for an hour of music from 8 to 9 under the direction of "Speed" Survis, West Bend.

West Bend Theatres

West Bend Theatre

Sunday, Monday and Tuesday, March 27-28-29—Dan Dailey and Celeste Holm in "CHICKEN EVERY SUNDAY"

Wednesday, Thursday, Friday & Saturday, March 30-31-April 1-2—Jeanne Crain, Linda Darnell and Ann Sothern in "A LETTER TO THREE WIVES"

Mermac Theater

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, March 27-28-29-30—Van Johnson, Janet Leigh and Thomas Mitchell in "THE ROMANCE OF ROSY RIDGE"

Thursday, Friday and Saturday, March 31-April 1-2—"Lash" La Rue and Al "Fuzzy" St. John in "CHEYENNE TAKES OVER"

Also—SERIAL

Campo Theater

Campbellsport

Sun.-Mon. March 27-28

Matinee Sunday 2:30 P. M.

Even. 7:00-8:00

Danny Kay and Virginia Mayo in "A SON IS BORN"

Added—Comedy and News.

Tues.-Wed.-Thurs. March 29-30-31

Complete Shows 6:45 and 8:20

DOUBLE FEATURE

"VARIETY GIRL" starring Crosby, Hope, Cooper, Millard, Ladd, Stanwyck

Godard, and all star cast.

—2nd Feature—

"THE BIG PUNCH" with Gordon Mac Rae.

Fri.-Sat. April 1-2

DOUBLE FEATURE

Two Shows at 6:50 and 9

Gary Cooper in "THE WESTERNER"

—2nd Feature—

Stan Laurel and Oliver Hardy in "PARDON US"

WED. NIGHT WEST BEND MINOR LEAGUE BOWLING STANDINGS

Team	Won	Lost
Bar-N Ranch	47	34
West Bend Aluminum Co.	46	36
St. Michaels Tavern	42	39
White House Milk Co.	41	40
Jackson Hotel	39	42
A. G. Koch, Inc.	38	43
Kewaskum Dairy	37	44

Kewaskum Utensil Co. 37 47
Ten high individuals—E. Harter, 170; A. Schmitt, 163-34; E. Leonard, 168-9; H. Uelmen, 164-2; L. N. Bath, 163-79; S. Staehler, 163-70; L. W. Bartelt, 160-7; M. Hammer, 159-9; D. Frank, 158-29; A. Vandelo, 155-59.
—Mrs. Anna Meinhardt and Mrs. Elizabeth Krahn of Milwaukee visited relatives here Friday.

—WE PAY—

\$15.00 UP TO \$10.00
PER HEAD

Large, Dead or Disabled HORSES Large, Dead or Disabled COWS

All Must Be In Good Condition

HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR KILLER HORSES

Phone 28F5 Campbellsport Exchange

STRAUB'S MINK RANCH

R. 1, Campbellsport, Wis.

DEAD OR DISABLED HORSES

or CATTLE PROMPTLY REMOVED

WE PAY HIGHEST PRICES FOR COWS AND HORSES

and 50c per cwt. for Hogs

Call our Agents at Allenton 67 or Newburg 19

or North Lake 15

Reverse Phone Charges

Northwestern Rendering Co.

Main Office, North Lake, Phone No. 15

SKAT and SHEEPSHEAD TOURNAMENT

Thursday, March 31

at 8:15 p. m. sharp

OPERA HOUSE HALL

KEWASKUM

CASH PRIZES AWARDED

Entry Fee:

Skat \$2.10 Sheepshead \$1.10

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"We Pay Highest Cash Prices"

for your dead, old and disabled horses and cattle.

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Assistant District Manager, 409 Grant St., Phone 7350

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The Styleline De Luxe 4-Door Sedan
White sidewall tires, optional. Full extra cost.

That solid and satisfying sound when you close the door of a Chevrolet Body by Fisher typifies the finer and more durable quality which runs all through the car. There's nothing flimsy or "tinny" about this car; it provides quality that is "true blue"—through and through!

It's the most Beautiful BUY of all



The most Beautiful BUY for Driving and Riding Ease—with New Center-Point Design

The most Beautiful BUY for Styling. Not only is Chevrolet's "mistel Body" by Fisher more solid, more sturdy and more satisfying to ride in, but it is also more beautifully designed, upholstered, and appointed than other cars in the Chevrolet field. It has swarmer colors, too!

The most Beautiful BUY for Comfort. Here, you can relax as you ride in a 48" x 48" interior... featuring "Pleasant Seats," extra-generous head, leg and elbowroom, and the advanced heating and ventilating system of a car that "breathes." (Heater and defroster optional at extra cost.)

Just as you can see the difference and hear the difference born of quality when you close the door of a Chevrolet Body by Fisher, so you will experience the difference when you drive or ride in this car that America calls the most beautiful buy of all.

And what a decisive difference you will find in its driving and riding qualities! New Center-Point Design—including Center-Point Steering, Center-Point Sating, Lower Center of Gravity without loss of road clearance and Center-Point Rear Suspension—brings you an entirely new kind of driving and riding ease found elsewhere only in costlier cars.

Yes, indeed, is the most beautiful buy of all—for total car value—because it brings you all these qualities of costlier cars at the lowest price—and with outstanding all-round economy!

The most Beautiful BUY for Thrills and Thrift. Nowhere else will you find such a perfect balance of power, acceleration, economy and dependability as you'll find in Chevrolet's Valve-in-Head Engine! That's why more and more makers are adopting Valve-in-Head design.

The most Beautiful BUY for All-Round Safety. You'll enjoy maximum safety with: (1) New Certi-Safe Hydraulic Brakes; (2) Extra-Strong Fisher Uniflex Body; (3) New Panoramic Visibility; (4) Safety Plate Glass in windshield and all windows; and (5) the super-safe Unitized Knee-Action Ride.

New "Duralife" Rivetless Brake Linings—Last up to TWICE as Long!
Linings are secured to brake shoes by a special "Fermo-Bond" process thoroughly tested and proved by millions of tests under all kinds of driving conditions. Because there are no rivets to limit lining wear or score brake drums, lining life is practically doubled. Chevrolet is the first full-sized car to bring you this important braking advancement.

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KEWASKUM STATESMAN

1948-49 COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

MARCH 1949

SECTION ONE

Organization Meeting of the Washington County Board of Supervisors

APRIL SESSION

The Organization Meeting of the Washington County Board of Supervisors was held April 20, 1948. The meeting was called to order by the chairman. Roll was called by the clerk. All members were present.

The minutes of the meeting held January 27th were read and approved as read.

The Board then proceeded with the election of chairman. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Geib that the chair appoint two tellers. Motion carried. The chair appointed Mr. Helm and Mr. Lofy as tellers. The result of the first informal ballot cast for chairman was as follows: Mr. Hill, 1; Mr. Knippel, 1; Mr. Storck, 1; and Mr. Romaine, 25. Mr. Romaine was declared elected.

The next informal ballot cast was for vice-chairman. Result: Mr. Bammel, 2; Mr. Bloedorn, 2; Mr. Mueller, 2; Mr. Storck, 1; Mr. Thoma, 1, and Mr. Woldt, 20. Mr. Woldt was declared elected.

The clerk informed the Board that the West Bend Pilot had not delivered the forthcoming Proceedings of the County Board, and that he would request them to give a formal explanation to the Board before the session closed.

Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that the rules of order adopted for the 1946-47 proceedings be adopted. Motion carried.

Petition No. 1 addressed to the County Board of Supervisors and signed by citizens of Washington County requesting improvements on County Trunk "E" was read. Mr. Sell informed the Board that an appropriation of \$15,000.00 had been made for the improvement of this County Trunk. Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Van Beek that this petition be referred to the Highway Commission. Motion carried.

Petition No. 2 addressed to the County Board of Supervisors and signed by citizens of Washington County requesting improvements on a road from St. Lawrence to Highway 144 was read. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Mueller that this petition be referred to the Highway Commission. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Kuhn that the meeting recess until 1:30 p. m. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called to order by Chairman Romaine. Mr. Pieper of the Motorola Co. informed the Board that the frequency now used by the Police Radio had been changed by the Federal Communications System. He further explained that such change would cost the County approximately \$477.50. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Schlegener that the matter be referred to the Public Property Committee. Motion carried.

A communication from the Wisconsin County Board Association regarding plans for Citizenship Day at Madison on May 29th was read.

Resolution No. 1 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 2 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 3 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 4 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 5 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 6 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Ordinance No. I amending the Highway Traffic Ordinance was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Ordinance No. II amending the Zoning Ordinance providing for the change of a portion of a recreational district to a commercial district in the Town of West Bend was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Ordinance No. III amending the Zoning Ordinance providing for the change of a portion of an agricultural district to a commercial district in the Town of Hartford was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Ordinance No. IV amending the Zoning Ordinance providing for the change of a portion of an agricultural area to a commercial area in the Town of Addison was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Ordinance No. V amending the Zoning Ordinance providing for the change of a portion of a recreational area to a commercial area in the Town of Hartford was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

A communication from the West Bend Pilot was read.

Bids on certain real estate as authorized by the January session were read, likewise a communication from the clerk of School District No. 1 of West Bend regarding this real estate.

Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Bammel that this matter be laid over for further consideration in order that School District No. 1 would be given an opportunity to submit a proposal on real estate owned by Washington County. After a discussion Mr. Knippel moved and Mr. Bammel seconded to withdraw aforesaid motion.

Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Schmidt that all bids be rejected on the sale of a portion of real estate as advertised. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Koller that the County Clerk and District Attorney be instructed to obtain proper legal description and publish for bids on a parcel of land in Fair Park Addition abutting on Fair Street for approximately 506 feet and extending to a depth of approximately 214 feet now owned by Washington County. Motion carried.

Mr. Storck informed the Board that architects plans now exceed the \$18,000.00 appropriation made last November for certain improvements contemplated at the Washington County Home and Hospital. It was decided to table this matter until some future meeting.

Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the Board adjourn until 10:00 a. m. tomorrow morning. Motion carried.

Respectfully submitted,
ANTON P. STARAL,
County Clerk

MINUTES OF APRIL 21, 1948

The meeting was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine at 10:00 a. m.

The clerk called the roll and all members were present.

The minutes of the meeting held April 20th were read and the same were approved as read.

Resolution No. 7 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 8 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Report No. 1 was read by the clerk. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Sell that it be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 1

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County April 20, 1948

RE: Petitions No. one (1) through nine (9) to black-top County Trunk Highway "K" from St. Lawrence East to the intersection of State Trunk Highway "144"

The Washington County Highway Committee hereby wishes to state that the section of road described in the above petitions is not a part of the Washington County Trunk Highway System, but is maintained by the towns of Addison, Hartford, Polk and West Bend.

GEO. SELL,
WM. KUHN,
JOS. JAEGER,
County Highway Committee

Report No. 2 was read. On roll call vote it was adopted and filed. All members voting aye except Supervisors Rettler and Schmidt.

REPORT NO. 2

To the Honorable County Board of Supervisors of Washington County April 20, 1948

RE: Petitions No. one (1) and two (2) to reconstruct County Trunk Highway "E"

The Washington County Highway Committee hereby recommends that above said road be surfaced in accordance with resolution No. TWENTY SIX (26) dated November 19, 1947.

GEO. SELL,
WM. KUHN,
JOS. JAEGER,
County Highway Committee

Moved by Mr. Rettler, seconded by Mr. Gauger that Resolution No. 8 be amended to provide an appropriation of \$20,000.00 instead of \$15,000.00 for improvements on C. T. H. "E". Motion lost.

A communication from the Board of Adjustment was read regarding a permit for the West Bend Woolen Mills. Moved by Mr. Thomas, seconded by Mr. Geib that the same be referred to the Park Commission for their consideration at an early meeting with the Board of Adjustment. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 1 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 1

WHEREAS, the Oak Sanatorium has been sold and compensation has been apportioned to Washington County, and

WHEREAS, all moneys received have been deposited in the General Fund, and

WHEREAS, there is an overdraft in the Oak Sanatorium in the amount of \$637.85 for incidental expenses as authorized by state audit; NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that \$637.85 be transferred from the General Fund to the Oak Sanatorium account.

H. B. WOLDT,
ALBERT BLOEDORN,
JOHN VAN BEEK,
LEO P. GEIB,
JACOB HILT

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 20th day of April, 1948.

Resolution No. 2 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 2

WHEREAS, no appropriation had been made for Veterans Vital Statistics in the 1947 and 1948 budget, and

WHEREAS, an overdraft of \$1,450.90 now exists in the Veterans Vital Statistics account to state audit;

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that \$2,000.00 be transferred from the General Fund to the Veterans Vital Statistics account to cover the overdraft plus the expected cost for 1948.

H. B. WOLDT,
ALBERT BLOEDORN,
JOHN VAN BEEK,
LEO P. GEIB,
JAC. R. HILT

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 20th day of April, 1948.

Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the Board recess until 1:30 p. m. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine.

Rev. J. Braun spoke briefly in behalf of CROP, a foreign aid organization, with a message on starvation conditions in Europe.

Petition No. 3 was read requesting bridge aid by the Town of Germantown. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Peter that this bridge petition be referred to the Highway Committee. Motion carried.

BRIDGE PETITION NO. 3

Gentlemen: We, the undersigned Supervisors of the Town of Germantown, County of Washington, Wisconsin, do hereby represent and petition your honorable body as follows:

1. That a bridge lying in Section 22 of Township Germantown, North Range 9 East on a road one-half of which is located and lying in the Village of Germantown and one-half of which is located and lying in the Town of Germantown, is in poor condition and beyond repair and it is therefore necessary to construct a new bridge in 1948.

That said Town has provided such proportion of the cost of the construction of said bridge as is required by Section 81.38 of the Wisconsin Statutes and that the estimated total cost of the same is \$1,100.00.

That the County Board of Washington County appropriate such sum as may be necessary to meet its proportionate share of the cost of said bridge and that the County Highway Committee shall cooperate with the supervisors of said Town in the construction, inspecting and acceptance of said bridge, all in accordance with said section of the statutes.

Dated this 20th day of April, 1948.

WM. KUHN,
REUBEN W. GAUGER

Resolution No. 3 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 3

WHEREAS, the Court House roof is in need of paint and emergency repairs, and

WHEREAS, such maintenance and repair would cost approximately \$1,800.00, and

WHEREAS, the building needs painting and caulking, and

WHEREAS, such painting and maintenance would cost approximately \$1,200.00;

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that \$3,000.00 be appropriated from the General Fund for such maintenance and repair to the Court House building.

E. M. ROMAINE,
OTTO KOLLER,
JACOB HILT,
ED. J. CAMPBELL,
FRED C. HAMMEL

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 20th day of April, 1948.

Resolution No. 4 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of Supervisors of Townships.

RESOLUTION NO. 4

WHEREAS, a petition has been filed with the County Board by Town Board of the Town of Kewaskum for aid in construction of a bridge described as lying wholly in the Town of Kewaskum between Sections 20 and 21 and known as the Dobke bridge, bridge is estimated to cost \$800.00;

WHEREAS, the Highway Committee and the Highway Commissioner feel that said bridge is necessary and that the County should aid them under Section 81.38 of the Wisconsin Statutes,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the sum of \$400.00 which is 50% of the total estimate cost be and hereby is appropriated from the General Fund of Washington County, said fund to be reimbursed by appropriation in November. The Highway Committee and the Highway Commissioner are hereby instructed to carry out the construction of said bridge.

Dated this 20th day of April, 1948.

GEO. SELL,
WM. KUHN,
JOS. JAEGER,
County Highway Committee

Resolution No. 5 was given second reading and adopted on roll call vote as follows. All members voting aye except Mr. Mueller.

RESOLUTION NO. 5

WHEREAS, the funds appropriated for the per diem and expenses of the Washington County Educational Committee have been exhausted;

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that an additional sum of \$750.00 be appropriated from the General Fund of Washington County to the Washington County Educational Committee fund.

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 20th day of April, 1948.

WM. MEISSNER,
ADOLPH SCHMIDT,
ADOLPH LOFY

Resolution No. 6 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Geib, seconded by Mr. Mueller that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

RESOLUTION NO. 6

WHEREAS, in Resolution No. 42 adopted on December 19, 1947 providing for an audit of certain county offices, no provision was made for the audit of the Register of Deeds.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the second paragraph of said resolution authorizing the State Audit Department to audit the books of certain offices be amended by adding thereto that "an audit be made of the books of the Register of Deeds from July 1, 1947 to December 31, 1947."

H. B. WOLDT,
ALBERT BLOEDORN,
LEO P. GEIB,
JOHN VAN BEEK,
JACOB HILT

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 20th day of April, 1948.

The General Claims Committee report No. 3 was read to the Board. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Kuhn that the same be approved and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT OF GENERAL CLAIMS COMMITTEE

The following claims have been referred to your General Claims Committee. We have examined the same and recommended that they be allowed and paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Name	Amount Claimed	Amount Allowed
A. J. Cleary, Board of Adjustment	\$ 19.46	\$ 19.46
William Kuhn, Highway Committee	25.62	25.62
E. M. Romaine, Signing Checks, Park Planning Board and Primary Canvas	16.80	16.80
George Sell, Highway Committee	40.22	40.22
H. B. Woldt, Signing Checks, Institutions Committee, Finance Committee and Centennial Committee	8.96	8.96
Math. Fischer, Highway Patrol	23.50	23.50
Gilbert Arnold, Civil Service Commission	34.83	34.83
Lester A. Buckley, Civil Service Commission	54.80	54.80
Michael J. Goring, Sr., Civil Service Commission	48.04	48.04
Anton H. Otten, Civil Service Commission	25.70	25.70
N. W. Rosenheimer, Civil Service Commission	30.60	30.60
William H. Dieterich, Educational Committee	24.79	24.79
Hugo Minz, Board of Adjustment	137.91	137.91
Herbert Tetzlaff, Damage Claim	25.00	25.00
Adolph Buettner, Dog Claim	40.00	32.00
Orville Endres, Dog Claim	43.00	30.56
Chas. Oldenburg, Dog Claim	113.00	50.40

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 21st day of April, 1948.

A. J. CLEARY,
M. H. MUELLER,
GEORGE PETER,
RAY WALTER,
ADOLPH SCHMIDT,
County Highway Committee

Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the Board suspend the rules and take up the second reading of resolutions No. 7 and 8. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Meissner that Resolution No. 7 be amended to read: "That the sum of \$2,270.00 be and hereby is appropriated" instead of \$1,792.50 as given in the first reading. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 7 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 7

WHEREAS, the Federal Communications System has requested that the Washington County Police Radio Frequency be changed, and

WHEREAS, such adjustment of the Police Radio would cost approximately \$477.50, and

WHEREAS, the Sheriff's Department finds that one additional mobile unit is needed for proper police protection, and the Washington County Highway Commission has requested two mobile units for their department, and

WHEREAS, such additional mobile units would cost \$597.50 per unit;

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the sum of \$2,270.00 be and hereby is appropriated from the General Fund for the Frequency adjustment and three mobile radio units.

E. M. ROMAINE,
ED. J. CAMPBELL,
JACOB HILT,
FRED C. HAMMEL,
OTTO KOLLER,
Public Property Committee

Resolution No. 8 was given second reading and adopted on roll call vote. All members voting aye except Mr. Schmidt.

RESOLUTION NO. 8

WHEREAS, the Washington County Board has appropriated during the November session the sum of SEVENTEEN THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED AND NO/100 DOLLARS (\$17,500.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surfacing of County Trunk Highway "C". The sum of FOUR THOUSAND TWO HUNDRED AND NO/100 DOLLARS (\$4,200.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surfacing of County Trunk Highway "S". The sum of FIFTEEN THOUSAND AND NO/100 DOLLARS (\$15,000.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surfacing of County Trunk Highway "E" and

WHEREAS, the Highway Committee and the Highway Commissioner feel that said sum is insufficient to cover costs due to increase in labor, machinery and materials,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED: That the board does hereby appropriate the additional sum of:

1. The sum of TWO THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED AND NO/100 DOLLARS (\$2,500.00) for County Trunk Highway "C"

2. The sum of FIVE HUNDRED AND NO/100 DOLLARS (\$500.00) for County Trunk Highway "S"

3. The sum of TWO THOUSAND AND NO/100 DOLLARS (\$2,000.00) for County Trunk Highway "E"

GEO. SELL,
WM. KUHN,
JOS. JAEGER,
County Highway Committee

Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried.

Ordinance No. 1 amending the Highway Traffic Ordinance was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Gauger that the same be adopted. Motion carried.

ORDINANCE 1

THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, STATE OF WISCONSIN, does ordain as follows:

Section 36 of the Highway Traffic Ordinance, Washington County, Wisconsin, is repealed and recreated to read:

Section 36. SPEED RESTRICTIONS

(1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the speed of any vehicle shall not be in excess of the following:

(a) 25 miles an hour in any business or residence district.

(b) 35 miles per hour in outlying districts within any city, village or unincorporated village where on each of both sides of the highway there is an average distance of not less than 500 feet between buildings fronting thereon.

(c) 15 miles per hour when passing a schoolhouse at those times when children are going to or from school or are playing within the sidewalk area at or about the school.

(d) 15 miles per hour when passing an intersection properly marked with a "School Crossing" sign of a type approved by the state highway commission when children are crossing or about to cross the highway.

(e) 15 miles per hour when meeting or overtaking any school bus stopped outside the corporate limits of any city or village for the purpose of receiving or discharging school children.

(2) At all other locations not enumerated in (1), no person shall operate a vehicle at a speed greater than is reasonable and prudent under the conditions and having regard for the actual and potential hazards then existing. In every event the speed of the vehicle shall be so controlled as to be necessary or to enter the highway in compliance with the legal requirements and using due care.

(3) The operator of every vehicle shall, consistent with the requirements of paragraph (2), operate at an appropriate reduced speed when approaching and crossing an intersection or railway grade crossing, when approaching and going around a curve, when approaching a hill crest, when traveling upon any narrow or winding road, when passing school children or other pedestrians, and when special hazard exists with regard to other traffic or by reason of weather or high way conditions.

(4) Whenever speed restrictions have been placed upon any highway in compliance with Section 85.40 (3) Wisconsin Statutes, said limit shall be and become by reference a portion of this Ordinance.

(5) The sheriff or clerk of the court having jurisdiction of violations of this section is authorized to receive at his office from any person who shall have been accused of violation of this ordinance a deposit in money not to exceed the amount of the maximum penalty, the imposing of which in such case may be authorized, and to release such person from arrest until the opening of the court having jurisdiction of such violation on the next succeeding day when such court may be in session, or until a time which may be fixed for the hearing of the case.

(6) In case the person so arrested and released shall fail to appear, personally or by an authorized attorney or agent, before said court at the time fixed for the hearing of the case, then the money deposited with the sheriff or clerk shall be retained and used for the payment of the penalty, which may be imposed after an ex parte hearing upon such person so arrested and depositing the same, together with the costs, and the surplus, if any there be, shall be refunded to the person who made such deposit upon his application; in case such person is acquitted, then the whole amount of such deposit shall be refunded to said depositor upon application.

(7) The provisions of paragraphs (2) and (3) shall not be construed so as to make the county liable for the whole or any part of the money deposited with such sheriff or clerk of court.

(8) That Section 74 of Article V of said ordinance is hereby repealed and recreated to read as follows:

Section 74. PENALTIES

(1) Any person convicted of violating any of the provisions of this ordinance, except the provisions specified in subsection (2), (3), (4), (5), and (6) of this section, shall be punished by a forfeiture not to exceed ten dollars (\$10.00) for the first offense and for the second or each subsequent conviction within one year thereafter, by a forfeiture not to exceed twenty-five (\$25.00) dollars.

(2) Any person convicted of violating any of the provisions of sections 9, 10, 12, 13, and 14; subsection (2), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9) and (10) of Section 19; Section 20, 22, 26, 27, and 28; subsection (2) of Section 30; section 32, 33, and 34; subsection (2) of Section 35; subsections (1) (a) and (b) and (2) (c) of Section 36; subsection (2) of Section 37; sections 41, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, and 57; subsection (1) of Section 62, Article V, shall be punished by a forfeiture not to exceed twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) for the first offense and for the second and each subsequent conviction within one year thereafter by a forfeiture not to exceed One Hundred (100) Dollars and in default in the payment of the forfeiture imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period of not exceeding six months.

(3) Any person found guilty of violating any of the provisions of Section 67, subsections (1) (c), (d), (e), (2) (a), (b), (3) of Section 26; sections 39 and 70 of Article V, shall be punished in addition to any other penalty provided by law, by a forfeiture not to exceed one hundred (\$100.00) dollars and in default in the payment of the forfeiture imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period of not more than six months. And for the second or each subsequent conviction within one year thereafter such person shall be punished by a forfeiture not to exceed two hundred (200) dollars and in default in the payment of the forfeiture imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period of not more than six months.

(4) Any person found guilty of violating the provisions of Section 71 shall upon conviction thereof be forfeited not less than five (5) nor more than fifty (50) dollars, and in default in the payment of the forfeiture imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period of not more than thirty (30) days.

(5) Any person found guilty of violating the provisions of Section 73 shall upon conviction thereof be forfeited not less than ten (10) nor more than One Hundred (100) dollars for each offense, and in default in the payment of the forfeiture imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period of not more than ninety (90) days.

(6) Any person found guilty of violating any provision of paragraph (1) of subsection (2) of Section 42 shall be punished by a forfeiture of not less than one (1) dollar and not more than five (5) dollars and in default in the payment of the forfeiture imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period of not more than five (5) days.

This Ordinance shall take effect immediately upon passage and publication.

JOS. M. KNIPPEL,
JACOB HILT,
ED. HELM,
HARVEY DETTMANN,
JOHN THOMA

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 20th day of April, 1948.

Ordinance No. V amending the Zoning Ordinance providing for the change of a portion of a recreational area to a commercial area in the Town of Hartford was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Cleary, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the same be adopted. Motion carried.

ORDINANCE NO. V

Zoning District Change, Town of Hartford

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941, be and same is hereby modified and amended by changing from a recreational area to a commercial area the following described real estate:

Commencing at the West Quarter post of Section Twenty-six (26), Township Ten (10) North of Range Eighteen (18

as follows: "No Building or structure or any part thereof, except as herein provided, shall hereafter be built, enlarged, altered, repaired or moved within the areas subject to the provisions of this ordinance until a building permit has been applied for in writing and shall be obtained from the administrative officer. Such permit shall be posted in a prominent place on the premises prior to and during the period of construction, alteration, repair or moving. A copy of such permit shall be filed in the office of the Administrative Officer and with the inspector for the town in which the permit is effective. Forms for the application for building permits shall be supplied by the Administrative Officer.

(b) The second paragraph of Section 2 of said section XVI shall be amended to read as follows: "A record of all certificates issued shall be kept in the office of the Administrative Officer."

(c) Section 3 of Section XVI shall be amended to read as follows: "No vacant land shall be occupied or used and no building now or hereafter erected, altered, repaired or moved, shall be occupied, used or changed in use until a certificate of occupancy and compliance shall have been issued by the Administrative Officer stating that the proposed use of the building or vacant lands complies with the provisions of the Washington County Zoning Ordinance."

3. Section XXII is hereby created as follows: "Administrative and Enforcement Officer."

"1. There shall be an Administrative Officer and he also shall be the enforcement officer under this ordinance who shall be appointed by the Chairman of the Board of Supervisors of Washington County and the appointment confirmed by said Board. He shall hold office at the pleasure of the said Board and shall be removed by a majority vote of the County Board."

"2. The Administrative Officer may be a County official but he shall not be an elective town official."

"3. The Administrative Officer shall collect the fees that are collectible from applicants upon application for permits and certificates of the said officer and he shall remit said fees to the County Treasurer at least once a year. He shall be paid 7c per mile for miles traveled in the course of investigating facts in regard to an application for a permit under this ordinance and other necessary travel."

"4. It shall be the duty of the Administrative Officer to receive and act upon applications for permits to erect or alter buildings and upon applications for certificates of occupancy and use and he shall have such other duties as provided for in the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County."

"5. It shall be the duty of the Administrative Officer upon being informed of an alleged violation of the Zoning Ordinance to investigate the alleged violation, determine the facts, and if a violation be found, to so inform the District Attorney. The District Attorney shall prepare a complaint to be signed by the Administrative Officer, and the Administrative Officer shall do those things necessary to assist the District Attorney in the prosecution of violators of the Zoning Ordinance."

"6. The Administrative Officer shall appoint in each Town an Inspector whose duties shall be to investigate construction or alteration of buildings, uses of property, and other matters pertaining to the Zoning Ordinance and report to the Administrative Officer if he has evidence that the Zoning Ordinance is being or has been violated. For each such investigation and report to the Administrative Officer and for mileage traveled in connection therewith he shall be paid \$5.00 per day or part thereof and 7c per mile."

4. Section XVIII "Violation and Penalty" is hereby amended to read as follows: "Provisions of this ordinance shall be enforced by the Administrative Officer, and in his failure to act, by or under the County Board of Supervisors. Any persons, firm, association or corporation who violates, disobeys, omits, neglects or refuses to comply with or resists the enforcement of any of the provisions of this ordinance shall, upon conviction thereof, be subject to a fine of not less than ten dollars (\$10.00) nor more than two hundred dollars (\$200.00) together with the costs of the action, and upon default in the payment of a fine imposed, by imprisonment in the County Jail of Washington County for a term of not more than thirty (30) days. Every day of violation shall constitute a separate offense. Compliance therewith may also be enforced by injunctive order at the suit of the county or the owner or owners of real estate within the district affected by the regulation of this ordinance."

5. Section XXIII is hereby created to read as follows: "A fee shall be paid by each applicant for a building permit required by Section XVI as follows: When the estimated cost of the work to be done is \$1,000.00 or less, \$1.00; when the estimated cost is over \$1,000.00, \$1.00 for the first \$1,000.00 and 50c for each additional \$1,000.00 or fraction thereof. The fees shall be paid to the Administrative Officer when a permit is issued by him."

6. Section X is hereby amended by deleting therefrom the paragraph reading as follows: "The provisions of this section as they affect 'Temporary Structures' shall not apply to the area within the setback lines established across the sectors at the intersections of highways or highways and railways."

JOHN THOMA
RAY WALTER
ADOLPH LOFY
H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN

Moved by Mr. Thoma, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the clerk be instructed to draw up the mileage for the session. Motion carried.

WASHINGTON COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Mileage - April Session
April 20, 1948 - April 21, 1948

Table with 2 columns: Name and Amount. Lists names like Fred C. Bammel, Albert Bloedorn, Edward Campbell, etc., with corresponding mileage amounts.

Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Woldt that the meeting be adjourned subject to call of the Chairman. Motion carried.

ANTON P. STARAL
County Clerk

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD JULY 8, 1948

The meeting was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine, at 10:00 a. m.

The clerk called the roll and all members were present except Supervisors Bammel, Hilt, Storck, and Dettmann.

The minutes of the meeting held April 21st were read and the same were approved as read.

The bids submitted on a parcel of land in Fair Park Addition in the City of West Bend and presently owned by Washington County were opened and read to the Board. The following bids were submitted: West Bend School District, \$7,500.00. Berend & Krenseiter, \$6,500.00. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Koller that this matter be laid over until the November session of the Washington County Board of Supervisors. Motion carried.

Zoning Ordinance No. II amending the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given second reading. No action was taken because this amendment had not been approved by the Town Board of the Town of West Bend.

Zoning Ordinance No. III amending the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given second reading and passed. All members present voting aye.

ORDINANCE NO. III

Zoning (District Change) Town of Hartford

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the Zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941, be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing

from an agricultural area to a commercial area the following described real estate:

That part of the Southwest Quarter (SW1) of the Northwest Quarter (NW1) of Section Twenty-two (22), Township Ten (10) North, Range Eighteen (18) East, Washington County, Wisconsin, described as follows: Commencing at the point of intersection of the East line of said Forty (40) acre tract with the center line of S. T. H. No. 60, and running thence West along the center line of said S. T. H. No. 60, 350.00 feet, thence North 273.0 feet, thence East 350.0 feet parallel to center line of said S. T. H. No. 60, to the East line of said Forty (40) acre tract, thence South 273.0 feet along said East line to the point of beginning.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Hartford, the Park Commission and upon passage and publication.

GEO. RETTLER
Chairman of Town, Hartford.
C. M. HERMAN
Chairman of Park Commission
H. A. SCHATZ
Secretary of Park Commission

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin
this 20th day of April, 1948.

Zoning Ordinance No. IV amending the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given second reading and passed. All members present voting aye.

ORDINANCE NO. IV

Zoning (District Change) Town of Addison

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the Zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941, be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing from an agricultural area to a commercial area the following described real estate:

That part of the Northwest Quarter of the Southwest Quarter (NW1 SW1) of section Thirty-four (34) Township Eleven (11) North of Range Eighteen (18) East described as follows: Commencing at the West Quarter post of said Section and running thence South along the West Line of said Quarter 40 rods, thence at right angles East to the center of the Federal Trunk Highway No. 41, thence Northwest along the center of said Highway No. 41, 42 rods to the place of beginning.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Addison, the Park Commission and upon passage and publication.

GEO. SELL
RAY WALTER
Chairman of Town of Addison
C. M. HERMAN
Chairman of Park Commission
H. A. SCHATZ
Secretary of Park Commission

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin
this 20th day of April, 1948.

Zoning Ordinance No. VII amending the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given first reading and referred to the Town Board of West Bend and the Park Commission.

Zoning Ordinance No. VIII amending the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given first reading and referred to the Town Board of Farmington and the Park Commission.

Zoning Ordinance No. IX amending the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given first reading and referred to the Town Board of Richfield and the Park Commission.

Zoning Ordinance No. X amending the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given first reading and referred to the Town Board of Kewaskum and the Park Commission.

Resolution No. 9 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 10 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 11 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 12 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

A proposal from Alfred Schmidt on the sale of five acres of land adjoining the County Farm was read and laid over until the afternoon session.

Moved by Mr. Geib, seconded by Mr. Schloemer that the Board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine at 2:00 p. m.

Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that Mr. Dettmann be voted present. Motion carried.

Mr. M. T. Buckley, County Superintendent of Schools, spoke briefly on the activities of the County Educational Committee.

Zoning Ordinance No. II amending the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given first reading and referred to the Town Board of Farmington and the Park Commission.

Resolution No. 13 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Schmidt that the Board suspend the rules and take up the second reading of Resolutions 9-10-11-12 and 13. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 9 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. All members present voting aye.

