

School Chorus, Band Win First, Second in Dist. Music Festival

The public school band and high school girls' glee club represented Kewaskum in the district music festival at West Bend Saturday and gave a good account of themselves, of which the village should be justly proud.

The glee club sang in Class C competition and received a first group award for their renditions of "All the Things You Are" and "Praise Ye the Father." The judges' comments were: "very fine quality of voice and outstanding tone and diction."

The band played in Class D competition and received a second group award for their playing of "Mutual March," "Indian Boy" and "Mountain Echoes Overture." The judges' comments were: "greatest assets—attack and release, you have a fine start—keep up the good work." This showing of the band is excellent considering the short time it has been playing. The band was also given a group three rating for the parade. The groups are directed by E. C. Schabo.

West Bend was host to the largest of 17 district music festivals staged by the Wisconsin School Music Association on Saturday. The event attracted close to 4,100 musicians comprising 30 bands, 33 choruses, and two orchestras. Highlight of the day's events was the big parade at 4 p. m. Thousands of people lined the streets to see 28 of the 30 bands participating in the festival march in the parade. The crowd was perhaps the largest ever to congregate in West Bend and very many of them were from Kewaskum. The crowd watching the parade was estimated at 10,000 and policemen from neighboring towns were called in to cope with the throng.

Around the Town

—Miss Mona Mertes of Oregon, Wis. spent the week end with her mother.

—Louis Heisler and son Frank were Milwaukee callers Friday afternoon.

—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Simon of St. Kilian visited Monday with Miss Clara Simon.

—Mr. and Mrs. August C. Ebenroter spent Wednesday and Thursday in Chicago.

—Miss June Kraft of Fond du Lac spent the week end with the Harvey Ramthun family.

—Miss Shirley Backus and girl friend of Milwaukee spent Tuesday evening and Wednesday with her parents.

—Mr. and Mrs. Milton Deckow of Milwaukee were visitors Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Meinhardt.

—Dr. and Mrs. R. G. Edwards and family spent several days over the week end and forepart of this week visiting in Ohio.

—Mr. and Mrs. Emery Becker, Miss Nathalie Ort and Frederick Buss Jr. of Milwaukee spent Mother's day with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Buss.

—Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Romaine of Madison, Mrs. Herbert Hopkins and family of Milwaukee visited over the week end with the E. M. Romaines.

—Mr. and Mrs. David Balthazar of Mankato, Minn. and Mrs. Helen Martin of Milwaukee were week end visitors with Mr. and Mrs. George Koerble and children.

—Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Knickel of Fairy Chasm, Mr. and Mrs. Myron Perschbacher of here and Dr. and Mrs. Ray Perschbacher of Appleton visited Mrs. A. A. Perschbacher Sunday.

—Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hoffleur, Mrs. Emma Werder of Chicago, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Meyer and daughter Kathleen of Campbellspport visited Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Ebenroter last week end.

—Mr. and Mrs. Ben Voin of the town of Kewaskum, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Wiesner and family of St. Kilian, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Theusch and family of the town of Wayne were Mother's day guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Theusch.

—Mr. and Mrs. William Klein and family, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Mayer and son, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Mayer and son, all of Milwaukee, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Felling of West Bend spent Mother's day with the Fred Schellfa.

—The Kewaskum Bakery (in the Kippenhan building) is open for business. Store hours are from 5 a. m. to 6 p. m. daily and Friday nights to 3. We carry a complete line of baked goods. Specializing in wedding and anniversary cakes. Phone 125—"Murphy" Miller.—adv.

—The Ladies' Altar society of Holy Trinity parish held their monthly social in the church parlors Tuesday evening. Cards were played and prizes awarded the winners, following which lunch was served by the hostesses, Mrs. Josephine Slesar and her daughter Mary.

—The following were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Byron Gessner Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Julius Gessner, Rev. and Mrs. Marvin Schorer and daughter Diana, Mrs. Anne Oeder, Miss Clara Oeder and Merlin Oeder of Port Washington, Rudolf Koepke, Edger Schultz, Ralph Klein, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Schultz and daughter Dorothy.

State Senator Panzer Talks at Kiwanis Meet

"Legislative Work" was explained by the featured speaker, State Senator Frank E. Panzer, at the Kiwanis club's Monday meeting.

Mr. Panzer is the state senator from the 13th district (Washington-Dodge counties). He described Wisconsin's legislative action and its system and spoke at length on education and its needs, financing of educational institutions, conservation, segregation of highway funds, public financing, and taxation. Several questions were presented to Mr. Panzer. Among other bits of added information the answers to these questions provided, they gave a clearer picture of the oleo and butter problem.

Atty. Milton L. Meister advised that a county school board has been appointed and that it is in the process of conducting hearings to find needs and of recommending consolidated school districts.

Tessars Move; Village Gains, Loses Resident

Mr. and Mrs. Wayland Tessar last Saturday moved into the upper apartment of the August Buss home on Midland ave. from the home of the former's parents, the Jack Tessars, with whom they resided.

Mrs. Henry Gritzmacher, a resident of Wayne for more than 20 years, has moved into the home of her sister, Mrs. August Zuehke, on the corner of Main and East Water sts. Mrs. Gritzmacher recently sold her home at Wayne to Herman Polzean, who moved into the residence from the Forster home.

Herman Wesenberg the past week moved from the former W. C. Schneider store building at the rear of his tavern on Fond du Lac avenue to the Joe Eberle land in the town of Auburn. Mr. Wesenberg purchased a house trailer and has moved it there.

New Prospect

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. H. Meyer spent Thursday at West Bend.

Mr. and Mrs. Pat Fries were callers at Fond du Lac Tuesday.

Miss Lucille Aechterberg spent the week end at her home at Pickett.

Mr. and Mrs. Stan Porubcan were Fond du Lac callers Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. P. Uelmen called on the Wm. Narges family at Edon Tuesday evening.

Miss Jeannette Meyer spent Friday evening with the Leo Ketter family near Campbellspport.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Fries of Slinger spent the week end with their son, Pat Fries and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Klostermann, Kollen and Curtis were Fond du Lac callers Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. H. Meyer spent Friday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Leo Ketter near Campbellspport.

Richard Hornburg Jr. and Mrs. Erwin Roehl of Waucousta called on friends in the village Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Narges of Waucousta were callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Bartelt Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Stahl and son Donald of Beechwood visited Monday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Jos. P. Uelmen.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Sook and daughter Mary Rose of Waucousta spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Bartelt.

Mr. and Mrs. Braunscog and daughter Arta of Hartford visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Pat Fries and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Neu and son Boh of Hartford visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Pat Fries and family and the former's father, Louis Neu.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Klostermann Jr., Kollen and Curtis spent Sunday evening with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Klostermann Sr. at Milwaukee.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Rober and daughter Judy of Washington Circle, Mrs. Anna Krueger and son Gordon of Milwaukee were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jos. P. Uelmen Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bowen, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. H. Meyer, Jeannette and Edith and Mr. and Mrs. Jos. P. Uelmen attended the wedding of their nephew, Roman Bowser and Mary Ann Platten at Sheboygan Falls Saturday.

BIRTHS

HUDSON—A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Lester Hudson, West Bend, at St. Joseph's hospital in that city Monday, May 10. Mrs. Hudson is the former Irene Bartelt, daughter of the Wm. Bartelts, formerly of here.

WEINAND—Mr. and Mrs. Mike Darmody, J. L. 2, Kewaskum, received word of the birth of a son to their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Gene Weinand of Jackson at St. Joseph's hospital, West Bend.

Rain Cancels Ball Team's Home Opener

The Kewaskum Utensils home opener in the Land o' Lakes northern division with West Bend Sunday was cancelled by rain as were all other games in the circuit. The all day rain also prevented the planned opening festivities. The high school band and Legion drum and bugle corps were scheduled to play and "Mayor" Chuck Miller had his arm all warmed up to toss the opening pitch.

This postponed contest will be made up in a doubleheader the next time West Bend is scheduled to appear here. This will not be until Sunday, Aug. 1. The Utensils will have to wait another two weeks for their first home game. This Sunday they play at Granville, the following week at Grafton, and will not be home until May 30 when Lannon comes here. The Utensils won their opening game at Menomonee Falls on May 2.

Besides Kewaskum at Granville, this Sunday's schedule has Mequon at Lannon, Menomonee Falls at Grafton, and Germantown at West Bend.

KEWASKUM'S OPENER IN RAINBOW ALSO CANCELLED

Kewaskum's junior team, which "Pussy" Dreher will again manage in the Rainbow league, also had their opening game at Belgium cancelled by rain last Sunday. This Sunday the team will try to pry off the lid at Batavia.

OPENING OF FISHING SEASON ON SATURDAY

The fishing season for all species except bass, muskie and sturgeon opens in the county Saturday, May 15. Black bass become legal on June 20 and muskies on May 25.

Among the species which may be taken, the bag limits and minimum length are: rock bass, 25 each day, no size limit; trout, 15, 7 inches; walleye pike, 7, 13 inches; northern pike and pickerel, 7, 18 inches; perch, 25, no size limit; bullheads, 25, no size limit; sunfish, bluegills and roach, 25, no size limit.

It is now illegal to take any kind of fish in any manner in Wisconsin without a fishing license, but residents under 12 years and over 65 are exempt from the licensing regulation.

CARD OF THANKS

We desire to express to our kind neighbors and thoughtful friends our heartfelt thanks for their many expressions of sympathy during our bereavement, the illness and death of our beloved husband and father, Joseph T. Schoofs. We especially appreciated and are thankful to Father La Buvi, organist, choir, pallbearers, drivers, traffic officer, Miller Funeral home, for the many spiritual bouquets and floral offerings and to all who showed respect by calling at the funeral home or attending the funeral. Mrs. Jos. Schoofs and Family

DEGNER BUYS KNEUPEL HOME

At the real estate and household auction held at the Mrs. Elizabeth Kneupel home in this village Sunday afternoon, August Degner purchased the Kneupel home and property, located on West Water st.

MARRIAGE LICENSE

Bruce Petri, R. 3, Kewaskum, and Eileen Lackas, Theresa.

NOTICE

Bids for the purchase of certain real estate owned by Washington County, hereinafter described, will be received at the office of the County Clerk, West Bend, Wisconsin, on or before May 28, 1948. The bids so filed will be considered by the County Board at its next meeting. The County Board reserves the right to reject any and all bids.

That part of the West One-Half (1/2) of the Southwest Quarter (SW 1/4), Section Twelve (12), Township Eleven (11), North of Range Nineteen (19) East described as follows: Commencing at a point in the East line of Fair Street, in the City of West Bend, which point is sixteen (16) feet South of the South line of Po Street produced East, thence South along the East line of Fair Street five-hundred-sixty-six (566) feet, more or less, to the Northwest corner of lands owned by School Dist. No. One (1) of the City of West Bend, thence East on the North line of said lands three-hundred-fourteen (314) feet more or less, to the East line of said West One-Half (1/2) of the Southwest Quarter (SW 1/4), thence North on said East line five-hundred-sixty-six (566) feet, more or less to a point in a line sixteen (16) feet South of the South line of Fair Street, produced East thence West to the place of beginning.

ANTON P. STARAL
County Clerk

Wm. Jaehnig, Cattle Breeder, Others Die

William H. Jaehnig, 75, well known Washington county breeder of Holstein cattle, died of a heart attack at his farm home at Fillmore, town of Farmington, at 12:45 a. m. Friday, May 7.

Mr. Jaehnig was a well known breeder of Holstein cattle since 1914. His herd won state recognition for production and superior size and weight of animals. In 1929 the Jaehnig herd held the highest state record in production. Stockbuyers and breeders from many states purchased animals from the herd. He was actively engaged in farming prior to his death, and proud of maintaining a herd of superior quality.

The deceased was born March 21, 1863, at Fillmore, one mile from his present residence. He married Ida Mary Friebe on Oct. 27, 1898, at Waubesa. She predeceased him on March 27, 1945. The couple came to the present home at the time of their marriage 49 years ago. Mr. Jaehnig was a son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jaehnig.