RESOLUTION NO. 9

Crossing Signal on County Trunk Highway "Q"

WHEREAS, application has been made to the State Highway Commission, the County Highway Committees of Washington and Waubesa Counties for the installation of a crossing signal on County Trunk Highway "Q" on the Waukesha and Washington County line, and

WHEREAS the State Highway Commission has advised the Washington County Highway Commission that the sum of One Hundred Fifty (150) Dollars should be provided by Washington County as a cost not recoverable from other public agencies;

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the sum of One Hundred Fifty (150) Dollars be appropriated from the General Fund for the purpose of providing the nonrecoverable costs of installing a Crossing signal on County Trunk Highway "Q" near the Village of Colgate.

GEO. SELL
JOS. JAEGER
WM. KUHN

Resolution No. 10 was given second reading and unanimously adopted by vote of acclamation of members present.

RESOLUTION NO. 10

Bids and Architect Services for Institutions Building

WHEREAS, Resolution No. 35 dated November 13, 1947 and adopted at the November session of the County Board provided for an appropriation of Eighteen Thousand (\$18,000.00) Dollars to be used to convert the recreation building at the Washington County Hospital into living quarters and for furnishings for same;

AND WHEREAS, the said amount was included in the Budget Resolution No. 38, dated November 14th, 1947, and adopted at the November session of the County Board and thereafter raised by taxation;

AND WHEREAS, it is deemed advisable that architect plans be prepared and bids be called for and said construction commenced;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the County Institutions Committee be authorized to engage the services of an architect to prepare plans for the conversion of the recreational building at the Washington County Hospital into living quarters;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the said Committee is hereby authorized to publish notices and take all necessary steps for the calling of bids and said committee is hereby authorized to enter into a contract for the construction necessary to convert the recreational building at the Washington County Hospital into living quarters.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the County Clerk shall act as agent for the said committee in publishing of notices, receiving bids, and in such other ways and manners as the committee shall determine.

JOSEPH KNIPPEL
H. B. WOLDT
MRS. CHAS. COURTNEY
OTTO KOLLER

Resolution No. 11 was given second reading and unanimously adopted by vote of acclamation of members present.

RESOLUTION NO. 11
Removal and Addition of State Trunk Highway System

WHEREAS the State Highway Commission decided that certain changes be made in the State Trunk Highway System affecting roads in Ozaukee and Washington Counties, the following described road to be removed as a portion of the State Trunk Highway System;

Beginning at a point on the present marked and traveled State Trunk Highway System in the Village of Thienaville at or near the northeast corner of Section 22, Township 9 North, Range 21 East, thence westerly to its intersection with a state trunk highway running northwest and southeast at a point on the north line of Section 22, Township 9 North, Range 20 East, which is just north of the Village of Germantown.

and the following described road to be added to the State Trunk Highway System;

Beginning at a point on the present marked and traveled State Trunk Highway System at or near the northeast corner of Section 27, Township 9 North, Range 21 East, thence westerly along the most direct feasible route to its intersection with the official location of a state trunk highway running north and south at or near the northwest corner of Section 26, Township 9 North, Range 20 East, which is a point just south of the Village of Germantown.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the changes as decided upon by the State Highway Commission and as outlined above be approved.

GEO. SELL
WM. KUHN
JOS. JAEGER

Resolution No. 12 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present.

RESOLUTION NO. 12

Advance or Transfer of Construction Funds

WHEREAS: Federal funds have been allotted to Wisconsin for the improvement of highways to be allocated for expenditure by the State Highway Commission with concurrence of the Federal Works Agency, Public Roads Administration, and it is desired to take advantage of every opportunity to secure the expenditure of a portion of such funds in this county, and

WHEREAS, funds must be provided by the state or counties to match the federal funds allotted and, or, to pay the cost of items which are not recovered from federal funds, and

WHEREAS, other emergencies frequently arise making necessary or desirable the allocation or transfer of funds to or between other construction projects.

NOW, THEREFORE, in order to provide for promptly making available the funds necessary for the purposes hereinbefore mentioned, and to avoid the delay and expense incident to calling a special meeting of this board for such purpose.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wis., that the County Highway Committee, with the approval of the State Highway Commission, is hereby authorized to transfer to or between any construction projects in this county any funds allotted to this county by the state under the provisions of Sections 20.49 (4) and 84.03 (3) and previously allocated by this board to any other project, or remaining unallocated in reserve; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the State Highway Commission be and is hereby petitioned to advance, pursuant to Section 84.03 (5) of the Statutes, upon the filing of a request therefor by the County Highway Committee of this county, which said Committee is hereby authorized to file, such sums as may be required and are not otherwise available, for the purposes hereinbefore mentioned on any construction projects in this county, with the understanding that such advance will be deducted from future allotments to this county for state trunk highway construction under Section 84.03 (3) of the Statutes.

GEO. SELL
JOS. JAEGER
WM. KUHN

Resolution No. 13 was given second reading and unanimously adopted by vote of acclamation of members present.

RESOLUTION NO. 13

Highway Improvements

WHEREAS, the Board of Supervisors of Washington County adopted Resolution Number Eight on the 22nd day of April, 1948 provided for the expenditure of the total sum of Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) for highway improvements.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the said sum of Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00) as appropriated by Resolution Number Eight, adopted April 22, 1948, be withdrawn from the Contingent Fund and transferred to the highway funds for the purposes set forth in said Resolution Number Eight and said Contingent Fund shall be reimbursed by tax levy authorized at the November 1948 session of the County Board.

GEO. SELL
JOS. JAEGER
WM. KUHN

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin
this 8th day of July, 1948.

Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Koller that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried.

The proposal from Alfred Schmidt on the sale of five acres of land adjoining the County Farm was given another reading.

Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Meissner that this matter be laid over. After a brief discussion Mr. Sell withdrew the above motion with the approval of the second, Mr. Meissner.

Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that resolution be drafted to accept Mr. Schmidt's proposal. Motion carried.

Mr. Romaine announced the appointment of A. P. Staral, County Clerk as the Administrative Officer of the Washington County Zoning Ordinance. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the Board approve the appointment of A. P. Staral as the Administrative Officer of the Washington County Zoning Ordinance. Motion carried.

Mr. Romaine announced the appointment of Ed. Campbell to the Board of Adjustment for three years as of July 1, 1948. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Koller that the Board approve the appointment of Ed. Campbell to the Board of Adjustment. Motion carried.

The General Claims Committee Report was read. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Peter that the General Claims Committee Report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 5

General Claims Report

The following claims have been referred to your General Claims Committee. We have examined the same and recommend that they be allowed and paid as set forth in the following schedules:

Table with 3 columns: Name, Claimed, Allowed. Lists names like William Dietrich, Rev. Frederic Gilbert, Howard Klumb with their respective claim and allowed amounts.

Dated this 8th day of July, 1948.

A. J. CLEARY
MILTON H. MUELLER
GEORGE PETER
ADOLPH SCHMIDT
RAY WALTER

Mr. Frank Panzer appeared before the Board and spoke briefly on county problems and pending legislation.

Resolution No. 14 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Schmidt that the rules be suspended and that the second reading of Resolution No. 14 be taken up at this time. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 14 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote of members present.

RESOLUTION NO. 14

Purchase of Land for County Farm

WHEREAS an offer for the sale of certain real estate described as follows:

The North Five (5) acres of the Northeast One-Quarter (NE1) of the Southwest One-Quarter (SW1) of Section Twelve (12) of Township Number Eleven (11), North of Range Nineteen (19) East, Washington County, Wisconsin.

has been made to Washington County by Alfred P. Schmidt the owner of said premises for the sum of One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00), and

whereas the acquisition of said real estate would be of definite benefit to the operation of the County farm;

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, that Washington County accepts the offer of Alfred P. Schmidt and purchase the following described real estate: The North Five (5) acres of the Northeast One-Quarter (NE1) of the Southwest One-Quarter (SW1) of Section Twelve (12) of Township Number Eleven (11), North of Range Nineteen (19) East, Washington County, Wisconsin.

For the sum of One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000.00) appropriated from the Contingent Fund payable as follows: Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00) within ten days from the adoption of this resolution and the balance of Eight Hundred Dollars (\$800.00) upon delivery of a Warranty Deed and an Abstract of Title showing good and merchantable title, free from all liens and incumbrances.

H. E. WOLDT
JOS. M. KNIPPEL

Moved by Mr. Geib, seconded by Mr. Mueller that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Thoma, seconded by Mr. Gauger that the clerk draw up the mileage for this session. Motion carried.

WASHINGTON COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Mileage - July Session
July 8, 1948

Table with 2 columns: Name and Amount. Lists names like Albert Bloedorn, Edward Campbell, A. J. Cleary, etc., with corresponding mileage amounts.

Moved by Mr. Geib, seconded by Mr. Jaeger that wishes for a speedy recovery be extended to Mr. Hilt. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Meissner, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the Board adjourn subject to call of the chairman. Motion carried.

Respectfully submitted,
ANTON P. STARAL
County Clerk

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD SEPT. 14, 1948

The meeting was called to order by Chairman Romaine, at 9:00 p. m.

The clerk called the roll and all members were present except Supervisors Bloedorn, Gauger, and Meissner.

The minutes of the meeting held July 8, 1948 were read and the same were approved as read.

Bids submitted on the improvements to be made on the Recreation Building at the Washington County Hospital were read. The following bids were submitted: Burckhardt Electric Service for electrical work \$987.00; Ross Engineering Co. for plumbing and heating work \$4,953.20; and Hron Bros., Inc. \$42,991.00 a general bid on the entire construction.

Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Koller that all bids be rejected and the clerk be instructed to return all bids and certified checks to the bidding concerns. Motion carried.

An option from Mr. Albert Beck to sell eighty acres of farm land to Washington County for \$15,800.00 was read. Moved by Mr. Cleary, seconded by Mr. Kuhn that this option be referred to the Institutions Committee. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 15 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 16 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mr. Mueller that the rules be suspended and the second reading of Resolutions No. 15 and 16 be taken up at this time. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 15 was given second reading and adopted on roll call vote. All members present voting aye.

RESOLUTION NO. 15

Additional Appropriation for Court House Repair

WHEREAS, the Washington County Board of Supervisors meeting in regular session had appropriated \$3,000.00 for roof repair and exterior painting and caulking of the Court House, and

WHEREAS, such painting and caulking has been satisfactorily completed by the Schnell Bros. Co., and

WHEREAS, additional improvements were made as the work progressed and caulking had to be done extensively which could not be detected until work had commenced, and

WHEREAS, The Schnell Bros. Co. has billed Washington County for \$3,813.60 for such painting and caulking and additional repair;

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that an additional sum of \$813.60 be appropriated from the General fund in payment of balance due for roof repair, exterior painting and caulking of the Court House Building.

E. M. ROMAINE
OTTO KOLLER
ED. J. CAMPBELL
FRED C. BAMMEL
JACOB HILT

Building Committee, Public Property

Resolution No. 16 was given second reading and adopted on roll call vote. All members present voting aye.

RESOLUTION NO. 16

Request for State Funds for Highway Maintenance

WHEREAS: The State Highway Commission has estimated that the sum of Ninety Thousand Five Hundred and no/100 Dollars (\$90,500.00) will become available from the appropriation of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1949, under Sections 20.49 (4) and 84.03 (3) for the improvement of the State Trunk Highway System in Washington County in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 84 of the Statutes.

WHEREAS: There is an unexpended balance from the allotment for the year 1947-1948 of Ninety Thousand Five Hundred Twenty-five and 48/100 Dollars (\$90,525.48) under said sections making a total in reserve for Washington County of approximately One Hundred Eighty One Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$181,000.00).

WHEREAS: The Washington County Trunk system is in need of considerable improvement.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the said Board through its Highway Committee request the State Highway Commission to transfer the sum of Fifty Thousand and no/100 Dollars (\$50,000.00) from the said reserve to Washington County for the improvement and betterment of the county Trunk system within the county.

GEO. SELL
WM. KUHN
JOS. JAEGER
County Highway Committee

Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried.

Motion by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the Board adjourn subject to the call of the chairman. Motion carried.

Respectfully submitted,
ANTON P. STARAL
County Clerk

ANNUAL FALL SESSION of the Washington County Board of Supervisors

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD NOVEMBER 9, 1948

The meeting was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine at 10:00 a. m.

Roll was called by the clerk, all members reported present except Supervisors Cleary, Hill and Knippel.

The minutes of the meeting held September, 14, 1948 were read and after a minor duplication was corrected, stood as read.

Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the elections be held on Thursday, November 11th at 10.00 a. m. as their first order of business.

Chairman Romaine informed the Supervisors that they were invited by the staff of the Washington County Hospital to be their dinner guests on Wednesday, November 10th. The members of the County Board accepted the invitation.

A. J. Cleary, Chairman of the General Claims Committee, requested that all claims be presented to the clerk by 5:00 p. m. November 12th.

H. B. Woldt, Chairman of the Finance Committee, requested that all resolutions, providing for appropriations, are to be filed by November 15th.

Report No. 5 of the Welfare Department was presented by Welfare Director, Eugene Brumm, moved and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 6 from Clerk of Circuit Court, Lawrence Berend, indicating that a premium receipt had been filed covering Eugene Brumm, was read. Moved by Mr. Gelb, seconded by Mr. Bloodorn that Report No. 6 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 6

Clerk of Circuit Court — Filing Brumm's Bond

November 3, 1948

State Department of Public Welfare,
315 S. Carroll Street,
Madison, 2, Wisconsin.

Attention: Mr. George Keith,

Dear Sir:

This office received for filing the premium receipt from the Fidelity and Casualty Company of New York, covering Eugene Brumm, Welfare Director for Washington County. The same is in the sum of Fifty (\$50.00) dollars for bond No. 2055322 and it has the approval of Arthur C. Snyder, District Attorney.

The receipt was filed in this office on November 3, 1948.
Clerk of Circuit Court
Yours very truly,
LAWRENCE BEREND

Report No. 9 was presented by the Highway Department. Moved by Mr. Cleary, seconded by Mr. Mueller that Report No. 9 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Bammel that the Board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called at 2:00 p. m.
Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Koller that Mr. Cleary and Mr. Knippel be marked present. Motion carried.

Report No. 8 of the County Clerk was read. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that Report No. 8 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 8

County Clerk's Report of Fees Collected In County Clerk's Office

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors

Washington County, Wisconsin.

Gentlemen:

I, Anton P. Staral, County Clerk, hereby report that the fees collected in my office beginning November 1, 1947 and ending November 1, 1948, are as follows:

Marriage licenses — 343 at \$1.00	\$ 343.00
Dance hall licenses — 22 at \$5.00	110.00
Dance hall permits — 11 at \$0.75	8.25
Dance hall permits — 212 at \$9.75	2,067.00
Dog tax received from local treasurers and collected as delinquent in the county clerk's office is as follows:	
Town of Addison	\$ 181.00
Town of Barton	182.00
Town of Erin	121.00
Town of Farmington	347.00
Town of Germantown	407.00
Town of Hartford	222.00
Town of Jackson	270.00
Town of Kewaskum	147.00
Town of Polk	237.00
Town of Richfield	245.00
Town of Trenton	325.00
Town of Wayne	218.00
Town of West Bend	136.00
Village of Barton	78.00
Village of Germantown	37.00
Village of Jackson	38.00
Village of Kewaskum	55.00
Village of Slinger	81.00
City of Hartford	221.00
City of West Bend	183.00
Total	\$3,731.00

I, Anton P. Staral, County Clerk of said County of Washington, do hereby certify that the foregoing report of fees collected is true and correct and that all monies have been paid to the County Treasurer.

Dated this 6th day of November, 1948.

ANTON P. STARAL

Washington County Clerk

Report No. 10 on the 4-H County Fair was presented by E. E. Skalsiskey. Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Schmidt that Report No. 10 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 10

1948 Annual Report of Washington County 4-H Club Fair

The Honorable Board of Supervisors

Washington County, Wisconsin

Ladies & Gentlemen:

The 91st Annual Washington County Fair came to a successful close on Sunday, August 1. The fair was held for a period of four days and nights.

Daytime attendance except on Sunday was small. Farm folks were busy with the grain harvesting and threshing. The evening attendance was gratifying and made up for the smaller day crowds. It has been conservatively estimated that more than 30,000 people saw the fair during the four days of its operation.

The 1948 fair was considered by many to be the largest and best fair held in recent years.

All available space was occupied for fair exhibits, commercial displays and concession stands. A total of 21 tents to provide added housing space were erected. Many requests for additional space were refused.

Again this year there was an increase in the number of exhibitors over previous years. Below is given the number for this year:

4-H Youth	480
Junior Farmers & FFA	32
Open Class (Adult)	203
County Barley Show	142
	857

Improvements made on the buildings and grounds during the past year include the following:

- Laying of 240 feet of 12" drain tile.
- Construction of temporary pens along the west side of the swine and sheep barn.

Recommendations for the coming year now being considered by the County Board Fair Committee include:

- (1) That consideration be given the recommendation of Mr. Bartelt, Slinger Electrical Engineer, that the county build an electrical supply line extending from the will-rig transformers direct to the fairgrounds.
- (2) If construction costs and the availability of labor and materials permit, I would recommend the erection of an additional livestock barn.
- (3) Additional toilet facilities are in great need. I would recommend the construction

of such a building at a site where it could connect with the sewerage system of the Village of Slinger.

CENTENNIAL PAGEANT REPORT

On Friday and Sunday evenings, a centennial pageant was presented. The cast participating consisted of 4-H club members from all parts of the county. The total cost of the pageant was \$489.57.

Respectfully submitted,
E. E. SKALISKEY
County Agricultural Agent and
County Fair Secretary.

FINANCIAL REPORT WASHINGTON COUNTY 4-H CLUB FAIR 1948

Cash on Hand (Washington County 4-H Club Fair)	\$ 3,804.31
1948 Based Contribution (Estimated)	
(State on 1947 appropriation 64.8%)	\$2,471.73
1948 County Appropriation	1,500.00
Stall and Pen Rent	267.00
Carnival Shows and Rides	1,306.98
Carnival Concessions	380.00
Local Exhibitions	1,132.00
Slinger Fire Department (bar receipts)	712.15
Tent Rentals	434.50
Telephone and Loud Speaker	42.45
4,009.08	
Total Income from 1948 Fair Plus Cash on Hand	\$12,052.12

Summary of Disbursements

4-H Club Premiums	\$2,631.35
Junior Farmers and F. F. A. Farmers	396.50
Open Class	786.55
Judging	165.25
Advertising	123.80
Printing	249.15
Ribbons and Supplies	312.88
Postage and Telephone	74.39
Freight, Trucking	15.71
Plumbing	49.48
Straw, poultry feed	133.89
Rental of Equipment	818.25
Equipment	265.00
Maintenance of Buildings and Ground	142.29
Water, Light and Power	254.25
Parking Ground Rental, Miscellaneous	51.00
Music and Entertainment	555.00
Carpenters and Other Help	430.49
Car Parkers, Police, Watchmen	301.12
Superintendents	416.00
Clerical Help	68.02
4-H Club Camp Expenses	51.40
Total Disbursements	\$ 8,291.57
Balance on Hand	3,760.55
	\$12,052.12

Received from Washington County DHIA Laboratory 1/2 share of cost of adding machine—\$132.50—
Balance on Hand November 1, 1948

COUNTY FAIR BUILDING AND LAND PURCHASING ACCOUNT

Appropriations:	
1948, November	\$5,000.00
1948, December	5,000.00
1947, December	5,000.00
	\$15,000.00

Expenditures:	
1943 Mrs. Wm. Herbst, Lot No. 29	200.00
1945 Jos. Steffen, Lot No. 30	300.00
Rudolph Bergfeldt, Lot No. 31	200.00
Dr. Max Rosenheimer, Lot No. 110	100.00
John and Sadie Rosenheimer, Lots No. 32, 58, 59, 60, 86, 87, 88, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111	800.00
1947 Taylor Bros. (painting of barns) Labor	235.00
Risse Hardware (paint)	293.93
Held & Kramer (paint)	26.25
Wisconsin Gas & Electric Co., setting poles	101.20
Otto C. Bartelt (electric supplies for building new line)	127.43
Village of Slinger (material for new line)	355.36
Ross Engineering (lavatory fixtures)	134.50
1948 Washington County Highway Commission (Culvert)	333.16
Fuller Goodman (Lumber)	154.16
Horsch & Miller (Plumbing)	79.91
Total Expenditures	\$ 3,440.00
Balance	\$11,560.00

Report No. 11 of the Washington County Agricultural Agent was presented by E. E. Skalsiskey. Moved by Bammel, seconded by Gelb that Report No. 11 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 11

1948 Annual Report of Washington County Agricultural Agent

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors

Washington County, Wisconsin

Ladies and Gentlemen:

The year of 1948 was favorable to farmers of Washington County. Ample moisture from the snows and rains of winter and favorable summer temperature through the growing season made possible the production of average or even above average crops.

As the season advanced, some damage resulted from the lack of adequate moisture. Three relatively small areas in the county suffered severely from hail. August and September were hot dry months and caused late crops and pastures to suffer, but on the whole, the year's crop production was average or even better as far as crops are concerned.

Corn was the best it has been for many years. The first cutting of hay was above average and the excellent drying weather during the hay harvesting time made it possible for farmers to put up much good quality hay. This will make possible an average saving when the winter feeding season is here. Grain crops were average or above.

Canning crops like peas and red beans suffered from the drought and from insect infestation and were slightly below average in yield. Sweet corn was a bumper crop with some fields yielding upwards of five tons per acre.

Washington County is one of the smaller Wisconsin counties, ranking 63rd in size among the 71 counties of the state. The county has a land area of 274,924 acres. Of this 94.7% is in 5,259 farms listed as being in the county. The average size of farms is 103 acres.

Even though the county is relatively small in size, it is one of the leading agricultural counties in the state. The soil, when well farmed, is highly productive. The gross income per farm approximates the seven thousand dollar mark and the total county farm income well over \$18,000,000. It is primarily a dairy, egg and cash crop county, deriving about 85% of its income from these three sources.

Oats and tame hay are the two leading crops grown as far as numbers of acres are concerned. Corn for silage is next. Barley and green peas constitute the two major cash crops with sweet corn, potatoes, red beets, and white clover seed good runner-ups in acres and in value.

Most of the milk produced in the county is sold as fluid milk or as condensed and powdered milk products. Less than 1% is manufactured into cheese or butter. Sheep are few and far between. Swine and beef cattle are making inroads on a number of farms, especially one where labor must be hired.

The number of cattle on farms in Washington County is in excess of 55,000. This gives the county, which ranks only 63rd in size, the rank of 35th of the 71 counties in number of cattle on farms. For more than 25 years the trend in cattle numbers has been upwards.

Extension Program Farmer Planned

The yearly program of work for the Extension Agents is usually outlined by a county program planning committee consisting of ten or more farmers, several 4-H club leaders, and two or more homemakers. This planning committee, it is felt, will know the agricultural and homemaking needs of the county. Thus, their suggested program will be one that comes directly from the rural people and should be one that will meet the needs of the county. The tentative program suggested by the planning committee is reviewed and approved by the County Board Agricultural Committee and the College of Agriculture.

Agricultural Extension work covers many fields of activities. The program is not confined to rural people. City folks, with their garden, insect, lawn, and household problems, seek information from the Extension Office.

On the pages that follow only a very brief report on the more major activities is given.

The writer wishes to acknowledge and express his sincere appreciation to the program planning committee and to the agricultural committee for the capable guidance given, to Mrs. Gwen Daluge, Home Agent, and Mr. Delbert Wanless, Club Agent, for the help and co-operation given in carrying out the Extension Program. Further appreciation to the College of Agriculture for co-operation on a state level, and to your Honorable Board of Supervisors for maintaining an efficient office staff.

Respectfully submitted,
E. E. SKALISKEY
County Agricultural Agent

Livestock and Dairy

The number of cattle on farms in Washington County is approximately 56,000. The county which ranks 63rd among the other counties of the state in size ranks 35th among the 71 counties in number of cattle on farms. During the World War II period there was a large increase in the number of cattle being kept on farms. However, since the close of the war, the number has decreased considerably. There are today about 150 farms in the county which have few if any cattle upon them. Almost the same number of other farms have changed from dairy cattle to beef cattle.

Horses have declined to a considerable extent. About one farm in four has no work horses upon it. Tractor power has been found more economical and more convenient.

Dairy Management

A good dairy herd management program should include the following major points, namely:

1. A good production testing program.
2. A program of producing quality milk.
3. A long time breeding program to raise the quality and production of the herd.
4. An economical feeding program to make the dairyman in feeding for more milk and making the best use of home grown feeds.
5. A program of barn and herd sanitation.
6. A culling program to weed out the unprofitable animals.

Production Testing Program

The testing of milk to determine production records of the individual cows in a dairy herd is done by the central testing laboratory located in West Bend. This laboratory is a part of the Agricultural Extension Service.

The laboratory on November 1st, rendered milk testing and production record service to the following:

Farmers in owner-sampler testing	125
Farmers in combination-sampler testing	25
Farmers in standard-sampler testing	31
Other types of testing	10

Total cows on test 217

Quality Programs

Milk is the most common and most widely used human food. It is also nature's No. 1 food for bacteria and disease germs. Hence, every possible effort must be made by the dairy farmers, who are the producers of milk, to keep it as clean and wholesome as possible.

Various methods of bringing dairy quality information to farmers were used. These included:

- Dairy Exposition
- Farm Meetings
- Motion Pictures
- Demonstrations
- Milkhouse Construction

Dairy Exposition

The most impressive and outstanding dairy quality program of the year was the two-day dairy exposition meeting held jointly by four counties at the Nightingale Hall. This exposition was sponsored by the College of Agriculture and made available to all Wisconsin counties.

The eight major dairy plants of the county co-operated with the Extension Office in advertising and in holding the exposition. They contributed approximately \$225.00 to defray the county's share of the cost of the exposition.

Farmer Meetings on Dairy Quality

The production of quality milk was stressed at 11 farmer meetings attended by 1,246 people. Information on the care of handling of dairy utensils, milking machines, and milk cooling was given. Poor milk, it was pointed out, was usually caused by—(high bacterial count), (excessive sediment), (bad odors), (high acidity), (use of poorly cleaned utensils).

Milk House Construction Program

About 60 new milk houses were built during the past year. Most of these were on farms selling fluid milk. More than 400 bulletins showing detailed plans of milk house construction were requested by dairy farmers of the county.

Better Breeding Program

A Junior Project that has been popular during the past 4 years has been the Youth Sire Project. In this project, each of 25 4-H and F. F. A. boys were assigned a sire calf to raise. The boys getting the calves in February, the calves at that time were from 2 to 4 months old. They were sold at public auction on October 29th as serviceable bulls. The two top animals sold for \$600.00 and \$525.00 respectively. The average of the 25 young sires was \$313.30. All animals except four were purchased by county farmers. The money derived from the sale of the animals is divided upon a percentage basis between the project member and the breeder supplying the calf.

A word of appreciation to the business firms of the county who donated from \$5.00 to \$20.00 each to defray the boy's share of the expense of holding the sire sale auction. Also the auctioneer and the clerk are to be given a "thank you" for donating their services.

Artificial breeding of dairy cattle is being done on more than 550 farms, breeding 5,700 cows in the county. On most of these farms no herd sire is maintained. The dairyman feels that he can get better and more economical breeding services through membership in an artificial breeding association. The Extension Office does the educational work connected with this program. It also handles all membership contracts.

Assistance in the buying and selling of 19 herd sires was given.

Livestock Sanitation and Feeding

Livestock disease, their control and management, and dairy cattle feeding problems were discussed at four farm institute meetings and at 2 other farmer meetings. These had an approximate attendance of 800.

Township Brucellosis Program

Eight of the thirteen townships of the county have presented petitions which entitle them to the services provided for under the township brucellosis law. In these townships farmers are now subscribing for such services. However, the demand for the services made possible under the law will be greater during the late winter months as most of the crop of the past season's calves are too old for vaccination.

The township brucellosis program gives livestock herd owners two alternatives or plans. They are:

- (1) Plan "A" providing blood testing and calf herd vaccination.
- (2) Plan "B" providing for calfhood vaccination only.

The majority of the herd owners are subscribing for calfhood vaccination only.

600 Holstein Breeders Attend Mid-Summer Meeting

The 7th annual mid-summer meeting of Washington County Holstein Breeders was held early in June at the farm home of Christ Mayer at Slinger. More than 600 breeders were in attendance according to Charles Brace, Fieldman, for the National-Holstein-Friesian Association. The principal speaker was Glenn Householder, a former Wisconsin man and now with the National Association Headquarters at Brattleboro, Vermont. This was the largest county breeders' meeting in the state according to Mr. Brace.

A Junior program is also included in the evening events. This consists of a judging contest, and a short speaking program.

Barn Sanitation

The discovery of D. D. T. as an insecticide for ridding livestock, barns and other farm buildings of flies has brought us into an era of fly free cattle and barns. Information as to the use of D. D. T. was made available to farm folks by: 1. dairy plant fieldman; 2. news items; 3. bulletins; 4. demonstrations.

Swine

Washington County is not a large producer of fat market hogs. The gross farm income from the sale of market hogs and feeder pigs is slightly more than 10% of the total income. The hog breeders of the county sell a large percentage of the pigs farrowed as feeder pigs when they are about seven to ten weeks old. Such pigs have found a ready market at prices ranging from \$12 to \$20 during the past year.

Because of favorable hog prices and an increasing demand for registered breeding stock, a number of swine breeders have turned to producing registered swine brood stock. One of these holds an annual auction of bred Chester White gilts.

Sheep

Sheep are a major source of income on fewer than a half dozen farms in the county. Less than 100 farmers have small flocks. Extension Service effort is being directed toward increasing the sheep population of the county especially in those areas where soil erosion is a major problem. By raising more sheep, more acres can be kept in grassland agriculture.

Beef Cattle

Beef cattle raising is on the increase. This is due to several factors. One such factor, and perhaps the most important one is that the high prices which milking cows are bringing has prompted farmers to sell and to replace the livestock on the farm with feeder steers.

Another group of farmers are raising only a few beef animals. They are members of the local breeding ring and mate their willers to Angus sires. The Angus calf at birth is relatively small and will make a good baby beef animal until about 18 months old.

Poultry

In chicken and egg production Washington County ranks 26th in the state, and the average number of laying hens per farm is approximately 200. About 40 million eggs are produced annually.

Poultry represents the 2nd largest

Commercial Fertilizers
Most farmers of the county are applying commercial fertilizers to some or all crops planted. The demand has been limited by the supply. Approximately 5,000 tons were used during 1948.

Agriculture Lime
11,143 tons used on the farms of the county.

Fertilizer Test Plot
Plot on county farm shows more potash fertilizer needed to produce best yields. Soil tests of much soil show amount of available potash too low for maximum crop production.

Farm Drainage
Nine farmers were given assistance in planning farm drainage problems. One organized drainage district was given help in planning the organization needed to clean out a major drainage system.

Flax Acreage Tripled
About 3 times as many acres of flax were planted during 1948 as compared to previous years. This increased acreage resulted largely because of the government support price of \$5.65 per bushel.

Potato Acreage Decreasing
Washington County, which a few years ago was an important southern Wisconsin potato growing county, has decreased its acreage by nearly 50%.

Cash Crops Co-operative
A Cash Crop Co-operative for county canning crop growers was organized. Its purpose was to co-operate with canning factories in drawing more uniform and satisfactory contracts.

Cash Crop Soils Meeting
The use of boron and other commercial fertilizer on cash crops was discussed at two meetings of cash crop growers. Soils Specialists, K. C. Berger, and H. J. Muckenhirn of the College of Agriculture, gave reports on experiments they are supervising.

White and Ladino Clover Seed
An average crop of white clover seed was produced in the county during 1948. The market has readily absorbed all such seed produced at 40 to 50 cents per lb.

OTHER MAJOR ACTIVITIES
Farm Management Program
Maintained a county association of 32 members which is all the membership that is permitted.

Farm Labor
Responsibility of farm labor placement is the responsibility of the United States Employment Service.

Veteran Service
Co-operated with G. I. trainers in guiding and advising veterans studying under the G. I. bill.

Newspaper Co-operation
Excellent co-operation from the four county newspapers for publication of announcements and educational news items has been received for the 13 years of the writer's Extension service.

Washington County 4-H Club Fair
The writer has served as secretary of the County 4-H Club Fair for the past 13 years.

Centennial Program
The writer is a member of the general steering committee on plans for the centennial program. He also helped prepare a one-page history of the county to be used in a statewide publication.

C. R. O. P. Drive Nets \$2,408.60
The writer served as co-chairman of the local Christian Rural Overseas Program (C. R. O. P.). A drive for funds netted \$2,408.60.

Elected to the Board of State Horticultural Society
Largely because of his interest in fruit growing, the writer was elected a director to the Board of the State Horticultural Society.

4-H Activity
4 new clubs organized.
525 members enrolled in 4-H clubs
36 days devoted to 4-H work and
21 meetings attended.

The 4-H Enrollment in 1948 by Agricultural Projects Follows
Dairy projects 90
Swine projects 28
Poultry projects 32
Meat Production 16
Forestry 16
Handicraft 79
Field Crops 35
Garden 90
Other projects 38

INSECT AND RODENT CONTROL
Grasshopper Infestation
46 farmers spread poison bait. Others used weed sprayers for applying Chlordane and similar liquid poisons. Three fields were dusted with aeroplanes.

Corn Borer Control
The corn borer is here to stay unless adequate control measures are practiced. The insect is found in all areas of the county. Sweet corn growers are most seriously affected with the destruction caused by this insect.

Rat Control
425 lbs. of poison bait distributed in county-wide program. Red Squill bait used and sold at cost.

Corn Ear Worm
The corn ear worm is becoming plentiful in the sweet corn growing areas. This insect is not as difficult to eradicate as the corn borer, nevertheless, sweet corn growers must apply either a poison dust or spray to control it.

Apple Maggot Fly
Our most serious orchard pest, the apple maggot, caused much damage in many orchards having a good set of fruit.

SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING NOVEMBER 1, 1947 AND ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1948

Table with 12 columns: Month, Office Calls, Telephone Calls, Letters Written, Faxes, Minutes, Days Devoted, Days Devoted with Adults, Days Devoted with Youth, Days Spent in Study, Total Meetings Held, Other Meetings Held, Training Meetings Held, Method of Training, Total Meetings Held, Other Meetings Held, Training Meetings Held. Rows for months from November 1947 to October 1948, plus a TOTAL row.

SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING NOVEMBER 1, 1947 AND ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1948

Table with 12 columns: Month, Office Calls, Telephone Calls, Letters Written, Faxes, Minutes, Days Devoted, Days Devoted with Adults, Days Devoted with Youth, Days Spent in Study, Total Meetings Held, Other Meetings Held, Training Meetings Held, Method of Training, Total Meetings Held, Other Meetings Held, Training Meetings Held. Rows for months from November 1947 to October 1948, plus a TOTAL row.

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 10, 1948

The meeting was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine at 10:00 a. m. Roll was called by the clerk and all members were present.

REPORT NO. 12 Report of Register of Deeds November 1, 1947 - November 1, 1948

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin Gentlemen:

This, we believe, is the first time in the history of Washington County, that an annual report is being made to the County Board by the Register of Deeds.

Previous to July 1st, 1947 this office was on a fee basis. From that day on the Register of Deeds Office has been placed on the payroll of Washington County, allowing the Register of Deeds to become eligible for the State Retirement plan.

At the time the office was changed from a fee to a salary basis, we estimated that the income of the office should show a profit to the County. Conditions, since then, are very different than they were on that date; salaries as well as materials have all had a substantial advance while the fees of the office, which are fixed by statute, have not changed.

Table with 2 columns: Item, Amount. Rows include Documents No. 199687 to 203331 inclusive (\$3,934.00), Chattel Mortgages No. 30772 to 32260 inclusive (1,107.75), Certified copies of births, deaths, marriages, etc. (249.70), Photo copies (95.40), Filing and indexing: Births (946), Deaths (354), Marriages (437), Old Age Assistance Liens (42), Old Age Assistance Releases (9), Federal Tax Liens (7).

Supplemental Reports 1795 @ 25c each 448.75, 53 @ 10c each 5.50

For Veterans Service Department: Recording 90 Discharges @ 25c each \$ 22.50, Copies of Discharges, births, marriages, etc., 382 @ 50c each 191.00

Total receipts \$6,054.60. Respectfully submitted, EDWIN PICK, Register of Deeds in and for Washington County, Wisconsin

Report No. 13 of the Office of the Clerk of Circuit Court was presented by Lawrence P. Berend. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Van Beek that Report No. 13 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 13 Report of the Clerk of the Circuit Court

To the Honorable, The Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin. Gentlemen:

For the purpose of brevity, I am herewith submitting for your approval, Report No. 1 and Report No. 2 covering the following items: 1. The amount of State Suit tax collected by me. 2. Submit an itemized and summary list of all certificates issued by me to jurors, witnesses, attorneys etc. 3. The amounts so collected by me for fines, costs and Clerk's fees for the County in Civil and Criminal cases that have been disposed of by this Court.

WHEREAS, Report No. 1 is a summary of itemized Report No. 2, it is desired and requested that Both reports be accepted by your Honorable Body but that only Report No. 1 appear in the County Board Official Proceedings publication.

Report No. 1

For the period beginning November 1, 1947, and ending on November 1, 1948, I have collected as State Tax the total sum of \$124.00 and that said sum has been turned over to the County Treasurer in the following manner:

Table with 2 columns: Date, Amount. Rows: December 31, 1947 (\$37.00), March 31, 1948 (23.00), June 30, 1948 (26.00), September 30, 1948 (38.00). Total \$124.00.

For period beginning November 1, 1947 and ending on November 1, 1948, I have collected as clerk fees in Civil actions the total sum of \$844.65, and that said sum has been turned over to the County Treasurer in the following manner:

Table with 2 columns: Date, Amount. Rows: December 1, 1947 (\$63.55), January 2, 1948 (64.45), February 2, 1948 (132.15), May 1, 1948 (97.80), July 1, 1948 (15.85), August 2, 1948 (147.50), October 1, 1948 (128.30), November 1, 1948 (114.55). Total \$844.65.

That the said County Treasurer has issued receipts covering the payments on the above, which receipts are now in possession of the undersigned.

SUMMARY OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED (November 1, 1947 to November 1, 1948)

Table with 2 columns: Category, Amount. Rows: Court Attendance: Sheriff (\$54.00), Deputies (36.00), Bailiff (75.50), Jurors (2,185.26), Jury Commissioners (467.20), Divorce Counsel (165.00), Law Library (718.00), Witnesses fees (13.20), Reporter's fees (169.10), Office supplies (413.18), Postage (99.80), Express (11.30), Indigent attorneys fees (115.00), Telephone (411.29), Miscellaneous (51.50). Total \$4,985.33.

RECEIPTS IN CRIMINAL CASES

Table with 4 columns: Title, Fine, Costs, Amount Paid. Rows include State of W. v. R. F., State of W. v. L. T., State of W. v. E. B., State of W. v. G. G., State of W. v. F. G., State of W. v. H. M., State of W. v. L. S., State of W. v. F. K., State of W. v. R. P., State of W. v. L. B., State of W. v. J. H.

MONIES HELD IN TRUST

Table with 3 columns: File No., Title, Amount. Row: 9416 In re: L. G. v. C. C. \$2,500.00

MONIES HELD PENDING FURTHER DISPOSITION

Table with 3 columns: File No., Title, Amount. Rows include 3908 In re: H. K., et al v. A. E., et al (250.00), 4161 In re: L. C. v. W. Y., et al (500.00), 4413 In re: J. W., et al v. B. W., et al (Part of Bundle Audit) \$ 104.15, 9385 In re: C. F., et al v. G. A. A. C., et al (250.00), 8252 In re: E. H. v. J. H. (500.00), 9277 In re: State v. G. B. (235.00), 8766 In re: State v. R. B. (20.00), 8901 In re: State v. W. K. (20.00). Total \$1,159.15.

I hereby certify that I have received no other monies in which the County is interested except as herein reported. Respectfully submitted, LAWRENCE BEREND, Clerk of Circuit Court

STATE OF WISCONSIN WASHINGTON COUNTY

Lawrence Berend, being first duly sworn on oath, deposes and says that he is the Clerk of the Circuit Court of Washington County, Wisconsin, and that the foregoing statement is true and correct to the best of his knowledge and belief.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 8th day of November, 1948. EDWARD J. GEHL, Circuit Judge, 13th Judicial Circuit

Report No. 14 of the County Service Officer was presented by George Kolb. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Lofy that same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 14 Report of County Service Officer

To the Honorable Chairman and Members, Washington County Board of Supervisors. Gentlemen:

Herewith is submitted the annual report of expenditures and activities of the County Service Officer for the period January 1, 1948 through October 31, 1948.

Table with 2 columns: Item, Amount. Rows: Balance on hand, January 1, 1948 (\$ 896.37), 1948 Appropriation (\$6,200.00), Total \$6,896.37. Expenditures: January through October (Estimated for November and December, 1948): Salaries (\$4,000.00), Travel and other expenses (378.71), Supplies (84.03), Phone (81.38).

Table with 2 columns: Item, Amount. Rows: Rent (300.00), Petty cash (20.00), Insurance (10.00). Total \$4,864.12.

Activities
The total number of cases handled during the year as follows: Cases carried over from previous year 285, New cases 430. Total 715. Personal problems 128, Cases completed 356, Cases denied 24, Cases pending 209. Total 715.

The following settlements were made on cases handled by this office: Compensation and pensions to veterans and dependents \$ 30,559.86, Insurance settlements 114,500.00, Burial allowances 3,520.00, Social Security 187.00, Terminal leave 575.86, Readjustment allowance 400.00, Benefits received from Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs 1,239.65, Loans from Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs 11,400.00, Insurance reinstatements 253,500.00, Hospitalization at Wood, Wisconsin (16 cases) 7,058.20. Total \$422,940.57.

In the above tabulation we have omitted the following activities, as far as monetary values are concerned. To include them would only be an estimate, as rates of subsistence allowances differ in almost every case and change continuously.

The outpatient cases represent those veterans who receive medical and dental treatment from designated physicians and dentists in the local communities. The cost of these cases varies in each case, and this amount is not reported to this office.

Outpatient cases for dental and medical care 49, Application for training under Public Law 346 113, Application for training under Public Law 16 13, Domiciliary care at King, Wisconsin and Wood, Wisconsin 5, Hospital care in hospitals other than Wood, Wisconsin 8, Headstones for veterans' graves 9.

The hospital cases (in hospitals other than Wood) are permanent patients requiring medical care the year around. Twelve bodies have been returned for reburial. Four World War I veterans and four World War II veterans passed away in 1948.

Two automobiles have been awarded to amputees during the year 1948. Public Law 877 which was recently enacted changes the amount of compensation and subsistence allowance, which requires a review of at least 40% of all cases in our files.

Respectfully submitted, GEORGE A. KOLB, Veterans Service Officer

Report No. 15 of the Veterans Service Commission was presented by George Kolb. Moved by Mr. Meissner, seconded by Mr. Schloemer that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried. November 1, 1948

REPORT NO. 15 Report of Washington County Veterans Service Commission

To the Honorable Chairman and Members, Washington County Board of Supervisors. Gentlemen:

The annual report of the Washington County Veterans Service Commission for the period of November 1, 1947 through October 31, 1948, is respectfully submitted.

Three meetings of the Commission were held. They were on January 6th, May 28th, and October 20th. Ten cases were submitted for consideration and disposed of as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Item, Amount. Rows: Assistance was granted by the Commission in three cases, totaling \$ 208.90, Seven cases were referred to the Wisconsin Dept. of Veterans Affairs, totaling 1,239.65. Total \$1,448.55.

Financial Report
Cash on hand January 1, 1948 \$3,144.92
Expenditures: Assistance granted (subsistence) \$ 85.00, Administration and Per Diem (hospitalization) 236.75, Mileage 51.45, Total 390.14. Refund from Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs 113.75. Balance November 1, 1948 \$2,868.53.

In addition to the above there is an outstanding account in the amount of \$200.00 which is awaiting litigation, payment of which is in question. The Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs has been very generous in the past with regard to grants for medical and hospital cases. They have, however, made several changes of policy and have restricted payments for accident cases where it is proven that misconduct and violation of law enters into the case. It is to be expected that more financial assistance will have to be provided by local units of government.

Considering the amount which was granted by the Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs in the past and having knowledge of considerable unemployment among veterans throughout the state, it is to be expected that more assistance will be necessary from this Commission for the ensuing year.

GEORGE A. KOLB, Executive Secretary, GREG HOFFMANN, Chairman, THEO. R. SCHMIDT, E. W. EBERHARDT

The following veterans received assistance from the Washington County Veterans Service Commission: Norvin Lied, Robert Manthie, Mrs. Clarence Mains.

The following veterans received assistance from the Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs after being referred to that Department by Washington County Veterans Service Commission: Elroy Gessert, Leo Geib, Robert Haendel, Robert Kueter, Norvin Lied, Wayland Tesser, Ruben Kind.

The statute prohibits the publication of the recipients of assistance from Veterans Service Commission. Report No. 16 of Veterans Service on the care of Veterans Graves was presented by George Kolb. Moved by M. Geib, seconded by Mr. Mueller that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 16 Care of Veterans' Graves

To the Honorable Chairman and Members, Washington County Board of Supervisors. Gentlemen:

The annual report for the year 1948 concerning the activities and expenditures for the care of veterans' graves is respectfully submitted: Balance on hand, January, 1948 \$ 97.42, Appropriation 200.00. Total \$297.42.

Table with 2 columns: Item, Amount. Rows: Expenditures: Flags for Memorial Day \$58.80, Care of graves 3.00, Postage on flags 1.17. Total \$62.97.

Estimated expenditure for care of veterans' graves by township \$ 65.00. Total \$127.97.

Salaries \$4,000.00, Travel and other expenses 378.71, Supplies 84.03, Phone 81.38. Total \$4,896.37.

Due to the fact that bronze grave markers were very high in price, we did not make purchase of them this year. It was our hope that

the price would be reduced. It will be necessary, however, that we purchase at least 100 markers this year, of the Civil War and World War I pattern. This will necessitate an appropriation of approximately \$300.00 to cover expenditures for 1949.

Respectfully submitted: GEORGE A. KOLE, Service Officer.

Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Jaeger that the Board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called at 2:00 p. m. As per notice, the 1949 Budget was given a public hearing. Mr. Woldt explained briefly the various appropriations in the proposed budget. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Rettler that the Budget hearing be closed. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 25 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 17 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Report No. 17 of the West Bend Chapter of the American Red Cross was presented by Miss Clara Jaehnig. Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Peter that Report No. 17 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 17 Annual Report of the West Bend Chapter of the American Red Cross

FINANCIAL REPORT WEST BEND CHAPTER AMERICAN RED CROSS

Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements to June 30, 1948

Table with columns: Cash on Hand and in Bank, General Cash Receipts, Disbursements, Receipts, Net. Includes items like Fund Campaign Expense, Home Service, Operating Expense, etc.

Total—Cash on Hand Plus General Cash Receipts \$28,183.06

Table with columns: Chapter Activities, Disbursements, Receipts, Net. Includes items like Fund Campaign Expense, Home Service, Operating Expense, etc.

Total Available Cash—June 30, 1948 \$21,758.95

SUMMARY table with columns: Item, Amount. Includes First State Bank—General Checking Account, First National Bank—Savings, etc.

1948 Fund Campaign Drive table with columns: Townships, Amount Collected. Includes Barton, Farmington, Jackson, Kewaskum, etc.

Distribution—of Quota table with columns: Item, Amount. Includes Retained by Chapter—53.3%, Submitted to National—46.7%, etc.

STATISTICAL REPORT Chapter Services

Home Service 124 cases handled including service men, their dependents, veterans, and civilians. \$1,132.34 financial assistance given.

Nursing Service 5 wheel chairs available. (Chairs have been in constant use the year round). 2 pair adjustable crutches available. 1 hospital cot. Home nursing equipment on a loan basis.

Production 24,600 surgical dressings made for St. Joseph Hospital, West Bend. 3,500 Tubercular Masks for the Veterans Administration Hospital, Wood, Wisconsin. (Ladies work each Wednesday afternoon in the surgical dressings room at the Red Cross Office).

Nurse's Aides Aides are serving voluntarily at county and city clinics and at St. Joseph Hospital. Due to the shortage of nurses, some of the Aides are now working as Paid Aides by the hospital.

Community Service to Camps and Hospitals Chapter is a member of the WISCONSIN LAKE SHORE CAMP AND HOSPITAL COUNCIL. Facilities—Veterans Hospital—Wood, Wisconsin; Veterans Hospital—Wausau, Wisconsin; Veterans Hospital—Tomah, Wisconsin; Disciplinary Barracks—Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

100 Christmas Gifts for Service Men on the high seas. 300 pounds scrap leather donated by the local leather factories. 144 greeting cards with postage. \$24.00 transportation expenses for recreation of hospitalized veterans.

40 books. \$25.00 subscriptions to magazines. 500 bingo prizes. 50 pounds candy for Disciplinary Barracks. 1 band concert—West Bend High School. 200 birthday gifts—billfolds and leather gifts purchased at the local leather factories.

Carpet rags donated by Town and Country Club. Christmas cards donated by Parents and Teachers Association, West Bend, Wisconsin.

Junior Red Cross 42 schools enrolled. 4,217 articles made for Veterans Hospitals. 93 gift boxes for overseas children.

20 gifts for the children at the Wisconsin Child Center, Sparta, Wisconsin.

2 albums exchanged.

Blood Donor Type lists made available to persons requesting donations. Chapter representatives attended conference for Civilian Blood Donor program, Chicago, Ill.

Publicity 3 newspapers in Chapter area are supplied with information regarding Chapter activities. COURIER received by members of the Board of Directors and Service Chairman. RED CROSS WORLD received by Red Cross Office.

EDUCATIONAL COURSES

Home Nursing 105 individuals received certificates. 3 classes conducted for Vocational students. 1 class conducted for West Bend High school students. 1 class conducted for Girl Scouts. 5 classes conducted for adults. 1 certified instructor—local. 1 visiting instructor—Home Nursing Field Representative, St. Louis, Mo. Room donated by St. Joseph Hospital for Chapter use.

First Aid—7 Instructors 2 standard courses for adults—14 certified. 6 junior courses conducted—181 certified.

Water Safety 3 facilities—Camp Awana, Farmington—4 instructors. (Camp is under Chicago Chapter jurisdiction) —Mauhe Lake, Kewaskum—1 instructor. —West Bend City Pool. 73 individuals received certificates.

Accident Prevention 6 instructors. 152 Junior Accident Prevention Certificates issued.

Report No. 18 of the Hartford Chapter of the American Red Cross was presented by Mrs. S. L. Hodgson. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Campbell that Report No. 18 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 18 Annual Report of the Hartford Chapter of the American Red Cross

FINANCIAL REPORT July 1, 1947—June 30, 1948

Table with columns: Receipts, Disbursements, Total Receipts. Includes items like Balance on hand July 1, 1947, 1948 Fund Campaign, Junior Red Cross Service Fund, etc.

Table with columns: Disbursements, Receipts, Net. Includes items like Fund Campaign Expense, Home Service, Operating Expense, etc.

SUMMARY table with columns: Item, Amount. Includes First State Bank—General Checking Account, First National Bank—Savings, etc.

1948 Fund Campaign Drive table with columns: Townships, Amount Collected. Includes Barton, Farmington, Jackson, Kewaskum, etc.

Distribution—of Quota table with columns: Item, Amount. Includes Retained by Chapter—53.3%, Submitted to National—46.7%, etc.

ACTIVITIES

I Home Service Types of Assistance To Servicemen and Veterans—charter obligation of every chapter. Emergency grants and loans. Aid in establishing claims for disability, pensions, hospital care. Communications in emergency situations.

To Civilians Used clothing and furniture collected and redistributed. Finding jobs. Emergency grants in food and clothes. Foreign inquiries—those abroad seeking relatives in U. S.

II Volunteer Services Camp & Hospital—Work carried on by Wisconsin Lake Shore Camp & Hospital Council of which Hartford Chapter is a member.

Types of service Financial—(Monthly birthday gifts—Stationery, den furniture). Smoker—mens group from Lions Club. Bowling pins—gift from Bowling Alley. Collecting jams, used decks of cards, mirrors.

III Nursing First Aid Tents at County Fair at Slinger and Farm Demonstration Day.

IV First Aid 4 classes completed. 52 certificates issued.

V Accident Prevention 3 classes completed. 35 certificates issued—Junior Accident Prevention Courses.

VI Water Safety Instructor at Pike Lake. Attended National Aquatic School, Towanda, Illinois, in June. Conducting classes Tuesday and Thursday, a. m. and p. m. June and August.

VII Junior Red Cross—100% enrollment. National Children's Fund—\$250.00. Gift Boxes—140.

VIII Fund Campaign Total collected—\$3,870.95. To National—\$2,328.26. 79.6% of quota \$2,323. 31.6% above quota. Retained by chapter—\$1,542.69.

Respectfully submitted, Hartford Chapter AMERICAN RED CROSS

Resolution No. 29 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 28 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 27 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Van Beek that the meeting adjourn until 10:00 a. m. tomorrow. Motion carried.

Committee for one year. Motion carried. The ballot was so cast and Mrs. Kenneth Pike was elected.

Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Koller that the Chair cast a unanimous ballot for Carl Schaefer as a member of the Pension Board for three years. Motion carried. The ballot was so cast and Carl Schaefer was elected.

The next ballot taken was to nominate the first member to the Veterans Service Committee for one year. Result of ballot as follows: Mr. Schloemer, 26; Mr. Helm, 1; and Mr. Geib, 1. Mr. Schloemer was declared elected to the Veterans Service Committee for one year.

The next informal ballot was taken to nominate the second member to the Veterans Service Committee for one year. Result of ballot as follows: Mr. Geib, 27; Mr. Hill, 1. Mr. Geib was declared elected to the Veterans Service Committee for one year.

The next informal ballot was taken to nominate the third member to the Veterans Service Committee for one year. Result of ballot as follows: Mr. Helm, 25; Mr. Hill, 2. Mr. Geiger, 1. Mr. Helm was declared elected to the Veterans Service Committee for one year.

An informal ballot to nominate the Veterans Service Officer was the next order of business. Result of ballot: George Kolb, 20; J. Kuhn, 8. Mr. Kolb was declared elected Veterans Service Officer for two years.

An informal nominating ballot was taken for the first member of the Highway Committee. Result of ballot as follows: Mr. Sell, 2; Mr. Kuhn, 13; Mr. Jaeger, 2; Mr. Walter, 1. Mr. Sell, 2; Mr. Kuhn, 13; Mr. Jaeger, 2; Mr. Walter, 1. Mr. Sell, 2; Mr. Kuhn, 13; Mr. Jaeger, 2; Mr. Walter, 1. Mr. Sell, 2; Mr. Kuhn, 13; Mr. Jaeger, 2; Mr. Walter, 1.

An informal nominating ballot was taken for the second member of the Highway Committee. Result: Mr. Jaeger, 8; Mr. Sell, 9; Mr. Cleary, 9. Mr. Campbell, 1. Blank, 1. Result of first formal ballot: Mr. Sell, 8; Mr. Jaeger, 9. Mr. Cleary, 11. Result of second formal ballot as follows: Mr. Jaeger, 15; Mr. Cleary, 13. Mr. Jaeger was elected.

The Chair announced the appointment of Mr. Tom O'Meara to the County Education Committee, to represent the Villages or Cities for balance of the year and likewise the appointment of Reinhold Kressin to the same committee to represent the Towns for the same period. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Woldt that the Board approve these appointments. Motion carried.

The Board then proceeded with the election of two members of the Education Committee whose term would expire Dec. 31, 1948. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Bammel that the Chair cast a unanimous ballot for Tom O'Meara to the Education Committee to represent the Villages or Cities for three years. Motion carried. The ballot was so cast and Tom O'Meara was elected.

Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Schloemer that the Chair cast a unanimous ballot for Reinhold Kressin to the Education Committee to represent the Towns for three years. Motion carried. The ballot was so cast and Reinhold Kressin was elected.

Report No. 22, the annual report of the County Nurse, was presented by Miss Gladys Salter. Moved by Mr. Walter, seconded by Mr. Campbell that Report No. 22 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 22 Annual Report of the Washington County Public Health Nurse—1948

E. M. Romaine, Chairman; Judge F. W. Bucklin; M. T. Buckley; Mrs. Kenneth Pike; E. L. Bernhardt, M. D.; J. F. Baumgartner, D. D. S.; West Bend, Wis. November 1, 1948.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin. Gentlemen: It is a pleasure to submit the following narrative report of health activities during the past year, November 1, 1947 to November 1, 1948. Your interest and continued co-operation in the various health projects have made this well rounded program possible.

Respectfully submitted, GLADYS SALTER, R. N. County Nurse

"The poorest man would not part with health for money, but the richest would gladly part with all their money for health." C. C. Colton

SCHOOL HEALTH SERVICE

As recommended by the State Board of Health and the Bureau of Public Instruction, the co-operation to the schools is in accordance with the policies of the Wisconsin Co-operative School Health Program. In this program, emphasis is placed on the importance of active participation of the school authorities, teachers, parents and public health personnel in the development of an effective school health program.

The public health nurse is a co-ordinator between the school and the home. Public participation in the school health program enables the nurse to give more time to the important function of following up of individual health problems with home visits.

Number of Schools included in the county health program 80 Schools visited by county nurse 63 Demonstrations to teachers 195 Nursing visits to homes of school children 195 Teacher-Nurse conferences regarding individual school children 425 Teacher-Nurse conferences regarding school health program 118 The goiter prevention program was continued this year. 131,640 tablets were ordered at a cost of \$253.02.

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH

From 1940 to 1945 six hundred and thirty-six Wisconsin mothers did not survive child birth. Ten thousand infants died before their first birthday. One half to two thirds of these deaths are said to be preventable.

Death rates tell only part of the story. The number of women whose health and efficiency have been impaired because of childbirth is difficult to estimate. Radiant health should be the right of all mothers and babies. Medical and hospital staffs are well prepared to give good maternity and infant care, but parents need equally good training for their part in maintaining excellent health.

During the past year 53 antepartum visits were made and 28 post partum visits. Also, 255 calls were made on infants and preschool children for the purpose of health supervision.

VITAL STATISTICS FOR RURAL WASHINGTON COUNTY

Table with columns: Year (1942-1947), Live Births, Full Term, Premature, Home Deliveries, Total Infant Deaths, Deaths under 1 day, Deaths under 1 month.

DENTAL HEALTH PROGRAM

Dental health is known to be important to physical, mental and social well being. While the results of a dental health educational program are accumulative over a five or ten year period, nevertheless, we can see progress in one year.

In doing the follow-up examinations in the four schools selected last year for a demonstration program procrastination, lack of interest, home environment, poor economics and other problems of the family were reasons for some children not having had dental corrections.

The findings of the 1947 and 1948 demonstration dental program in the four schools are as follows:

Table with columns: Year (1947, 1948), Total children examined, No. of children with sound teeth, No. of children visited dentist, No. of children brushing teeth daily, No. of children needing prophylaxis.

In order to determine the effectiveness of this type of program in comparison with the general dental health program as it exists in the other schools of the county, Miss Betty Krippene, the State Board of Health Dental Hygienist will make a dental survey in four other schools in the county within the next month.

COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CONTROL

Sanitation, personal hygiene and immunization are of importance as a means of disease prevention. Children of Washington County are offered protection by immunization every year. It is preferred that each child receive immunizations on a private basis through his own family physician. However, public centers are held to insure county wide protection.

Last year 4 centers were held. They covered:

- Kewaskum village and township. Farmington township. Germantown village and township. Richfield township. Barton village and township. West Bend township. Jackson village and township. Newburg and Trenton township. Allenton and Addison township. Wayne township. Slinger village and Polk township. Hartford city and township. Erin township. Smallpox vaccination total—689.

THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

54 visits were made to crippled children in this county regarding their treatment and care. Twice a year a State Orthopedic Clinic is held in Sheboygan to which children are referred by their family physician. Very often these children are recommended for orthopedic schools, and at the present time a number of them are attending such schools in West Allis, Milwaukee and Sheboygan.

Adults, that is, anyone over 16 years, are referred to the State Vocational Rehabilitation Division for guidance and further education. A number were referred to this service during the past year.

In the past few years, the public has become well acquainted with the tragic effects of polio, but few realize that: 1. Rheumatic fever inflicts and kills sixty times as many children as does infantile paralysis. 2. From one to three per cent of all school children have heart lesions arising from rheumatic fever. 3. In Wisconsin there are approximately 8,000 children with cardiac defects due to rheumatism.

In spite of these facts, this disease has received practically no attention from a public health standpoint and only recently has any organized effort been directed toward its prevention and control.

TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL

Tuberculosis is still a major Public Health Problem. It is a disease which directly concerns the welfare of every member of the community. Current statistics on tuberculosis in Washington County as known to our department are as follows:

Table with columns: Category, Number. Includes Active cases (12), Moderately advanced (4), Far advanced (8), In sanatoria (12), Inactive cases (23).

Tuberculosis deaths reported—2 in 1947. Suspicious and inactive cases of tuberculosis also need routine follow-up to make sure that they receive regular examinations and live according to medical recommendations.

Individuals admitted to nursing service 59 Field nursing visits 93 Office nursing visits 12

CASE FINDING IN TUBERCULOSIS

Public health interest and responsibility extends beyond the known case of tuberculosis. A search must be made to find the unknown case as well. During the past year 345 students and others were tuberculin tested. The Volmer Patch test was used. 316 proved to be negative and 29 positive. The latter had a chest x-ray or fluoroscope examination.

Two fluoroscopic clinics were held in the cities of West Bend and Hartford with a total of 213 examinations. Plans are being made at the present time for a county wide chest x-ray program. Between December 6 and 18th, the State Board of Health will bring two mobile x-ray units into the county. The x-ray units will function in the following places:

- Bartonville Rockfield Kewaskum Richfield Wayne Hartford Holy Hill Newburg Slinger Jackson Allenton Germantown

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Table with columns: Item, Number. Includes Staff education conferences (2), Official health committee meetings (2), Other group meetings (4), Conferences with physicians (78), Conferences with dentists or dental hygienists (11), Conferences with others (232), Conferences with State Board of Health personnel (51), Conferences with other state personnel (13).

Washington County was chosen as the field of experience for two students from the Public Health Nursing School of the University of Minnesota this year. Miss Ruth D. Buckley was in the county from February 16 to March 18 and Miss Marie Haugen from May 3 to June 12th. Moved by Mr. B. Mammel, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that the Board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called at 2:00 p. m. Mr. M. T. Buckley presented Report No. 20 on the Office of the County Supt. of Schools. Moved by Mr. Melssner, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that Report No. 20 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 20 Annual Report of the County Superintendent of Schools EXPENSES FOR 1948 COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Includes January 1948 Post Office—Postage, Photo Art Co.—Merchandise up to Dec. 16, 1947, Wisconsin Sound Equipment Co.—Account to Dec. 12, 1947, World Book Co.—Standard Achievement Tests, Eau Claire Book & Stationery Co.—Statement to Nov., Cadmus Book Order, Ruth Michels—Library Assistance, Post Office—Postage, Harper & Brothers—HOW TO BUY A HOUSE, Ashman Greenhouse—Ferns and Vase for Program, Hammond & Stephens Co.—Merchandise purchased, Dryden Press Inc.—Audio Visual Books, John Winston Co.—Books, Doubleday & Co.—Merchandise up to date, Harcourt Brace & Co.—Merchandise up to Jan. 1, 1948, Houghton Mifflin Co.—BEGINNING OIL PAINTING, Washington County Publishing Co.—Work on "Schools", Row Peterson & Co.—one textfilm, Skip-Along, Society for Visual Education—Audio-Visual book, W. T. Bennett—Presidential booklet and paintings, International Textbook Co.—55 copies Your Craft Book, Bureau of Publications—1 copy Child Development, Dewey Drug Co.—Bulb for projector, West Bend Office Supply—Stencils for paper, folders, paper for "Schools", Firethought Press Association—3 copies "Thomas Paine", Rinehart Publishers—Book, Improvement of Reading, World Report—Subscription to magazine, Dept. of Elementary School Principals—two books, McGraw Hill Book Co.—Audio Visual Aids, American Assoc. of School Administrators—4 books, Hartford Times-Press-Letterhead, commencement publication, Wisconsin Visual Equipment—Screen & express, Keystone View Co.—material for workshop, D. Appleton Century Co.—Child & His Curriculum book, Post Office—Postage, Macmillan Co.—Merchandise purchased in 1947, World Book Co.—Account up to date, Wisconsin Telephone Co., Oshkosh Office Supply—Supplies.

TOTAL FOR JANUARY \$2,188.58 February, 1948 Post Office—Postage \$ 15.00 Ruth Michels—Library Assistance 23.40 Margie Kresci—Library Assistance 7.00 West Bend Office Supply Co.—Cards mimeo'd, 150 Gov't 4.20 Allen Publishing Co.—2 books 2.25 The Nation's Schools—Subscription to magazine 3.00 Hammond Stephens—folders and envelopes 40.19 Wisconsin Telephone Co. 29.97 TOTAL FOR FEBRUARY \$ 119.01

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 11, 1948

The meeting was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine at 10:00 a. m. Roll was called by the Clerk and all members reported present. The minutes of the meeting held November 10 were read and the same were approved as read.

The first order of business was the election of officers. The Chair appointed Mr. Geib and Mr. Storek as tellers. The first officer to be elected was trustee, three years, for the Washington County Hospital and Home. Result of the first informal nominating ballot as follows: Harry Heppie, 2; and Mr. M. J. Goring, 17. The Chair declared M. J. Goring elected.

Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Cleary that the Chair cast a unanimous ballot for Mrs. Kenneth Pike as a member of the Health

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes March 1948 expenses for school supplies, postage, and stationery.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes April 1948 expenses for office supplies, stationery, and postage.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes May 1948 expenses for stationery and postage.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes June 1948 expenses for stationery, postage, and books.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes July 1948 expenses for stationery, postage, and books.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes August 1948 expenses for stationery and postage.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes September 1948 expenses for stationery and postage.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes October 1948 expenses for stationery and postage.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes November 1948 expenses for stationery and postage.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes December 1948 expenses for stationery and postage.

two districts pay the tax for that transportation. Recently I was talking to Mr. C. E. Nordhoff of the South Side School of Hartford, and he informs me that the parents of the children going to school in his district are exceedingly well satisfied with the new set-up. They receive instruction in art, music, plays and games that appeal not only to the children but to their parents.

The State Commission has moved slowly because they wanted to determine what type of school district re-organization was possible in Wisconsin and could determine what type of aid would best suit the re-organized districts.

This problem has been brought to the fore in recent County Committee meetings. In some of the Committee on Common Schools meetings it has been brought out that some schools would lose State Aid if re-organized. In one re-organization system it became evident that the reorganized district would receive \$6,000.00 less than they would if they continued to exist separately. It has also been revealed that a school with a good educational program does not share in State Aid to as great a proportional extent as a similar district with a poor educational program.

The State has never given sufficient funds to make it an incentive for a school to have a good program. In this country, wherever there are good programs under the present system, the cost of such a system was borne largely by local property tax payers.

In many of the re-organized studies, attention has been paid largely to high school problems. This is a major problem because four-fifths of the area of the State is not now in a high school district. The problem that confronts the people of the State at this time is a planning program that will place every bit of property in the County into a free high school district. To illustrate, the town of Erin last year paid the High School district of Hartford \$7,500 in high school tuition. Isn't there a possibility of re-organizing the Hartford High School district to include not only the town and city of Hartford, but the greater portion of Erin and parts of Addison?

This problem is a significant one and requires distinctive attention on the part of your Committee on Common Schools. In any program of taxes for the support of the schools we must not permit a projected program to drain away support from the elementary schools in favor of the high schools. Unquestionably when the Legislature meets in January, the whole problem of incentive aid for school districts will be discussed and some law will undoubtedly be passed to make support of elementary and high schools equitable throughout the state. However, I am quite sure that inefficient schools will cease to receive a premium from the state for their inefficiency.

The State Department of Public Instruction is earnestly assisting County Superintendents in the re-organization program. Washington County has received considerable assistance from the State Department. The chairman of the Educational Committee, Mr. Wm. Dieterich, on several occasions has consulted with the State Superintendent's department and has received much assistance from it in planning for Washington County. Up to now the Committee has been getting factual information from meetings held throughout the county. These meetings indicate that the people are conversant with the program and are definitely willing to contribute their part in the solution of the re-organization program. Washington County has received adequate leadership from those districts in which we have had meetings and it is the hope of the Committee on Common Schools that they will be able to re-district the county without creating any great amount of antagonism. It appears that the people do not disagree in this county with the philosophy of re-organization.