Three daughters were born to the couple, all of whom survive. They are Alvina (Mrs. Oscar Hauch) of Fillmore, Irene F. at home, and Clara H., executive secretary of the American Red Cross, West Bend chapter. Mr. Jaehnig also leaves three grandchildren, one great-grandchild, and one brother, Alfred Jaehnig. The deceased was the second oldest in a family of 11. Mr. Jaehnig was a member of the Fillmore Turner society.

Funeral services were held on Monday at the Immanuel church, West Bend, the Ohlrogge Funeral home of that city in charge. Officiating was the Rev. Julius Braun, assisted by the Rev. Winston Wernke of St. Martin's church, Fillmore. Burial was in Washington County Memorial park, West Bend.

MRS. SOPHIA HALL

Funeral services were held Monday, May 3, for Mrs. Sophia Hall, nee Van Aacken, who formerly resided on a farm in the town of Auburn, on Hwy. 55, about 4 1/2 miles north of Kewaskum. Mrs. Hall, housekeeper at the Math. Mueller home in the town of Farmington, died suddenly there on Wednesday from a heart attack.

She was born in the town of Barton Jan. 13, 1877. Following her marriage to Joseph Becker the couple lived on a farm in the town of Barton and several years after his death she was married to Christ Hall. The couple made their home on a farm in the town of Auburn until Mr. Hall's death. Thirteen years ago she went to the Mueller home.

Surviving are a sister, Mrs. Mary Schultz, and three brothers, Fred, Arthur and Frank Van Aacken, all of Milwaukee.

Services were held from the Kapfer & Gehl Funeral home, Barton, to St. Mary's church, the Rev. O. Ulrich officiating. Burial was in St. Matthew's cemetery, Campbellspport.

DUNDEE

Mrs. Addie Bowen is visiting this week with Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Gilboy. Robert Bowen of Milwaukee visited the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Gilboy.

Mrs. Emma Heider spent Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Dettmann south of Kewaskum.

Mr. and Mrs. Louie Hamthun visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Brandenburg in West Bend.

Sunday, May 16, services will begin at 10:15 a. m. at the Dundee Trinity Lutheran church with confirmation.

Mr. and Mrs. William Traber and children of Cudahy visited the week end with Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Dallego.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Schellhaas entertained Sunday at their home Mr. and Mrs. Henry Haffermann and Mr. and Mrs. Herman Schellhaas.

A sacred concert was given by the Winnebago Lutheran Academy choir of Fond du Lac at the Lutheran church last Wednesday.

The Ladies' Aid held their business meeting last Thursday afternoon at the Lutheran church basement. Mrs. William Bartelt was hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Frawberg, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Frelberg and Miss Anna Dins of Fond du Lac visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Carl Dins.

WOMAN'S CLUB TO VISIT OREGON GIRLS' SCHOOL

The Kewaskum Woman's club has accepted the invitation of Miss Mona Mertes to visit the girls' school at Oregon, Wis. All members who plan to go should meet at the club room on Saturday, May 22, at 10 a. m.

All members are invited to attend the Sixth District meeting at the Congregational church, Fond du Lac, on Monday, May 17, at 9:30 a. m.

A pot-luck picnic at Mauth's lake on Saturday, June 5, at 5:30 o'clock terminates the year's activities of the club. The husbands of the members are invited. Mrs. Clyde Smith is the hostess.

Joyce Krueger and Jerome Goeden Wed

Miss Joyce Krueger, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Krueger, R. 1, Kewaskum, became the bride of Jerome Goeden, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Goeden, R. 2, West Bend, in a ceremony read by the Rev. E. J. Zanow in St. John's church, New Fane, at 2:30 p. m. Wednesday, May 5.

The bride was gowned in white tulle, en train, its yoke filled in with sheer marquisette. A crown of sweet pearls held her fingertip veil, and she carried roses and lilies of the valley.

Pastel shades of pink, lime green, yellow and blue were worn in the chief gowns of the attendants. Mrs. Harold McMahan, matron of honor, and the Misses June Stron, Audrie Krueger and Patricia Keller. With them were worn matching braided headpieces, and bridal fans were carried.

William Buettner Jr. and Robert Krueger attended the groom as best man and groomsmen respectively. Ushers were Gerald Stern and Karl Decker Jr.

A reception was held at the Bar-N-Ranch following the ceremony. After a honeymoon in northern Wisconsin, the couple will reside on R. 2, West Bend. Mr. Goeden is employed as a bookkeeper at the West Bend Concrete Products Co. Mrs. Goeden had been employed in the office of Enger-Kress Co. in West Bend.

ST. KILIAN

Mrs. Orville Strachota and family spent several days with relatives at West Bend.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Joslin visited Mother's day with Mr. and Mrs. John Kleinhaus.

Little Roselind Hartman of Nenno spent several days with Mr. and Mrs. Byron Beisler.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Schmitt, a baby girl at St. Agnes hospital, Fond du Lac.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Batzler and family of Fond du Lac were recent visitors with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Hurth have rented the home of Verna Strobel and will move in it in the near future.

Mr. and Mrs. Lambert Jacak are the parents of a baby boy born at St. Joseph's hospital at West Bend.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Flasch and son Roland attended the wedding of Miss Gertrude Krall at Milwaukee recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Wondra and Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Wondra of Leroy visited Mother's day with Mr. and Mrs. Joe Flasch.

Mrs. Al. Straub of Wausau, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Straub of Fond du Lac were recent visitors with Mr. and Mrs. John Kleinhaus.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Butler and Miss Irene Batzler of Milwaukee were recent visitors with Peter Wiesner and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Beisler have rented their farm to Mr. and Mrs. Lina Beisler. Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Beisler will move to Campbellspport in the near future where they have purchased a house.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Groose and family of Beaver Dam, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Hron of West Bend, Myrtle Strachota and Al. Krejce of Milwaukee were entertained at dinner at the home of Mrs. Marie Strachota on Sunday.

Ray Strobel and daughter Jeanette and son Lester, accompanied by Mrs. Paul Koenigs and daughter Ruth of Campbellspport spent several days with Mr. and Mrs. John Jeger at Stratford and other relatives at Edgar and other northern points.

Several relatives and friends of here were entertained at the home of Mrs. Mrs. Corney Kohl in honor of Mrs. Kohl's birthday. Cards were played and honors going to Mrs. Catherine Schmitt, Robert Flasch and Mrs. Joe Kohl. A very good lunch was served.

MISS EILEEN LACKAS HONORED AT SHOWER

A miscellaneous shower was given in honor of Miss Eileen Lackas last Thursday evening by Mrs. Leo Honceck, Kewaskum, and Miss Doris Petri at the Wendel Petri home at Wayne. Guests were the Misses Lester Kuever, Harvey Wiesmeyer, Geo. Petri, Gilbert Korth, Kilian Honceck, Arnold Hawig, Edward Hawig, Wilmer Hawig, Gregor Wettstein, Albert Theisen, John Petri, Glenken Abel, William Lackas; the Misses Loretta, Ruth and Alice Hodden, Rosemary Faber, Ruth Seyfert, Beulah Forester, Betty Jane Petri, and Mr. William Lackas. Cant whist was played and a delicious luncheon served.

STAUTZ APPOINTED TO EDUCATIONAL COMMITTEE

It was announced this week that Clifford Stautz of Kewaskum has been appointed to succeed the resigned Melvin Gunn of Jackson on the Washington County Educational committee by Edwin M. Romaine of Kewaskum, chairman of the county board.

Republicans Name County Delegates

At the Washington county Republican meeting held at Roth's hall in Slinger on Wednesday evening, May 5, a group of 54 people selected persons from the county as delegates and alternates to attend the state convention to be held at the auditorium in Milwaukee on June 12 and 13.

The speaker was Senator Frank Panzer, who reviewed the work of the last legislature at this meeting. There was unanimously adopted a resolution endorsing Panzer as candidate for lieutenant governor for the state of Wisconsin.

The following delegates and alternates were named:

Town of Addison—Cal Hartleb, delegate; Wm. Hess Jr. and Elmer Bastian, alternates.

Town of Erin—A. J. Clary, delegate; Louis Lehr, alternate.

Town of Hartford—Louis Frey, delegate; Jerome McComb, alternate.

Town of Jackson—Alvin Schowalter, delegate; Theodore Kowalske, alternate.

Town of Richfield—Henry Mashman and Ewald Schwulst, delegates; Adolph Lofy and Albert Ebling, alternates.

Town of Pole—Christ Hoffman, delegate; Roland Koester and Adolph Schmidt, alternates.

Town of West Bend—Ed. Thoma, delegate; Robert Quass, alternate.

Town of Wayne—George Kibbel Jr., delegate; George Washington Forrester and Wendel Petri, alternates.

Town of Barton—Albert Banille, delegate; Edwin Moldenhauer, alternate.

Town of Farmington—Fred Weinreich, delegate; Walter Liepert, alternate.

Town of Germantown—Wm. Kuhn and Mrs. Al. Klumb, delegates; Mrs. Hugo Dhein, alternate.

Town of Kewaskum—Henry Muckersheide, delegate; Herman Butzlaff, alternate.

Town of Trenton—Jos. Kowanda, delegate; Henry Fischer and William Mueller, alternates.

Village of Kewaskum—M. W. Rosenheimer and L. N. Peterson, delegates; E. M. Romaine, alternate.

Village of Barton—A. H. Otten, delegate; Herb. Matenaer, alternate.

Village of Jackson—Henry Wohlt, delegate; Orthwein Butzke, alternate.

Village of Germantown—Gilbert Arnold, delegate; Jos. Schmitt, alternate.

Village of Slinger—Al. C. Thiel, delegate; Ludde Zuern, alternate.

City of West Bend—Walter Gehl, Mike Kratzer, D. J. Kenny, Milton Meister, Mrs. B. G. Cameron and Mrs. Fred Manthel, delegates; Dr. J. P. Baumgartner, Jerry Otten, John Rilling, Orrin Klassen and Alvin Rosenthal, alternates.

City of Hartford—Dr. Greg. Hoffman, Math. Lechner, Jos. Marx and William Gehl, delegates; Lyle Leach, Guy Chaplin, Harland LeConte and Harry Heppel, alternates.

Miss Matenaer First in Safety Speaking Contest

"Safety is Everybody's Business" was the title of the talk given by Miss Sylvia Matenaer, R. 1, West Bend, which won for her first place at the safety speaking contest held at the Electric company building in West Bend Wednesday night, May 5. Arlin Fraederich, Germantown, and Miss Donna May Held, Jackson, placed 2nd and 3rd respectively.

Miss Matenaer will compete in the district contest to be held at Green Lake. This is held in conjunction with the 4-H leaders camp. All her expenses will be paid to this four-day camp. The second and third place winners will receive a free trip to Green Lake or \$10 in cash, depending upon the number of 4-H club members who have signed up for camp.

Others taking part in the speaking contest were Carol Plaum, Boltenville; Grace Mayer, Slinger; Sylvester Hawig, Kewaskum; Mary Kowanda, West Bend; Arlene Cypher, West Bend; Joan Wolf, Richfield; Jeanne Cook, West Bend; Georgia Nicolaus Jackson; Clara Reinders, West Bend; Janet Eilmauer, West Bend.

Judges for the contest were Miss June Ploetz, teacher of speech and English at West Bend high school and Miss Doris Stalck, teacher of speech and English at the Hartford high school.

This year's contest stressed some particular phase of farm and home safety. The speeches were limited to five minutes.

GREEN INFANT BAPTIZED

The little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Green, village, was baptized in Holy Trinity church by the Rev. E. C. La Buvi last Friday evening. She was given the name Katherine Ann. Sponsors were Dan Green of Milwaukee and Mrs. Gerald Green of Bensonville, Ill.

COUNTY BOARD SUPPLEMENTS (2 SECTIONS) WITH THIS ISSUE.

New Pumping Station Contract Awarded to Ben Tennes by Board

Kewaskum, Wis., May 12, 1948 Pursuant to adjournment, the village board of the village of Kewaskum, Wis., met with President Miller presiding and the following members present: Trustees Dreher, E. E. Miller, Rosenheimer and Stautz.

Motion was made by Rosenheimer and seconded by Dreher that the president and clerk be authorized to enter into a contract with Ben Tennes, West Bend, Wis., for the construction of a pumping station according to the specifications of the McMahon Engineering Co. at the price of \$32,551.00. On roll call, all members present voting "aye" the motion was declared carried.