In Washington County the Committee has not drafted any re-organization orders with the exception of two districts in the town of Erin. They have set about to educate themselves as members of the County Committee. They have studied the problem for the whole county and obtained all the information they could. It is their hope that now the citizens of the county will study the problem as did the county committee. When the people have done this, the Committee will be in a position to draft re-organization orders to fit into the whole over-all plan of the county.

In as much as high school tuition will be eliminated, high school districts that will be organized must have adequate tax base so that the cost of education will not be a burden to the people. Let us review the highlights that have been mentioned. First, the adoption by the State Commission of the principle of better aids for better schools and doing away of State Aids for inefficient schools. Second, a county-wide plan drawn up by the Committee for the improvement of schools within the county. In other counties sufficient progress has been made to prove that the idea will work. This all takes time and as Oliver Wendell Holmes said, "It is not so much where we stand, as in what direction we are moving." Apparently Wisconsin is moving in the direction of better school administration units and possibly toward better methods of financing them. These are but a means to an end, and I am sure that you agree with me that the end should be the improvement of education in Wisconsin.

Herbert Schroeder appeared before the Board and explained activities carried on during his tenure as Superintendent of the Hospital and Home. County Judge, F. W. Bucklin spoke briefly to the Board on the work of the County Nurse and the need for an additional County Nurse.

Resolution No. 21 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 22 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 23 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Mrs. Gwen Daluge presented Report No. 21 on the work of the Home Agent. Moved by Mr. Cleary, seconded by Mr. Kuhn that Report No. 21 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 21 Annual Report of Washington County Home Agent. Agricultural Committee: Mr. E. M. Romaine, Chairman; Mr. M. T. Buckley; Mr. John Thoma; Mr. George Rettler; Mr. Edward J. Campbell.

Extension Agent: Mrs. Gwen B. Daluge, Washington County, Wis. County Home Agent.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin Ladies and Gentlemen: On the following pages you will find my Annual Report. I have not tried to give you a complete report of all my activities but, instead, an over-all picture of the work I have been doing. I hope that this report will convey to you, at least to some extent, my enthusiasm for my conviction that extension work is important, both to the rural and the non-rural family.

If you'd like more information about any part of my work, I'd be very pleased if you stopped at my office and asked about it, or if you consulted my Annual Report to the State Department. A copy of this is on file in my office and also in Mr. Buckley's, Superintendent of Schools, office.

I have purposely confined myself largely to my work with adults of Washington County and left out much information regarding 4-H club work, not because I haven't helped with the 4-H program, but because, since we now have a 4-H Club Agent in the county, we felt that all 4-H club work should be integrated into his report. In spite of the fact that we have a very capable club agent, a considerable part of my time is still spent helping 4-H club members, particularly women and girls.

May I say that I have enjoyed the past four and one half years and look forward with regret to leave my position and the fine people in Washington County. Although a home agent's job is not an easy one, I find that it is very satisfying. I've had fine co-operation from all agencies and people in the county including the county board members, the agricultural committee, Mr. Skalsky, Mr. Wanless, state supervisors and specialists, local homemakers and 4-H clubs and other community organizations.

Below are given a few of the goals set four years ago. 1. Continue the good homemakers project work carried on in the county. 2. However, perhaps, homemakers were stressing too much, the more material types of projects such as "how to make a bound buttonhole" or "preparing meat dishes". These, while very important were not the only types of things rural women should be interested in. Rural health, education, household management, national and international problems, and child psychology were other things which might also be stressed.

3. We should reach more people in the extension program, both in 4-H and in homemakers work. 4. 4-H members needed more project help which ultimately meant more training for local leaders. 5. Both the homemakers and the 4-H organizations were weak from the standpoint of leadership, people were too dependent on the county extension office and assumed too little leadership responsibility. There was a serious lack of local leadership.

6. There was excellent participation by the youth of the county in the 4-H fair. We would like to continue this and also encourage somewhat more adult participation. 7. Stress on recreation and community life in the county.

Have these goals been attained? The only way we can tell is to attempt to evaluate the program as it has been carried on in the past year. Certainly we haven't reached all the goals, some of them won't be attained for many years. Have we come a part of the way in attaining them? We hope so, and on the following pages you'll find the home agent's attempt to evaluate the work done.

1. Continue the Good Homemaker's Project Work Carried on in the County. Of course the basis of our homemaker's work are the various projects which they elect to learn about each year. Rural women have chosen some excellent ones during the past few years.

We had two very popular projects this year. One was on "Sweet Rolls and Coffee Breads" and the other on "Dry Cleaning in the Home". Washington County women have been noted for their fine breads and rolls for many years so they received the meeting on sweet rolls and coffee breads enthusiastically and welcomed the opportunity to learn more about them. The leader training meetings were held in homes and for an entire day. Each two leaders made a "batch" of dough, which they made into various shapes. The meeting began at 9:30 and many times lasted until nearly six. Letting the dough "rest" was a new thing learned at the meeting, and although there was much kidding and laughing about the amount of time the dough "rested" (one woman said she wished she could do as much "resting" as that dough) the women felt that they learned a great deal. In fact, the meeting was so popular that the home agent had more requests than she was able to fill to present this meeting to various church and civic groups not directly connected with homemakers groups.

The other popular project was "Dry Cleaning in the Home". We had had this project in the county eight or ten years ago and women who had taken the project then, felt that the meeting was so important that they thought newer groups who had joined since that time, should also have an opportunity to learn about the subject. It was because of these women's enthusiasm that it was put in the program.

The home agent was very surprised at the number of people who had been using naphtha as a home dry cleaner because they thought that "it was safer". Actually, it is equally as dangerous as gasoline to use. She was also very pleased with the amount of "carry over" from the other meeting several years ago. A good many of the women who had attended this previous meeting said that they had done buying Standard's Solvent, the dry cleaner that is recommended, by the barrel and selling it in small quantities to the members of their club and others in their community who wished to buy it ever since they had attended the other meeting. The home agent felt that her predecessor must have done an excellent job of presenting the material to have had such good "carry over" after several years.

2. Stress some of the Less Tangible but Very Important Aspects of Rural Living Such as Health, Education, Child Psychology and Getting Along with People. It is a comparatively easy matter to interest people in tangible topics such as knitting, or shaping sweet rolls. It is a much different matter to create an interest in nutrition, health, or home management. Yet, very often, if we take a long view of the situation, we realize that the latter is of greater significance. It is our duty as extension agents to point the way to some of these less tangible things and sometimes it is a difficult task.

Throughout the past few years, homemakers in the county have shown an increasing interest in some of these larger problems. Meetings on wills and other methods of disposal, saving steps and motions in the home, minerals and their importance in our diet, growing old gracefully, are a series of meetings we have held in an effort to attack some of our major problems.

This past year, health has been one of our great concerns. Meetings on Rural Health Problems were held throughout the county. A discussion of our health problems in Wisconsin and also information on various types of health insurance were included in the meeting. Women talked very frankly about improving the health situation in their homes and communities. One of the things discussed at considerable length was the tuberculosis program in the county. Homemakers were anxious to have a county wide x-ray program in the county and offered their full support in the event that we were able to get an x-ray unit in the county. Several clubs also appointed health chairmen whose duty it was to gather any new and important information regarding health in the county and pass it on to the other members of the club.

4-H clubs, too, have been doing considerable health work this year. Nearly every club spends some time each year on the subject of health, either a few minutes at every meeting or an entire meeting devoted to health. Robert Kuhn of the Oak Grove club was sent as a club delegate to the State 4-H Health Camp at Green Lake this year. Safety, too, is an aspect of health. Participation in the 4-H Safety Speaking Contest has been very good. Sylvia Matenaar Bohn represented us in the District Speaking Contest.

We feel that we have accomplished considerable in the field of "intangibles" which affect farm family living. However, we have gone just a short way down the road which will lead to fulfillment of this goal. We have much more to accomplish. Interest in education, interest in our duties as a world citizen and a U. S. citizen, are areas we haven't even touched as yet. There are many others. However, if extension work is to succeed, we must keep stressing these important aspects of rural living.

3. Reach More People in the Extension Program. Both in 4-H and Homemakers. This is a goal which we just continue striving for in hopes that someday we will reach, either directly or indirectly, everyone in the county. The home agent felt, when she entered the county that we were reaching far too few people in the county.

It is very easy to know how many people we influence directly. A check of who attends meetings, number of personal and office calls, and number of members of homemakers' and 4-H clubs will give us that information with very little effort. Checking our indirect contacts is a much more difficult matter, however. It is impossible to do more than estimate the number of people who read and are influenced by a newspaper article, for instance. We do try to check on the number of people to whom homemakers pass on information. For example, homemakers, in a questionnaire sent to them, stated that they passed on some of the information on Sweet Rolls and Coffee Breads to 195 other people. It is safe to assume, that in general, as the number of direct contacts we make increases, so will the number of indirect contacts. Therefore, we should aim to increase the number of direct contacts.

We have found that, for some reason, it has been very difficult to increase the number of 4-H members. When the home agent entered the county, there were 444 members. Now we have 505. This isn't an appreciable increase. Part of the reason for this small increase in 4-H enrollment is due to the difficulty of getting volunteer adult local leaders. We find that, youngsters are anxious to join but often we are unable to locate a willing local person to act as leader. Helping to make people conscious that contribution of some little part of their time to a youth organization is a civic duty and giving local leaders more help and support from the county extension office may be part of the answers. It is a bit ironic to find, as we often do, that the person best suited to help a group from the standpoint of capabilities and time they would have available, is the one who most often is "too busy". Many of our present 4-H leaders have large families, and many other civic responsibilities—yet they still find time to guide a group of young 4-H'ers. They tell us that they "like to do it" and that they actually "get more out of it than they put in". Would that many more people felt that way!

We have a little more cheerful picture in regard to increase in homemaker's enrollment. There has been a steady increase in the past years. In 1944 we had 162 members. This year we have 418. In 1944 we had 12 clubs, now we have 23. In addition to the 23 organized

clubs, there are several areas in the county where new clubs could be organized—where there is interest. In some cases it is a matter of the home agent finding time to help them get started. Two or three women in the county have done a fine job of promoting new clubs and helping them get started. This helps the home agent a great deal. We have increased very slowly but clubs that are now organized, are organized on very substantial foundations which are not likely to crumble. We hope to have a considerable increase in enrollment in the years to follow.

4. Give 4-H Members More Project Help. There are two ways to give 4-H members help in their projects. One is to work with the club member directly and the other is to give the 4-H leader enough training so that he or she may help the 4-H member. Both are good methods and we are using both in the county. Training the leader is probably the most practical and makes best use of the agent's time.

Leader training meetings were held this year, by the home agent. In foods, food preservation and clothing. Leaders attended these meetings and the home agent gave them help in planning local project meetings and also gave the leaders the latest information available in these projects. She also visited new 4-H leaders individually to help them out with their specific problems in regard to project instruction. Mr. Wanless, County Club Agent, gave them help with problems of organization. Many of our Junior Leaders have been of great help to their clubs in conducting project meetings in their local clubs and they, also, have attended the leader training meetings. The home agent feels that these meetings are important and that we need more of them.

Much individual project help is given to club members over the telephone, during office visits, or during home visits. However, these do not make as good use of the agent's time as the training of leaders because the agent is able to help fewer people in same length of time.

5. Strengthen Existing 4-H and Homemaker's Organizations—Develop Local Leadership. We have made considerable progress in the reaching of this goal. In order to have a program that is going to exist and also improve year after year, we need local leadership and we need good strong organizations.

Most of our local 4-H clubs have a pretty strong organization and function quite effectively. We have given them help occasionally on correct parliamentary procedure to use in handling their meetings but, on the whole they have and are doing a fine job. We felt, though, that our 4-H leaders organization was a little weak. It met only once or twice a year and then, largely for social reasons. It had officers but they were not particularly active. 4-H leaders were prone to let the members of the County Extension Office make the important decisions. We felt that this was not a true democratic situation.

To change this situation was not easy nor was it something that could be done in a year or two. It takes time to build up self confidence in people. We feel that leaders are assuming much more responsibility than they were—they can do even more in the years to come. Planning a county wide program and making suggestions concerning the County Fair were first steps in having the leaders assume more responsibility. This year leaders planned and executed the county wide 4-H picnic with very little help from the extension office and did a fine job of it too. They planned the 4-H achievement night, operated a 4-H stand at the county fair, as well as assuming other responsibilities in a most capable manner. We feel that they enjoy their responsibilities and feel that they are more a part of the entire 4-H program.

The situation in the homemaker's clubs was much the same. Local club organization was good but the group was somewhat disorganized on a county wide level. Homemakers expected the home agent to do much of the thinking and planning for them. Center chairmen, although they were county officers, assumed very little responsibility. At the present time our center chairmen are very active. They decide policies of the group, arrange for meetings and meeting places, and help set up the program of work. Every homemaker in the county has an opportunity to express her opinion as to what she would like to see included in the program of the year and our best project suggestions have come directly from the women themselves. Each club is represented by its officers on the Homemaker's Council. This group makes final decisions regarding the program of work. For the past two years, homemakers have planned and carried out the Homemaker's Annual Achievement day and have done an exceptionally good job of it. If a good many women plan and carry out a program it is bound to be much better than if one person does it.

Both of our organizations can be strengthened much more. However, with key people planning and working together, this is going to develop naturally and without much outside impetus.

6. Participation in the County Fair—Both by Juniors and Adults. 4-H participation in the county fair has always been very good. 4-H members look forward to and enjoy exhibiting at the fair. 425 youngsters exhibited this year. Most of those who didn't exhibit were unable to do so because of illness or some other good reason. We have tried to increase the interest in the fair and also its educational value for the girls by requesting that girls wear their clothing garments while they are being judged. In this way, they may find out the criticisms on their garment. First, second and third year clothing girls modeling their garments while they were being judged. We have also encouraged participation in the judging and demonstration contests at the fair.

Although this fair is primarily a junior fair, we have some participation by adults in the foods, food preservation, clothing and gardening section of the fair. We have encouraged adults to exhibit by putting a copy of the premium book in their hands and by changing our entries to suit their needs. For example, this year, in homemaker work, we did leathercraft, rug making, knitting, and made sweet rolls. In the premium book, we listed entries to cover this work. In 1947, our adult entries numbered 148. In 1948, this jumped to 293.

7. Stress Recreation and Community Life in the County. Most people are pretty well agreed that if we can learn to play together peacefully we are more apt to work together. Extension has contributed much to recreation and community life and without a doubt will continue to do so.

One very important thing which we have tried to do is to develop leadership in various phases of recreation. A Recreational Leadership Training School was sponsored by extension and other co-operating organizations and held in the county this past year. About 75 people attended the one day school to receive help in music and game leadership. As a result of that meeting and similar meetings of other years, we have a fair sized group of adults and youngsters who are trained in some phase of recreation leadership and whom we may call upon to lead recreation. This is vastly better than having to do the job oneself or of having to depend on paid leadership.

Various types of handicrafts may be considered a kind of recreation. Homemakers this year learned how to make articles from leather, knit, and make braided rugs. Most of these things are spare time hobbies and are a fine type of recreation especially for the older women whose home responsibilities have decreased.

We feel that our homemaker's annual achievement day makes a definite contribution to our community life. This past year, the day was built around Wisconsin's 100th birthday and "appreciating our own state" was the theme of the day. Homemakers thoroughly enjoyed wearing dresses which were worn by their mothers and grandmothers.

In the previous few pages, the home agent has tried to state some of the goals toward which she has been working for the past four and one-half years and has also tried to evaluate to some extent the things she has done. She feels she has been moderately successful in attaining some of her goals—in others she has, perhaps fallen somewhat short. At any rate, she has put forth her best effort and has thoroughly enjoyed working in the county.

RESULTS OF HOMEMAKER'S SURVEY Each year, in May, at the end of the project year, homemakers are asked to fill out and return to our office, a questionnaire concerning the projects of the past year. This year, out of 385 enrolled homemakers, 288 were interested enough to fill out and return the questionnaire.

Below we have listed the projects we discussed this past year and the tabulated results of the questionnaire. Yeast Rolls and Coffee Breads 3093 times, homemakers made the sweet dough recipe shown at this meeting this past year. The number of homemakers who made the following types of sweet rolls and coffee breads at least once are:

Table with 2 columns: Type of bread and Number of homemakers. Includes items like Swedish tea ring, Braided loaf, Bohemian Christmas braid, Honey twist, etc.

KEWASKUM STATESMAN

1948-49 COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

MARCH 1949

SECTION TWO

Minutes of Nov. 11, 1948—Afternoon Session (Cont'd)

ANNUAL REPORT OF COUNTY HOME AGENT (Cont'd)

Care and Selection of Large Equipment

256 women stated that this meeting helped them with the care of their refrigerator.
207 women stated that this meeting helped them with the care of their stove.
226 women stated that this meeting helped them with the care of their washing machine.
108 women stated that this meeting helped them in the selection of new equipment.
Homemakers helped 158 other people outside their own group with this project.

Aprons and other Household Work Garments

139 Homemakers made house dresses using suggested patterns.
229 aprons were made using recommended patterns.
221 women stated that this meeting helped them in the selection of ready to wear dresses.
148 people, not members of an organized homemakers group were helped with this meeting by homemakers.

Slip Covers

125 women attended interesting meetings on this subject and felt they learned much about measuring furniture for slip covers and selection of material for slip covers.
31 indicated they would be interested in a series of 3 all day meetings another year to actually make a slip cover for a piece of furniture.

Handicrafts

Women in the county selected to have 3 special interest meetings on 3 different types of handicraft during the winter months. This meant considerable work for the home agent who had to learn and, in turn, teach the 3 different crafts. The 3 crafts selected were: Knitting, leathercraft and braided rug making.

Knitting

164 women participated in this craft.
81 who had never knitted, learned to knit as a result of this meeting.
79 who knew how to knit before this meeting, still felt that they learned something at this meeting.
58 non-members were helped with this meeting.
128 knitted articles have been made since the meeting.

Leathercraft

156 women participated in this craft.
48 coin purses were made.
10 billfolds were made.
9 handbags were made.
35 belts were made.
3 key caddies were made.
27 other various articles were made.

Rug Making

191 women participated in this meeting and were enthusiastic about the things they learned. Since this meeting was held in the spring and most craft work is done in the winter, only 15 rugs were made at that time. Many women, however, expressed a desire to make rugs the following winter.

Health of the Rural Family

As a result of this meeting, 125 women stated that their family was planning on getting some type of health insurance.
224 stated that, because of their interest in health, they plan to participate in the county-wide x-ray program to be held next year.

Dry Cleaning at Home

257 homemakers have promised themselves never to use naphtha, benzine or gasoline for dry cleaning.
708 garments were cleaned this spring and summer with Stoddard's solvent.
341 non-members were given help on this subject by homemakers.

Increase in Enrollment in Homemakers' Clubs

Years	Enrolled
1943-44	162
1944-45	233
1945-46	261
1946-47	285
1947-48	419

During the past few years we have seen a steady gradual increase in enrollment in homemakers clubs. This hasn't been a sudden increase but has taken place gradually over a period of years.

We had no great increase in the number of clubs this year, however, membership in individual clubs has increased somewhat.

You will notice in looking at the map of clubs that there are several areas in the county where there are groups of women interested in organizing and that we expect to develop into full fledged homemakers clubs in the next few months.

We still like to see more clubs in the northern part of the county.

4-H Enrollment and Achievement

Our 4-H enrollment dropped slightly this year from 521 to 505 members. However, 90% of our first year 4-H members in 1947 re-enrolled in 1948. This is much higher than the state average, with some counties having as low as 32% club members re-enrolled a second year. We feel that this is important because it means that we are offering a program sufficiently interesting so that our first year members are staying in club work. This is vastly more important than getting a large group of new members each year and then being unable to hold them. Next year we will need to stress organizing new clubs along with keeping our old ones.

Our percentage of club members who finish their projects, or, as we say "achieve" is in the neighborhood of 88%. This is a considerable increase over last year and is much higher than the state average which is about 75%.

SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING NOVEMBER 1, 1947 AND ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1948

Month	Days in Office	Days in Field	Miles Traveled	Home Visited	Office Calls	Telephone Calls	Letters Written
Nov., '47	10 1/2	11	378	26	48	54	165
Dec., '47	7 1/2	10	460	4	48	35	859
Jan., '48	11 1/2	12	396	20	47	52	165
Feb., '48	7	14 1/2	519	4	38	25	1,067
Mar., '48	7	18	454	18	35	35	669
Apr., '48	11	13	560	31	47	34	625
May, '48	9 1/2	14 1/2	649	28	36	65	744
June, '48	7	17	670	33	41	56	298
July, '48	10	15 1/2	989	43	39	50	809
Aug., '48	6	10 1/2	483	8	8	22	133
Sept., '48	7	7	507	21	31	35	587
Oct., '48	14 1/2	8	445	4	73	86	117
Total	108 1/2	151	6,132	240	491	587	6,268

SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING NOVEMBER 1, 1947 AND ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1948

Month	Days Spent Working With Adults	Days Spent Working With 4-H	Bulletins Distributed	Meetings Held	Attendance at Meetings	Meetings Held by Local Leaders	Attendance
Nov., '47	14 1/2	7	1,098	15	942	18	349
Dec., '47	11 1/2	6	1,189	10	357	23	550
Jan., '48	17	6 1/2	878	15	841	34	921
Feb., '48	15 1/2	3	51	8	111	—	—
Mar., '48	17	8	1,478	15	322	17	285
Apr., '48	14	10	800	15	889	20	389
May, '48	12	12	1,470	17	336	10	175
June, '48	13	11	275	10	479	4	76
July, '48	3	22 1/2	75	15	318	10	145
Aug., '48	3	13 1/2	10	1	250	—	—
Sept., '48	10	4	20	7	292	3	69
Oct., '48	12 1/2	10	1,600	10	442	23	389
Total	146	113 1/2	6,857	138	5,579	162	3,348

A communication from the County of Waukesha regarding the annexation of Town Roads on the County Line to the County Trunk Highway System was read. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Meisner that this communication be referred to the Highway Committee. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 17 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 18 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

A communication from the Washington County Health Committee recommending an additional nurse was read.
Moved by Mr. Schmidt, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the meeting be adjourned until 10:00 a. m. tomorrow morning. Motion carried.
Respectfully submitted,
ANTON P. STARAL
County Clerk

MINUTES OF MEETING HELD NOV. 12, 1948

The meeting was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine at 10:00 a. m.

The clerk called the roll. All members reported present except Supervisor Mr. Bammel.

Report No. 26 on the Activities of the Centennial Committee was read by the clerk. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Koller that Report No. 26 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 26 Centennial Activities Financial Statement

November 1, 1948	Centennial Account
Receipts	
Budget appropriation	\$1,500.00
Expenses	
Centennial Book	\$500.00
Boy & Girl Scouts	50.00
Essay Contest, High School	165.00
Band to Milwaukee	—
Washington County Day	100.00
County Fair	489.57
Total	\$1,304.57
Balance	\$195.43

ANTON P. STARAL
County Clerk

Mr. R. J. Stoltz, a member of the School Board of West Bend, and Mr. Norman Schowalter, a member of the school site committee, appeared before the Board and explained that the most desirable building site centrally located on the east side of West Bend would be a parcel of land owned by Washington County and a part of the present County Farm. They further suggested that the West Bend School District would be interested in an option on twelve acres of County Farm land. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Gelb that this proposal be referred to the Institutions Committee. Motion carried.

Report No. 23 of the Coroner was presented by Dr. R. Frankow. Moved by Mr. Thoma, seconded by Mr. Jaeger that Report No. 23 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 23 Washington County Coroner's Report

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors
Washington County
Gentlemen:

I, RAYMOND FRANKOW, Coroner in and for said County of Washington, do hereby report that I have received no moneys during the preceding year, by virtue of my said office for fees or from any other source.

1. Mrs. A. A. Milwaukee, Wisconsin, age 65, December 27, 1947. Death followed injuries sustained in automobile accident Dec. 18, 1947. Place of accident, south of West Bend, Highway 55. Causes of death, brain concussion, traumatic rupture of ovarian tumor, subdural hemorrhage, generalized peritonitis.

2. Mr. F. A. West Bend, Wisconsin, age 83, August 22, 1948. Died of pulmonary embolism following fracture of left hip injured in a fall. He died at St. Joseph's Hospital at West Bend five days later.

3. Mrs. F. A. Milwaukee, Wisconsin, age 48, July 28, 1948. Died at a Milwaukee hospital following injuries sustained July 24, 1948 in an automobile accident on Highway 83. Cause of death, laceration to spinal cord, fracture of cervical vertebrae, internal chest injuries.

4. Mrs. A. B. West Bend, Wisconsin, age 84, November 17, 1947. Died suddenly at her home after being released from St. Joseph's Hospital following treatment for a fractured hip sustained in a fall at her residence. Cause of death, pulmonary embolism following fracture of hip.

5. Mrs. E. B. Died suddenly at her residence at Barton, Wisconsin on May 29, 1948. She had been in failing health for many years and had not been attended by a physician during the past thirty days.

6. Mr. R. B. Age 42, West Bend, Wisconsin. Died suddenly while in a tavern at West Bend on May 20, 1948. Cause of death acute heart attack.

7. Mr. B. D. Age 22, Slinger, Wisconsin, November 27, 1947. Died of injuries sustained in automobile accident south of West Bend on Highway 55, an auto-truck collision. Cause of death, basal skull fracture, internal injuries, multiple lacerations to scalp.

8. Mr. G. B. Age 57, West Bend, Wisconsin, October 19, 1947. Died suddenly at his residence following a hemorrhage to brain. Cause of death, cerebral apoplexy.

9. Mr. J. B. Age 57, Rockfield, Wisconsin, February 9, 1948. Died suddenly at Rockfield Canning Barrack. Cause of death, cerebral hemorrhage.

10. Mrs. C. B. Age 82, Hartford, Wisconsin. Found dead in bed on April 4, 1948. Cause of death, cerebral hemorrhage.

11. Mr. J. E. Age 65, Kewaskum, Wisconsin, November 29, 1947. Died suddenly at his residence after collapsing in his yard. Cause of death, acute coronary thrombosis.

12. Mr. H. E. Age 65, Jackson, Wisconsin, November 13, 1947. Found dead in bed at Jackson Hotel. Cause of death, cerebral hemorrhage.

13. Miss D. F. Age 11, Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Died at St. Joseph's Hospital following injuries sustained in a wagon accident. Cause of death, basal skull fracture, hemorrhage of brain.

14. Mr. P. F. Age 23, West Bend, Wisconsin, December 20, 1947. Killed instantly when automobile he was driving was struck by a train in Barton. Cause of death, compound skull fracture.

15. Mrs. P. F. Age 72, Newburg, Wisconsin. Died suddenly at her residence following an acute heart attack on March 28, 1948.

16. Mrs. S. H. Age 71, Town of Farmington. Found dead in bed. Cause of death, cerebral hemorrhage.

17. Mr. C. H. Age 67, West Bend, Wisconsin, November 17, 1947. Died suddenly at his residence following a heart attack. Cause of death, acute coronary thrombosis.

18. Mr. E. G. Age 31, West Bend, Wisconsin, November 2, 1947. Died of injuries sustained when struck on the head by falling chimney while attending a fire. Cause of death, compound skull fracture.

19. Mr. N. G. Age 27, Germantown, Wisconsin. Killed instantly when his automobile left Highway 41. Cause of death, compound skull fracture.

20. Miss H. J. Age 17, Cedarburg, Wisconsin. Died of injuries sustained in an automobile accident on Highway 55 north of Barton. Cause of death, compound skull fracture, internal injuries.

21. Mr. A. J. Age 85, West Bend, Wisconsin. Died suddenly following corneo respiratory failure. He had received no medical care because of his belief in Christian Science.

22. Mr. O. J. Age 29, Barton, Wisconsin, December 3, 1947. Killed instantly following accident on Highway 60 at Hartford, Wisconsin. Cause of death, skull fracture, fractured vertebrae, fractured jaw, internal injuries.

23. Mr. H. K. Age 74, Town of Trenton, Jan. 13, 1948. Died suddenly at his residence following an acute heart attack.

24. Mr. M. K. Age 73, West Bend, Wisconsin, May 12, 1948. Died suddenly at his residence following an acute heart attack.

25. Mr. E. E. Age 74, West Bend, Wisconsin, May 16, 1948. Died suddenly at his residence following an acute heart attack.

26. Baby R. K. West Bend, Wisconsin, Age 9 months, June 3, 1948. Cause of death, Bi-lateral bronchial pneumonia. Found dead in bed by mother.

27. Mrs. H. K. Age 61, West Bend, Wisconsin, August 3, 1948. Found dead in bed at her residence. Cause of death, acute coronary thrombosis.

28. Mrs. O. K. Age 60, West Bend, Wisconsin, April 4, 1948. Died at St. Joseph's Hospital following injuries received in a fall. Cause of death, fractured pelvis, internal injuries.

29. Mrs. B. K. Age 48, Jackson, Wisconsin, February 16, 1948. Cause of death, acute coronary thrombosis.

30. Mrs. S. K. Age 56, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, November 3, 1947. Died suddenly at St. Joseph's Hospital following second and third degree burns received three months before. Cause of death, toxemia following second and third degree burns.

31. Mr. A. L. Age 61, Boltonville, Wisconsin, November 13, 1948. Cause of death, acute coronary thrombosis.

32. Mr. W. L. Age 45, Kewaskum, Wisconsin, December 6, 1947. Died at St. Joseph's Hospital of lock jaw following injuries to one of his fingers.

33. Mr. J. L. Age 50, March 31, 1948. Died at St. Joseph's Hospital of cerebral hemorrhage. Found unconscious in Chicago Northwestern Railway train car.

34. Miss E. L. Age 17 months, Germantown, Wisconsin, July 2, 1948. Died at St. Joseph's Hospital in Milwaukee, following taking of rat poison accidentally.

35. Mr. C. M. Age 2 1/2 years, Kewaskum, Wisconsin, June 7, 1948. Cause of death, accidental drowning in Milwaukee River.

36. Mr. V. M. Age 18, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, July 27, 1948. Accidental drowning while swimming at Friesland Lake.

37. Mr. P. M. Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Died suddenly at St. Joseph's Hospital, West Bend following injuries received in automobile accident on Highway 55. Cause of death, pulmonary oedema, punctured right lung.

38. Mr. H. P. Age 64, West Bend, Wisconsin, November 17, 1947. Died suddenly at his residence following a heart attack.

39. Mr. R. P. Age 61, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, June 22, 1948. Died of injuries sustained in automobile accident on Highway 41 north of Slinger. Cause of death, fractured rib, punctured lung, possible skull fracture.

40. Mrs. R. P. Age 61, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, June 22, 1948. Killed instantly in automobile accident on Highway 41. Cause of death, compound skull fracture.

41. Mr. W. R. Age 56, Germantown, Wisconsin, December, 30, 1947. Found dead at his residence of self-inflicted gun shot wound through chest.

42. Mr. G. R. Age 41, West Bend, Wisconsin, May 12, 1948. Found dead in his automobile of a self-inflicted chest wound.

43. Mr. E. R. Age 66, Fillmore, Wisconsin, April 24, 1948. Died suddenly at his residence following an acute heart attack.

44. Mrs. A. S. Age 68, Germantown, Wisconsin, February 13, 1948. Died suddenly at her residence following an acute heart attack.

45. Mr. H. S. Age 57, Hartford, Wisconsin, August 18, 1948. Died of injuries sustained in auto-bus accident. Cause of death, skull fracture, crushed chest, fractured ribs, punctured lung.

46. Mr. W. S. Age 74, West Bend, Wisconsin. Died following third degree burn sustained.

47. Mr. G. T. Age 46, Cedarburg, Wisconsin, October 15, 1947. Killed instantly following injuries sustained when thrown from a wagon. Cause of death, fractured neck.

48. Baby T. Age 2, Rockfield, Wisconsin. Died suddenly shortly after being admitted to St. Joseph's Hospital, June 22, 1948. Cause of death, cerebral hemorrhage.

49. Miss C. V. Age 3, Rockfield, Wisconsin, October 23, 1947. Died suddenly during a convulsion following taking of iron tablets. Cause of death, strychnine poisoning.

50. Mrs. S. W. Age 63, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, April 30, 1948. Found dead at her summer residence at Cedar Lake. Cause of death, cerebral hemorrhage.

51. Mr. H. T. Age 42, West Bend, Wisconsin, February 20, 1948. Died suddenly at his residence of heart failure. Had been treated for heart trouble for many years. Cause of death, acute heart failure.

52. Mr. G. W. Age 7, Neno, Wisconsin, March 6, 1948. Died instantly of compound skull fracture when struck by an auto on Highway 41.

53. Mr. J. W. Age 66, Town of Addison, November 1, 1947. Found dead at his residence. Cause of death, cerebral apoplexy.

54. Mr. A. Z. Kewaskum, Wisconsin, Age 74, December 28, 1947. Died suddenly at his residence following a heart attack.

55. Mr. A. Z. Milwaukee, Wisconsin, Age 74, September 6, 1948. Died suddenly at his residence following a heart attack.

To the Honorable County Board of Supervisors
Washington County, Wisconsin
Gentlemen:

The following is a report of the total investigations from October 15, 1947 to October 31, 1948.

Deaths reported to the coroner	83
Deaths investigated by the coroner with a physician	55
Deaths investigated by the coroner without a physician	28
Inquests	2
Autopsy	1
Cremation	4

Classification of Coroner Investigations:

Natural Deaths	47
Accidental with resulting complications	2
Accidents with automobiles	12
Accidents with trains and pedestrians	1
Accidents with bus and automobile	1
Suicide by hanging	2
Suicide by shooting	2
Accidental death by strychnine poisoning	1
Accident: Fall	1
Drowning	3
Accident investigated: turned over to Fond du Lac County	1
Death following accidental burns	3
Death following tractor-farm vehicle accident	3

Report No. 27 on the Sheriff's Department was presented by Ray Koth. Moved by Mr. Schmidt, seconded by Mr. Campbell that Report No. 27 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 27 Sheriff's Report

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors
Washington County, Wisconsin
November 1, 1948
Gentlemen:

I, the undersigned Sheriff of Washington County, Wisconsin, hereby submit to your honorable body the report of the Washington County Jail from November 1, 1947 to November 1, 1948.