On motion the board adjourned.

Carl P. Schaefer,
Village Clerk

School Nine Tips Brandon Twice; Splits With Dales

In baseball activity the past week, Coach Mitchell's Kewaskum high school team won three of four games to take undisputed second place in the Tri-County standings. Last Thursday at Rosendale the Highs split a doubleheader.

FUNLAND

THE MAGIC TOUCH

USE THREE PIECES OF PAPER ALL THE SAME SIZE AS SHOWN. HAVE SOMEONE WRITE HIS NAME ON ONE OF THE SLIPS, MAKING SURE THAT HE WRITES ON THE ONE WITH THE ROUGH EDGE ON THE TOP AND BOTTOM.

FOLD THE SLIPS AS IN NO. 1 AND PLACE THEM IN A HAT. BLINDFOLD YOURSELF AND TELL YOUR FRIEND THAT YOU WILL PICK OUT THE PAPER WITH HIS NAME. WHEN YOU SELECT THE SLIP WITH THE TWO ROUGH EDGES.

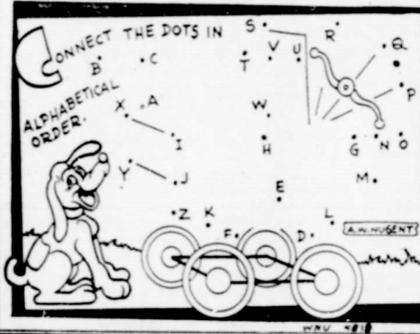
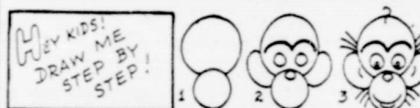


HERE IS AN EXCELLENT GAME FOR TWO OR MORE PERSONS. EACH PLAYER IS REQUIRED TO MAKE FIVE THREE-LETTER WORDS WHOSE NUMBERS, UNDER THE USED LETTERS, WILL TOTAL THE GREATEST NUMBER.

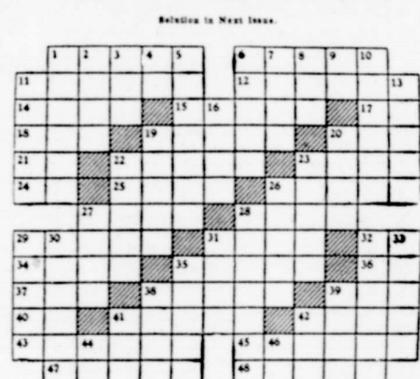
THE PLAYER HAVING THE HIGHEST TOTAL, IN FORMING HIS FIVE WORDS, WINS.

EXAMPLES: TOY, 20 + 15 + 25. TOTAL 60.
ZOO, 26 + 15 + 15. TOTAL 56.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26



CROSSWORD PUZZLE



- Answer to Puzzle No. 16
- | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| V | I | S | E | R | O | A | R | A | M | A | | |
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| A | P | A | P | E | R | S | D | O | N | | | |
| H | O | P | E | S | B | E | N | E | | | | |
- Answer to Puzzle No. 17
- | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| S | L | O | R | S | A | R | | | | | | |
| S | A | R | N | A | S | A | P | R | | | | |
| A | P | P | A | P | A | R | S | A | P | R | | |
| R | E | V | S | A | D | S | P | E | N | D | | |
| R | E | S | P | E | S | S | | | | | | |
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| S | S | A | D | P | A | R | S | E | E | | | |
| S | S | A | D | P | E | S | E | | | | | |
| T | H | A | D | L | A | S | K | O | S | | | |
- HORIZONTAL**
- 1 Edible plant of Asia
 - 6 Lance
 - 11 To fill with air
 - 12 Weirder
 - 14 Malayan vessel
 - 15 Frequent
 - 17 Hebrew letter
 - 18 Ethiopian title
 - 19 To utter
 - 20 Dace of lettuce
 - 21 That thing carpenter's tool
 - 23 Abrupt
 - 24 French for "the"
 - 25 Flock
 - 26 Female deer (pl.)
 - 27 Expired
 - 28 Mud
 - 29 Strip of leather
 - 31 Small opening
 - 32 Printer's measure
 - 34 Sea in Asia
 - 35 Perforations
 - 36 Egyptian sun god
 - 37 Knife in cards
 - 38 Happens
 - 39 Headgear
 - 40 Cyprinid fish
 - 41 Seasons
 - 42 To sit for portrait
 - 43 To stop
 - 45 Aggravated
 - 47 Spurts
 - 48 Surfeited
- VERTICAL**
- 1 To scold
 - 2 God of love
 - 3 Chinese pagoda
 - 4 French for "and"
 - 5 Spotted animal
 - 6 Bristles
 - 7 Sly look
 - 8 Eagle
 - 9 Three-toed sloth
 - 10 Rumor
 - 11 Month
 - 13 Repose
 - 16 To ward off
 - 19 To slumber
 - 20 To make well
 - 22 Small bottle
 - 23 Is concerned
 - 26 Rents
 - 27 Unit of weight
 - 28 Bothers
 - 29 Savory
 - 30 Bartered
 - 31 Kind of wine
 - 32 Expunged
 - 33 Matched
 - 35 Stops
 - 38 Speedy
 - 39 Stoopings
 - 41 Title of respect
 - 42 Light stroke
 - 44 Symbol for samarium
 - 46 Babylonian deity



FIRST AID to the AILING HOUSE

QUESTION: Is there anything that I could use to fill rather wide cracks which have appeared between baseboard and moulding?

ANSWER: That joint can be closed with a form of moulding called quarter-round. This should be attached not to the baseboard or flooring, but by long nails passing at an angle through the opening between baseboard and flooring and into the timber behind. There will be continual movement in the flooring and baseboard through the seasons, and secured in this manner the joint will remain covered.

QUESTION: Please give me correct information on the refinishing of enamel, porcelain and glazed surfaces.

ANSWER: If you mean a new porcelain finish, that work cannot be done at home. The hard gloss of the surfaces is baked on at the factory and is impossible to duplicate at home with paint or anything else. Chipped places can be restored with a porcelain patching preparation that is on sale in most hardware stores.

STOP LIGHTNING DAMAGE PROTECT PROPERTY

"National Quality" Systems Prevent Lightning Strikes From Damaging Your Property

"Lightning Protection Worth Providing"

NAT'L LIGHTNING PROTECTION CO. St. Louis 2, Missouri

38% BRIGHTER TEETH in 7 days!

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A MCKESSON & ROBBINS PRODUCT

SPRAY WITH Black Leaf 40

Double-duty insecticide. Kills by contact, kills by fumes. Destroys plant lice but spares beneficial insects. Fastest acting. Kills all stages of insects. Kills all stages of insects. Kills all stages of insects.

TOBACCO BY-PRODUCTS & CHEMICAL CORPORATION

Norfolk, Virginia

LOOK FOR THE LEAF ON THE PACKAGE

PILES TROUBLE? For Quick Relief

DON'T DELAY ANY LONGER! Now, a doctor's formula you can use at home to relieve distressing discomfort of pain-itch-irritation due to piles. It's so easy to use and so effective. Use this proven doctor's formula. You'll be amazed at the speedy action relief. Ask your druggist today for Thornton & Miner's Rectal Ointment, or Suppositories. Follow label instructions. For sale at all drug stores.

Buy U. S. Savings Bonds!

CHANGE of LIFE?

Are you going through the functional "middle age" period peculiar to women (35 to 52 yrs.)? Does this make you suffer from hot flashes, feel so nervous, high-strung, tired? Then do try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Pinkham's Compound does what Doctors call a stomachic tonic effect.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S VEGETABLE COMPOUND

When Your Back Hurts - And Your Strength and Energy is Below Par

It may be caused by disorder of kidney function that permits poisonous waste to accumulate. For truly many people feel tired, weak and miserable when the kidneys fail to remove excess acids and other waste matter from the blood.

You may suffer nagging backache, rheumatic pains, headaches, dizziness, getting up nights, hot pains, swelling. Sometimes frequent and scanty urination with smarting and burning is another sign that something is wrong with the kidneys or bladder.

There should be no doubt that prompt treatment is wiser than neglect. Use Doan's Pills. It is better to rely on a medicine that has won country-wide approval than on something less favorably known. Doan's have been tried and tested many years. Are at all drug stores. Get Doan's today.

DOAN'S PILLS

TELL YOUR FRIENDS

Tell them that our town is the best town on earth, a place we should be proud to call our home town!

High School Student, 17, "Borrows" \$37,000 For Spree

GARY, IND.—Agle James was the toast of his high school chums when he displayed a \$4,500 automobile, started a soft-drink orgy and flashed a big roll of \$100 bills.

School officials called his mother, who discovered \$37,000 missing from her home.

"I don't know why I did it," Agle said. "I guess I just wanted to have a good time."

New Jersey Owner Builds "Atom-Bombproof" House

LAKEWOOD, N. J. — Clarence Booth, Lakewood business man, is digging into a hill to build an underground residence that he says will be virtually "atom bombproof."

The squat building, one floor above and one below the earth, is being reinforced with thousands of tons of concrete and steel.

This Tax Payer Believes that U.S. Has Him by the Collar

HARTFORD, CONN.—Federal tax officials here told a man who enclosed a collar in a letter asking for a copy of his 1946 tax return.

"This doesn't make sense," the man wrote, "but if that is the rule, then that is the rule."

Investigation proved that the taxpayer was right.

He had written previously asking for a copy of his return and had been told it would cost him "one collar."

Embarrassed bureau officials said such typographical errors—"collar" for "dollar"—were rare but they did happen.

"Everybody loves SMACKS"

THE REALLY DELICIOUS COCONUT BARI

TODAY'S OPPORTUNITIES

HUMIBEL ACCORDIONS

The new accordion you can learn to play by yourself. No musical knowledge, no talent required. It is hard to believe, but true just the same. Write for free particulars to: Humibel Accordions, P. O. Box 5488, Chicago, Ill.

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In Beautiful N. Wisconsin resorts, lake property, business locations, farms, garage, taverns, cafes, Buckler Land Co., Rice Lake, Wis., Licensed Broker.

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Head on Black base, Brooch and earrings to match. Gift box. Price \$1.00. Tax included. If not satisfied, return in five days and money refunded. J. C. Collins, Box 118, Fairfield, Maine

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For FREE CAKE send NAME AND ADDRESS TO: CENTURY NATIONAL CHEMICAL CO., 45 WARD STREET, PATERSON, N. J., ADD 10¢ FOR MAILING AND HANDLING

NEW CAKE PANS

Heart-shaped for 3-layer Sweet-bread Cake. Perfect for birthday, anniversary and special occasions. Non-stick! 9 by 1 1/2 inches. Set of 2 Aluminum Pans. Write Dept. AW-4. Only \$1 Postpaid.

BLUE-RIBBON BAKeware, Lemont, Ill.

Truman's New Dog Is Latest In List of White House Pets

WASHINGTON—If Feller grows up to be a rough, tough dog, which is open to doubt in the case of a platinum blond cocker spaniel, he, too, might make White House canine history.

Feller has some serious traditions to live up to.

All kinds of beasts and birds have lived at 1600 Pennsylvania avenue. But dogs have attracted the most attention. Some have asserted their first dog of the nation prerogatives by biting people. And at least one was the center of an international incident.

The Theodore Roosevelt family was even livelier than the Franklin Roosevelt brood, because the children were younger. They had dogs and ponies and cats and rabbits and guinea pigs. And Theodore Jr. had a bull terrier which at times had a cranky disposition.



HOUSEHOLD MEMOS... by Lynn Chambers

Kabobs Help You Keep Cool
(See recipes below)

Cool Tactics

As soon as warmer weather starts seeping into the house, many a woman asks the all important question, "How can I keep cool and still cook for the family?"

That is a neat trick, but you can do it, too. The first thing is to plan your menus so there are no long cooking ideas in them. Make a point of not selecting anything that will require more than 30 minutes cooking.

The second is to do most of your work in the cool of the morning, so that you won't be spending too much time right at supper time when it is so warm.

The third is to plan all-cool meals and get the preparation out of the way before hot weather really hits you. There are a number of cool ideas such as meat or meat-fortified salads that can be prepared together early and stored until supper time. Do this once or twice a week and see how nicely it works.

Here are several ideas that won't require much actual cooking preparation. Use them often for variety.

LYNN CHAMBERS' MENU

- *Kabobs
- Broiled Tomatoes
- Boiled New Potatoes
- Tossed Greens, French Dressing
- Split, Toasted Hard Rolls Butter
- Chilled Pineapple Cubes in Orange Juice
- Chocolate Chip Cookies
- Beverage
- *Recipe Given

Breaded Veal Cutlets (Serves 6)

- 6 veal cutlets, 1/2 inch thick
- Salt and pepper
- 1 cup fine bread crumbs
- 2 eggs, slightly beaten
- Fat

Season cutlets with salt and pepper. Dip in bread crumbs, egg and then in bread crumbs.

Saute in fat for 15 minutes on each side, using low heat. Serve with tomato sauce.

Jellied Tuna Fish

- 2 6-ounce cans tuna fish, flaked
- 2 hard-cooked eggs, chopped
- 1/2 cup sliced stuffed olives
- 2 tablespoons capers
- 1 tablespoon chopped chives or minced onion
- 1 tablespoon plain gelatin
- 1/4 cup cold water
- 2 cups mayonnaise
- Lettuce, sliced tomato, sliced avocado

Combine tuna fish, eggs, olives, capers and chives. Soak gelatin for five minutes in cold water. Dissolve over hot water. Add to fish mixture and mix thoroughly. Turn into mold and chill until firm. Unmold on lettuce and garnish with tomatoes and avocado.

Shrimp Salad, New Orleans (Serves 4)

- 1 cup cooked rice
- 3/4 cup omelet or cooked shrimp
- 3/4 teaspoon salt
- 1 tablespoon lemon juice
- 1 tablespoon minced scallions or onion
- 2 tablespoons French dressing
- 1 tablespoon chopped stuffed olives
- 1/4 cup silvered green pepper
- 3/4 cup diced raw cauliflower
- 1/2 cup mayonnaise
- 1/2 small head of lettuce or escarole, finely shredded

Chill rice. Clean shrimp, removing black vein down the back. Cut shrimp into pieces, then combine with remaining ingredients. Serve on individual beds of the shredded lettuce.

Salad That Satisfies

Salad suggestions always intrigue the homemaker who is interested in varying her menus, particularly when she wants to "dress up" a cold meal for hot summer days. Here is one slightly different from the usual salad: Make lemon jelly in the usual manner, using lemon flavored gelatin or the plain unflavored gelatin and following the standard recipe. Turn into molds which have been rinsed with cold water. Fill molds about one-fourth full. Let this gelatin harden. Then fill molds with a combination of chopped apple, grated coconut, celery and a bit of chopped pimento for flavor. To two cups gelatin, use one cup chopped apple, two-thirds cup chopped celery, one pimento and one-half cup grated coconut. Fill molds with gelatin and chill until firm. Serve on salad greens with French dressing or a sour cream dressing.

Released by WNU Feature

LYNN SAYS:

Color, Flavor Contrast Will Whet Appetite

If you don't want warmer weather to wilt appetites, keep in mind interesting texture, flavor and color contrasts in preparing foods. No appetite wanes when food plates look pretty.

Roll oranges and lemons until slightly soft before squeezing to get more juice.

For crisp, dry bacon, broil on a cake rack. Drain on unglazed paper.

Any meat or vegetable salad may be served as the main dish for a meal. If you serve vegetable salad, place strips of meat and cheese over it, and serve with cottage cheese and stuffed eggs.

Or open a can of salmon, tuna fish or sardines, and make up a platter with some fresh whole fruits and a molded vegetable salad.

Fish scales may be removed by dipping fish quickly in hot water. Chill or cook immediately.

For best results, broil or bake split fish skin side down to hold the juices.

Kathleen Norris Says:

Platonic Friendship Is Impossible

(Bill Syndicate—WNU Feature)



The man is unmarried, successful, an artist. He has done various magazine illustrations with Winnie as model.

By KATHLEEN NORRIS

SELFISH WIFE

"HAS a wife, 33, with two small sons, any right to a so-called platonic friendship with an attractive man who sees her all the time, but is almost a stranger to her husband?" asks Judd McLeod, from Philadelphia.

"Winifred," his letter goes on, "used to talk things over with me at dinner, and review the events of the day. Nowadays she lunches with her women friends or with this particular man, coming home dreary and silent; her interests are no longer mine and mine evidently are not hers. She is always kind and a good housekeeper, but she insists that a woman does not become a man's property or chattel, as she puts it, by marrying him, and that she has a right to any friendships that she chooses. She argues that a man and a woman may have a perfectly safe friendship, with self-respect on both sides. She quotes this man to me as agreeing with her, which drives me wild. The man is unmarried, successful, an artist. He has done various magazine illustrations with Winnie as model. She admits that she likes him thoroughly but denies that there is a criticizable word or look between them.

"Now I am not," Judd goes on, "a jealous man. But it is slowly driving me insane, this dividing a wife. She comes home to me at night, sure. She pours my breakfast coffee, kisses the boys and me goodby in the morning. Then she gets the house into perfect order, telephones to market, tailor, writes checks for gas or dentist, and then makes herself look smart and lovely, and is off for the real business of the day.

"Lunch at the studio, chatter with the other women who come in, and the constant companionship of the man I will call Max. I know she does a certain amount of secretary work for him, darns his socks, deposits his money in the bank, discusses his plans.

They Are Only Friends

"She has told me more than once that there is nothing actually 'wrong' between her and Max. They are just good friends. And I've said I wouldn't stand for it, and I won't. But what can I do? I've always loved my home, my wife and my children; am I to give them all up now and live alone? I feel so helpless, for Winnie isn't a child; she knows exactly what is wrong; she'd leave me if I tried to pull anything like this on her and yet she goes on as if it were a game. I want to save my home and happiness if I can. What's the answer?"

Unfortunately, Judd, the answer lies in the terrible power we have over those who love us and the power they have over us. If anyone—husband, wife, child, mother—chooses to abuse that power, the injured person is helpless. A cruel or neglectful mother, a gambling, drinking husband, or, as in this case, a cold and selfish wife, can wreck as many lives as her husband's or her own come in contact with, and there is little to be done.

That there is no mere physical infidelity doesn't much affect the situation.

Vegetable plates are interesting if they are carefully planned. Have you tried a nest of spinach with poached eggs, French fried onions, tomato stuffed with peas and creamed carrots?

Here's an idea that's as good as it is beautiful: Broccoli with hollandaise sauce, sliced beets, corn fritters and green peas.

Stuff peppers with Spanish rice, then serve them on the same plate with buttered carrots, fried eggplant and cole slaw with Russian dressing.

The cottage cheese may be the center of attention for the meal, especially if combined with one of the following: Silvered raw carrots, minced onion, olives and sweet pickle; pimiento; or crisp, crumbled bacon.

Chocolate cream pie will be enhanced if you fold some ground pepper candy into the whipped cream for topping. It's particularly attractive to youngsters.

Here's another platter that is vegetable harmony: Broiled tomatoes, cauliflower au gratin, buttered asparagus and celery hearts.



"I am not a jealous man..."

Schools Will Expose Totalitarianism

WASHINGTON.—A nation-wide program to strengthen American democracy through the classroom and alert the country's 32 million students to the dangers of communism and fascism has been undertaken by the United States office of education.

The program, which will stress the importance of democratic traditions, will emphasize the dangers of individual freedom under the totalitarianism of government.

Winnie, an attractive model, insists upon her right to maintain a friendship with an artist for whom she poses. She informs her husband, Judd, that she likes the painter but there is nothing to mar the platonic relationship between them. Winnie's contention is that a wife has the prerogative to choose her own friends even though they are of the opposite sex.

Her husband argues that while he believes Winnie is faithful to him, it is a source of discomfiting uneasiness to know that the woman whom he loves spends a good portion of the day in the company of a man whom she admittedly likes.

Miss Norris plots a drastic course for Judd. The only way, she advises, in which Judd can obtain peace of mind is by bringing the issue to a dramatic climax.

Winnie shames, hurts, injures you just as completely in the course she is following, showing you every hour how little she cares either for you, your dignity, your rights and your children's future.

Don't Make Threats

Threats of divorce here would be wasted, and very probably an appeal to Max would be wasted, too. It would only make Winnie feel once more her own power and Max more sure of his irresistible charm.

But I knew of one case of the kind that was dissipated like summer mist when the husband went to the lover and suggested that he promise to marry the wife as soon as divorce freed her. The lover precipitately withdrew.

In another quite similar case the husband insisted upon a meeting with the other two, told his wife in the other man's presence that he was willing to surrender her but not his young daughter, and startled the lover into a series of weak admissions to the effect that they never had meant anything serious — that this was ridiculous—that nothing had been wrong—it was just friendship.

Eventually the husband took home a wife raging with anger, not against him, but against the wavering lover who would not face the results of the supposedly harmless platonic friendship.

There is no such thing as a platonic friendship between an attractive young woman and a sentimental artist. But also, Judd, there is no cure for the vain, shallow wife who acts as Winnie is acting. If it is not Max, it will be someone else. She is not trying to build up shared interests with you, with her boys. These have lost all flavor for her. She will continue to seek more stimulating contacts and, since she has no conscience in the matter, it is no use to appeal to her conscience and, since she has no heart, there is no use in appealing to her heart.

Trio Joins S.P.E.S.S.A.

INDIANAPOLIS.—A new championship trio joined the Indianapolis chapter of the Society for the Preservation and Encouragement of Barber Shop Quartet Singing in America.

Its members not only harmonize perfectly, but they befuddle their neighbors as well as their own family.

They are triplet sons of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Harris of Muncie, Ind. Only six years old, they specialize in singing "Sweet Adeline."

LOVELY NIGHTIE FOR TROUSSEAU MAKE A FROCK IN CRISP CHECKS



Adorable Nightdress

Give your summer lingerie wardrobe a touch of glamour with this adorable nightdress that launders like a dream. Ribbon at neck and wasteline makes a pretty finish. Ideal gift for the bride-to-be.

Pattern No. 8134 comes in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Size 14, 3 1/2 yards of 38 or 39-inch.

Send an additional twenty five cents for your copy of the Spring and Summer FASHION — free knitting directions and a free pattern printed inside the book.

SEWING CIRCLE PATTERN DEPT., 339 South Wells St., Chicago 7, Ill. Enclose 25 cents in coins for each pattern desired.

Pattern No. _____ Size _____ Name _____ Address _____

Cool House Dress

A simple delightfully cool house dress to defeat the hot weather. And so easy for the beginner in sewing — just four pattern pieces. Try a crisp checked cotton and trim with bold ric ric.

Pattern No. 8857 is for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Size 16, 3 1/2 yards of 39-inch; 3 1/4 yards trimming.

"Ain't It So"

It's too bad the guarantee of free speech doesn't include the guarantee that what is said will be worth listening to.

An example of marvelous equilibrium is a politician standing on his past record.

Fiction is truth that has passed through a few hands. A thing of beauty is a great expense.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS

A traveling clothes line saves steps and eliminates walking on wet grass, etc. The wire may be threaded through a well pulley attached at the kitchen window and another on the garage, tree, post, or whatever is situated at a convenient distance and line is reeled out or in as clothes are hung or taken off.

Open wrapper of wrapped bread carefully on one end. Replace unused slices of bread and roll wrap down tight; bread will remain fresh until last crust is used.

Stale rolls grate easily and produce fine, light crumbs. When watering the house plants, be careful not to wet the foliage of the begonias, it will curl if you do.

Roast meats will carve more easily if allowed to "set" a few minutes after they are taken from the oven. High ceilings appear lower when painted a dark, rich color—such as red or royal blue.

Save time by placing sliced bacon in skillet without trying to separate slices; slices will separate easily with a fork as they begin to warm.

Alice hasn't an excuse...

WHY NOT BAKE MADE HOT EGGS AND ROLLS? TOM LOVES THEM!