There were committed to the County Jail during that period of time 248 prisoners, 234 male, and 14 female. Of that number 113 paid fines, 12 paid fines and had their driver's license revoked, 18 were released on bond, 1 paid costs, 49 were released, 13 were turned over to other counties or departments, 29 were sent to the Winnebago State Hospital, 3 were taken to Waupun State Prison, 1 was taken to the Green Bay Reformatory, 1 was taken to Union Grove, 4 were placed on probation, 1 paid fine and costs and was placed on probation, 1 had the case postponed, and 5 are still in custody.

The various fines collected in Justice Courts from 125 persons who paid such fines for their release from jail amounted to a total of \$3,188.00, an average of approximately \$25.50 each.

The offenses of those committed to the County Jail were as follows:

Disorderly conduct	40
Drunk and disorderly	29
Safekeeping	16
Investigation	18
Operating auto while intoxicated	11
Drunk	10
Reckless driving	19
Assault	3
Assault and battery	8
Assault and robbery	1
Petty larceny	1
Grand larceny	1
Larceny of car	1
Unlawful operation of vehicle	5
Carnal knowledge and abuse	4
Rape	3
Worthless checks	1
Runaway	6
Inebriate	6
Mental	2
Epileptic	2
Narcotic	1
Non-support	7
Abandonment	4
Escape	2
No driver's license	4
Resisting arrest	5

Vagrancy	8
Contributing to delinquency of minor	1
Indecent exposure	1
Parole violation	1
Default of fine	1
Absent without leave	1
Obscene language	1
Contempt of Court	2
Defraud	1
Selling mortgaged property	1
Forgery	1
Speeding	1
Lottery	1
Threaten to kill	1
Confidence game	1
Illegal parking	1
Failure to transfer title	1
Misrepresenting age to procure liquor	1
Attempt to murder	1
Assault to do great bodily harm	1
Hit and run	2
Operating auto without owner's consent	2
TOTAL	2

DELINQUENT REAL ESTATE TAXES Settlement and Collections—1941 to 1948 Inclusive

Analysis of Treasurer's Cash October 30, 1948

Available Balance Checks Outstanding State Deposit Fund Bank Balance

Dated at West Bend, Wis. November 11, 1948 Office of the County Treasurer PAUL L. JUSTMAN County Treasurer

A communication from the State Highway Department in answer to a request for additional funds was read. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Gauger that this communication be placed on file in the Clerk's Office. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 19 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 20 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 21 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 22 was given first reading. Moved by Mr. Thoma, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that Resolution No. 22 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

RESOLUTION NO. 32 Name Change of Dricken's Lake

WHEREAS, L. S. Dricken of Barton, Wisconsin, has made application to the State Geographic Board to change the name of Benicks Lake, also known as Lienenbergers or Brick Yard Lake, located in Section One (1), Township Eleven (11) North, Range Nineteen (19) East, Washington County, Wisconsin, to Lake Lenwood;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the Washington County Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin, approve this application and recommend to the State Geographic Board that the name of said lake be changed as applied for.

Resolution No. 33 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 34 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 35 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 36 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 37 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Report No. 25 was read. Moved by Mr. Schmitt, seconded by Mr. Mueller that Report No. 25 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 25 Apportionment of Taxes

State of Wisconsin) ss. Department of State) County Clerk of Washington County West Bend, Wisconsin Dear Sir:

Pursuant to law, I hereby certify the following state taxes and special charges to be raised in Washington County for the year 1948, to-wit:

AL State Taxes \$18,138.07 B2. Special Charges upon County for Charitable and Penal Purposes

SCHOOL DISTRICT LOANS WASHINGTON COUNTY

Grand total of all taxes and special charges \$49,065.82 Given under my hand and official seal at the Capitol, in the City of Madison, this 21st day of October, 1948. FRED R. ZIMMERMAN Secretary of State

Resolution No. 28 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Van Beek that the meeting be adjourned until Monday, November 15th at 10:00 a. m. Motion carried.

MINUTES OF MEETING NOVEMBER 15, 1948

The meeting was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine at 10:00 a. m. Roll was called by the clerk and all members reported present. The minutes of the meeting held November 12th were read, and the same were approved as read. Report No. 28, the annual report of the Washington County 4-H Club Agent was presented by Delbert Wanless, 4-H Club Agent. Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Walter that Report No. 28 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 28 4-H Club Agent's Report

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin Ladies and Gentlemen:

On the following pages you will find my annual report to you for the year, 1948. In giving an account of the progress of my work for the past year, I have not attempted to give you a detailed report. I have grouped the major portion under the following headings:

I Extension Organization A. Organization and Leadership 1. Projects 2. New clubs organized 3. Leaders' Meetings 4. Camp Clinic 5. Officer Training Meetings 6. Window Displays 7. Farm Institute

II Crop Production A. Cereals 1. Grain Plots 2. Grain Certification 3. Pastures 4. Pasture Improvement Demonstration 5. Other Crops 1. Judged at Farm Festival

III Livestock Production A. Dairy 1. Sire Project 2. Dairy Exposition 3. Dairy Tour 4. Fitting and Showing Demonstration 5. Junior Fair

IV Conservation of Natural Resources A. Soil Management 1. Soil Conservation Conference 2. Forestry 1. Tree Planting Demonstration

V Housing, Farmstead Improvement & Equipment A. Farm Machinery Equipment 1. Tractor Maintenance Schools

VI Clothing Family Economy and Community Life A. Recreation and Community Life 1. Welcoming Party 2. Older 4-H Party 3. Barn Dance 4. Recreation Laboratory 5. Club Camp 6. Junior Fair 7. County 4-H Club Fair 8. County 4-H Picnic 9. Leaders' Picnic

VII Miscellaneous A. Insect Control 1. Fly Control 2. Other Work 1. Judging 2. Safety Speaking Contest 3. Vocational Guidance 4. School For New Extension Agents 5. Garden Meeting

VIII Co-operation With Other Agencies 1. Kiwanis Award 2. C. R. O. P. XI Adult Work X Statistical Report A. 4-H Statistics B. Summary of Statistical Report for Year November 1, 1947 to October 31, 1948.

In extension work it is necessary to have co-operation from the people-leaders are needed to carry out an effective program. In working with the 4-H leaders in the county, I find they co-operate to the fullest extent.

I would like to express my appreciation to Mr. E. E. Skalsky, County Agricultural Agent, and Mrs. Gwen Daluge, County Home Agent, for their guidance and help. I further wish to express my appreciation for the co-operation received from the county board, the agricultural committee, state supervisors and specialists, 4-H clubs, and other community organizations.

PROJECTS—4-H work offers a number of projects from which each member can choose activities in which he is most interested and which he feels will be of greatest value to him. The enrollment in 1948 in the various projects is as follows:

Beef—8 Bees—1 Canning Crops—11 Controlling Weeds—6 Dairy—90 Corn—4 Farm and Home Service—8 Forestry—16 Grain—5 Garden—90 Insect Study—2 Handicraft—79 Home Grounds Improvement—11 Pig—28 Potato—9 Poultry—32 Sheep—8 Soil Conservation—2 Using Electricity—8 Wild Life Management—1

NEW CLUBS ORGANIZED—This year considerable time was spent contacting rural schools and explaining 4-H club work to the pupils. With the help of the Home Agent and County Agent, four new clubs were organized this year. These clubs were started in areas where there had been no clubs in previous years. The largest new club has 23 members.

1948 ADULT AND JUNIOR LEADERSHIP LIST

Badger Boosters—Earl Schoenbeck, R. 1, West Bend; John P. Horlanus, R. 5, West Bend; J. L. Wm. Schroeder, R. 4, West Bend. B-Mer-E—Nelda Kurtz, R. 2, West Bend.

Boltonville—Norbert Dettmann, R. 1, Random Lake; Mrs. Julius Wegener, R. 1, Kewaskum; J. L. Marion Plumm, R. 2, West Bend. Bright Eyed Daisies—Mrs. P. M. Boden, R. 5, West Bend; Alfred Reiners, R. 5, West Bend; J. L. Teresa Reiners, R. 5, West Bend; J. L. Clara Reiners, R. 5, West Bend; J. L. Shirley Weber, R. 5, West Bend.

Busy Bee Hives—Mrs. Jerome Hottenroth, Colgate; J. L. Janice Conwell, Colgate; J. L. Barbara Reith, R. 1, Menomonee Falls. Cedar Valley—Walter Dohberghut, Rockfield; Mrs. Erwin Miller, Rockfield; J. L. Richard Bell, R. 1, Rockfield.

Ever Ready—Mrs. Walter Schneis, R. 1, West Bend; Walter Schneis, R. 1, West Bend. Fairbanks—Mrs. A. Maaske, Newburg; J. L. Lucille Reimborn, R. 1, West Bend; J. L. Merlin Gerner, R. 2, West Bend. Good Luck—Paul J. Cypher, R. 3, West Bend; J. L. Arlene Cypher, R. 3, West Bend. Happy-Go-Lucky—Mrs. Norman Oelbafen, R. 4, West Bend; J. L. Betty Anderson, R. 5, West Bend. Hartford Happy Hustlers—Mrs. Harold Boyd, R. 1, Hartford; Mrs. Vincent Hausmann. Hillside Hustlers—J. E. Ennis, Colgate; Mrs. Milburn Blomberg, Colgate; J. L. Jack Ennis, Jr., Colgate.

Hilltoppers—Clarence Janz, R. 2, Hartford; Mrs. Ronald Roemer, R. 2, Hartford. Jackson Happy Hour—Mrs. John Indermuehle, Jackson; John Indermuehle, Jackson; J. L. Phyllis Indermuehle, Jackson. Kohlsville Pioneers—John Kopp, R. 3, West Bend; Mrs. Roman Foerster, R. 3, Kewaskum; J. L. Audrey Rosenthal, R. 5, West Bend; J. L. Robert Friedeman, R. 5, West Bend; J. L. Marialyce Klein, R. 3, West Bend; J. L. Joyce Bauer, R. 3, West Bend; J. L. Bernice Blank, R. 3, West Bend; J. L. Patricia Kirchner, R. 2, Kewaskum.

Lake View—Mrs. Phillip Peters, R. 1, Slinger; Mrs. Joan Jermain, R. 1, Slinger; Wm. Huth, R. 1, Slinger; J. L. Mrs. Eugene Bingen, R. 1, Slinger; J. L. Mildred Lehn, R. 1, Slinger. Happy Valley Club—Anita Geszvain, R. 1, Hartford; Clarence Sterr, R. 1, Hartford. Myraeers—Mrs. Louis Lhotka, R. 1, West Bend; Mrs. Walter Ohmann, 461 Wash. West Bend; Joe Lhotka, R. 1, West Bend; J. L. Mary Lhotka, R. 1, West Bend; J. L. Ruth Falk, R. 1, West Bend. Oak Grove—Mrs. Wm. Kuhn, R. 1, Rockfield, Roland Bast, Rockfield, Wis.

Pleasant Hill Troopers—J. L. Eldon Wulff, R. 2, West Bend (acting adult leader); J. L. Frank Falter, R. 1, West Bend; J. L. Rosemary Berend, R. 2, West Bend; J. L. Mary Kowanda, R. 1, West Bend. Rock River Royals—Mrs. Cornelius Gundrum, Allenton; Leonard Meyer, Allenton; J. L. Marlene Hartlieb, Allenton; Slinger Happy Workers—Marjorie Mayer, R. 1, Slinger; Christ Mayer, R. 1, Slinger; Mrs. John H. Kurtz, R. 1, Slinger; J. L. Robert Mayer, R. 1, Slinger; J. L. Bill Mayer, R. 1, Slinger; J. L. Irma Kurtz, R. 1, Slinger.

St. Bridget's Jr. Workers—Mrs. David Hanrahan, R. 3, Kewaskum; Mrs. Lillian Martin, R. 3, Kewaskum; J. L. Catherine Martin, R. 3, Kewaskum; J. L. Sylvester Hawig, R. 3, Campbellsport. Trenton Rangers—Mrs. H. B. Esselman, R. 2, West Bend; J. L. James Esselman, R. 2, West Bend; J. L. LeRoy Mueller, R. 2, West Bend; J. L. Jeanne Cook, R. 2, West Bend; J. L. Edward Knuth, R. 2, West Bend; J. L. Margaret Kornel, R. 2, West Bend; J. L. Betty Ramthun, R. 2, West Bend; J. L. Marion Seideman, R. 2, West Bend. Victory Center—Mrs. Geo. Arnold, R. 1, Germantown; J. L. Edward Arnold, R. 1, Germantown; J. L. Lillian Arnold, R. 1, Germantown; J. L. Betty Kreutzfeldt, R. 1, Germantown; J. L. Arlin Fraederich, R. 1, Germantown; J. L. Mary Ann Schneider, R. 1, Germantown. Wayne Crusaders—William Couiter, R. 3, Campbellsport; Pearl Kibbel, R. 3, Kewaskum.

Welcome—Jacob Janz, R. 4, West Bend; Hazel Janz, R. 4, West Bend. Willow Creek—Mrs. Archie Gillis, R. 1, Germantown; J. L. Donald Sedgwick, R. 1, Germantown. Lincoln—Mr. Harold Roggenbauer, R. 2, Hartford; Mrs. Milton Mittelstadt, R. 2, Hartford.

LEADERS' MEETINGS—Three general leaders' meetings and several project meetings were held during the year. The first leaders' meeting was held in January to discuss the proposed 1948 4-H program. Several good suggestions were made and incorporated into the new program. In June the adult and junior leaders held a short business meeting. At this meeting, the adult leaders were selected to represent the county at the 4-H leaders' gathering in Madison. The junior leaders were chosen at an earlier meeting. Two adult and four junior leaders from Washington County attended this camp in Madison.

In September the leaders' meeting was combined with a picnic. This is the way that we in the Extension Office have chosen to express our thanks to this group of volunteer leaders who give so much of their time to 4-H club work. Business was combined with pleasure at this meeting. CAMP CLINIC—West Bend was host to the surrounding counties at a 4-H club camp clinic, held in April. Instructions were given in camp management, recreation, handicraft, and group singing.

Since one of our important jobs in extension work is to train rural leaders, we thought it advisable to have at least one leader taking part in each activity. We would then have leaders who could take charge of these activities at our county wide 4-H picnic held in late summer. OFFICER TRAINING MEETINGS—Four 4-H club officer training meetings were held. The purpose of these meetings is to give the newly elected 4-H club officers training in the duties of the office to which they were elected.

WINDOW DISPLAYS—Considerable interest was shown in the 4-H window display contest held in March. Fourteen 4-H clubs decorated store windows throughout the county. This was another way to familiarize the people with what 4-H boys and girls are doing. During National 4-H Achievement week in November, a window in one of the West Bend stores was decorated with articles made by 4-H club members. It made quite an effective display and attracted a large number of people.

FARM INSTITUTE—I assisted the county agent with a series of farm institute meetings in February and March. Two meetings were scheduled in different parts of the county on the same day. These were all-day meetings. In this way we were able to use the specialists who were at one place in the morning and at the other location in the afternoon. Thus we were able to make better use of the specialists' time and contact a larger number of people than by holding an all day meeting at one location.

CROP PRODUCTION Cereals GRAIN PLOTS—In co-operation with the county agent, grain and fertilizer test plots were put out on the county farm. We had nine varieties of oats, five varieties of barley and one variety of wheat. Also fertilizer test plots were combined with these variety trials. In July a series of result demonstrations were conducted. These demonstrations attracted between three and four hundred farmers and others interested in grain production.

GRAIN CERTIFICATION—In Washington County there are several growers of certified seed. I assisted the county agent with the sealing of 2,000 bushels of certified small grain. PASTURES PASTURE IMPROVEMENT DEMONSTRATION—The farm management tour conducted in July attracted over 200 people. The importance of pasture improvement, pasture management and the making of grass silage were emphasized by specialists from the College of Agriculture. A demonstration on pasture renovation, showing how to prepare the pasture for seeding and how to apply lime, was put on for this group. On this same day I demonstrated to this group the use of D. D. T. in the dairy barn and on dairy cattle.

OTHER CROPS JUDGED AT FARM FESTIVAL—One day was spent judging the exhibits of garden vegetables and grains at the annual Farm Festival in Hartford. I worked with the West Bend Agricultural Teacher on this job. LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION Dairy SIRE PROJECT—The Holstein Breeders of Washington County voted to continue the 4-H and F. F. A. sire project for the coming year. This year there were 25 boys who took part in this project. The sires were sold on October 29th at the Slinger fair grounds for an average of \$313.00.

DAIRY EXPOSITION—Washington County co-operated with Milwaukee, Ozaukee, and Waukesha counties to put on a dairy exposition. It was a two day affair, attracting about 2,400 people. The primary purpose of this exposition was to emphasize the importance of producing a good quality product. One of Washington County's 4-H club members gave a demonstration on home pasteurization of milk. DAIRY TOUR—The Kraft Food Company sponsored a free trip to Madison and Poynette for the 4-H dairy members and leaders. Over 50 4-H club workers were on this trip. This group saw the University farms in Madison, the University dairy plant, and the State Game Farm at Poynette.

FITTING AND SHOWING DEMONSTRATIONS—A series of four fitting and showing demonstrations were conducted in different parts of the county. To climax these demonstrations, a judging contest was held on the farm of a 4-H club leader. Approximately one-hundred 4-H boys and girls saw these demonstrations. JUNIOR FAIR—Washington County had over fifty head of livestock shown at the Junior Fair in Milwaukee. Also there were several entries in the poultry department. These exhibitors carried away twenty-two blue and sixteen red ribbons.

One club member from Washington County exhibited the champion pen of heavy barrows over all breeds. He also exhibited the reserve champion heavy barrow. His barrow sold for the highest price ever paid for a barrow at the State Fair. A Washington County 4-H club girl exhibited the Grand Champion Red Poll of the Junior State Fair. Another 4-H exhibitor from the county won honors by having the champion cockerel. Washington County had two county groups of cattle shown. They won a first and a sixth place against keen competition.

CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES Soil Management SOIL CONSERVATION CONFERENCE—Three days were spent attending the soil conservation conference at LaCrosse. Many helpful suggestions were given to the group on ways in which we can work for closer co-operation between extension and soil conservation workers. FORESTRY TREE PLANTING DEMONSTRATION—About fifty 4-H and F. F. A. boys were present for a tree planting demonstration held in the spring. Enough planting equipment was secured so that every boy present had a chance to plant forty trees.

It was planned to hold one other demonstration in the southwestern part of the county, but this was postponed because so many of the 4-Hers were unable to get trees.

HOUSING, FARMSTEAD IMPROVEMENT AND EQUIPMENT Farm Machinery Equipment

TRACTOR MAINTENANCE SCHOOLS—A series of five tractor maintenance schools were held in Hartford and West Bend. Attendance at each meeting was from 30 to 35 young farmers and 4-H club members. Local implement dealers co-operated by furnishing a meeting place and tractors to work on. They also arranged to have their company specialists on tractor care present to assist with the instruction. These schools were very well received by those attending and there were several requests for these schools again next year.

CLOTHING FAMILY ECONOMY AND COMMUNITY LIFE Recreation and Community Life

WELCOMING PARTY—In co-operation with the Wisconsin Agriculturist and Farmer, a party to welcome all the new neighbors was held in the Rockfield area. This party was a huge success. Approximately 200 people were present. OLDER 4-H PARTY—A committee from the older 4-H group planned and made the arrangements for the older 4-H party held in Slinger. This is just one way of letting club members assume responsibility.

BARN DANCE—One of the forms of amusement for 4-H club members, in this county, is square dancing. One club in particular has done a great deal with this type of entertainment. At one of their parties the parents were invited to attend and a basket social climaxed the entertainment. This party was given quite a bit of publicity by a reporter from "The Prairie Farmer", who was there to get pictures and information for an article.

RECREATION LABORATORY—Recreation is a very important part of 4-H club work. To give the local leaders more help in recreation, it was decided to hold a one day laboratory in West Bend. Attendance at the school was limited to leaders and people interested in leading groups in singing, quiet games and folk dancing. Forty-five leaders attended this school. CLUB CAMP—Twenty club members from Washington County attended club camp at Green Lake. At this camp help is given them in crafts, recreation, and other project work. It's an experience which most club members remember for many years.

JUNIOR FAIR—I was designated county leader for the group of young people who took part in the various activities which celebrated our state's 100th birthday at State Fair Park in West Allis. Besides the many entries in the livestock departments, Washington County had participants in the demonstration and judging contests and the style revue. Also a group of young people were a part of the program of entertainment on the stage of the Little Theatre.

COUNTY 4-H CLUB FAIR—This year there were 480 4-H club members who exhibited in the livestock and home economics departments. This year two tents and extra pens were built to house the animals besides the four barns which were filled with dairy cattle, sheep, and swine. COUNTY 4-H PICNIC—Over 200 4-H club members and their parents attended the county wide 4-H picnic. Competition from other activities such as the centennial exposition and community picnics in the county kept the number who attended much lower than it would have been otherwise.

LEADERS PICNIC—45 4-H leaders attended the annual 4-H club members picnic. This is an evening of fun with a short business meeting before the wiener roast.

MISCELLANEOUS Insect Control

FLY CONTROL—The control of flies is becoming more and more important to the dairy farmer. It is becoming so important that county wide programs have been started. In Washington County dairy plant operators, commercial spray operators, and representative farmers were called together to plan such a program. A standard price was agreed upon and any farmer wanting to have his buildings commercially sprayed could have this service at a reasonable cost.

The major dairy plants in the county were contacted and the program was explained to them. In all cases, the dairy plants contacted co-operated or had a program of their own underway. On four farms in the county, the use of D. D. T. was demonstrated. One demonstration was held with spray operators and three were held with farmers in different parts of the county. One of the 4-H boys demonstrated fly control at the county fair. This demonstration was chosen to represent the county at the Centennial Exposition in West Allis. I held several practice demonstrations with him.

I was asked to explain the county fly control program to the Rotary Club in Hartford and to the Washington County Homemakers group. OTHER WORK JUDGING—I judged agricultural demonstrations in Waukesha County and in Milwaukee County. I worked with the vocational agriculture teacher from West Bend in judging the window display and the crops exhibits at the Farm Festival in Hartford. One of the graded schools in the county held a hobby show. A local 4-H club leader and I were asked to judge these exhibits.

SAFETY SPEAKING CONTEST—Thirteen contestants representing thirteen clubs in the county, took part in the county wide safety speaking contest. The winner of this contest represented the county in the district contest. VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE—Every year the business men of West Bend conduct a vocational guidance school for all high school juniors and seniors. Representative men from the various occupations are invited to talk to the students, giving information about their particular line of work. I was asked to talk on agriculture as a vocation.

SCHOOL FOR NEW EXTENSION AGENTS—I attended a school for new agents held in Madison. The help I received was very valuable in planning and carrying out projects in the county. GARDEN MEETING—Twenty 4-H leaders attended a leaders training meeting in gardening. Mr. O. B. Combs, specialist from the College of Agriculture, conducted the meeting and gave them some very helpful information on the care and handling of vegetables.

CO-OPERATION WITH OTHER AGENCIES In extension work it is necessary to co-operate with other agencies in order to reach the goals that we have set in our program of work. During the time I have been in Washington County the co-operation with other agencies has been excellent. KIWANIS AWARD—The West Bend Kiwanis club again honored the outstanding 4-H and F. F. A. members at a banquet. Certificates of award and money to be used in taking their projects to the State Fair were presented to these youth. C. R. O. P.—The county extension office co-operated with other groups in the county to get the Christian Rural Overseas Program, (CROP) organized and in operation. The planning meeting at Fond du Lac was attended and several meetings were held in the county.

ADULT WORK My work in adult education has been as an assistant to the county agent. Since he will cover these activities in more detail and I have discussed some of them earlier in my report, I will merely list some of the adult extension activities on which I have spent considerable time during this year: Weed control program Field inspection of grain, alfalfa, Ladino clover, and sudan grass Sealing of certified seed Pasture renovation problems Fertilizer problems Erosion control Bull sale, pedigrees, catalog and visits to members Preparation for 4-H fair Securing farm labor Rat control program Insect control Grain plots Bangs program Farm meetings

4-H STATISTICS In Washington County 90% of the new 4-H members in 1947 re-enrolled in 1948. This is much higher than the average for the State of Wisconsin. Some counties in the state re-enrolled only 32% of their first year members in 1948. This indicates that the 4-H program in Washington County is of sufficient interest to attract and keep them in club work. The number of club members who successfully completed all their project work, or what we call achieved, this year is higher than in 1947. Also the percentage of achievement is much higher than the state average. The average for the state is 75% as compared to 88% in Washington County for 1948.

There was a slight drop in 4-H enrollment for this year. There 506 boys and girls enrolled in 4-H club work for this year as compared to 525 in 1947. We believe in club work that it's not so much large number enrolled but rather the quality of product produced the number of members who successfully complete all projects undertaken.

Table with columns: Months Held by, Attendance, Meetings Held by, Days in Office, Days in Field, Miles Traveled, Office Calls, Telephone Calls, Distributed. Rows for Nov, Dec, Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, June, July, Aug, Sept, Oct, Total.

Report No. 29, a combined report of the County Judge, Clerk of City Court and the Judge of the Juvenile Court was presented by Judge F. W. Bucklin. Moved by Mr. Meissner, seconded by Mr. Nidit that Report No. 29 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 29

Reports of County Judge and Clerk of County Court

The Honorable, Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin. I hereby report to your Honorable Body that the following actions proceedings were had before me during the period beginning ember 1st, 1947, and ending on November 1st, 1948, in which the city has become liable for costs, with the names of the parties in matter and the nature and results of the same, to-wit:

(Condensed statement of full report on file in office of County Clerk)

MENTAL CASES

Report lists twenty-nine proceedings. Nine were found to be mentally ill and committed to the Winnebago State Hospital; four were temporarily committed; two were found to be mentally ill and committed to the Washington County Hospital; two were committed to Mendota State Hospital by Walworth and Milwaukee County Judges; one was admitted to Winnebago State Hospital as a patient; one found to be mentally ill and committed to Washington County Hospital; two found not to be mentally cases dismissed; one found to be an epileptic and committed to Bern Colony and Training School; one found to be a drug addict, e-at-large case, later dismissed; one petition for mentally deficient matter pending; two were found to be inebriated and committed Winnebago State Hospital; two were committed and later released; voluntarily committed; two petitions filed, matters pending; one id to be without proper care and admitted to Washington County and later released.

HOSPITAL CASES

A.-Wisconsin General Hospital-Twenty-two applications. Nine admitted, two cases pending, and one to Milwaukee Children's pital. B.-Wisconsin State Sanatorium-Two admitted as public charges, returned to New Jersey. State-at-large case.

JUVENILE COURT MATTERS

12772 In the matter of P. B. D., D. E., B. E., M. E., D. E., E. E.; eted and dependent children. Proceedings: All children found neglected and dependent children; D., M., E., and D., placed in able foster homes subject to further order and jurisdiction. Witnesses: Kenneth Duckert, Lorraine Burg, D. J. Cleary, Grace Duckert, Charles Reid, Benedict Burg, Ellen Mary Burg. Conveyors: Ray h. 12804 In the matter of J. G., neglected and delinquent child. Proceedings: Petition filed and summons issued; matter pending. 12819 In the matter of B. G., neglected and delinquent child. Proceedings: Found to be a delinquent and neglected child; placed on probation pending good behavior as a ward of this Court with instructions to Welfare Department to place him in a suitable foster home. Witnesses: Harry Heppie, John Gerhardt, Evelyn Gerhardt. 12820 In the matter of R. H., and D. H., dependent and neglected dren. Proceedings: Found to be neglected and dependent children; placed in custody of Welfare Department in foster homes subject to further recommendation. Witnesses: Evelyn Hahn, Mrs. Herb-Hahn, Harry Heppie. 12824 In the matter of L. E., delinquent child. Proceedings: Petition filed; testimony taken and filed, matter still pending. Witnesses: E. Ensenbach, Clarence Ensenbach, Mrs. Grace Duckert. 12886 In the matter of A. F., Jr., delinquent child. Proceedings: ed on probation with parents; case later dismissed. Witnesses: Koth, Alvin Schmidt, Albert Funk, Sr., George Brugger. 12899 In the matter of B. D., delinquent child. Proceedings: Placed probation with parents; matter pending. Witnesses: John Kimla, Fechter, Marie Dei, Walter Dei. 12930 In the matter of D. L., delinquent child. Proceedings: Found e a delinquent child; placed on probation for three months with fare Department; in a foster home; later returned to parents on probation for six months. Witnesses: Donald F. Belman, Howard se, Dettmer Lembke, Mrs. Dettmer Lembke. 12931 In the matter of E. O., delinquent child. Proceedings: Found e a delinquent child; placed on probation for one year. Witnesses: ur Juech, Mrs. Frank Oresnick, Mrs. Grace Duckert. 12932 In the matter of L. G., delinquent child. Proceedings: Placed probation for six months with Welfare Department. Witnesses: I. Petersen. 12943 In the matter of D. A., R. A., and R. A., neglected children. eedings: Found to be neglected children, parental rights of mother inated; custody given to father. Witnesses: Violet Aschel. 12960 In the matter of V. Z., P. Z., D. Z., C. Z., G. Z., J. Z., neglected and delinquent children. Proceedings: Placed under the jurisdiction of the Court, matter pending. Witnesses: Elsie Zahn, Kenneth kert, Grace Duckert, Mrs. Ardell Zahn, Mrs. John Strube. 13063 In the matter of D. M. B., delinquent and neglected child. eedings: Petition filed; matter pending. 13054 In the matter of K. M., delinquent child. Proceedings: Petition filed; family moved to Milwaukee County; case dismissed. 12659 In the matter of R. F., neglected child. Proceedings: Comnt to Wis. Child Center vacated, placed on probation with parent

In the matter of V. K., dependent child. Proceedings: Petition filed, matter pending.

MISCELLANEOUS

12814 In the matter of B. G., excuse from school attendance. Proceedings: Petition for excuse from school attendance, filed, matter pending.

MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS A.-Marriage License Dispersations

To the Honorable, The Board of Supervisors of Washington County: I, F. W. BUCKLIN, County Judge in and for said County of Washington, do hereby report that during the preceding year by virtue of my said office, I have received from the following persons, the total sum of Eighty Dollars for fees for marriage license dispensations in accordance with Section 245.14 of the statutes:

Table with columns: Names, Amount. Lists names like Bath - Mehios, Laedke - Wagner, Rosenthal - Morgan, etc. Total amount \$80.00.

That said amounts have been turned over to PAUL L. JUSTMAN, the County Treasurer, and receipts obtained therefor.

B.-No Monies Received

I do further report that during said period I have received no other monies for fines, recognizances, forfeitures, penalties or costs. Also, the several witnesses and officers, rendering services in the above entitled matters and proceedings, are entitled to the fees provided by law in such matters, to be paid by the County.

STATE OF WISCONSIN, SS. Washington County

F. W. BUCKLIN being duly sworn, on oath, says that he is the County and Juvenile Judge of said County of Washington; and that the foregoing statement is true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of November, A. D., 1948. LUCILLE K. FRANCKE, Clerk of County Court, Washington County, Wisconsin.

STATE TAX

For the period beginning November 1st, 1947, to November 1st, 1948, there has been a total of 58 civil cases filed. On these cases I have collected as State Tax due the sum of Thirty-eight and 10/100 (\$38.00) and said sum was turned over to the County Treasurer of Washington County, Wisconsin, on the following dates:

Table with columns: Date, Amount. Lists dates from Nov 23, 1948 to Oct 30, 1948. Total \$38.00.

CERTIFICATES ISSUED

November 1st, 1947 to November 1st, 1948

Table with columns: Date, To Whom Issued, Services, Amount. Lists various legal services and amounts from Nov 3 to Oct 11.

I HEREBY CERTIFY that I have received no monies in which the County is interested for fines, costs and clerk's fees, except the following:

File No: 3906, Title: State v. A. W., Fine: \$50.00, Costs: \$8.95, Clerk Fees: \$2.50, Total Due: \$61.45, Total Collected: \$61.45.

That all of said sums have been paid to the County Treasurer and a receipt obtained therefor and filed in said proceeding.

I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that in civil, criminal and juvenile cases pending further disposition of same, I am holding the following monies in trust:

Table with columns: Name, Amount. Lists names like Baehring, Glander, Nicolaus, etc. Total \$3,456.95.

I DO FURTHER CERTIFY and report that I have received no other monies in which the county is interested except as herein reported.

Dated November 1st, A. D., 1948.

Respectfully submitted, LUCILLE K. FRANCKE, Clerk of County Court

STATE OF WISCONSIN, SS. WASHINGTON COUNTY

LUCILLE K. FRANCKE being first duly sworn, on oath, deposes and says that she is the Clerk of the County Court of Washington County, Wisconsin, and that the foregoing statement is true and correct to the best of her knowledge and belief.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of November, A. D., 1948. F. W. BUCKLIN, County Judge in and for the County of Washington, State of Wisconsin.

Amendment No. 8 to the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Van Beek that Amendment No. 8 to the Zoning Ordinance be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Amendment No. VIII of Zoning Ordinance

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the Zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941 be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing from an agricultural area to a commercial area, the following described real estate:

That part of the Southwest Quarter of the Southwest Quarter (SW1/4 SW1/4) of Section No. Seven (7) in Township No. Twelve (12) North of Range No. Twenty (20) East which is bounded by a line described as follows:

Commencing at a point in the west line of said section which point is situated 278 feet north of the southwest corner of said section; thence north 286 feet; thence east 100.50 feet; thence south 286 feet; thence west 100.50 feet to the place of beginning.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Farmington, the Park Commission, and upon passage and publication by the Washington County Board of Supervisors.

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 15th day of November, 1948.

Introduced by: HARVEY DETTMANN, Chairman of Town Board, WALTER LIEPERT, Supervisor of Town Board, OSCAR HAUCH, Supervisor of Town Board

Approved by Park Commission this 15th day of October, 1948. H. A. SCHATZ, Secretary of Park Commission

Amendment No. 10 to the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Dettmann, seconded by Mr. Peter that Amendment No. 10 to the Zoning Ordinance be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Amendment No. X of Zoning Ordinance

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the Zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941 be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing from an agricultural area to a commercial area, the following described real estate:

That part of the West one-half (W1/2) of the Northwest Quarter (NW1/4) of Section 15, Township 12 North, Range 19 East, Washington County, Wisconsin described as follows:

Commencing at a point where the west line of said Section 15 crosses the center line of S. T. H. "55", said point being situated 1,557.6 feet North of the Southwest corner of the Northwest Quarter of said Section 15, and running thence South along said west line 585.7 feet, thence North 79 degrees 25 minutes East 258.7 feet to center of said S. T. H. "55", thence North 26 degrees 15 minutes West 554.2 feet along center of said S. T. H. "55" to place of beginning. Said property being a triangle.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Kewaskum, the Park Commission, and upon passage and publication by the Washington County Board of Supervisors.