RED STAR DRY YEAST

QUICK RISING

QUICKER - EASIER FOR EATING - FOR BAKING

BOHEMIAN KOLATCHEN

2 pkg. Red Star Dry Yeast 3 eggs
1 cup warm water (100°-110° F.) 1 teaspoon salt
1 egg yolk 6-8 cups flour

5% cream stirred foam (approximately)
Cream butter and add eggs, one at a time, gradually. Knead until smooth and elastic. Cover and let rise 1 1/2 hours. Lay on well greased pan. Roll out 1/8 inch thick. Press down center of each so as to form a ring. Sprinkle with coarse cheese or granulated sugar. Roll 1/2 inch wide. Bake in moderately hot oven, 375° F., 15-20 minutes. Make 2 1/2 dozen.

NEVER HAVE YEAST WHEN I WANT IT

THAT'S EASY... USE RED STAR DRY YEAST

WON'T IT LOSE FRESHNESS?

HOT RED STAR... IT KEEPS FOR MONTHS... RIGHT ON THE PANTRY SHELF!

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Some folks say their towns are bigger or prettier, but we think our town is the best town on earth! Be proud of our town, and our town will repay you for your faith!

CLASSIFIED ADS

FOR SALE—At Dr. Mergenth's residence in village of Kewaskum, household articles such as beds, dressers, rockers, chairs, fruit jars, kitchen set, crocks, etc. May 14, 15 and 16. 5-11-42

FURNITURE REPAIRING—Let us repair your furniture. We do all kinds of repair work including wood turning, chairs and daven. Stairs. Kewaskum. 5-17-42

WANTED TO BUY—Live poultry. Kewaskum. Phone 4274. 4-20-42

FOR SALE—2,000 cedar posts, all sizes, also Illinois ear corn by the bush or ton in barn; also hybrid Dekalb seed corn. A. A. Honeck Sr., Kewaskum. 4-23-42

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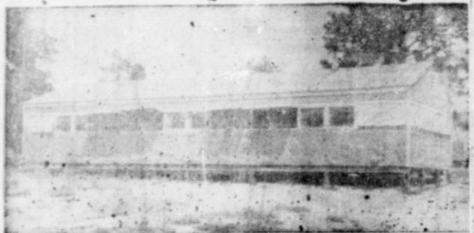
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Kewaskum Utensil Company
Kewaskum, Wisconsin

—Mr. and Mrs. Desmond Smith attended the high school junior picnic at Green Lake Friday.

—Mr. and Mrs. Ben Schiltz visited Monday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Byron Gossner on Route 1, Kewaskum.

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WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Palestine Trouble Heads for Climax As Arab Nations Prepare to Attack; Vandenberg Gives Warning to Russ

By Bill Schoentgen, WNU Staff Writer

EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.

CLIMAX: Palestine

With a clashing of arms and a babble of alarmed voices, events in Palestine appeared to be piling up for another minor but bloody climax in human history.

This particular crisis had its immediate beginning in a savage attack on the Arab city of Jaffa by members of Irgun Zvai Leumi, Jewish underground force. Fact that the Irgunists' foray against Jaffa was made in defiance of orders by Haganah, the regular Jewish militia, carried no weight in the rush of incidents that followed.

From Palestine's coastal plain, site of the neighboring cities of Jaffa (Arab) and Tel Aviv (Jewish), the focal point of the disturbances moved swiftly inland to the holy city of Jerusalem.

Arabs and Jews hastily deployed their on-the-scene forces in preparation for what stacked up to be a major battle for possession of Jerusalem. Facing each other across a scant 200 yards of no-man's land, each side had its eyes fixed on the strategic Alamein camp which the British were evacuating.

But that wasn't all. It soon became apparent that the Arab League nations surrounding Palestine did not intend to stay out of this fight.

Reports were current that six Arab nations had decided to invade the Holy Land with ground, sea and air forces before the British ended their mandate on May 15.

The whole thing was shaping up in the form of a more or less total Arab effort to crush completely the Jewish intention of creating a Zionist state in Palestine.

Worried United Nations delegates, meanwhile, cast about for a means to prevent the inevitable carnage, or at least to preserve the city of Jerusalem.

France pushed its sponsorship of a heavily-armed volunteer U. N. police corps to safeguard Jerusalem. Hint of the make-up of such a force was given in the suggestion that it might include 100 New York police volunteers, but no Russians. This protective army would number from 500 to 800 members.

While the Palestine situation leaped into a frantic state of flux, the United States kept discreetly out of it all in conformation to its recently adopted policy of apparent disinterest to what happens in the Holy Land.

DEFIANCE: Two Issues

In a surprise speech at a dinner given by Michigan chambers of commerce for the state's congressional delegation, Sen. Arthur Vandenberg served notice on Russia that:

- 1. The United States may join western Europe in a military alliance against Communist aggression, and
- 2. "We shall not surrender to Communist conspiracies in the United States."

Thus, the chief Republican proponent of bi-partisan foreign policy split the rind on two issues which, like grapefruit, will come more and more to be in the public eye as this year wears on.

Simply stated, those two issues are: Whether the U. S. should line up militarily alongside the recently formed union of western European nations, and whether the Communist party should be outlawed in this country.

They could become decisive issues in the presidential campaign. Indeed, Harold Stassen already has introduced one of them by coming out bluntly in favor of outlawing Communists in the U. S.

Vandenberg said, "We are suicidal fools if we do not root out and destroy any treason at home which may dream of bringing world revolution to the United States."

The Michigan senator only hinted at a U. S. military alliance with western Europe, but his remarks hardly could be misconstrued.

What Vandenberg didn't say is that while the U. S. has no formal or official role in the union of western European nations, American aid and support, military-wise, of that union almost inevitably is implied.

Whether or not this nation will grant that assurance will come to be a towering question in the public mind soon.

SKY-HIGH: Bombing

A team of air force and army ordnance men is seeking better methods of hitting pin-point bomb targets from extremely high altitudes, out of reach of most anti-aircraft guns or fighter planes.

This joint organization is conducting most of its secret tests in the California desert at Muroc air base. It's assignment is to carry out research in bombing techniques, particularly at high altitudes.

U. S. air force is placing more and more emphasis on so-called "stratospheric" bombing because of the diminished risk that is involved in this type of operation.

A recent story in a publication of the Boeing aircraft company told how a practice bombing mission of B-29s operating from Okinawa spotted 400 of its bombs within a radius of 400 feet from five miles up.

Air force officials said that while bombing accuracy has improved since the war, this feat was "some-what better than average."

OUTLOOK: The Dim Peace

Gen. Omar N. Bradley, army chief of staff, was taking a dim view of the possibilities of peace.

In fact, he admitted to the senate armed services committee, the prospect of a war is appreciably greater now than it was three months ago.

Adding forcefully to the pattern of evidence which U. S. armed forces representatives have been constructing to support their requests for a military draft and universal training, Bradley said:

"I think we would be neglecting our duty if we did not try to tell you that we are a little bit more afraid something will happen than we were three months ago when we were talking in terms of reserves."

And he added "we are not so sure" that war might not be looming in the immediate future.

To his testimony Bradley appended this clincher:

"We know that we are all speaking about Russia."

There it was — a responsible appraisal by the chief of staff of where the present talking war between Russia and the U. S. might lead.

What caused General Bradley to think the situation is more critical now than it was three months ago? He didn't say, but there is only one apparent explanation.

The tide of power politics has turned against Russia and is moving in favor of the western democracies.

With ERP beginning to channel money and supplies into Europe, the fields most favorable to Communist growth — poverty, hunger and dissatisfaction — are starting to be reclaimed.

As far as getting control of western Europe was concerned, Communists saw their main chance go glimmering when they lost the Italian election. They have, in short, gone beyond the stage where they can carry out territorial acquisitions through political coups.

In order to expand further now, Russia probably would have to apply force, which, in this case, would be the Red army.

And that may be why General Bradley thinks war is more of a likelihood now than it was three months ago.

SMASHER: For Atoms

To expand further the constantly widening fields of atomic research, a gigantic new cyclotron will be built at the University of California at a total cost of nine million dollars.

In announcing the project the atomic energy commission said the new cyclotron — commonly known as an atom-smasher — would be 20 times more powerful than the 4,900-ton machine currently in operation at the Berkeley institution.

David E. Lilienthal, AEC chairman, provided a hint as to the kind of long range planning for peace the commission is visualizing when he said that the new cyclotron "serves notice to the world that it is the intent of the people of the United States to be pre-eminent in the development of fundamental science of all kinds."

Engineering already is under way on the huge atom-splitter, but it will take five years before it is completed. Conceived as 20 times more powerful than the most powerful cyclotron now operating, it will produce atomic bullets ranging in force from six billion to 10 billion volts.

At Large



Secretary of Commerce W. Averell Harriman has been named by President Truman as ambassador-at-large for the European recovery program. Harriman resigned his cabinet post immediately.

Money Talks

Now an inventor has come up with a check that not only will talk but will scream if it has been forged or tampered with.

Burgess Smith, who used to do legal counterfeiting for the U. S. treasury, claims that his check will identify itself verbally when it is passed through a special machine. And if it has been tampered with it will emit a shrill screech, indicating that it is worthless.

For example, Smith explained, the check may say "Harry's Haberdashery" or pronounce some code name to insure its authenticity.

He said check forging is a 400-million-dollar-a-year business. "It's nip and tuck to keep up with them," he admitted.

Amateurs are the biggest problem, according to this expert. The professionals work in gangs; hence, their operations can be detected more easily.

Smith once made a perfect counterfeit \$10 bill overnight.

Target



Walter P. Reuther, president of the United Auto Workers (CIO), was seriously wounded when he was shot by an unknown assailant who fired a shotgun at him through the window of his Detroit home. Communists were suspected of being behind the attack because of Reuther's strong opposition to them in the union.

MINERS: Temporary

Let not the public be deceived by the spell of quiet that is reigning in the nation's soft coal mines and the temporary evaporation of John L. Lewis from the stage.

As it looks now, this peaceful situation is good only until June 30. Even while the miners continue to chop coal in the pits, they make it clear that they expect to go back to their fishing on that date.

June 30 is the day the present wage agreement between the United Mine Workers and the coal operators expires. It is possible, of course, that a new agreement may be reached before then, but it is practically impossible to find anyone who thinks so.

After Lewis' tussle with Federal Judge T. Alan Goldsborough in which he and the union were fined a total of \$1,420,000, the miners went back to work after hearing John L.'s "wish" that they do so. This, however, is regarded as merely a temporary truce.

One of the reasons advanced for Lewis' cantankerous delay in coming to terms on the pension dispute was that the mine leader was eking out the work stoppage as long as possible in order to deplete the nation's coal reserves and so put himself in a better bargaining position when the contract negotiations came up.

That he accomplished that end there is no gainsaying. Coal stocks went down almost to zero all over the country, resulting in curtailment of steel production, a cut in rail travel and various major and minor industrial shutdowns.

It is a fact, too, that industry will not have recovered its balance sufficiently by June 30 to cope adequately with whatever emergency Lewis might precipitate this time.

FOOD PRICES: Logical

Not that it makes it any easier to pay the grocery bill, but the reasons why food prices are so high are no mystery.

U. S. has been channelling food and resources into foreign countries at a rate and volume never before approached. Also, every American able to digest solid food is eating 17 per cent more than he did before the war.

Finally, until just recently, consumers have been spending their money on food because there was nothing much else available to buy.

Those conclusions were reached by University of Wisconsin economists after an investigation into the causes of current high price levels.

Center of the whole spiral are grain prices. Strong exports of corn and wheat caused an upswing in prices on the commodity markets. More expensive grains cause prices of flour, bread, ham, pork loin and rib roasts to go up.

OREGON: Next Up

After whirling breezily through Ohio to the thorough disapproval of Sen. Robert Taft, campaigning Harold P. Stassen set his political sights on the May 21 Oregon primary election where he was due to joust with Gov. Thomas E. Dewey for that state's Republican convention delegates.

In a kick-off address in Portland Stassen refurbished his foreign and domestic policies for the edification of Oregon voters who will elect the 12-member GOP delegation.

Stassen was taking his Oregon campaign seriously because a large measure of importance was being attached to the election insofar as it would provide the first test of West coast opinion on Republican presidential contenders.

SHORTAGE: Farm Machinery

Behind the present shortage of farm machinery in the U. S. lies a now all-too-familiar story: More such machinery is being produced than ever before but it isn't enough to meet the demand.

Waiting list for farm machinery is phenomenally long, yet 131 per cent more tractors, cream separators and other pieces of farm equipment were produced in 1947 than were available in 1939.

The shortage is not the result of shipments of farm equipment to Europe. It is a result of the fact that U. S. farmers, now making more money than at any time in history, are demanding more machinery than the industry is able to produce.

In 1939 the farm machinery industry produced 422 million dollars worth of equipment. In 1946 it was 634 million. In 1947, record year of all time in the field, production hit the astronomical total of 1,248 billion dollars. Very little of this jackpot amount has gone overseas.

Washington Digest Case of the Nazi Reception, Or Misleading Propaganda

By BAUKHAGE News Analyst and Commentator

WASHINGTON—Last month there was a memorandum on my desk from the department of the army addressed to "all former war correspondents, subject: Army Day, 1948." It suggested that perhaps I had a war story that stood out in my mind that I would like to relate as an Army Day feature. The memorandum didn't state which war was preferred, if any, but I supposed that it didn't matter so long as it wasn't the next one.

I reported the landing on the Normandy beaches, the Battle of the Bulge and many of the other important events of the last war—from a microphone in Washington; my connection with World War I was less vicarious; my experiences during earlier conflicts such as San Juan, Gettysburg, Chapultepec, Yorktown and Hastings are a little hazy.

Therefore I decided that the department of the army might permit me to relate an adventure which provided a little comical relief in 1939, in the nervous interlude, known as the "phony war," before the real storm broke. It went something like this:



It happened at Wesermuende, the German air and naval base, shortly after Britain and France had declared war on Germany. America correspondents still had considerable freedom, and I had managed to wrangle permission to interview the first British fliers shot down by the Germans. I did, but that isn't this story.

For all the careful German preparations for war, there was still a certain amount of confusion in the office of propaganda under the highly efficient father of lies, Dr. Goebbels, but I managed to get the use of a German army transport plane to fly me (with a German radio man) from Berlin to Wesermuende.

The war was roaring westward into Poland and the great Tempelhof airfield in Berlin was all but deserted when we arrived before dawn and were escorted with alacrity, and not a little wonderment, to our transport which already was warming up. We had been up all night and my colleague immediately fell asleep on a pile of parachute equipment. As soon as dawn broke, I busied myself watching the anti-aircraft batteries in the fields surrounding Berlin, gun pits in fields surrounded by complacent, cud-chewing cows who were, like the rest of the bemused population, unaware of what the Fuehrer was about to bring down on them.

For some reason we flew low, almost scratching our wings on the church steeples. At last my companion awoke. We were approaching the airfield. It was a lively spot. As we drew nearer, we could see a detachment of marines which came to attention as we approached. A half dozen staff cars were drawn up in a semi-circle, balanced by blue-jackets and ground personnel of the air force.

"We're lucky," my companion remarked, "some big brass must be coming, we'll see a parade." No other plane was visible though, as we circled a couple of times over the docks, thick with ships including the long-lost Europa, back on her dash from Murmansk. Finally we landed a couple of yards from the military formation which by now was drawn up at attention. We were a little embarrassed, for we were in plain sight of the imposing array, and were afraid we might suddenly bump into the visiting dignitary—and we were hatless and unshaven. I let my companion go ahead. There was no place to go, however, but in the direction of the naval detachment and their commanding officer. It later developed he was the commander of the base, a tall, slim, correct naval officer, perhaps a little nervous, though we were too nervous ourselves to realize it at the moment.

We advanced, like pups approaching a porcupine. A command rang out. The troops snapped to present arms, the officer saluted and drew a manuscript from his tunic, something new to me in military procedure—all I could think of was a painting of General Washington reading a message to his troops (and I always had thought that was a flight of the artist's fancy).

The officer began reading—it was a message of welcome all right. Finally, my companion (he was half-English, which may explain his fortitude) interrupted: "There must be some mistake. We are two radio correspondents."

The commander bowed, looked abashed, glanced over our heads toward the plane. "But where are the other gentlemen?" he wanted to know. "There are just two of us," we replied. "But the minister of propaganda? Who is representing him? We were notified by the department — a special plane — the truck for the baggage—"

We explained briefly, and waited for the skies to fall. They didn't. The officer continued his speech without even dropping his monocle — just to be sure — editing it slightly to make it apply as he went. There was no question that he thought we were going to be, certainly OUGHT to be Goebbels.

The formation melted away, the truck which had been requested to transport sound equipment started to load, all but one of the staff cars slunk away. There was only one red face, the air force commander's, and he felt no embarrassment, but rage. This was a purely military field and I had held up the German war effort for half a morning, thus contributing my bit to Allied victory even before America was in the war.

For the rest, the only significant memory, except for my interview with those British boys, was the questioning by the German officers. Obviously they didn't share the complacent assurances of victory of the Nazi higher-ups—they remembered World War I.

Today the greatest danger to the peace is the possibility that the will, the purpose, the power of the United States will not be understood in time by the Russian command—that they will fail to recognize the risk of self-annihilation they are taking in their "cold war," as the Kaiser and Hitler failed to realize it.

Roses, But Never A Spray of Yew There are many good garden books, and I for one had about come to the conclusion that the final word on gardening had been written, when along came the Woman's Home Companion Garden Book (P. F. Collier and Son corporation, publisher, New York City) with many new angles. Edited by John C. Wister, director of the Arthur Hoyt Scott horticultural foundation, Swarthmore college, this book speaks with authority.

"It is correct," it states on page 472, "to speak of narcissus, and also correct to use the English term daffodil for all species and varieties of narcissus. There is confusion about this, a popular impression being that daffodils are the yellow kind, and narcissus are the white kinds. There also is some confusion about the name jonquil. All the daffodils of the jonquil group are distinguished by their narrow, garlick-like foliage and by their characteristic bright yellow color, which is the same shade throughout the flower."

All of this interested me mightily as I had just been studying a photograph of a clump of narcissus in a popular magazine's "name this picture" contest. The leaves on the plant shown were broad, though the answer given by the editor was "jonquil." Obviously, even contest editors may err.

The narcissus discussion is a sample of Editor Wister's directness in this new garden book and there is more like it on every page. Not the least interesting writing in this book is the foreword by the well-loved Liberty Hyde Bailey, dean of all gardeners, whose accomplishments need no eulogy here.

Another intriguing feature is the discussion and diagramming of various geographic areas according to their geological and climatic conditions. Most of us have been frost-bitten too often for comfort by blindly following the usual maps. Additional data and measuring qualities have been added to long-established material in making a broader and yet more personal presentation of his problem to the gardener in any given section of the United States and Canada. The net result is the clarification of many heretofore-vague statements.

It would be unfair to other excellent books to say that this is the best garden book yet published. In some ways it excels all others, but still there are other volumes which may contain more information on specific subjects. Perhaps the way to size up this 1,000-page volume is to say that regardless of whatever other gardening books you own, you need this one too if you seek fresh angles on your favorite hobby. With its fine cover and paper stock, its 24 photographic pages in full color, its 56 pages of black and white illustrations and more than 100 how-to-do-it pictures, the Woman's Home Companion Garden Book is completely satisfying.

BARBS . . . by Baukhage

The British have invented a folding cocktail bar which provides the tippler with space for everything he needs except a place for himself when HE folds. . . . Hard-boiled murder mysteries are good for you if you are in a wishy-washy mood, says Psychologist Ernest Dichter in the Journal of Living. But don't try any of this wishy-washy fiction if you are in murderous mood. It may start you on the trail of the author. . . . A two-year study of 217 children in the University of Illinois is said to show that those fed on oleomargarine showed no difference in growth or health from those fed on butter. But did they figure in the tax?

As PEGLER Sees It

By Westbrook Pegler Released by WNU Features

THE ranks of those who fight the Communists as traitorous conspirators against the United States now are enlarged by thousands of joiners. Most of these recruits are sincere Americans who were either apathetic or deceived by political agents who told them that Roosevelt was a great spiritual leader, beset by Red-baiters.

The new opponents of the Communist conspiracy also include, however, many yellow individuals, who used to run with the Reds because Roosevelt did. Among them are some demagogues of the radio and the malicious politico-underworld street in our journalism, some teachers and preachers and a few show-offs who gratified their vanity by political advertisements published as "a public service."



We have heard a brave patriot defying Josef Stalin single-handed who didn't realize that communism was an enemy until the last dirty dollar had been wrung out of the Roosevelt idolatry. We have seen an advertisement boldly damning Soviet Russia for the capture of Czechoslovakia published by a hitchhiker on the crowded bandwagon who not so long ago was abusing American soldiers in Germany, veterans of the war, for perceiving that Russia was the enemy.

REAL OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNISTS NEVER HAS BEEN PLEASANT EXCEPT TO THOSE WITH A BELLY FOR A FIGHT. The sneers were vile. Thoughtless, emotional millions with low intelligence were tickled to sneering mirth by coarse gags at the expense of decent citizens. The superstition that President Hoover turned out the army to massacre starving veterans of World War I in Washington is typical of the vicious frauds perpetrated on the people in the interests of the Roosevelt myth of compassion and love of mankind.

The so-called bonus march was fomented and organized by the Communists. It was dispersed only to uphold the authority of the national government. Most of the participants never had heard a shot fired and were far from broke or, if broke, were shiftless bums. Many of those veterans drove to Washington in their own automobiles to get some easy money and the fact rarely is recalled that Roosevelt, too, in his turn, booted them out of town without the money.

Franklin D. Roosevelt granted diplomatic recognition to Soviet Russia, the enemy of today, and gave every aid and comfort to communism in the United States as well as in Europe. By the very terms of that recognition, Russia admitted that she had interfered in the domestic affairs of the United States. Roosevelt and his wife also gave aid and comfort to the Communists in the union movement in our country in return for campaign funds, votes and organization.

They were the patrons of the Communists in the Newspaper Guild, the National Maritime union, the United Auto Workers and the C. I. O. as a whole. The pioneer fighters of the C. I. O. were Communists, trained as soldiers are trained and skilled in creating and exploiting disorder, confusion and alarm. Roosevelt and his labor relations board, deliberately loaded with actual Communists, helped, encouraged and protected them and gave them all the breaks in official decisions.

It was the most dangerous challenge to law and liberty in the United States since the Civil War and IT WAS ABSOLUTELY SELFISH, WANTON AND UNNECESSARY.

It is not news, of course, but the statement comes with emphasis from Louis Waldman, a New York lawyer thoroughly familiar with communism and its methods, that the Communist party is organized along military, or secret police, lines. It has cells or secret units in governmental agencies, departments, unions, schools, colleges, church organizations and fraternal bodies.

The identity of their members is unknown to the rest of the community. These members are indoctrinated and trained to disciplined obedience to the orders of their superiors. The basic lines and policies are decided by an international body which is an organ of the Soviet government, which has its seat in the Kremlin and determines its policies in accordance with the interests of the Soviet government.

Waldman says "There is a clear and present danger to our country from a totalitarian organization, the Communist movement, a creature of a great world power that is in open hostility to our government."

These statements were made in a brief which Waldman gratuitously submitted to the house committee on un-American activities. Reviled, smeared, abused by Eleanor Roosevelt for the benefit of her own Communist proteges, the committee on un-American activities at last has seen the day when a native of the Russian Ukraine, for many years a socialist and a lawyer in the union movement, comes to it saying, "All Communist activities are merely tactical steps toward world power and we cannot ignore this enemy."

Gems of Thought Infancy isn't what it is cracked up to be. Children, not knowing that they have an easy time, have a good many hard ones. Growing and learning and obeying the rules of their elders, or fighting against them, are not easy things to do.—Don Marquis. 'Tis the knack of making a point without making an enemy.—Howard Newton.