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 15th day of November, A. D., 1948.

Amendment No. 11 to the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Helm that Amendment No. 11 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Amendment No. XI of Zoning Ordinance

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the Zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941 be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing from an agricultural area to a commercial area, the following described real estate:

The North Two Hundred Thirty (230) feet of the Northwest Quarter (NW1/4) of the Northwest Quarter (NW1/4) of Section Number Ten (10), Township Number Twelve (12) North of Range Number Twenty (20) East.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Farmington, the Park Commission, and upon passage and publication by the Washington County Board of Supervisors.

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 23rd day of November, 1948.

Amendment No. 13 to the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County was given first reading. Moved by Mr. Cleary, seconded by Mr. Knippel that Amendment No. 13 to the Zoning Ordinance, follow the course prescribed by the Zoning Ordinance and be referred to the Town Board of the Town of Barton, and the Washington County Park Commission. Motion carried.

Report No. 7 of the Court Claims Committee was read, and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. Ayes, 28; Noes, None.

REPORT NO. 7

Report of Court Claims Committee

The following claims have been referred to your Court Claims Committee. We have examined the same and recommended that they be allowed and paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Table with columns: Claimed, Allowed. Lists various claims like Ray Koth, Sheriff expense, Math. Fischer, Undersheriff, etc. Total claimed \$4,107.89, total allowed \$4,107.89.

Albert Bloedorn, Milton H. Mueller, Oscar Schloemer, Ed. Helm

Resolution No. 39 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 40 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 41 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 42 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Report No. 19 of the Insurance Committee, approving recommendations of the Washington County Underwriters was read. Moved by Mr. Schmidt, seconded by Mr. Walter that Report No. 19 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 19

Report of Insurance Committee

Insurance Committee Washington County Board West Bend, Wisconsin. Gentlemen:

It is the urgent desire of the Insurance Committee of the Washington County Underwriters Association to keep the Committee on Insurance of the County Board up to date on insurance matters pertaining to County Properties.

With the continued increase in building, material and construction costs, we find, through the facilities of Engineering Departments of several large insurance companies, that the trend of building costs has gone decidedly upward since our last recommendation to your Committee. We have made a study of the appraised valuations as reported by the Rau Appraisal Company, made as of January 27, 1944, on the following properties of Washington County:

The Court House - The Hospital - The Home Taking the above into consideration, and to conform with the respective co-insurance clauses, we suggest the following changes be made in the existing insurance:

COURT HOUSE FORM

Table with columns: Insurance Prior to Nov. 1, 1948, Recommended Increase, Approximate Annual Cost. Lists items like Court House (Building), Radio, Equip., etc., Sheriff's Dwg. & Jail, etc.

The 90% co-insurance clause applies to items 1 and 2 above. The additional insurance cost to the County is figured on a board rate basis.

HOSPITAL FORM

Table with columns: Insurance Prior to Nov. 1, 1948, Recommended Increase, Approximate Annual Cost. Lists items like Asylum Building, Recreation Building, Green House, Engine, Boiler Hse, Garage, Laundry, Root House.

The 90% co-insurance clause applies to items 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 above. This additional cost to the County is figured on a board rate basis.

COUNTY HOME FORM

Table with columns: Insurance Prior to Nov. 1, 1948, Recommended Increase, Approximate Annual Cost. Lists items like Home, Contents.

We understand that material improvements and additions have been made to County property at the hospital. We suggest that any such improvements so made which effect the value of the property should be considered in placing insurance to conform with the co-insurance clause (80% on the buildings) in addition to the increases recommended above.

Since no new values were included in the appraisal made by the Rau Appraisal Company on other properties, such as the County Highway Shops at West Bend and Slinger, the oil tanks at Barton, the 4-H Barns at Slinger and the farm buildings at the Hospital, we suggest that a conservative figure of 10% be used to bring the values up to present day levels as outlined by insurance company Engineering Departments.

WASHINGTON COUNTY HIGHWAY BUILDINGS

Table with columns: Insurance Prior to Nov. 1, 1948, Recommended Increase, Approximate Annual Cost. Lists items like West Bend Highway Shop, Slinger Highway Shop, Slinger Gasoline Plant, etc.

The 80% co-insurance clause applies to items 1, 3g, and 3h above. Road Oil Tanks-Barton

4-H CLUB BARN

Table with columns: Insurance Prior to Nov. 1, 1948, Recommended Increase, Approximate Annual Cost. Lists items like Barn No. 1, Barn No. 2, Barn No. 3, Barn No. 4, Comfort Station.

The insurance on contents is written without co-insurance. We have no way of determining whether the amounts of insurance are reasonably adequate, and presume that your Committee may secure information regarding the value of contents from heads of the various departments.

We also suggest at this time that fire and windstorm coverage be increased on the various farm property at the Hospital Farm. The present amounts now covering on the buildings as well as the personal property are shown as follows:

Table with columns: Insurance Prior to Nov. 1, 1948, Fire, Storm. Lists items like Comp. roof, frame shed 28 x 128, Tile Milk House 20 x 20, etc.

There is a separate policy covering the fire insurance on the following machinery and equipment located at the Hospital Farm.

Table with columns: Fire, Storm. Lists items like Gehl Hay Chopper and Corn Harvester with motor, McCormick Deering Threshing Machine 28", etc.

Public Liability is covered as follows:

Table with columns: Limits, Personal Injury, Property Damage. Lists items like Contractors' Liability covering highway operations, Owners' and Tenants' Liability on all county real estate, etc.

Boiler Explosion
All boilers and compressed air tanks are insured in the amount of \$15,000 for damage to county property and the property of others, and for personal injury to the public, excluding employees who are covered under Workmen's Compensation.

Automobiles and Trucks
County passenger cars are covered for full value under the comprehensive form. Trucks are fully covered against loss by fire only. Windstorm and hail damage may be added, if desired, at a rate of 10c per \$100. This coverage applies regardless of where the loss occurs.

Other Highway Equipment
This equipment is fully covered under a floater policy against loss by fire, lightning, windstorm, flood, collapse of bridges, collision, etc., regardless of location. Theft is covered subject to a \$25.00 Deductible Clause.

Radio Equipment on Cars
There is a floater policy covering radio equipment on sheriff's and police cars for full value, substantially as above.

Bonds
Bonds for County Officials and employees are properly filed for the statutory amounts.

We wish to again call your attention to the fact that Washington County carries no Burglary Insurance on either of its vaults or safes in the County Treasurer's Office or in the County Clerk's office. It seems reasonable that both the County Clerk and County Treasurer have on hand valuable papers and sums of money received too late for bank deposit, which should be insured.

It is a pleasure to work with your Committee and serve the County Board with the best services possible.

Sincerely yours,
WASHINGTON COUNTY UNDERWRITERS ASSOCIATION
INSURANCE COMMITTEE:
E. W. Eberhardt, G. C. Frey, and Arnold H. Moeller
By: E. W. EBERHARDT, Pres.
E. M. ROMAINE
HARVEY DETTMANN
GEO. SELL
RAY STORCK
H. B. WOLDT

Moved by Mr. Van BEEK, seconded by Mr. LOF that the Board recess until 2:00 p. m. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called to order at 2:00 p. m. by Chairman Romaine.

Report No. 30, the annual report of the Washington County Hospital and County Home was presented by Roy Gonnering. Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mr. Schloemer that Report No. 30 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 30

Fiftieth Annual Report of the Washington County Hospital and County Home

ORGANIZATION

Board of Trustees

Harry P. Hepple Hartford
Alfred H. Seefeldt Kewaskum, R. 1
Edward Gettleman Germantown, R. 1

Institutions Committee

Ray Storck, Chairman Slinger
H. B. Woldt Jackson
Jos. Knippel West Bend
Mrs. Norma Courtney Hartford
Otto Koller Barton

Officers

Roy W. Gonnering, Superintendent West Bend
Mrs. Thecla Gonnering, Matron West Bend
Dr. P. M. Kauth Visiting Physician West Bend

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

Medical Report for Washington Co. Hospital and Home, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1948

During the year ending June 30, 1948, there were 23 deaths at the County Hospital with the patients' ages averaging a little over 77 at the time of death. The causes of death were as follows: 5—cerebral apoplexy; 2—pneumonia; 5—heart disease; 3—arteriosclerosis; 2—septicemia; 1—pulmonary tuberculosis; 2—carcinoma of the liver; 1—carcinoma of the bowel; 1—epilepsy; 1—Buerger's disease with gangrene. There were 5 deaths at the County Home and these averaged 79 at the time of death.

One noteworthy change in the County Hospital is the lessened number of falls and fractures resulting from falls. This is probably attributable to the new floors which were laid during the past several years and constitutes quite an improvement.

At the present time, we are planning on equipping a room to be used for medical and dental purposes exclusively. This room is nearing completion and would be quite an asset to our Institutions, if the County Board would see fit to vote money for dental and medical equipment to be placed into this room. This is definitely to be recommended inasmuch as every patient at the County Hospital is in need of dental repair.

Respectfully submitted,
P. M. KAUTH, M. D.

50th Annual Report of Hospital and Home Trustees, Superintendent and Matron

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin:
Gentlemen:

The Trustees, Superintendent and Matron herewith present our annual report of the Washington County Hospital and Home for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1948.

The year 1948 marks the 50th anniversary of the Washington County Hospital. In the year 1898 on December 1st the Hospital, then known as the Washington County Asylum for the Chronic Insane, was given over to the control of the Trustees and placed in charge of a Superintendent. Since the Institution was not quite ready at the time, the first patients (three in number) were received from the Fond du Lac County Asylum on January 23rd, 1899. By the following September the population of the Asylum numbered 84. The per capita cost for the first year was a trifle over \$1.69 per week for each patient. The Board of Trustees consisted of Joseph Ott, C. F. Leins and George W. Jones. The first Superintendent was Peter Lechen.

From the first report of the Committee on Insane, the following statements are taken: In our opinion the Asylum and farm as it appears to us at present (particularly for the reason that our gross income is already sufficient to place the Institution on a pay basis) that the investment pays well for the County.

It has been a difficult task over the years, to overcome that first impression left in minds of the public and to install the fact that the Institution should not be conducted as a paying investment, but as an Institution devoted to giving proper care to the mentally ill. Your Trustees and Superintendent feel that when we are able to give better care to those whose welfare is our responsibility then we have completed a successful year.

There has been such splendid cooperation between the Trustees and Superintendent and Matron the past year, that we have decided to combine our 1947-48 report.

Through the cooperation of the County Board in providing funds and the help of the Committee on Institutions, we were able to make the following improvements: All rooms and wards have been redecorated and made more homelike with new curtains and pictures. Radios have been installed in all wards. New comfortable furniture has been installed. An inter-com speaker and master key system were installed throughout the building. The value of both for emergency calls or fire can not be estimated. A new 75 cubic foot refrigerator has been installed in the kitchen. A station wagon was purchased for the Hospital. It is not only used by the Superintendent, but also to move patients to other Hospitals and is also equipped as an ambulance. Patients are also given rides for diversion and enjoy these immensely. A medical and dental room is nearly complete and will make it possible for our visiting physician to give the patients much better care and for the first time enable dentists to give the patients complete dental care.

On the farm we have found it necessary to add more machinery, because the type of patients committed to the hospital are not able to do as much farm work as the patients of former years.

This is our first full year as Superintendent on Institutions, and we have enjoyed the cooperation of the Committee on Institutions, the Trustees and the loyal support of the employees of the Hospital and Home. The Trustees join us in expressing our thanks to the Knights of Columbus for donations which made it possible to secure Catholic Services during the past year. Our sincere thanks to all the Pastors who so graciously cooperated and donated their time in conducting services, so that all could receive spiritual guidance.

Dr. P. M. Kauth deserves much praise for the conscientious manner in which he has taken care of our patients.

Respectfully submitted,
Roy W. Gonnering, Superintendent
Thecla Gonnering, Matron

Harry Hepple, Trustee
Alfred H. Seefeldt, Trustee
Edward Gettleman, Trustee

WASHINGTON COUNTY HOSPITAL AND HOME

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin:
Gentlemen:

The Superintendent of the Washington County Hospital and Home respectfully submits to you the annual report for the year ending June 30, 1948. The following is the financial statement for 1948.

Annual Balance Sheet, Ending June 30, 1948

ASSETS

General Hospital Properties 1948

Land and Land Improvements	\$ 3,287.65
Structures and Attached Fixtures	136,645.71
Machinery and Equipment	58,247.39
Furniture and Furnishings	11,592.63
Barn, Farm and Garden Properties	
Land and Land Improvements	\$ 64,745.45
Structures and Attached Fixtures	41,943.91
Machinery and Equipment	20,143.39
Livestock	15,795.00
County Home Properties	
Land and Land Improvements	\$ 505.98
Structures and Attached Fixtures	47,766.31
Machinery and Equipment	2,683.55
Furniture and Furnishings	3,778.66

Available Cash Balance

Charged to Treasurer—Recreation Building Fund	\$ 17,500.00
Charged to Treasurer—Hospital Balance	19,444.61
Charged to Treasurer—Home Balance	5,122.54
Superintendent's Revolving Fund—Hospital	500.00
Superintendent's Revolving Fund—Home	120.00

Accounts Receivable

Board, Due from Other Counties (Hospital)	\$ 11,524.57
Board, Due from Wash. Co. Patients (Hospital)	4,095.48
Board, Due from State (Hospital)	30,406.80
Due from Other Sources (Hospital)	198.39
Board, Due from Districts and Co. at Large (Home)	6,838.55
Board, Due from Private Patients (Home)	1,598.90
Consumable Material Supplies	9,361.24
Sundry Accounts Receivable	110.61
Totals	\$514,059.32

LIABILITIES

Proprietary Interest, Washington County	\$513,948.71
Sundry Accounts Payable	110.61
Totals	\$514,059.32

WASHINGTON COUNTY HOSPITAL EXPENDITURES

OPERATION

Administration 1948

Salaries and Wages	\$ 4,015.00
Trustees Per Diem and Expense	442.42
Office Supplies and Expense	432.43
Traveling Expense	1,255.15
Insurance	626.83
Care of Inmates	\$ 6,771.83
Amusement	\$ 831.51
Clothing	1,219.10
Medical Supplies	802.20
Heat, Light and Power	7,001.09
Laundry	350.63
Subsistence	19,853.80
Housekeeping Supplies and Expense	1,209.81
Salaries and Wages	19,706.19
Miscellaneous Supplies and Expense	311.92
Transportation and Burial Expense	216.00
Barn, Farm and Garden	\$ 51,501.91
Feed	\$ 3,185.09
Seeds and Plants	1,719.25
Salaries and Wages	3,417.00
Miscellaneous Supplies and Expense	499.70
Gas and Oil	554.68
Insurance	488.65
MAINTENANCE	\$ 9,864.37
General Hospital Properties	
Repairs to Structures and Attached Fixtures	\$ 7,420.01
Repairs to Machinery and Equipment	2,629.23
Repairs to Furniture and Furnishing	2,520.19
Barn, Farm and Garden	\$ 12,569.43
Repairs to Structures and Attached Fixtures	\$ 98.69
Repairs to Machinery and Equipment	1,172.74

SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES

Administration	\$ 6,771.83
Care of Inmates	51,501.91
Maintenance	12,569.43
Barn, Farm and Garden	1,271.43
Total Number Weeks Board Furnished	\$ 72,114.60
Per Capita Cost (Per Week)	\$ 9.02

WASHINGTON COUNTY HOME EXPENDITURES

OPERATION

Administration 1948

Salaries and Wages	\$ 400.00
Trustees Per Diem and Expense	110.61
Office Supplies and Expense	59.16
Traveling Expense	296.62
Insurance	207.36
Care of Inmates	\$ 1,072.75
Amusement	\$ 122.50
Clothing	124.19
Medical Supplies and Expense	236.43
Heat, Light and Power	3,115.00
Laundry	300.00
Subsistence	5,565.83
Housekeeping Supplies and Expense	253.75
Salaries and Wages	2,751.32
Miscellaneous Supplies and Expense	500.00
Transportation and Burial	4.00
MAINTENANCE	\$ 12,973.22
General Properties	
Repairs to Machinery and Equipment	\$ 346.15
Repairs to Furniture and Furnishing	111.40
Total Maintenance	\$ 457.55
Patients Weeks	2009.66
Rate per week	\$ 7.22

REVENUES OF WASHINGTON COUNTY HOSPITAL AND HOME

Year Ending June 30, 1948

Barn, Farm and Garden Sold	Hospital	Home
Farm and Garden Products Consumed	\$ 9,998.76	\$ 1,072.99
Increase in Livestock Inventory	2,155.00	
From Other Counties	12,680.37	
From the State	26,861.44	
Revenue From Washington County	11,497.55	
From Private Patients and Other Sources	299.73	
From Districts and County at Large		\$ 8,530.44
Cash Discounts	316.75	6,846.31
Total Revenue	\$ 72,917.59	\$ 15,376.75

SUMMARY OF BILLS FOR CARE OF MENTALLY ILL IN COUNTY HOSPITAL

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1948

Weeks Board	Board due from State	Board due from County	Total
Own County Patients	3,537.5	\$13,899.66	\$17,437.16
Ashland	52.2	169.93	222.13
Calumet	156.6	509.79	666.39
Dodge	21.6	71.04	92.64
Fond du Lac	261.1	1,182.22	1,443.32
Forest	52.2	169.93	222.13
Jefferson	52.2	169.93	222.13
Kenosha	447.2	1,453.68	1,900.88
Lafayette	35.3	115.14	150.44
Langlade	52.2	333.24	385.44
Manitowoc	33.1	107.71	140.81
Marquette	52.2	75.68	127.88
Menominee	388.5	1,311.84	1,700.34
Milwaukee	52.2	169.93	222.13
Oconto	52.2	169.93	222.13
Oneida	52.2	169.93	222.13
Ozaukee	1,692.1	5,836.28	7,528.38
Racine	177.1	644.68	821.78
Sheboygan	78.1	435.71	513.81
Taylor	52.2	169.93	222.13
Waushara	208.4	677.86	886.26
State at Large	412.6	2,883.57	3,296.17
7,850.2	\$30,406.80	\$11,524.57	\$41,931.37

AMOUNTS DUE WASHINGTON COUNTY HOME FROM DISTRICTS AND COUNTY AT LARGE

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1948

Inmates	Weeks Board	Board
Town of Farmington	1	\$2.2
Town of Richfield	1	2.2
Village of Barton	1	11.2
Village of Kewaskum	2	104.4
City of Hartford	5	117.1
City of West Bend	6	224.6
Town of West Bend	1	12.5
County at Large	9	370.1
26	945.2	\$6,838.55

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

HOSPITAL

Admitted	Male	Female	Total
Total number at beginning of fiscal year July 1, 1947	80	66	146
Number received from Mendota State Hospital	1	1	2
Number received from Winnebago State Hospital	3	11	14
Number received from Central State Hospital	1	0	1
Number received from Southern Colony and Training School	6	0	6
Number committed by County Judge	2	1	3
Number received from parole or temporary discharge	0	1	1
Total number present during year	93	80	173
Number Discharged and Paroled			
Number paroled during the year	0	1	1
Number died during the year	13	10	23
Number returned to Winnebago State Hospital	1	0	1
Number transferred to other institutions during the year	0	1	1
Total loss during year	14	12	26
Total number present June 30, 1948	78	69	147

HOME

Admitted	Male	Female	Total
Number present July 1, 1947	28	8	36
Number Admitted During Year	11	6	17
Total number present during year	39	14	53
Discharged			
Number discharged during year	5	3	8
Number died during year	4	1	5
Total loss in population	9	4	13
Total number present June 30, 1948	30	10	40

LIVESTOCK INVENTORY

CATTLE

Purebred	Number	Value
Junior Herd Sire	1	\$ 550.00
Senior Herd Sire	1	250.00
Cows	5	1,250.00
Two-year-old Heifers	3	525.00
One-year-old Heifers	3	375.00
Heifers under one year	3	300.00
Grade		
Aged Cows	29	\$5,800.00
Two year olds	10	1,500.00
One year olds	11	1,100.00
Under one year	6	300.00
Total		\$2,250.00

SWINE

Herd Sire	1	\$ 100.00
Brood Sows	14	1,400.00
Fattening Pigs	28	1,400.00
Spring Pigs	33	495.00
Total		\$3,395.00

HORSES

Sorrel Teams	2	\$ 300.00
Gray and Bay Team	1	150.00
Total		\$450.00

Total Livestock Inventory \$15,795.00

MINUTES OF MEETING NOVEMBER 16, 1948

The meeting was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine at 10:00 a. m.

Roll was called by the Clerk and all members reported present.

The minutes of the meeting held November 15th were read and the same were approved as read.

Mr. H. B. Woldt, chairman of the Budget and Finance Committee asked for an expression of opinion regarding the appropriation of \$3,200.00 for the employment of an additional nurse. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Geib that a ballot be cast either for or against an appropriation of \$3,200.00 for the employment of an additional nurse. Motion carried. The Chair appointed Mr. Schloemer and Mr. Walter as tellers. Supervisor Sell's request to cast his ballot after the rest of the Board had voted, was granted by the Chair. Result of ballot: In favor of appropriation, 8. Against appropriation, 20.

Report No. 31 of the District Attorney was presented by Art Snyder. Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Walter that Report No. 31 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 31

Report of District Attorney

Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin:
Gentlemen:

This is to advise you that I have received during the preceding year, by virtue of my office, no monies for fines, recognizances, forfeitures, penalties, or costs.

Dated this 1st day of November, 1948.

ARTHUR C. SNYDER,
District Attorney in and for Washington County, Wisconsin

Resolution No. 25 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote, 28 ayes, no noes.

RESOLUTION NO. 25

State and County Aid Construction and Maintenance During the Calendar Year 1949

SECTION I. The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, regularly assembled, does hereby ordain that such funds as may be made available to the county for highway work in the year 1949 under the provisions of Section 20.49 and Chapters 83 and 84 of the Statutes and the additional sums herein appropriated shall be expended as hereinafter set forth:

SECTION II. COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY ALLOTMENT.

WHEREAS: The State Highway Commission has notified the County Clerk that a sum of money estimated to be Seventy Thousand Nine Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$70,900.00) will become available at the end of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1949, under provisions of Sections 20.49 (3), 20.49 (11), (b), and 83.10 (1) of the Statutes, for the county trunk highway system in the county, but the actual amount will not be known until the close of the fiscal year, June 30, 1949.

BE IT RESOLVED: That the County Highway Committee is authorized and directed to expend the said sum to the extent required, to match and supplement Federal Aid for construction, right of way, and other costs on any Federal projects located on the County Trunk Highway System of said county, which are not recovered from Federal funds, and to expend any balance for constructing, repairing, and maintaining such county trunk highway system and the bridges thereon, including snow and ice removal and control, as directed in Section 83.10 (1) of the Statutes, and to reimburse the general fund for any expenditures that may be made therefrom, pursuant to Section 83.01 (6) of the Statutes.

SECTION III. STATE TRUNK HIGHWAY ALLOTMENT.

(A) WHEREAS: The State Highway Commission has estimated that the sum of Ninety Thousand Five Hundred and No/100 Dollars

(\$90,500.00) will become available from the appropriation of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1949, under Sections 20.49 (4) and 84.03 (3), for the improvement of the State Trunk Highway System in the county in accordance with the Provisions of Chapter 84 of the Statutes.

BE IT RESOLVED: That the said sum available shall be placed in reserve for future allocation.

SECTION IV. WHEREAS: It appears that certain additional highway improvements in the county are necessary and warranted.

BE IT RESOLVED: That the County Board does hereby appropriate the following sums for the purpose hereinafter set forth:

1. For administration, including salaries, per diem, office and travel expense of the County Highway Committee, the County Highway Commissioner, his clerks and assistants not paid from construction or maintenance funds, the sum of Fifteen Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$15,000.00).
2. For expenditures in the Insurance Fund Three Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$3,000.00).
3. For snow removal and snow, drift, and ice prevention on the County Trunk Highway System, the sum of Forty Five Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$45,000.00).
4. For the repair of bituminous roads on the County Trunk Highway System, the sum of Twelve Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$12,000.00).
5. The sum of Four Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$4,000.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surfacing of County Trunk Highway "W" beginning at State Trunk Highway No. 28 and extending southerly approximately 1.0 mile or as far as said sum will construct.
6. The sum of Nine Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$9,000.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surfacing of County Trunk Highway "M" beginning at State Trunk Highway No. 33 and extending southerly 2.5 miles or as far as said sum will construct.
7. The sum of Eleven Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$11,000.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surfacing of County Trunk Highway "Q" beginning at Colgate and extending westerly 3.0 miles or as far as said sum will construct.
8. The sum of Eight Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$8,000.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surfacing of County Trunk Highway "T" beginning at the Ozaukee County Line and extending westerly 2.0 miles or as far as said sum will construct.
9. The sum of Four Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$4,000.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surfacing of County Trunk Highway "K" beginning at the northwest corner of Section 4, Town of Hartford and extending south 1.0 mile or as far as said sum will construct.
10. The sum of Five Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$5,000.00) to replace a like sum appropriated from the general fund by Resolution No. 13 dated July 8, 1948 for the improvement of roads on the county trunk system as follows:
 - (a) For County Trunk Highway C, the sum of Two Thousand Five Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$2,500.00).
 - (b) For County Trunk Highway S, the sum of Five Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$500.00).
 - (c) For County Trunk Highway E, the sum of Two Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$2,000.00).
11. For emergency bridge construction to repay a deficit as the county's share of bridge construction in various towns, the sum of Six Hundred Twenty Five and 75/100 Dollars (\$625.75) to be distributed as follows:
 - (a) Town of Kewaskum, between Sections 20 and 21, known as the Dobke Bridge, the sum of Three Hundred Twenty Five and 75/100 Dollars (\$325.75) in accordance with Resolution No. 4 dated April 21, 1948.
 - (b

(\$30,000.00) be appropriated for the improvements necessary to the County Home and Hospital including equipment, furniture, repairs and minor building equipment, furniture, repairs and minor building changes, and farm equipment and improvements and said sum be included in the Budget for 1949.

RAY STORCK
OTTO KOLLER
MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY
JOS. M. KNIPPEL

Resolution No. 20 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Bammel that Resolution No. 20 be adopted. Motion carried.

RESOLUTION NO. 20
Supervisor of Assessment Report

WHEREAS, we have fully acquainted ourselves with the report of the Supervisor of Assessments for the year 1948 and recommended the adoption of the following resolution:

RESOLVED, by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the report of the Supervisor of Assessments for the year 1948 as submitted to the Board be adopted as the basis for equalization of County taxes for the year 1948, as follows:

Table with columns: Ratio of each district to total, Aggregate recommended full value, Per cent of recommended full value, Ratio of each district to total, Aggregate assessment. Lists various towns and their respective values.

Dated this 10th day of November, 1948.

WM. MEISSNER
GEO. RETTLER
RAY STORCK
HARVEY DETTMANN
MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY

Resolution No. 21 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. 28 ayes, no noes.

RESOLUTION NO. 21
Sheriff-Lawsuit Reimbursement

WHEREAS, Ray Koth, Sheriff of Washington County, Wisconsin, and William Johnson, a Deputy Sheriff of Washington County, Wisconsin, were named as defendants in an action brought by one Robert Reynolds charging said officers with false arrest while acting in their official capacity as law enforcement officers of said County praying for damages in the amount of \$30,000.00; and

WHEREAS, said officers in defending said action were required to expend the following amounts of money: Investigational services by Joseph P. Hayes, \$408.23; Attorneys fees, Cannon & Meister, \$775.00; Witness fees, depositions and etc. \$112.73; and

WHEREAS, such action was tried before a jury in the Circuit Court of Washington County, Wisconsin, which jury returned a verdict in favor of said officers; and

WHEREAS, it appears that such expenses were reasonable and that if said officers are not repaid that said officers would be subjected to personal liability without fault on their part; and

WHEREAS, Section 331.35 of the Wisconsin Statutes provides that a municipality may compensate public officials who are required to expend sums of money in defending civil actions brought against them under such circumstances.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that Ray Koth, Sheriff, and William Johnson, Deputy Sheriff, be repaid the sum of Twelve Hundred Ninety Two and 96/100 (\$1,292.96) Dollars to compensate them for expenses necessarily incurred while defending themselves in a civil action in which they became involved while acting as peace enforcement officers of Washington County.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that there is hereby appropriated from the general fund of Washington County the sum of Twelve Hundred Ninety Two and 96/100 (\$1,292.96) Dollars for such repayment.

JOS. M. KNIPPEL
HARVEY DETTMANN
JOHN THOMA
E. M. ROMAINE
RAY WALTER
ED. HELM
ALBERT BLOEDORN
ED. J. CAMPBELL
GEORGE W. PETER
LEO P. GEIB
EMIL GAUGER
FRED C. BAMMEL
GEO. SELL
JACOB HILT
MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY
WM. MEISSNER
GEO. RETTLER
A. J. CLEARY
ADOLPH LOFY
WM. KUHN
M. H. MUELLER
H. B. WOLDT
ADOLPH SCHMIDT
RAY STORCK
JOE JAEGER
OTTO KOLLER
JOHN VAN BEEK
OSCAR SCHLOEMER

Resolution No. 22 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. 28 ayes, no noes.

RESOLUTION NO. 22
Welfare Department Appropriation

WHEREAS the Public Welfare Department of Washington County has recommended that certain appropriations be made for the several programs and activities under its administration or supervision for the year 1949;

AND WHEREAS, it is the opinion of the Washington County Institutions Committee that the appropriations are necessary and advisable;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the following sums be and the same are hereby appropriated for the purposes set forth:

Table listing welfare department items and amounts: Blind assistance \$ None, Aid for dependent children \$ 8,000.00, Old age assistance \$ 5,000.00, Aid for the disabled \$ 3,000.00, Optional medical program \$ 6,000.00, Local hospitalization \$ None, Outdoor Relief \$ None, Child welfare specials \$ 500.00, Public welfare administration \$ 9,000.00, Total \$31,500.00

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that these appropriations shall be over and above any unexpended balances remaining in the accounts of the Public Welfare Department as of the close of business December 31, 1948, which balances are hereby also appropriated for the activities of the Department for the year 1949.

RAY STORCK
H. B. WOLDT
JOS. M. KNIPPEL
OTTO KOLLER
NORMA COURTNEY
Public Institutions Committee

Resolution No. 23 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Gauger, seconded by Mr. Walter that Resolution No. 23 be amended to include in addition to the officers listed who receive mileage compensation the following: "and the County Agricultural Agent and Personnel of his department and all other county employees entitled to mileage compensation shall be paid at the rate of eight cents (\$.08) per mile." Motion carried. Moved by Mr. Hilt, seconded by Mr. Campbell that a ballot be cast to amend Resolution No. 23 to provide for a full time Undersheriff. The Chair appointed Mr. Walter and Mr. Schloemer as tellers. Result of ballot: 4 ayes; 23 noes. Motion lost. The Board proceeded with a roll call vote on Resolution No. 23. Result: 28 ayes, no noes. Resolution adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 23
Salary Schedule - 1949

WHEREAS, the Committee on Salaries has determined that the cost of living has risen greatly.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the salaries of the following employees be established on a per annum basis, effective as of January 1, 1949, as follows:

Table listing salaries for various positions: County Clerk \$3,000.00, Deputy County Clerk \$2,160.00, County Treasurer \$3,000.00, Deputy County Treasurer \$1,980.00, Clerk of Circuit Court \$2,800.00, Deputy Clerk to Circuit Court Clerk \$1,860.00, County Court Judge \$6,500.00, Juvenile Judge \$1,200.00, Clerk of County Court and Register in Probate (Fees and Certified copies of transcripts) \$1,980.00, Reporter and Deputy Clerk of County Court \$2,100.00, Register of Deeds \$3,000.00, Deputy Register of Deeds \$2,040.00, Extra Help - Office of Register of Deeds \$200.00, County Superintendent of Schools \$3,540.00, Clerk to Office of Superintendent of Schools \$1,560.00, County Nurse \$3,480.00, Clerk to County Nurse \$1,980.00, District Attorney \$2,000.00, Stenographer to District Attorney \$1,140.00, Veterans' Service Officer \$3,120.00, Clerk to Veterans' Service Officer \$1,920.00, Travel Expenses to Service Officer \$800.00, Purchasing Agent \$50.00, Clerk to County Agent \$1,980.00, Clerk to County Home Agent \$1,440.00, Sheriff \$2,400.00, Highway Commissioner \$4,200.00

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the reimbursement for traveling while on business of Washington County by the County Judge, District Attorney, Sheriff, Undersheriff, Deputy Sheriffs, Members of the County Board, County Clerk, Veterans' Service Officer, the Public Welfare Department Personnel and the County Agricultural Agent and Personnel of his department and other employees having mileage shall be paid at the rate of Eight cents (\$.08) per mile.

RESOLVED FURTHER, by the Board of Supervisors, that the salaries, fees, mileage, cost of meals of prisoners and all other matters of compensation of the Sheriff, Undersheriff and Deputy Sheriffs be and hereby are established as follows:

1. That the Sheriff and his immediate family shall have free use of the dwelling part of the County Jail, and Washington County will pay for all water, fuel and lighting required in connection therewith.

Special Deputy Sheriffs to receive \$3.00 per day and mileage. Regular Deputy Sheriffs except the Undersheriff who receives \$500.00, receive \$3.00 per day and mileage.

2. All of said officers shall be allowed to retain all fees obtained by them for services in civil cases, but they shall each collect all fees in all criminal cases in which they officiate, respectively, and pay over all of such fees to the County Treasurer.

3. Washington County will pay to said Sheriff the sum of \$55 per meal for each prisoner detained in the County Jail and the Sheriff shall be responsible for the laundry without additional compensation.

4. That each and every claim hereafter made and filed by any of such officer against Washington County shall show before being considered by this Board or any of its committees, the following:

(a) The date of rendition of services on which the claim is based.

(b) The name of persons involved in the proceedings.

(c) The name of the city, village or locality in townships visited.

(d) The exact name and place of residence of assistant accompanying officer and such other detailed information concerning each claim made, as will give the County Board sufficient advice to enable it to make a proper decision as to the allowance or disallowance of such claim or part thereof.

(e) The exact number of miles actually traveled.