HE DID! "Sir, I have a question of great importance to ask you—have I your consent to marry your daughter?" "Do you drink, young man?" "Thanks, Pop—but let's settle this other thing first."

don't use Harsh Laxatives Keep regular this healthful way— The juice of a lemon in a glass of water, when taken first thing on arising, is all that most people need to insure prompt, normal elimination. No more harsh laxatives that irritate the digestive tract and impair nutrition! Lemon in water is good for you! Generations of Americans have taken lemons for health—and generations of doctors have recommended them. They are rich in vitamin C, supply valuable amounts of B1 and P. They alkalize, aid digestion. Not too sharp or sour, lemon in water has a refreshing tang—clears the mouth, wakes you up. It's not a purgative—simply helps your system regulate itself. Try it 10 days. USE CALIFORNIA SUNKIST LEMONS

Maternity CHAMBRAY SUNDRESS, with cover-up cape collar Sizes 10 to 20 795 Picture-pretty fashion for a young Mother-to-be . . . designed in HELENE SCOTT'S own sweet way for garden parties, country week ends and warm days in town. DAN RIVER corded chambray . . . blue, rose, green, brown, grey . . . with button-on cape collar in white waffle plique. Sanitized . . . so it won't shrink over 1%. Lane Bryant FIFTH AVE. AT 40TH NEW YORK ORDER BY MAIL SEND NO MONEY LANE BRYANT, Fifth Ave. at 40th New York 17, N. Y. Dear Lane Bryant: Please send me your Maternity Sundress with cover-up cape collar. I will pay the postman 7.95 plus postage and C.O.D. charges when received. Size: _____ Color: _____ PRINT NAME _____ Street or R.F.D. _____ CITY _____ STATE _____ Please send me your free Maternity Fashion catalogue (D-2)

Observers Peek Through 200-Inch Telescopic 'Eye'
 PASADENA, CALIF. — Astronomers have taken a tentative peek at the firmament through the 200-inch Palomar mountain telescope, destined to open up new vistas of the universe for science, Dr. Max Mason, chairman of the California Institute of Technology observatory council, announced.

The test observations were both visual and photographic and were the first of a long series that will be made as the great telescope nears completion.

Convicts Use Benzadrine Inhalers to Get Thrill
 WASHINGTON. — Government spokesmen warned convicts who eat the contents of benzadrine inhalers to get a "kick" that they are placing their lives in jeopardy.

A benzadrine inhaler is a small tube-like affair, designed to be inserted in the nostrils so sufferers from certain colds and hay fever can breathe the drug vapor.

Vexed Telephone User Gets Lecture Instead of Refund
 MARBLEHEAD, MASS. — Police received an early morning call that someone was attempting to break into the Marblehead telephone exchange building.

They rushed to the scene and found a man pounding on the door, shouting, "Gimme my nickel back!"

The man explained to police that he tried to make a phone call at a diner and that he not only didn't get his party but the coin was not returned.

After a short lecture, police sent the man on his way—still without his nickel.

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

FARMS FOR SALE
 CANADIAN FARMS—Write us for FREE INFORMATION on farm selling opportunities. Fertile soils. Reasonably priced. R. C. Bosworth, Canadian Pacific Railway, Union Station, St. Paul, Minn.

INSTRUCTION
 Beauty Culture Taught Expertly
 ADELBE HALL School of Cosmetics Art
 215 W. Wisconsin Ave., Milwaukee 3, Wis.

AUCTION SCHOOL
 Learn this pleasant profitable profession from men who know how. Term soon.
 PFISTER AUCTION SCHOOL
 Box 842 Madison, Wis.

STORM WINDOWS
 Excellent Opportunity
 for a manufacturer: all material furnished, extruded aluminum anodized finished. Full details write Aluminum Air Seal Mfg. Co., Box 1507, Youngstown, Ohio.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN
 GIRL for housework and plain cooking. No heavy cleaning, most of laundry sent out. Own room, bath and radio. \$30 a week. Mrs. E. C. Howe, 279 Linden St., Winnetka, Ill.

BUSINESS & INVEST. OPPOR.
 RESTAURANT, small, with 3 room cottage, on 2 acres of land, across street from school, bus depot and regular truck stops; heart of trout fishing in small town; price \$2,000, half cash, balance terms; equipped; everything goes; immediate possession.
 FRANK GAFFIN, BROKER
 Phone Antler 22-38
 Polar, Wis.

BUY, RIVERA Tavern Cafe, Desirable N. W. Wis. Box 215 three Highway one forty one. Menominee River largest Pay Roll between Ten Mountains, Mich., and Green Bay, Wis.

HELP WANTED—MEN, WOMEN
 COOK; for camp; camp located about 90 miles from Milwaukee. Excellent wages. Write to G. L. Reichenbach, 504 Wrightwood Ave., Chicago, Ill., with references and salary expected; salary includes room and board.

ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT
 AUTOMATIC LIGHT PLANT; AC, 10 kilowatt, single phase, 60 cycle, 120 or 240 volts; never used; \$625 Sheridan 23145 or write John Hagan, RR. 5, Box 965, Milwaukee 14, Wis.

WNU-S 19-48

REAL ESTATE—BUS. PROP.
 GROCERIES - MEATS
 IN RACINE, WIS.
 A-1 location, showing income of \$2,000 weekly. Rental includes heat. Established 20 years. Reasonably priced. Terms. Call Kilbourn or write American Business Co., 3723 W. Laban Ave., Milwaukee 8, Wis.

MISCELLANEOUS
 BARS
 CUSTOM BUILT
 Largest stock of new and used FRONT and BACK BARS.
 SPECIAL BARGAINS in new 3 tank stainless steel work boards, new and used tables, chairs, booths, etc. complete tavern equipment, display room and shops.
 CENTRAL EQUIPMENT CO.
 1012 N. Jackson Broadway 602
 Milwaukee 2, Wis.

CHINCHILLAS
 is one of the most valuable and priced furs. You can successfully raise Chinchillas in your own home, City or Country. Why not enter a different industry that affords real opportunities. See the Animals which bear one of the world's most beautiful and unique coats of fur. Price per Pair \$700.00 and up. Visit the ranch or write for information to
 NORTHERN CHINCHILLA RANCH,
 Route 2, Bark River, Michigan

Bank Cashier Ignores Gun, Talks Way Out of Holdup
 CURRIE, MINN.—F. H. Fritz, cashier of the State Bank of Currie, talked his way right out of a holdup, although a large caliber pistol was pointed directly at him.

An armed, masked man entered Fritz' bank and ordered "I want the money." Martin Smead, assistant cashier, didn't comply immediately and the man called for Fritz.

"I don't think you'll get away with this deal," Fritz told the man.

"Maybe not," the man replied, "but I'll try anyway."

"I don't think you have the nerve to shoot," Fritz challenged. With that remark the man fled outside to his automobile and sped away.

The FICTION Corner

SUBWAY LOCHINVAR

By PAT HILKER

JEFF had a pocketful of nickels, but he followed her to the change booth. He stood behind her in the line, his eyes noting every detail from her soft, short black curls to her doll-size suede shoes. He even approved of her hat, a warm plum color the exact shade of coat and shoes.

He was so busy with his survey that he failed to notice the nickel she left in the worn wooden cup in the shelf.

"Hey, Lady," the money-changer yelled after her, "You left your change!"

She must not have heard the man, for she was already through the turnstile and was disappearing down the stairs to the platform. Jeff tried to make his voice sound casual as he told the man, "I'll give it to her."

The man grinned. "Sure don't blame you."

Jeff fumbled in his haste to get through the turnstile. He followed her downstairs and spotted her in the middle of the crowd on the platform, watching the F train roll in.

"Your change," he panted, "You left your change at the booth."

She stared up at him, and the impact of the incredibly dark velvety eyes tossed his heart into some rosy world far, far away. Desperately he searched for the smooth, brilliant, exactly right thing he never could think to say until he was too late. But, "You left your change," he repeated ineluctably, and held out the nickel.

"Why, thank you very much," she said, and her voice was just what it should have been—low and soft and sweet. "How nice of you to chase after me!"

"Oh, that's all right," he said. "I . . . I . . ." and there he stuck. She smiled rather vaguely at him, waited a minute, and started to turn away when he failed to think of anything else to say.

"Wait, please!" he shouted at her. He didn't need to shout—he was right beside her—so close that the crowd rushing out of the train threw her against him. For a breathless moment, he saw her tiny hand clutch at his coat, smelled the wonderful sweetness of her perfume as she laughed up at him. He supported her elbows and helped her catch her balance.

"This seems to be your day for rescuing me," she said, "Thanks again."

Before he could say another word, she was inside the car and the door was closing. Then he realized he hadn't found out her name or anything about her except that her left hand was innocent of rings—wedding or otherwise.

He darted down the platform and found a last late-closing door. It didn't help much to know that he was on the same train with her—one that he had no business on. It was jammed and he struggled hopelessly to get back to her car. He died a thousand deaths at 34th street, 23rd and 14th, afraid she would get off and he would miss her in the mob.

It happened at West 4th street, but he saw her in time and bounded after her, down the stairs to the Sixth avenue platform, barely keeping her in sight.

He thought she looked right at him, just before she wheeled and ran back up the stairs. "Hope she isn't afraid of me—might peg me for a wolf," he told himself. "No—that's silly! Probably didn't even see me." He chased back up the stairs—to find that she was not on the downtown platform. He looked behind the news stand, at both ends of the long platform—she was not in sight.

It dawned on him to look across

the tracks at the uptown platform—where he saw her, just before the train pulled in.

He skidded all the way down the stairs, landing in an ungraceful and thoroughly disgruntled heap at the bottom. By the time he untangled his long arms and legs and got across the mezzanine floor and back up the uptown stairs, the train was pulling out and she was gone.

He was sunk, stymied, and he didn't have the remotest chance of catching her—of finding out what any half-wit should have asked her before he returned the precious

The guard looked at her with understanding, looked grimly at Jeff and had a firm grip on Jeff's collar an instant later. "Bothering the lady, eh? Why you—I ought to have you thrown in the jug!"

In about 40 seconds, Jeff was standing dazed and furious outside the subway station, back where he had first maneuvered to walk close to the lovely little black-haired stranger.

Why had she raised such a rumpus? She must have seen him before, when she doubled back at West 4th—she must have run away from



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nickel. Who was she? Where did she live? Did she travel the same route every day? Did she work—did she—how to find her again—ever.

Cursing himself for a blithering idiot, he stepped on the next train that came along. Might as well go back to 42nd street and ride his usual train back to his lonely room and his lonelier thoughts.

Of course he decided to be at that change booth every day for the rest of his life, if necessary, until he found her again. He pondered an ad to run in the Times: "Will the beautiful lady with the dark eyes who forgot a nickel at the change booth at 42nd street on the night of . . ."

Back at 42nd street, he stood gloomily staring at her for several minutes before he realized it. She was standing on the downtown platform again, right where he had first muffed his chances with this girl he had dreamed all of his life of some day meeting. She was talking to a man, so absorbed that she didn't even glance in his direction.

Once more Jeff dashed upstairs, downstairs and along the platform until at last he could reach out and grasp her arm.

She looked up then, surprise widening her dark eyes, and let out a blood-curdling scream. "Help! Police—Help!" She backed away from him, still screaming and started toward a blue-uniformed subway guard.

him! What was so frightening about him? He puzzled and groused over that problem while he drank two cups of coffee in a little place across the street. He didn't get the answer until he reached into his pocket for his wallet to pay his check. The wallet was gone.

Jeff remembered the appealing way her dark eyes had held his when she was thrown on his chest on the platform—remembered those pretty little white hands as they clung to his lapel—tugging at his hair strings—and his wallet.

The Andrews sisters have sung some rapid tongue twisters in their time, but Patty Andrews says "Sabre Dance" is the hardest yet. Merely humming it is a task because of the tempo and melodic range. The vocal velocity is seven syllables a second and the breathing intervals are especially hard to master; hours of rehearsal are needed. But "Club 15" listeners love it.

Clifton Webb may be getting a lot of publicity as a baby sitter on the screen, but Danny Thomas recalls that one of his earliest cash-paying jobs was as a baby sitter, in Toledo, Ohio. Danny, aged 11, took care of a vigorous little five-year-old who since has made a name for himself—Mickey Rooney, star of the movies and the radio series, "Shorty Bell."

The home of Bette Davis, at Wood's Cove, Laguna Beach, Calif., directly faces the stretch of beach where Lana Turner frolicked in that famous white bathing suit for scenes in "The Postman Always Rings Twice." Speaking of Bette, it's nice news that she will be teamed with Robert Montgomery in "June Bride."