Dated this 10th day of November, 1948.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called by Chairman Romaine at 2:30 p. m. Resolution No. 26 was given second reading, and on motion of Mr. Mueller, a second of Mr. Bloedorn and carried, was adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 26
Providing for the Advance or Transfer of Construction Funds in Washington County

WHEREAS Federal funds have been allotted to Wisconsin for the improvement of highways to be allocated for expenditures by the State Highway Commission with the concurrence of the Federal Works Agency, Public Roads Administration, and it is desired to take advantage of every opportunity to secure the expenditure of a portion of such funds in this county; and

WHEREAS funds must be provided by the state or counties to match the federal funds allotted and, or, to pay the cost of items which are not recovered from federal funds; and

WHEREAS other emergencies frequently arise making necessary or desirable the allocation or transfer of funds to or between other authorized construction projects or for additional improvements.

NOW, THEREFORE, in order to provide for promptly making available the funds necessary for the purposes hereinbefore mentioned, and to avoid the delay and expense incident to calling a special meeting of this board for such purpose,

BE IT RESOLVED, that the County Highway Committee, with the approval of the State Highway Commission, is hereby authorized to transfer to or between any authorized construction projects or for additional needed improvements in this county, any funds allotted to this county by the State under the provisions of Sections 26.49 (4) and 84.03 (3) and previously allocated by this board to any other project, or remaining unallocated in reserve; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the State Highway Commission be and is hereby petitioned to advance, pursuant to Section 84.03 (5) of the Statutes, upon the filing of a request therefor by the County Highway Committee of this County, which said Committee

is hereby authorized to file, such sums as may be required and are not otherwise available, for the purposes hereinbefore mentioned on any authorized construction projects, or for additional needed improvements in this county, with the understanding that such advance will be deducted from future allotments to this county for state trunk highway construction under Section 84.03 (3) of the Statutes.

GEO. SELL
WM. KUHN
JOS. JAEGER

Resolution No. 27 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Cleary, seconded by Mr. Lofy that Resolution No. 27 be adopted. Motion carried and Resolution No. 27 was adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 27
Designating Depositories

RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin that the following banking institutions:

Table listing depositories: Allentown State Bank - Allentown, Washington County, Wisconsin; German-own State Bank - Germantown, Washington County, Wisconsin; Hartford-Exchange Bank - Hartford, Washington County, Wisconsin; The First National Bank - Hartford, Washington County, Wisconsin; The Bank of Jackson - Jackson, Washington County, Wisconsin; The Bank of Kewaskum - Kewaskum, Washington County, Wisconsin; State Bank of Newburg - Newburg, Washington County, Wisconsin; State Bank of Slinger - Slinger, Washington County, Wisconsin; The First National Bank - West Bend, Washington County, Wisconsin; The First State Bank - West Bend, Washington County, Wisconsin.

RESOLVED, FURTHER, that the County Treasurer be designated to deposit county funds only in such banks as may be approved by the State Board of Deposits and are eligible to receive public funds according to the capital and surplus.

Dated this 10th day of November, 1948.

H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK
JACOB HILT

Resolution No. 28 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Thoma; seconded by Mrs. Courtney that Resolution No. 28 be adopted. Motion carried, and Resolution No. 28 was adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 28
Tax Certificates

WHEREAS, there are certain parcels of real estate located in Washington County, Wisconsin, on which certificates of sale have been issued and which certificates are now being held by Washington County; and

WHEREAS, such certificates contain double assessment, because of mis-description; and

WHEREAS, said parcels are more definitely described in "Exhibit A" attached hereto and made a part hereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the County Board of Washington County, Wisconsin, that the real estate taxes described and set forth in "Exhibit A" attached hereto and made a part hereof, be and they are hereby charged back to the respective taxing districts as set forth in Exhibit A.

Dated this 10th day of November, 1948.

H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK
JACOB HILT

Table listing tax certificates: 1948 No. 56 Marie Monroe, Double Assessment \$ 18.00, 1948 No. 77 Ray W. Woldt, Double Assessment 3.10, 1948 No. 83 Robert H. Rolfs, Double Assessment 10.08, Total \$ 31.18

Resolution No. 18 was given second reading, and adopted on roll call vote as follows: 27 ayes; no noes; Supervisor Knippel absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 18
Salary for Nurse's Department

WHEREAS the Washington County Health Committee has recommended the following budget for the year 1949, to-wit:

Table listing nurse department salaries: Nurse \$3,480.00, Clerk \$1,980.00, Travel \$650.00, Office Supplies and Postage \$200.00, Immunizations \$250.00, Dental & Health Education \$100.00, Tuberculosis Control \$500.00, Goiter Prevention \$300.00, Total \$7,460.00

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$7,460.00 for the Washington County Nursing Service.

Dated this 15th day of November, 1948.

H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK
JACOB HILT

Resolution No. 29 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Bammel; seconded by Mr. Kuhn that Resolution No. 29 be adopted. Motion carried and Resolution No. 29 was adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 29
Check Cancellations

WHEREAS, there are a great number of checks issued by Washington County more than two years ago, which have never been presented for payment; and

WHEREAS, these outstanding checks cause additional work and expense in keeping the books of said Washington County.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the checks listed in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and made a part hereof, issued more than two years ago and which have never been presented for payment shall be voided and cancelled.

Dated this 10th day of November A. D. 1948.

H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK
JACOB HILT

Table listing outstanding checks to be cancelled: Date, Check No., Name, Amount. Includes checks from March 24, 1946 to October 15, 1946.

OUTSTANDING CHECKS TO BE CANCELLED THE FIRST STATE BANK OF WEST BEND

Table listing outstanding checks to be cancelled: Date, Check No., Name, Amount. Includes checks from October 15, 1945 to December 28, 1945.

OUTSTANDING CHECKS TO BE CANCELLED THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF WEST BEND

Table listing outstanding checks to be cancelled: Date, Check No., Name, Amount. Includes checks from October 15, 1945 to December 28, 1945.

Resolution No. 39 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Van Beek, that Resolution No. 39 be adopted and filed. Motion carried and Resolution No. 39 was adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 30
Deputy Sheriffs Appointments

WHEREAS, Section 59.21 (8) (a) provided that the County Board may fix the number of deputy sheriffs to be appointed in Washington County.

AND, WHEREAS Section 59.21 (1) (a) (b) require that there be a deputy for each city and village of a population of one thousand people or more;

NOW, THEREFORE, the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, do ordain that there be ten regular deputy sheriffs to be appointed in and for Washington County.

JOS. M. KNIPPEL
JOHN THOMA
HARVEY DETTMANN
ED. HELM
JACOB HILT

Resolution No. 31 was given second reading, and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. 28 ayes; no noes.

RESOLUTION NO. 31
Printing Contract to the Washington County Publishing Company

WHEREAS, bids for certain printing and the publication of the County Board Proceedings had been invited and the proposal submitted by the Washington County Publishing Company for said work is reasonable and satisfactory.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the proposal of the Washington County Publishing Company be accepted and the printing contract be awarded on the following terms:

- 1. Printing 250 copies of the 1948-49 County Board Proceedings in booklet form (with suitable covers), \$6.20 per printed page;
2. Printing and furnishing the four newspapers of the County with supplements of the proceedings for general circulation, \$0.09 per unit;
3. Printing 200 copies of the 1949 Statistical Report of the Assessor of Incomes, in booklet form (with suitable cover), \$10.00 per printed page.
4. Above newspaper supplements are to be printed sixty days after the session of the County Board.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Washington County Publishing Company be paid for the printing of the County Board Proceedings in supplement form upon filing with the County Clerk a sworn statement showing the number of supplements furnished each newspaper for general circulation in the County, and said supplements to be published 60 days after the session of this Board, as provided by law.

Dated this 11th day of November, 1948.

FRED C. BAMMEL
OTTO KOLLER
E. M. ROMAINE
ED. J. CAMPBELL
JACOB HILT

Resolution No. 33 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. 28 ayes; no noes.

RESOLUTION NO. 33
Motion Picture Machine Purchase

WHEREAS, the use of motion pictures is a recognized and recommended method of educational procedure; and

WHEREAS, the Agricultural Extension Department has no such equipment with which to carry on its educational program.

THEREFORE, be it resolved by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that there be and hereby is appropriated to the Agricultural Extension Department the sum of Four Hundred Fifty Dollars (\$450.00) to be used for the purchase of such equipment.

Dated this 11th day of November, 1948.

E. M. ROMAINE
ED. J. CAMPBELL
JOHN THOMA
GEO. RETTLER

Resolution No. 34 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Knippel; seconded by Mr. Woldt that Resolution No. 34 be adopted. Motion carried, and Resolution No. 34 was adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 34
Transfer to General Fund

WHEREAS, Eighteen Thousand Dollars (\$18,000.00) was appropriated by Resolution No. 35 by the County Board on November 13, 1947 to be used for Recreation Building conversion into living quarters and,

WHEREAS, Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) was expended of that sum and it is not contemplated by the Institutions Committee that the balance of Seventeen Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$17,500.00) will be used for the purposes aforesaid because of high costs.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, that the balance of said sum of Seventeen Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$17,500.00) be turned back into the General Fund.

Dated this 11th day of November, 1948.

RAY STORCK
OTTO KOLLER
MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY
JOS. M. KNIPPEL
H. B. WOLDT

Resolution No. 35 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Geib; seconded by Mrs. Courtney that action be deferred until the January Session, of the Board. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 36 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Woldt; seconded by Mr. Mueller that action be deferred until the January Session. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 37 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Campbell that action be deferred until the January Session. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 38 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Van Beek, seconded by Mr. Koller that action be deferred until the January Session. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 39 was given second reading, and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. 28 ayes; no noes.

RESOLUTION NO. 39
Mimeograph Machine for Agricultural Agent

WHEREAS, the Agricultural Extension Department of Washington County has much need for mimeographed copies to carry on their educational program; and

WHEREAS, this work of mimeographing has been done by the Janitor of the Court House; and

WHEREAS, such work for the Agricultural Extension Department, has been a burden on available time on the Janitor of the Court House;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the Washington County Board of Supervisors, that five hundred fifty-five Dollars be and the same is hereby appropriated from the General Fund to be used for the purchase of a one-half room, hand-operated mimeograph.

Dated at West Bend this 15th day of November 1948.

E. M. ROMAINE
ED. J. CAMPBELL
OTTO KOLLER
FRED C. BAMMEL
JACOB HILT
Public Property Committee

Resolution No. 40 was given second reading, and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. 28 ayes; no noes.

RESOLUTION NO. 40
Court House Property Repairs

WHEREAS, the sidewalk around the Court House Square is in need of repair and certain sections must be replaced; and

WHEREAS, the walls and ceilings of the third floor of the Court House with the exception of the Offices of the Welfare Department, must be washed and painted; and

WHEREAS, certain electric circuits in the Court House Building have been overtaxed and must be relieved of such overloads by adding relief circuits;

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that Three thousand Dollars (\$3,000.00) be and the same is hereby appropriated to be used for the purpose of the aforesaid maintenance, repairs, and upkeep of the Court House.

Dated at West Bend this 15th day of November, 1948.

E. M. ROMAINE
ED. J. CAMPBELL
OTTO KOLLER
FRED C. BAMMEL
JACOB HILT
Public Property Committee

Resolution No. 41 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Hilt, seconded by Mr. Campbell that action be deferred until the January Session. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 42 was given second reading, and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. 28 ayes; no noes.

RESOLUTION NO. 42

Treasurer's Institute Expense

WHEREAS, there will be a special institute in relation to delinquent taxes at Madison on January 31, February 1st, and February 2nd. WHEREAS, it is deemed important for the County Treasurer to attend such institute.

H. B. WOLDT ALBERT BLOEDORN LEO P. GEIB JOHN VAN BEEK JACOB HILT

Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Bammel that the Board suspend the rules and take up the second reading of Resolution No. 42. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 43 was given second reading, and adopted on roll call vote, 27, ayes; Supervisor Bloedorn voted, no.

RESOLUTION NO. 43

Building Fund Appropriation

BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that a new jail building and an addition to the Court House building be constructed according to plans and specifications to be obtained by the Building Committee and that said Committee be and the same is hereby directed and authorized to take steps to obtain such plans and specifications and to construct such building and addition.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the sum of \$100,000.00 be and the same is hereby appropriated for the construction of a new jail building and an addition to the present Court House building of Washington County.

H. B. WOLDT LEO P. GEIB JOHN VAN BEEK JACOB HILT ALBERT BLOEDORN

Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mrs. Courtney, that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried.

Report No. 32 of the General Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote, 28 ayes, no nays.

REPORT NO. 32

Report of General Claims Committee

The following claims have been referred to your General Claims Committee. We have examined the same and recommend that they be allowed and paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Table with columns: Name, Amount Claimed, Amount Allowed. Lists various individuals and organizations with their respective claim amounts.

Table listing dog claims with columns: Name, Amount. Includes Milton F. Schreiber, Barbara Snyder, Art Walter, etc.

Total \$5,736.95 \$5,180.68

Dated this 16th day of November, 1948.

A. J. CLEARY MILTON H. MUELLER GEORGE PETER ADOLPH SCHMIDT RAY WALTER

Moved by Mr. Storck; seconded by Mr. Sell that the Board adjourn until 9:30 a. m. tomorrow morning. Motion carried.

Respectfully submitted, ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 17, 1948

The meeting was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine at 10:00 a. m.

Roll was called by the Clerk and all members reported present except Supervisors Mrs. Courtney and Mr. Knippel.

The minutes of the meeting held November 16th were read and the same were approved as read.

Resolution No. 24 was given second reading and adopted on roll call vote as follows, 26, ayes; no. nays. Supervisors Mrs. Courtney and Mr. Knippel absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 24

1949 Budget

RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the foregoing proposed Budget be and the same is hereby adopted. BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that there be and there hereby is appropriated from funds not otherwise appropriated, the amount as stated in said budget.

Large budget table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists various departments like County Board, Sheriff's Office, etc.

ESTIMATED REVENUES FOR 1949. Table listing various revenue sources like Tax Fees, Inheritance Tax, etc.

Total Revenues \$168,550.00

Net County Tax Levy (Total Proposed Budget for the Year 1949) \$324,540.69

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 16th day of November, 1948.

Moved by Mr. Cleary; seconded by Mr. Campbell that the Clerk be instructed to draw up the mileage claim of Supervisors for this session. Motion carried.

Mileage - November Session

Table listing mileage for various supervisors like Fred C. Bammel, Albert Bloedorn, etc.

Moved by Mr. Koller; seconded by Mr. Dettmann that the Board adjourn until 2:00 P. M. at the Slinger Highway Shop and in the mean time make a tour of the Highways in Washington County as outlined by the Highway Committee. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called to order by Chairman, E. M. Romaine at 2:00 P. M. at the Slinger Highway Shop.

Moved by Mr. Heim; seconded by Mr. Walter that the meeting be adjourned subject to call of the Chairman. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 33

Report of the Washington County Public Welfare Department - 1948

To: The Hon. Chairman and Members, Washington County Board of Supervisors, Washneten:

We respectfully submit herewith the annual report of the Washington County Public Welfare Department, for the 1948 fiscal year.

The responsibilities of the Agency are concerned with the Administration, within Washington County, of all Public Welfare and Social Service Laws as outlined by Wisconsin Statute. Major programs are as follows:

CHAPTER 49 - Old Age Assistance, Collections - Old Age Assistance Liens, Aid for Dependent Children, etc.

Since Military Training has been re-established, we are required to investigate all deferment requests filed with the Local Selective Service Board by registrants, when requested to do so by the Board.

The Board of Supervisors of Washington County, by resolutions adopted since 1935, have assigned additional duties to the agency, such as authorizing the admittance of Non-Residents and County at Large cases to the County Home; investigations as to legal settlement of the Courts and District Attorney's office; the administration of the "Wisconsin Retirement Fund" plan for the employees and officials of Washington County; advisory to the Town, Villages, and Cities of Washington County with respect to their relief problems, etc.

The report follows:

Account No. 1292 OLD AGE ASSISTANCE (Sec. 49.20). Table listing financial data for various programs.

COMPARISON OF COSTS OVER FOUR YEAR PERIOD

Table with columns: Year, Total Expended, Reimbursement, Cost to County. Shows data for 1945-1948.

As of December 31, 1948, there were two hundred thirty-three (233) active cases in Washington County receiving Old Age Assistance. Eleven (11) new applications were pending on December 31. The total disbursements for the Old Age Assistance Program in December 1948 were \$8,870.25, or an average per grant of approximately \$39.00.

Although the gross disbursement for the Old Age Assistance program increased considerably during 1948, the net cost to the County was much less because of increased Federal reimbursement each grant.

State reimbursement continues at 30%. As an example, all grants paid to recipients below \$26.00 are financed entirely by Federal and State funds. A \$26.00 grant costs Washington County 20%; a \$30.00 grant costs Washington County \$1.00. The County cost for a \$50.00 grant is \$5.00. The maximum payment permissible is \$50.00.

Burial allowances of \$150.00 are paid in cases where no other provisions can be made by relatives or friends. The State pays 30% of these costs, while the County must pay the balance. During 1948, the total deaths on the Old Age Assistance program were fourteen (14). Burial expenses were paid for four (4).

Account No. 5616

AID FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN (Section 49.19)

Table showing financial data for Aid for Dependent Children, including balance brought forward, disbursements, and receipts.

COMPARISON OF COST OVER FOUR YEAR PERIOD

Table with columns: Year, Total Expended, Reimbursement, Cost to County. Shows data for 1945-1948.

As of December 31, 1948 there were twenty-two (22) active Aid for Dependent Children cases, with a total of fifty-one (51) children, and six (6) Foster-Home Aid for Dependent Children payees receiving payments for thirteen (13) children. The average payment for each child was \$38.81. An additional average of \$152 per child was disbursed on the Optional Medical Payroll (Section 49.40) bringing the average total payment per child for the month of December to \$140.33.

Federal reimbursement is limited to 50% of a maximum of \$27.00 for the first child in the family unit, and 50% of a maximum of \$18.00 for each additional child in the family unit, plus an additional amount of \$3.00 for each child. State reimbursement is 33% of the actual grant, with no limits as to maximum. The County is responsible for the balance.

Burial expenses in an amount not to exceed \$100.00 may be allowed by the Department in the death of the dependent child or the parent. The State shares in this expense by reimbursing the Agency 33%. There is no federal participation.

As of December 31, we had six (6) applications for Aid for Dependent Children pending.

Account No. 1295

BLIND ASSISTANCE (Section 49.18)

Table showing financial data for Blind Assistance, including balance brought forward, disbursements, and receipts.

The Blind Assistance caseload has remained unchanged over a period of two to three years. We have but two (2) active cases on this program. The cost of this program for the month of December was \$88.00 or an average of \$44.00 for each recipient.

Federal participation consists of 50% of the actual grant, while the State pays 30%. The remaining 20% is paid by the County. Burial expenses not to exceed \$100.00 may be allowed with the State paying 30% of this amount. There is no federal participation.

Account No. 5602

AID FOR THE TOTALLY DISABLED (Section 49.61)

Table showing financial data for Aid for the Totally Disabled, including balance brought forward, disbursements, and receipts.

We have five (5) grants under this program receiving an average monthly grant of \$65.00 each as of January 1, 1949.

The Aid for the Totally Disabled Program is a State and County program, with each unit of government meeting one-half of the total expenses. We look forward to a more liberal interpretation of the eligibility requirements for this type of assistance in the near future, at State level, and likewise we must look forward to an increase in the cost and a larger caseload.

Account No. 5603

OPTIONAL MEDICAL PROGRAM SOCIAL SECURITY AIDS (Section 49.40)

Table showing financial data for Optional Medical Program, including balance brought forward, disbursements, and receipts.

KEWASKUM STATESMAN

1948-49 COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

MARCH 1949

SECTION THREE

Minutes of Jan. 17, 1949 (Cont'd)

REPORT OF PUBLIC WELFARE DEPT.—1948 (Cont'd)

The Optional Medical Program (Section 49.40) allows the payment of dental care, medical services, hospitalization, surgery, optician's services, and nursing care, for the recipients of Old Age Assistance, Blind Assistance, and Aid for Dependent Children, in addition to their regular grants, provided such grants are the maximum permissible under the law, and yet are not adequate to cover those costs. The program is a State and County proposition, there being no Federal participation. State reimbursement is made on the basis of 35% of total disbursements.

The cost of the Optional Medical Program in Washington County nearly doubled in 1948 (\$10,036.14) as compared to the cost in 1947 (\$5,597.56). The average monthly disbursement for 1948 for this program was \$913.09, while the average for 1947 was \$466.46 per month.

We anticipate a further increase in the cost of this program during 1949. The Old Age Assistance people are growing older, the average age at present being well over 70. Consequently the need for medical services for them increases. Also, beginning Feb. 1, a new schedule of fees and allowances for medical and dental services, which are considerably higher than the present fees, will become effective.

Account No. 5668

LOCAL HOSPITALIZATION (Chapter 49)

1947 Balance Brought Forward	\$12,813.97
1948 Appropriation	1,000.00
Total Fund January 1, 1948	\$13,813.97
Disbursements, 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	
Hartford Hospital	\$ 449.45
West Bend Hospital	1,731.65
Other Hospitals	153.40
Total Disbursements	2,334.50
Less Collections 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	92.75
Net Cost to County	2,241.75
Unexpended Balance December 31, 1948	\$11,572.22
1949 Appropriation	None
Total Fund January 1, 1949	\$11,572.22

Funds in this account are used to provide hospital care for Direct Relief clients having legal settlement in one of the several political subdivisions of Washington County. Resolution No. 12, adopted by the Washington County Board of Supervisors on May 12, 1937, and as amended by Resolution No. 52 on November 22, 1937, provides that Washington County shall operate on the Township System of Relief Administration, but that, nevertheless, the responsibility for paying hospital expenses for Outdoor Relief cases shall be the County of Washington.

It should be kept in mind that hospital expense paid for on this particular program, (Acct. No. 5668), does not include hospital expenses for recipients of Old Age Assistance, Blind Assistance, Aid for Dependent Children, but rather, are paid for on the Optional Medical Program, Section 49.40 of the Wisconsin Statutes as explained on page 6.

FOOTNOTE: A total of \$5,240.00 was spent for hospitalization on the Optional Medical Program (Section 49.40).

Account No. 5613

OUTDOOR RELIEF (Chapter 49)

1947 Balance Brought Forward	\$15,806.88
1948 Appropriation	None
Total Fund January 1, 1948	\$15,806.88
Disbursements, 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	
State Dependents	\$ 309.60
County at Large	599.87
Intra-State	775.68
Burial	101.21
Total Disbursements	\$ 1,786.36
Less Audit Adjustment June 1948 (Credit)	102.54
Total Gross Disbursements	1,683.82
Receipts, 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	
Intra-State Collections	\$ 694.87
Miscellaneous Collections	284.76
State Dependent Collections	309.60
Total Receipts	1,289.23
Net Cost to County 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	414.59
Unexpended Balance December 31, 1948	\$15,392.29

TOTAL RELIEF GRANTS BY CITY, VILLAGE AND TOWN

Month	No. of Cases	1948 Amount
January	9	\$ 323.95
February	15	524.28
March	19	1,069.51
April	13	546.71
May	15	931.88
June	12	713.33
July	9	356.78
August	11	672.43
September	14	1,007.71
October	12	560.28
November	17	955.83
December	17	877.84
TOTAL		\$8,540.53

FOOTNOTE: (1947 — \$7,996.38).

Account No. 5616

FOSTER HOME — AID FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN (49.19) (10) — Wisconsin Statute

The provision of Section 49.19 (10), Wisconsin Statute, provides for payments to Foster Parents for the care they are providing for neglected and dependent children, placed in their homes by the Public Welfare Department (in Washington County) on orders from the Juvenile Court. The homes must have a permit, which is granted by the State of Wisconsin Division of Child Welfare, on the recommendation of the Welfare Department.

During 1948 we had a monthly average of thirteen (13) children in six (6) foster homes. Funds for this program are drawn from account number 5616, which is the Aid for Dependent Children account. The State participates on the basis of 33% reimbursement of the total disbursements. The County is obligated to provide the balance.

Total Disbursements, 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	\$5,571.37
State Reimbursement (33%) 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	1,857.13
Cost to County	\$3,714.24

Prior to the enactment of 49.19 (10), the cost of providing care for neglected and dependent children in foster homes was a 100% County cost, and was administered by the Juvenile Court. Under the provision of the present law, the State pays 1/3 of the expenses.

WISCONSIN GENERAL HOSPITAL (Chapter 142)

Resolution No. 52 adopted by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County on November 22, 1937 designates the Public Welfare Department of Washington County as the responsible agency for completing investigations, and submitting recommendations to the County Court, in all applications for care at Wisconsin General Hospital, at public expense. During 1948, twenty seven (27) such applications were referred to the department by the Court for investigation.

Total Number of Applications	27
Total Number of Applications Investigated	27
Recommended for Approval	16
Application Withdrawn	3
Recommended for Denial	8

A total of \$3,047.10 was paid by Washington County for hospital care of County patients at Wisconsin General Hospital, during 1948. The figure quoted is that shown on the records in the County Clerk's office, and is not complete, as all the amounts for 1948 have not, as yet, been received from Wisconsin General Hospital.

WISCONSIN RETIREMENT FUND

1947 Balance Brought Forward	\$ 6,314.09
Plus 1947 Audit Adjustment (April 27, 1948)	1,081.78
1948 Appropriation	23,000.00
Total Fund January 1, 1948	\$30,395.87
Disbursements 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	\$25,125.36
Reimbursements 1-1-48 to 12-31-48 (Highway and Welfare Dept.)	8,858.48
Net Cost to County, 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	16,266.88
Unexpended Balance December 31, 1948	\$14,128.99
1949 Appropriation (Resolution No. 24, November 1948)	15,000.00
Total Fund, January 1, 1949	\$29,128.99

The rate for the municipality (Washington County) during 1948, was their regular matching contribution of 5% on current earnings of employees and officials, plus 4.09% for prior service credits.

During 1949, the new rate for the municipality, (Washington County) will be 9.01% of which 5% will be on current earnings, and 4.01% for prior service credits.

The employees and participating elected officials of Washington County, contributed a total of \$13,813.37 during 1948, representing 5% of their earnings, as their contribution to the retirement fund.

The Retirement Plan for Washington County is administered by the appointed Agent of the Board of Supervisors. Your present agent is Eugene A. Brumm, Director of the Public Welfare Department, as provided by Resolution No. 22, dated April 16, 1946. The members of the Public Welfare Board act as the Advisory Committee to your agent, as provided by Resolution No. 22, dated November 17, 1947. All records pertaining to the Retirement Fund are maintained by your agent, in the offices of the Public Welfare Department.

The above financial report is for the calendar year January 1, 1948 to December 31, 1948, and the figures quoted are those maintained by your agent for that period of time. The figures represent ACTUAL disbursements and receipts.

Compiled by: EUGENE A. BRUMM, Agent

Washington County Board of Supervisors

ADVISORY COMMITTEE:

Wm. T. Leins
Carl F. Schaefer
R. W. Laubenheimer

CHILD WELFARE SERVICES (Chapter 48 — Wis. Statute)

Child Welfare service consists of administering and supervising the application of the provisions of Chapter 48 of the Wisconsin Statute pertaining to the following: (a) Delinquency; (b) Dependency; (c) Behavior Problems; (d) Illegitimacy; (e) Unmarried Mothers; (f) Adoption Studies; (g) Foster Home Studies; (h) Investigations for other Child Welfare Agencies; (i) Special Investigations for Courts; (j) Truancy; (k) Physically and Mentally Handicapped; (l) Protective Services; (m) Supervision of Foster Homes; (n) Placement of children on Court Orders, etc.

Referrals of Child Welfare cases are made to the department by the District Attorney's office; the Juvenile Court of Washington County; Circuit and Justice Courts; Civic, Religious, and Private Organizations; School Officials; State Division of Child Welfare; District Division of Child Welfare; Law Enforcement Officers; Attorneys, Physicians, and Private Citizens.

One of the Public Welfare Department caseworkers has been assigned to direct approximately 75% of her time to the services of Child Welfare. She has the title of CASEWORKER, CHILDREN'S SERVICE. She is responsible to the Director of the Agency who has delegated certain responsibilities in connection with the service to her. The Aid for Dependent Children's Assistance caseload (present caseload 25) has also been assigned to her.

Most Child Welfare problems involve legal angles. Our special appreciation goes to the Hon. F. W. Bucklin, County Judge; District Attorney Arthur Snyder; and the Representatives of the State Division of Child Welfare, for their advice and counsel in connection with the successful operation of the Child Welfare Program in Washington County. The following statistics are presented, in connection with the service:

Children—Service Continued from 1947	55
Children—Service Initiated during 1948	138

Total Cases Served During 1948	193
Service Discontinued During 1948	105

Cases Carried Forward to 1949 (Active)	88
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SOURCES OF REFERRALS

Public Welfare Agency	2
Division of Child Welfare	11
Other Agencies	7
Courts	10
Sheriff	1
District Attorney	11
Attorneys	1
Nurse (County and City)	5
Physicians	1
County Officials	1
School	6
Parents	8
Relatives	3
Neighbors and Friends	2
Personal	2
Red Cross	2

These figures do not indicate numbers of children referred, but referrals of families or groups of families at one time. For instance, although there was only one referral from a physician, he may have made a request for investigation of several families at one time.

REASONS FOR REQUESTS

Bad Home Conditions	17
Broken Homes	8
Child Neglected	16
Parents Physically Handicapped	2
Parents Mentally Handicapped	4
Physical Condition of Child	2
Mental Condition of Child	4
Child Born Out of Wedlock	4
Unmarried or Prospective Unwed Mother	15
Contest Over Custody of Child	3
Request for Foster Care	7
Behavior Problem	13
Adoptions	7
Study for Court	1
Investigation for Another Agency	8
Other	3

Here, too, the figures do not indicate individual requests, but reasons for requests given at one time, often one or more families. There may also be repetition, i. e., if a case is referred because of bad home conditions and mental condition of parent, or any other combination of reasons.

Most children under care were in their parent's homes or in the homes of relatives, but there was also an increase in the number of children in foster homes, and consequently more homes were needed.

Homes Carried Forward from 1947	10
Homes Added During 1948	13

Total Homes	23
Closed During Year	11

Homes Carried Forward to 1949	12
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During the year twenty-two (22) children received foster home care, and nineteen (19) were carried forward to 1949. Sixteen (16) received care in Boarding Foster Homes. Three (3) are receiving care in Work or Wage Homes.

Visits to the foster homes are made on an average of once a month, and in most cases the parents of the foster children are worked with regularly, although they are not counted in the caseload. The purpose of contacts with the parents is either to try to re-establish a home or to help them accept foster care for their children.

GROSS DISBURSEMENTS — PUBLIC ASSISTANCE WASHINGTON COUNTY — 1948 (State and Federal Participation not shown)

Care of Neglected and Dependent Children (Court)	\$ 7,206.21
Wisconsin General Hospital Care (Court)	3,047.10
Aid for Dependent Children	24,078.85
Foster Home Aid for Dependent Children Program	5,571.37
Old Age Assistance	95,556.15
Blind Assistance	1,000.25
Aid for the Disabled	2,267.00
Optional Medical Program — Social Security Aids	10,957.19
Local Hospitalization	2,334.50
Direct Relief — County	1,786.36
Direct Relief — Township	8,540.53
Total Gross Disbursements — 1948	\$162,304.51
Footnote (1947 — \$147,911.54)	

NET COST TO COUNTY — ABOVE DISBURSEMENTS 1948

Care of Neglected and Dependent Children (Court)	\$ 7,206.21
Wisconsin General Hospital Care (Court)	3,047.10
Aid for Dependent Children	5,807.36
Foster Home — ADC Program	3,714.24
Old Age Assistance	5,569.28
Blind Assistance	134.67
Aid for the Totally Disabled	1,135.50
Optional Medical Program — Social Security Aids	7,404.78
Local Hospitalization	2,241.75
Direct Relief — County	414.59
Total — Net Cost to County — 1948	\$ 36,373.48
Footnote (1947 — \$36,110.07)	

Account No. 5610 PUBLIC WELFARE ADMINISTRATION (Sec. 49.50)

1947 Balance Brought Forward	\$ 2,203.24
1948 Appropriation	9,950.00
Total Fund January 1, 1948	\$12,153.24
Disbursements, 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	
Communications	\$ 442.86
Office Supplies	467.98
Wisconsin Retirement Fund	1,072.31
Office Equipment and Repairs	1,682.77
Personnel — Salaries and Travel	14,377.24
Miscellaneous	294.18
Total Disbursements	\$18,337.34
Receipts, 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	
Federal and State Reimbursement	\$ 9,538.09
Other Reimbursement	194.53
Total Receipts	9,732.62*
Net Cost to County 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	\$ 8,604.72
Unexpended Balance December 31, 1948	\$ 3,548.52
1949 Appropriation (Resolution No. 22 — November 16, 1948)	9,900.00
Total Fund January 1, 1949	\$12,548.52

COMPARISON OF COST OVER A FOUR YEAR PERIOD

Year	Total Expended	Reimbursement	Cost to County
1945	\$11,989.48	\$4,120.72	\$7,868.76
1946	14,300.22	7,037.23	7,262.99
1947	16,076.93	7,635.45	8,441.48
1948	18,337.34	9,732.62	8,604.72

* November and December State and Federal Reimbursement of approximately \$1,500.00 not as yet received.

ORGANIZATION

The Department functions as follows, as provided by Section 49.50 and 49.51 of the Wisconsin Statutes:

1. State Department of Public Welfare) SUPERVISION
(Division of Public Assistance)
2. Three member Administrative Board, not members of the County Board, but each elected by the County Board for a three (3) year term.
3. A Director, who administers the department, under the supervision of the State Department and the Administrative Board, bonded for \$10,000.00.
4. A Staff consisting of one (1) full time Clerk, one (1) part time Clerk, two (2) investigators.

The Director and staff hold their respective positions by virtue of having successfully completed written examinations under the jurisdiction of the State of Wisconsin Bureau of Personnel (Civil Service), and the State Department of Public Welfare.

ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD

The present members of the Administrative Board are Mr. William T. Leins, Chairman; Mr. Carl Schaefer, Sec'y.; and Mr. Robert Laubenheimer. During 1948, fifteen (15) meetings were held with the Director of the department. Each member received \$5.00 for each meeting, plus travel expenses. The Board has the responsibility of supervising the administration of the department as provided in Section 49.50 and 49.51 of the Wisconsin Statute, they approve all new applications for assistance, they audit claims and authorize their payment, and, in general, supervise the functions of the department, to assure its operation in accordance with State Department and Federal regulations, so as to derive the greatest possible benefits and reimbursements for the County, from the State and Federal governments.

APPOINTING AUTHORITY

The Administrative Board also constitutes the Appointing Authority for the department, as provided by Rule No. 2, Regulation No. 1 of the State Department of Public Welfare. As such, they select personnel for the department from the State Civil Service list, and they regulate salaries within the State Department salary schedule, subject to the approval of the State Department of Public Welfare and the State Bureau of Personnel.

The staff in the department and the Administrative Board express our thanks to you, the members of the County Board, the State Department, the Courts, Public Health Service Personnel, Law Enforcement Officers, Officials of Civic and Fraternal Organizations, the two (2) Red Cross Chapters, the Clergy, School Officials, and all who so willingly cooperated with us in executing our programs during 1948, and we look forward to a continuation of that relationship in the future.

Respectfully submitted,
PUBLIC WELFARE DEPARTMENT
By: Eugene A. Brumm, Director.

ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD:
William T. Leins, Chairman
Carl F. Schaefer, Sec'y
R. W. Laubenheimer

Brumm spoke briefly to the Board on the probable changes that can be expected in the Social Security and Public Welfare Laws, and which may be passed by the 81st Congress at the forthcoming session. He further suggested that the Chair appoint a committee of Supervisors to meet with him and the District Attorney to study the benefits derived by the County by changing from the Township system of Relief as presently administered; to the County System of relief administration. This Committee to make a report to the County Board.

Moved by Mr. Hill, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the Chair appoint a committee of five Supervisors, composed of representatives of the Town, City, and Village members, who are to meet with the Director of the Welfare Department, the District Attorney, to study the feasibility of changing from the Township system of Relief Administration to a County-wide Relief Administration, and providing for a charge back provision; in view of probable Federal and State financial participation. This Committee to make a report to the County Board on or before November 1949, on their findings and recommendations. Motion carried.

Report No. 34 of the Veterans' Service Department, composed of financial statements of Graves Registration, Veterans' Service Committee and Veterans Service Commission was read. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn seconded by Mr. Mueller that Report No. 34 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 34 Reports of Veterans' Service Department

To: The Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors, Washington County Gentlemen:	January 11, 1949
We submit herewith the annual financial report of the Graves Registration for the year 1948.	
Balance on hand 12-31-47	\$ 97.42
1948 Appropriations	200.00
	\$ 297.42
Expenditures for period 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	
Flags for Memorial Day	\$ 58.80
Postage	1.17
Care of veterans' graves by townships	40.00
	\$ 99.97
Balance on hand 12-31-48	\$ 197.45

Respectfully submitted:
GEORGE A. KOLB,
Veteran Service Officer

January 11, 1949

To: The Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors, Washington County Gentlemen:	January 11, 1949
We submit herewith the annual financial report of the Veterans Service Commission for the year 1948.	
Subsistence	\$ 85.00
Bond	18.75
Insurance	.16
Medical and Hospital Care	403.25
Administration & Per Diem	56.45
Mileage	16.94
	\$ 580.55
Refund from Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs	113.75
	\$ 466.80
Cash on hand, January 1, 1948	\$3,144.92
Total disbursements	466.80
Balance	\$2,678.12

Respectfully submitted:
GEORGE A. KOLB,
Executive Secretary

January 11, 1949

Members:
Dr. J. Gregory Hoffmann
Theo. R. Schmidt
Elmer Eberhardt

To: Honorable Members of the Board of Supervisors, Washington County Gentlemen:	January 11, 1949
We submit herewith the annual financial report of the Veterans Service Committee for the year 1948.	
Balance on hand 12-31-47	\$ 696.37
1948 Appropriations	6,200.00
Cash on hand 1-1-48	\$ 4,896.37
Expenditures for the period 1-1-48 to 12-31-48	
Salaries	\$4,836.00
Travel and other expenses	485.84
Supplies	144.85
Phone	123.23
Rent	360.00
Insurance	12.00
Petty cash	30.00
	\$5,991.92
Balance 12-31-48	\$ 904.45

Respectfully submitted:
GEORGE A. KOLB,
Veteran Service Officer

Members:
Oscar Schloemer, Chairman
Leo P. Geib
Edwin Helm
Moved by Mr. Geib, seconded by Mr. Mueller that the Board recess until 2:00 P. M. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called to order by E. M. Romaine, Chairman at 2:30 P. M.

Resolution No. 44 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 45 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 46 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Report No. 35 of the Highway Department was presented by Albert Retter. Moved by Mrs. Courtney; seconded by Mr. Peter that Report No. 35 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 35

Annual Report of the Highway Commissioner of Washington County, Wisconsin For the Year 1948

To the Honorable County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin
I herewith submit to your honorable body my Annual Report as Highway Commissioner of Washington County for the year 1948.

SHOWING COST OF OPERATION, DEPRECIATION AND REVENUES

Table with columns: County No., Unit, Cost of Operation and Maintenance, Depreciation, Total Cost, Revenue, Net Earnings or Loss. Includes sub-sections for Trucks (Cont'd) and Motor Graders (Cont'd).

SHOWING COST OF OPERATION, DEPRECIATION AND REVENUES

Table with columns: County No., Unit, Cost of Operation and Maintenance, Depreciation, Total Cost, Revenue, Net Earnings or Loss. Includes sub-sections for Trucks (Cont'd) and Motor Graders (Cont'd).

SHOWING COST OF OPERATION, DEPRECIATION AND REVENUES

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SHOWING COST OF OPERATION, DEPRECIATION AND REVENUES

Table with columns: County No., Unit, Cost of Operation and Maintenance, Depreciation, Total Cost, Revenue, Net Earnings or Loss. Includes sub-sections for Trucks (Cont'd) and Motor Graders (Cont'd).

SCHEDULE "5" OPERATION OF MACHINE SHOP EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1948

Table with columns: West Bend, Slinger, Total. Lists various expenses like Direct Labor, Materials, Indirect Labor, etc.

SCHEDULE "6" MAINTENANCE OF THE COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY SYSTEM EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1948

Table with columns: Labor, Machinery Rental, Materials, Total. Lists expenses for patching oil mats, vacation allowance, etc.

SCHEDULE "7" SNOW REMOVAL, DRIFT AND ICE PREVENTION COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY SYSTEM EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1948

Table with columns: Labor, Compensation Insurance, Vacation Allowance, Machinery Rental, Storage Charge, etc.

SCHEDULE "8" INSURANCE EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1948

Table with columns: Employers' Liability - Washington County, Public Liability, Fire Insurance, Comprehensive Fleet Undistributed, etc.

SCHEDULE "9" HIGHWAY MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT PURCHASES FOR THE YEAR 1948

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Amount. Lists purchases for autos and trucks, tractors, motor patrol graders, etc.

SCHEDULE "10" SNOW REMOVAL EQUIPMENT

Table with columns: Equipment No., Item, Amount. Lists purchases for snow removal equipment like spreaders and heaters.

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1948

Table with columns: Account Unit No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 1-1-48, Rate of Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-49, 1948 Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-50. Includes items like Tractor Plows, Snow Removal Equipment, and Snow Blowers.

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1948

Table with columns: Account Unit No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 1-1-48, Rate of Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-49, 1948 Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-50. Includes items like Snow Removal Equipment, Snow Blowers, and Snow Plows.

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1948

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INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1948

Table with columns: Account Unit No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 1-1-48, Rate of Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-49, 1948 Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-50. Includes items like Snow Removal Equipment, Snow Blowers, and Snow Plows.

EXHIBIT "E" APPROPRIATIONS FOR ALL HIGHWAY PURPOSES AUTHORIZED NOVEMBER, 1948 AVAILABLE FOR THE YEAR 1949

Table with columns: Purpose, Resolution No., Amount. Lists various highway purposes and their allocated amounts.

Note: Resolution No. 25 Adopted November 1948, makes the Following Allotment of the estimated State Revenues.

The Sum of Ninety Thousand Five Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$90,500.00) To be Held in Reserve for Future Allocation.

Mr. Storck, chairman of the Institutions Committee, reported that his Committee had met with the Trustees of the Hospital and Home and the members of the West Bend School District Board and special citizens committee, regarding the sale of a parcel of land owned by Washington County...

MINUTES OF JANUARY 18, 1949

The meeting was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine, at 10:30 A. M. Roll was called by the Clerk, and all members reported present except Supervisors Rettler and Helm.

Chairman Romaine appointed the following members to the Welfare Committee: John Thoma, Oscar Schloemer, Adolph Schmidt, George Sell and H. B. Woldt.

The following members were re-appointed to the Building Committee: E. M. Romaine, Otto Koller, Jos. Knippel, Ray Storck, and H. B. Woldt.

Resolution No. 47 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Report No. 36 of the Finance Committee was read. Moved by Mr. Sell; seconded by Mr. Schmidt that report No. 36 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 36 Finance Committee Report on Audit

Your Committee on Finance respectfully reports that we have examined and compared the vouchers in the County Clerk's office and found the same to be true and correct.

The audit was made every three months as authorized in Resolution No. 38 passed in the November Session, 1937.

Introduced by: H. B. WOLDT, ALBERT BLOEDORN, LEO P. GEBB, JOHN VAN BEEK, JACOB HILT.

The Chair called for a roll call vote on whether or not an option should be granted to the West Bend School District on twelve acres of land south of the farm buildings at the Hospital and Home owned by Washington County...

Resolution No. 35 requesting an addition to the present County Trunk Highway System and deferred from the November Session to the January Session was read. Moved by Mr. Sell; seconded by Mr. Knippel that all resolutions deferred to the January Session, be laid over until the afternoon session. Motion carried.

Amendment No. 12 to the Zoning Ordinance was given first reading. Amendment No. 13 to the Zoning Ordinance was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Thoma; seconded by Mr. Mueller that Amendment No. 13 to the Zoning Ordinance be adopted. Motion carried.

AMENDMENT NO. 13 TO ZONING ORDINANCE

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows: 1. That the Zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941, be and same is hereby modified and amended by changing from a recreational area to a commercial area the following described real estate:

That part of the East half of the Northeast Quarter of Section One Township Eleven North, Range Nineteen East, which is bounded and described as follows: Commencing at a point in the North line of the South 14 acres of the North half of the Northeast Quarter of said Section, which said point is situated 439.90 feet West of the Northeast corner of said South 14 acres and running thence South 12 degrees West 223.50 feet, thence North 71 degrees 40 minutes West 385 feet to the center of S. T. H. No. 144, thence northeasterly along the center of said highway 96 feet to the North line of said South 14 acres, thence East on said north line to the place of beginning. Containing 1.31 acres of land.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Barton, the Park Commission and upon passage and publication. JOHN VAN BEEK, Chairman. Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 15 day of November, A. D., 1948.

APPROVAL OF THE TOWN BOARD TO AMENDMENT NO. 13 OF THE ZONING ORDINANCE

We, the undersigned, being all of the Members of the Town Board of the Town of Barton, Washington County, Wisconsin, in meeting assembled, do hereby approve the adoption of the attached Ordinance No. 13 to the Zoning Ordinance, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, and do hereby waive any further notice of the right of approval as provided by law. Dated this 30 day of December, 1948.

JOHN VAN BEEK, Chairman of Town Board, ERWIN ROSENTHAL, Town Supervisor, EDWIN JUNK, Town Supervisor.

APPROVAL OF THE PARK COMMISSION TO AMENDMENT NO. 13 OF THE ZONING ORDINANCE

The members of the Park Commission of Washington County, duly assembled, hereby approve by formal action the adoption of the attached Amendment - to the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, and do hereby waive any further notice of the right of approval as provided by law. Dated at West Bend this 10 day of Jan. 1949.

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1948

Table with columns: Account Unit No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 1-1-48, Rate of Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-49, 1948 Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-50.

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1948

Table with columns: Account Unit No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 1-1-48, Rate of Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-49, 1948 Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-50.

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1948

Table with columns: Account Unit No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 1-1-48, Rate of Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-49, 1948 Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-50.

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1948

Table with columns: Account Unit No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 1-1-48, Rate of Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-49, 1948 Depreciation, Inventory Value 1-1-50.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called to order by Chairman E. M. Romaine at 2:00 P. M. Resolution No. 44 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Schloemer, seconded by Mr. Peter that Resolution No. 44 be adopted. Motion carried.

RESOLUTION NO. 44 Public Welfare Department—Checks

WHEREAS, there are a number of checks issued by the Public Welfare Department of Washington County more than two years ago, which have never been presented for payment, and WHEREAS, these outstanding checks cause additional work and expense in keeping of books and records of the Public Welfare Department of Washington County.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED By the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the checks listed in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and made a part hereof, issued more than two years ago and which have never been presented for payment shall be voided and cancelled, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Old Age Assistance account number 1292 be credited with the total amount of cancelled checks listed in Exhibit "A". Dated this 17 day of January A. D. 1949.

Members of the Finance Committee RAY STORCK H. B. WOLDT JOS. M. KNIPPEL OTTO KOLLER MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY

EXHIBIT "A"

Checks to be cancelled by Resolution No. 44 Check No. 2756, issued May 1943, amount \$2.00, payee Mary Lenning Check No. 2401, issued Dec. 1944, amount \$25.00, payee Lissette Rau, Check No. 679, issued Sept. 1946, amount \$31.50, payee Ed. Kimmerling, Check No. 43, issued June 1946, amount \$23.00, payee Pauline Schmidt.

Resolution No. 45 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Lofy, seconded by Mr. Gauger that Resolution No. 45 be adopted. Motion carried.

RESOLUTION NO. 45

Fund Transfer for Washington County Educational Com. WHEREAS, the Washington County Educational Committee account has an over-draft of \$399.89 as of December 31, 1948.

AND, WHEREAS, the anticipated unpaid expenses of approximately \$600.00 remain outstanding;

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that \$1,000.00 be and hereby are appropriated to the Washington County Educational Committee from the General Fund.

Introduced by: WILLIAM MEISSNER ADOLPH SCHMIDT ADOLPH LOFY

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin, this 17th day of January, 1949.

Resolution No. 46 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Geib that Resolution No. 46 be adopted. Motion carried.

RESOLUTION NO. 46

Highway Department Land Annexation

WHEREAS, the County Highway Department is in need of additional land east of the County Highway Shop in the Town of West Bend,

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, that a parcel of land described as follows: Commencing at the Northeast corner of the land now occupied by the said County Highway Shop in the Town of West Bend, thence East along the North line of State Trunk Highway number 33 to a point just West of the underpass of said highway number 33; thence North to a line extending East from the presently northern boundary of the parcel of land presently occupied by the highway shop; thence West to said present highway land; thence South to the place of beginning

be transferred from the use of the County Hospital Farm to the use of the County Highway Department.

Introduced by: WM. KUHN JOE JAEGER HALVEY DIETMANN

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 17th day of January, 1949.

Moved by Mr. Hammel, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the rules be suspended and a second reading be given to Resolution No. 47. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 47 was given second reading, and adopted on roll call vote. All members present voting aye. Two members absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 47

Correction of Salary Resolution

WHEREAS, the Salary Resolution No. 23 adopted in the 1948 November Session provided for a salary of \$6,000.00 for the County Judge of Washington County and;

WHEREAS, it was intended that said salary be set at the same figure which had been set in 1948 namely \$6,500.00.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the salary of the County Judge of Washington County be set at \$6,500.00 per year for 1949 and for the next term of said office, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that \$500.00 be transferred from present County Court Funds to provide for this additional \$500.00 in salary.

EMIL GAUGER MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY RAY WALTER LEO P. GEIB JOHN VAN BEEK

Dated this 18th day of January 1949.

Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Gauger that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 35 on which action had been deferred to the January Session was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. All members present voting aye. Two members absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 35

Town of Wayne Road Transfer

WHEREAS a petition has been filed asking that the road on the Washington-Dodge County Line along the west line of the Town of Wayne between U. S. H. 41 and C. T. H. "D" be placed in the County Trunk Highway System, and

WHEREAS investigation has shown that there is considerable traffic and said addition is warranted,

BE IT RESOLVED, that this section of road be added to the County Trunk Highway System subject to the approval of the State Highway Commission.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that this addition is subject to similar action to be taken by the Dodge County Board and that it is understood that Washington County will take over the north one-half of this addition for maintenance.

Dated this 12th day of November, 1948. GEO. SELL WM. KUHN JOE JAEGER Highway Committee

Resolution No. 36 on which action had been deferred to the January session was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. All members present voting aye. Two members absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 36

Town of West Bend Road Transfer

WHEREAS: A request has been made for the addition to the County Trunk Highway System of a road beginning at the west limits of the City of West Bend in the west one-half of Section 14 and extending westerly and northerly thru Section 14 and 15, all in the Town of West Bend and to S. T. H. 33.

WHEREAS an investigation has shown that this road carries a considerable amount of traffic west bound from the City.

BE IT RESOLVED that said road be added to the County Trunk Highway System subject to the approval of the State Highway Commission.

Dated this 12 day of November, 1948. GEO. SELL WM. KUHN JOE JAEGER Highway Committee

Resolution No. 37 on which action had been deferred to the January session was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. All members present voting aye. Two members absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 37

County Trunk Highway System Transfer

WHEREAS, A petition has been made by the Waukesha County Highway Committee asking that the County Line Road from County

Trunk Highway "J" to County Trunk Highway "K" a distance of 44 miles be placed on the County Trunk Highway System, and

WHEREAS, investigation shows that this road carries a considerable amount of traffic and will be an extension of present County Trunk Highway "Q".

BE IT RESOLVED, that the section of road be placed on the County Trunk Highway System subject to approval of the State Highway Commission.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the addition is subject to the approval of similar action to be taken by the Waukesha County Board, and that it is understood that Washington County will take over the maintenance of the east one-half of this section.

Dated this 12th day of November, 1948. GEO. SELL WM. KUHN JOE JAEGER Highway Committee

Resolution No. 38 on which action had been deferred to the January Session was read. Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that this resolution be referred to the Highway Committee and a recommendation to be made by them at the April Session of the Board. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 41 on which action had been deferred to the January Session was read; and unanimously adopted on roll call vote. All members voting aye who were present. Two members absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 41

Town of Trenton Road Transfer

WHEREAS, A request has been made for the addition of a road to the County Trunk Highway System beginning at the southeast corner of Section 10 and extending north and east along the east line of Section 10 and the south line of Section 2, all in the Town of Trenton a distance of two miles to the junction of County Trunk "MY" and,

WHEREAS, an investigation has shown that this addition is necessary and warranted

BE IT RESOLVED, that said road be added to the County Trunk Highway System subject to the approval of the State Highway Commission.

Dated this 15th day of November, 1948. EMIL GAUGER WM. KUHN JOE JAEGER

Report No. 37 of the General Claims Committee was read. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Lofy that Report No. 37 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 37

Report of General Claims Committee

The following claims have been referred to your General Claims Committee. We have examined the same and recommend that they be allowed and paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Table with columns: Name, Claimed, Amount Allowed. Includes entries for Joseph Jaeger, Wm. Kuhn, E. M. Romaine, etc.

Dated this 18th day of January, 1949.

Introduced by: A. J. CLEARY MILTON H. MUELLER GEO. PETER ADOLPH SCHMIDT RAY WALTER

The Clerk was instructed to get information regarding the keeping of old files and the possibility of screening materials in order that more space would be made available for more recent records, and to make a report to the Board at the April Session.

Moved by Meissner; seconded by Mr. Thoma that the rules be suspended and the second reading of Amendment No. 12 to the Zoning Ordinance be taken up. Motion carried.

Amendment No. 12 to the Zoning Ordinance was given second reading and unanimously adopted by vote of acclamation.

AMENDMENT NO. 12

Amendment No. 12 to Zoning Ordinance (Town Hartford)

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County do ordain as follows:

1. That the Zoning map of Washington County, dated September 19, 1941 be and the same is hereby modified and amended by changing from an agricultural area to a commercial area, the following described real estate:

That part of the North one-half (N½) of the Northeast Quarter (NE¼) of the Southwest Quarter (SW¼) of Section No. Twenty-two (22), Township No. Ten (10) North, Range Eighteen (18) East, bounded by a line described as follows: Commencing at the Northwest corner of said twenty (20) acre tract running thence East along the North line thereof 233.73 feet; thence South 140 feet; thence West 233.73 feet; thence North 140 feet to the place of beginning.

2. That this ordinance shall be in force and effect upon approval by the Town Board of the Town of Hartford; the Park Commission; and upon passage and publication by the Washington County Board of Supervisors.

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 18th day of Jan. A. D. 1949. GEO. RETTLER Chairman of Town Board JOHN F. BAYER Supervisor of Town Board ALFRED HORST, Supervisor of Town Board

APPROVAL OF THE TOWN BOARD TO AMENDMENT NO. 12 OF THE ZONING ORDINANCE

We, the undersigned, being all of the members of the Town Board of the Town of Hartford, Washington County, Wisconsin, in meeting assembled, do hereby approve the adoption of the attached Ordinance No. 12 to the Zoning Ordinance, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, and do hereby waive any further notice of right of approval as provided by law.

Dated this 8th day of Jan. 1949. GEO. RETTLER Chairman of Town Board JOHN F. BAYER Town Supervisor

APPROVAL OF THE PARK COMMISSION TO AMENDMENT NO. 12 OF THE ZONING ORDINANCE

The members of the Park Commission of Washington County, duly assembled, hereby approve by formal action the adoption of the attached amendment No. 12 to the Zoning Ordinance of Washington County, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, and do hereby waive any further notice of the right of approval as provided by law.

Dated at West Bend, this 16th day of Jan. 1949. C. M. HERMAN President

Moved by Mrs. Courtney; seconded by Mr. Lofy that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Sell; seconded by Mr. Walter that the Washington County Board of Supervisors go on record endorsing Judge Edward C. Gehl as a candidate for the Office of Justice of the Supreme Court of the State of Wisconsin, and a copy of the same to be filed with Judge Gehl and the Newspapers of Washington County. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Mueller; seconded by Mr. Gauger that the Clerk draw up the mileage for the January Session. Motion carried.

Mileage January Session

Table listing names and mileage amounts for the January Session, including Fred C. Hammel, Albert Bloedorn, Edward Campbell, etc.

Moved by Mr. Gauger; seconded by Mr. Geib that the Board adjourn subject to call of the Chairman. Motion carried.

Respectfully submitted, ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

CERTIFICATE OF COUNTY CLERK

STATE OF WISCONSIN COUNTY OF WASHINGTON--as

I, ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk of the County of Washington, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, correct and complete record of the transactions of the Board of Supervisors of the regular meetings for the year 1948 and January 17-18, 1949.

Dated at the Court House, West Bend, Wisconsin, this 5th day of February, 1949.

ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

DIRECTORY OF OFFICERS

CIRCUIT COURT

Circuit Judge—Edward J. Gehl Reporter—Norbert J. Griffin Clerk—Lawrence J. Berend Deputy Clerk—Mrs. Helen Berend Divorce Counsel—L. J. Goring Jury Commission—Christ Hoffmann, Mike Kratzer, Harland LeCount

COUNTY COURT

County Judge—E. W. Bucklin Register in Probate—Lucille K. Franke Reporter—Mrs. Phyllis Duenkel Public Administrator—R. G. Kraemer Veterans' Service Commission—Elmer Eberhardt, Dr. J. Greg Hoffmann, Theo. Schmidt

OFFICERS

County Clerk—Anton P. Staral Deputy—Mrs. Dorothy A. Bocher Treasurer—Paul L. Justman Deputy—Mrs. Marcella Krueger Sheriff—Sylvester Naumann Undersheriff—Alvin Bunke Radio Operators—Mrs. Sylvester Naumann, Anthony Noegel, Clyde Roehrdanz, Elmer Zell

Mayor—Police—George Brugger, William Johnson, Allen D. Becker, Forrest L. Brown, Raymond W. Jeffords Register of Deeds—Edwin Pick Deputy—Mrs. J. Russel Perrin District Attorney—Arthur C. Snyder

Stenographer—Elaïne Horst Chronographer—Dr. R. H. Driessler Janitor—Frank Hinsenkamp Custodian—Anton P. Staral

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT

Highway Commissioner—Arthur Becker Patrol Superintendent—Walter Wensberg Clerk—Albert P. Rettler Assistant Clerk—Mrs. Winifred Rettler

County Highway Committee, 1949—William Kuhn, Joe Jaeger, Harvey Dietmann

STANDING COMMITTEES --- 1948-1949

AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE—Romaine, Campbell, Rettler, Thoma and M. T. Buckley. BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT COMMITTEE—Emil Gauger, R. I. West Bend, Wis.; A. J. Cleary, R. I. Hartford, Wis., and Ed. Campbell, R. I. Kewaskum, Wis.

BUILDING COMMITTEE—Romaine, Koller, Knippel, Woldt and Storck. CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE—Newton Rosenheimer, Kewaskum, Wis.; Gilbert Arnold, Germantown, Wis.; Anthony H. Otten, Barton, Wis., and Lester Buckley, Hartford, Wis.

COUNTY FAIRS—Lofy and Gauger. COUNTY INSTITUTIONS—Storck, Knippel, Woldt, Courtney and Koller. COURT CLAIMS—Bloedorn, Helm, Hammel, Mueller and Schloemer.

EDUCATION COMMITTEE (County Board Members)—Meissner, Lofy and Schmidt. EQUALIZATION COMMITTEE—All Members of the County Board.

FINANCE AND BUDGET—Woldt, Bloedorn, Geib, Van Beek and Hill. GENERAL CLAIMS—Cleary, Walter, Schmidt, Peter and Mueller. INSURANCE—Romaine, Sell, Storck and Woldt.

PARK COMMISSION—H. A. Schatz, West Bend, Wis.; Orrin Peters, R. I. West Bend, Wis.; George Sell, Hartford, Wis.; Louis Ogenorth, Kewaskum, Wis.; Dr. C. Herman, Allenton, Wis.; George Raebel, Hubertus, Wis., and Florent Iselmann, Newburg, Wis.

PUBLIC PROPERTY—Romaine, Koller, Campbell, Hammel and Hill. SALARY—Gauger, Geib, Van Beek, Courtney and Walter. SHERIFFS COMMITTEE—Knippel, Hill, Thoma and Helm. VETERANS SERVICE COMMITTEE—Schloemer, Geib and Helm.

RULES OF ORDER OF THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY

Section 1. The Board shall choose by ballot one of their members to occupy the chair. He shall be styled "Chairman of the Board" and shall hold this office during one year, or during the time that said Board was elected to serve. He shall take the chair at the hour to which the Board is adjourned and call members to order, and if a quorum be present he shall direct the minutes of the preceding day to be read and mistakes if any, corrected. He shall preserve order and decorum and shall decide questions or order, subject to an appeal to the Board. He shall, unless otherwise directed by the Board, appoint all committees; he shall vote on the calls of yeas and nays. The Board shall also elect one of their number as vice-chairman. In the absence of the chairman and vice-chairman the Board shall appoint a chairman pro tem.

Section 2. Any two members may make a call of the Board and require absent members to be sent for; but a call of the Board can not be made after the voting has commenced, and the call of the Board being ordered and the absentees noted, the doors shall be closed and no members permitted to leave the room until the report of the sheriff shall be received and acted upon, or further proceedings under the call be dispensed with by a vote of the majority of the members elect.

Section 3. All questions shall be put in this form. Those who are of the opinion (as the case may be) say "aye," those of the contrary opinion say "no," and in doubtful cases any member may call for a division.

Section 4. When a motion is made and seconded it shall be stated by the chairman or clerk previous to debate. If any member requires it, all motions, except to adjourn, postpone or commit, shall be in writing. Any motion may be withdrawn by consent of the Board before the decision for amendment.

Section 5. Every member present when a question is put or when

his name is called, shall vote unless the Board shall, for special cause, excuse him; but it shall not be in order for a member to be excused after the Board has commenced voting.

Section 6. A motion to adjourn shall always be considered in order and be not debatable, and a call for the previous question and a motion to lay on the table, shall be decided without debate; but a motion to adjourn shall not be received when the Board is voting on another question.

Section 7. When any member is about to speak in debate or deliver any matter to the Board, he shall arise from his chair and respectfully address himself to the chairman and shall confine himself to the question under the debate and avoid personality.

Section 8. When two or more members shall arise at once, the chairman shall name the member who is to speak first.

Section 9. No committee shall absent themselves by reason of their appointment during the sitting of the Board without special leave.

Section 10. Every resolution or other matter shall be introduced on leave and referred to the appropriate committee if considered necessary. All resolutions shall be laid over for a second reading before voted upon. All resolutions carrying an appropriation shall after the first reading be referred to the budget committee for their recommendation as to its effect upon the budget. No resolution shall be voted upon on the same day that it is introduced except by suspension of the rules.

Section 11. When a motion or question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall at any time on the same or succeeding day be in order for any member of the majority, or when the Board is equally divided, for a member who voted in the negative to move for a reconsideration thereof.

A motion to reconsider being put and lost shall not be renewed. Section 12. No member or officer of the Board shall be permitted to read newspapers or magazines within the bar of the Board, while the Board is in session.

Section 13. All resolutions brought in by any member or committee shall be endorsed by the member of the committee bringing the same.

Section 14. When member is called to order he shall sit down and shall not speak except in explanation, until the chairman shall have determined whether he is in order or not; and every question or order shall be decided by the chairman, subject to an appeal to the Board by any member, and if a member be called to order for words spoken, the exceptional words shall be taken down in writing, that the chairman and the Board may be better enabled to judge.

Section 15. A majority of all the members elected to the Board must be present to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; and three of their number, however, can adjourn from time to time and have a power to compel the attendance of absent members.

Section 16. Any committees required to or entitled to report upon a subject referred to them may make a majority and minority report.

Section 17. All appropriations of money shall require the affirmative vote of not less than a majority of the members present and shall be voted for by the roll call vote, and entered among the proceedings of the Board. In all resolutions where a roll call vote has been requested, or is required, the names of all members voting thereon be published in the annual report and that said report show which members voted for or against said resolution.

Section 18. The following standing committees shall be appointed by the chairman of the County Board and each committee shall consist of the number of members and its duties shall be as follows: COURT CLAIMS—To audit all circuit court, county court, sheriff's and justices of the peace accounts; to consist of five members.

GENERAL CLAIMS—To audit all other accounts which are not enumerated above; to consist of five members. FINANCE AND BUDGET COMMITTEE—To audit all vouchers every three months and take care of all matters which come under the heading of finance. The preliminary budget of Washington County is to be presented to the County Board on or before November 1, and the final budget is to be presented to the Board before the end of November session. The committee is to consist of five members.

EQUALIZATION COMMITTEE—To take care of the equalization of taxes of Washington County. All County Board members as a committee of the whole shall act on this committee.

COUNTY INSTITUTIONS—To supervise the welfare of the Washington County Asylum, Washington County Home, and the Public Welfare Department of Washington County; to consist of five members.

SALARY COMMITTEE—To supervise all salaries paid to Washington County officials and employees except those of the highway employees; to consist of five members.

EDUCATION—To provide aid for public schools, supervising teachers, and anything else pertaining to education; to consist of three members.

COUNTY FAIRS—To supervise the county's fairs and take care of the supervision and maintenance of the fair buildings of Washington County; to consist of three members.

AGRICULTURAL—To take care of the agricultural activities and 4-H Club activities of Washington County to consist of five members.

PUBLIC PROPERTY—To have the supervision of the court house and jail of Washington county and the equipment therein, and the printing of Washington County; to consist of five members.

INSURANCE COMMITTEE—To handle all the insurance of Washington County; to consist of the following five members: chairman of the County Board, chairman of the finance and budget committee, chairman of the highway committee, chairman of county institutions committee, and chairman of the county fairs committee.

SHERIFFS COMMITTEE—To set hours of work, vacations, compensation duties and general rules of employment of traffic patrolmen. The Highway committee shall be elected as provided by the Wisconsin Statutes, shall consist of three members and shall fix the salary of all employees of the County Highway Department, shall have charge of the supervision and maintenance of all county highway buildings and shall have such further duties and powers as provided by law.

No person shall be appointed to standing committees of the County Board except members of the County Board unless where the law provides that certain other persons shall be appointed.

Section 19. No rule shall be suspended or amended without concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Section 20. Any members of the County Board elected to the highway committee shall as soon as he becomes a member of such highway committee be ineligible to act on any other committee; his position on such other committee shall be automatically vacated and the chairman of the County Board shall immediately appoint successors to such vacated positions on the various committees; except for members of the insurance committee, when the board meets as a committee of the whole, or as otherwise designated by the rules of order.

Section 21. No petition shall be considered by the County Board of Washington county unless such petition be sponsored by and signed by a member of such board. No petitions for the construction or repair of roads or bridges in Washington county shall be considered by the County Board of Washington County unless such petition shall be signed by a majority of the members of the town, village or city board or boards where such construction or repair is to be done.

Section 22. After the minutes of the preceding day have been read and opportunity has been given to correct, the following order of business shall be followed:

1. Resolutions may be offered and considered. 2. Reports of committees. 3. Memorials and other documents. 4. After one hour has passed, then the unfinished business on the chairman's table may be taken up and considered.

Section 23. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Robert's Rules of Orders shall govern this Board in all cases in which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with the rules and orders made by this Board.

Section 24. The date for the elections by the members of the County Board of Supervisors shall be fixed on the opening day of the November session of said board except as otherwise provided by law. The following procedure shall be followed for the election of all members of the highway committee and other elections by the County Board of Supervisors. Under this procedure only one officer will be filled on one series of ballots.

Nomination shall be made by written ballot. The three men receiving the highest number of votes on such nominating ballot shall be declared nominated and no other names shall be considered or recognized in such election as a candidate.

In the event of a tie, nominees tied shall be declared nominated. If one member receives a majority of all votes cast in the nominating ballot, provided such ballot was a written ballot, he shall be declared elected; if no member receives a majority, a ballot shall next be taken for the election of first committee member, and if one of the three nominees receives more than one-half of all votes, he shall be declared elected. In the event that no nominee receives more than one-half of all votes cast, a third ballot shall be taken on the two candidates receiving the highest total number of votes cast and the person then receiving the plurality of votes shall be declared elected.

In case of a tie on final ballots, lots shall be drawn by the two persons tied.

Section 25. Instead of adjourning at noon, the board shall recess to a definite hour in the afternoon and any member, not answering to roll call, may ask unanimous consent of the board to be marked present and the board may grant such request if just cause is shown.