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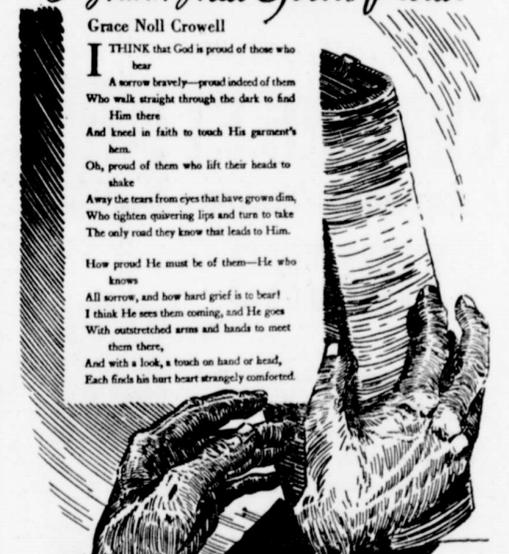
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points out that a survey by the department of agriculture discloses that the average family of four loses \$40 a year as a result of the racket.

The buyer who swoops hurriedly through the store and the housewife whose mind is on other matters when her order is being tallied typify the general negligence of the shopper.

Annually the bureau's inspectors and trained shoppers make thousands of visits to check scales, measuring devices and pre-weighted packages in 6,500 retail stores.

I Think That God is Proud



Grace Noll Crowell

I THINK that God is proud of those who bear

A sorrow bravely—proud indeed of them

Who walk straight through the dark to find

Him there

And kneel in faith to touch His garment's hem.

Oh, proud of them who lift their heads to shake

Away the tears from eyes that have grown dim,

Who tighten quivering lips and turn to take

The only road they know that leads to Him.

How proud He must be of them—He who knows

All sorrow, and how hard grief is to bear!

I think He sees them coming, and He goes

With outstretched arms and hands to meet

them there,

And with a look, a touch on hand or head,

Each finds his hurt heart strangely comforted.

Shopping Habits Prove Costly for Housewives

Careless shopping habits cost the American housewife about \$40 a year for merchandise she never receives, with a national total in the neighborhood of 25 million dollars a year thus wasted.

Charging that housewives are the victims of a short-weight and short-change racket and error, George F. Austin Jr., deputy director of the bureau of weights and measures,

Bank Fire Destroys Last 'Indian' in City

One of the last reminders of historic days, the "Indian" which for years had looked down on the main thoroughfare of Utica, N. Y., has disappeared. The symbol, in the form of a stone head, had to be removed when a fire burned out of the roof of the bank building on which it was located. The city lost its wooden cigar shop Indians long ago, but Louis M. Ballister has a collection of relics.

Star Dust

STAGE SCREEN RADIO

By INEZ GERHARD

DICK HAYMES likes working on his "Thursday night CBS radio show" ("we all sort of lend a hand in writing it") and in movies, but his real enthusiasm comes out when he talks about his plane and the palomino horses he raises on his ranch. He has taught his children to ride the full-grown horses; doesn't believe in starting them on ponies. And he flew his plane to New York recently ("Saw more of this wonderful country than ever before") when he, Martha Tilton and the musical director felt they had to see the new shows and talk business at the fountain head; that was why the whole show moved east for two weeks.

Don McNeill finds it hard to believe, but his "Breakfast Club" has

a 15th anniversary coming up in June. The show started in 1933 as "The Pepper Pot," without an audience; nobody dreamed that it would assume its present form.

One of the bright spots on the air last summer was that of Tex and Jinks, replacing "Duffy's Tavern." So it's good news that the most entertaining married couple on the air will replace "Duffy's" again this summer.

Perhaps we had to wait too long for "Arch of Triumph"; perhaps extensive cutting was too much for it. Maybe we expected too much of Ingrid Bergman, Charles Boyer and the rest of the distinguished cast. The picture is good; it will make money. Boyer's performance is excellent, as are Charles Laughton's and Louis Calhern's. Go to see it—but don't expect too much!

Crew members of "My Dream Is Yours" surprised Doris Day by stopping work suddenly the other day, then surprised her again by producing a huge white cake topped by 24 red candles to celebrate her 24th birthday anniversary. Their gift topped it all—a gold slave bracelet. "My Dream" is her second picture for Michael Curtiz productions—or for anybody, for that matter!

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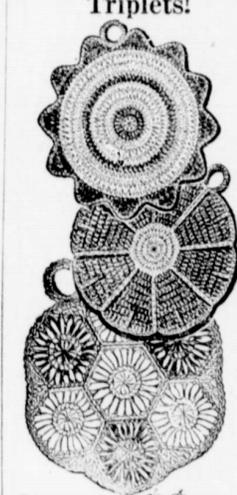
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HOW IT STARTED
 BONFIRE: Originated from "a fire of bones". In the Middle Ages it was a practice to burn victims of war or pestilence in a "bonfire". This same name was later applied to pyres of victims burned at the stake for various offences. Its present spelling obscures its gruesome history.

SPINSTER: In the old days it was the custom that a young unmarried woman should not marry until she had spun herself a set of linens for person, bed or table. Thus unmarried women became known as "spinsters".

Triples!



5175

ALL GOOD things come in threes, so they say. This threesome of good-looking crocheted potholders will add a zippy note of color to any town or country summer kitchen. Potholders at top of illustration are of double thickness, crocheted in two colors of silky-looking cotton thread. The whopper-sized rug at bottom is made of thick cotton rug yarn in two colors.

To obtain complete crochet instructions for the Triples Potholders (Pattern Number 5175) send 20 cents in coin, Your Name, Address and Pattern Number.

Due to an unusually large demand and current conditions, slightly more time is required in filling orders for a few of the most popular patterns.

SEND YOUR ORDER TO:
 SEWING CIRCLE NEEDLEWORK
 339 South Wells St., Chicago 7, Ill.
 Enclose 20 cents for Pattern.
 No. _____
 Name _____
 Address _____

Utah Judge of 90 Hopes

To Tie Holmes' Record
 SALT LAKE CITY. — Observing his 90th birthday anniversary, Tillman D. Johnson, U. S. district judge, expressed the hope that he would break the longevity record of the late Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes.

Judge Johnson now is the oldest federal judge in active service. Holmes was serving as a justice on the United States Supreme court bench when he retired at 91.

REASON IT OUT AND YOU'LL PREFER THIS



ALL-VEGETABLE LAXATIVE

• In NR (Nature's Remedy) Tablets, there are no chemicals, no minerals, no phenol derivatives. NR Tablets are different—entirely different. Purely vegetable—a combination of 10 vegetable ingredients formulated over 50 years ago. Uncoated or candy coated, their action is dependable, thorough, yet gentle, as millions of NR's have proved. Get a 25¢ box. Use as directed.



Nature's Remedy NR TO-NIGHT
 ALWAYS CARRY IT WITH YOU! QUICK RELIEF FOR ACID INDIGESTION

SPEEDED-UP COMFORT for so-called KIDNEY SUFFERERS

Headaches, leg pains, broken sleep, painful passages usually go so much quicker to Foley (the new kidney-bladder) Pills. They stimulate sluggishness, they LAY HEAD-DRIPPLES TO REST. That's the cause of most pain, aches, urges once thought entirely due to kidneys. So Foley (the new kidney-bladder) Pills; they also have direct sedative-like action on bladder. At your druggist. Unless you find them far more satisfactory, DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK.

Buy U. S. Savings Bonds!

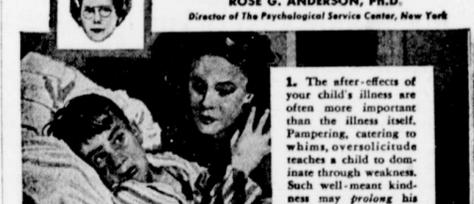
WITH SNAP! CRACKLE! AND POP!...

DID YOU KNOW MORE MOTHERS BUY KELLOGG'S RICE KRISPIES FOR THEIR FAMILIES THAN ANY OTHER BRAND OF RICE CEREAL?

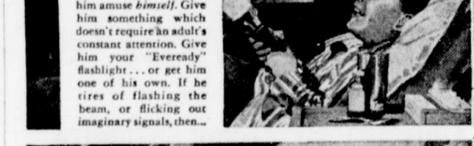
Mother Knows Best!

How to help your sick child GET WELL FASTER

... as recommended in the interest of child welfare by ROSE G. ANDERSON, Ph.D. Director of The Psychological Service Center, New York



1. The after-effects of your child's illness are often more important than the illness itself. Pampering, catering to whims, oversolicitude teaches a child to dominate through weakness. Such well-meant kindness may prolong his convalescence.



2. You'll be smart to help him amuse himself. Give him something which doesn't require an adult's constant attention. Give him your "Eveready" flashlight... or get him one of his own. If he tires of flashing the beam, or flicking out imaginary signals, then...

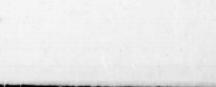


3. Show him how to cut neat figures or figures from stiff paper and how to throw their shadows on the ceiling or wall. Moving the figures will make them dance. Watch his pride in what he's done. Watch him get well faster because he's happier!

"EVEREADY" BATTERIES OUTLAST ALL OTHER BRANDS!

• Brighter light, longer life! That's what you want in a flashlight battery—and that's what you get with "Eveready" brand batteries. Laboratory tests prove it. And the best "laboratory" of all—your own flashlight—proves it! That's why "Eveready" batteries outlast all other brands—because they outlast all other brands!

The registered trade-mark "Eveready" distinguishes products of NATIONAL CARBON COMPANY, INC. 30 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y. Unit of Union Carbide and Carbon Corporation



Chicken Steaks Lobster

LIGHTHOUSE BALLROOM

French Fried Shrimp Boneless Pike

Serving Daily from 5 to 11 P. M.

DANCE to DROOPY and His Old Time Orchestra

Saturday Night, May 15

25th Wedding Anniversary of MR. and MRS. WM. LUECKE

AMUSEMENTS

Places to go for fun, food, dancing and entertainment.

PAT'S BAR

NEW PROSPECT SERVING

Delicious Fish Frys every Friday Nite. Roast Chicken Saturday Nights.

T-Bone Steaks and variety of other lunches served at all times
Meals served by reservation Pat Fries, Prop.

KEWASKUM OPERA HOUSE

STEAK-HAMBURGER SANDWICHES

T-BONE STEAKS

FISH ALL DAY FRIDAY

SPRING CHICKEN SATURDAY AND SUNDAY

Hall free for all occasions. We cater to wedding parties.

REPUBLICAN HOTEL

KEWASKUM

-IS-

FAMOUS FOR FINE FOODS

Catering to Banquets, Weddings and Parties

Cocktail Hour EVERY SUNDAY AFTERNOON, 4 to 6

Fish Fry Friday Night

Phone 35 ELSIE BRUHIN, Mgr.

MINIATURE BOWLING

Open Bowling Every Nite and Sunday Afternoon
ENJOY A BIT OF FUN

STEAK AND HAMBURGER SANDWICHES
FISH FRY FRIDAY NITE
WINK'S TAVERN, Kewaskum

Wilson's Round Lake Resort

Presents

Larry Everts

and his

Universal Recording Orchestra

SUNDAY, MAY 16

Featuring

Songs by the Famous
DOUBLE DATERS
15-ARTISTS-15

Admission 60c, including tax

GRAND OPENING

ED. and CHET'S
COUSTY TAVERN

Friday and Saturday, May 14-15

Music by HANK JACOBS and his
Electric Concertina
LUNCH SERVED

DANCE

AT

WEILER'S

4 miles north of Ft. Washington

Sat. Eve., May 15

Music by

Les Wittic and Orchestra
DANCE EVERY SATURDAY

HOT AND COLD SANDWICHES AT ALL TIMES

Jaeger's Bar

3 miles north of West Bend

You Are Always Welcome
JOE and FRANK

West Bend Theatres

West Bend Theatre

Sunday, Monday and Tuesday
May 16-17-18—Glenn Ford and Evelyn Keyes in "THE MATING OF MILLIE"

Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday, May 19-20-21-22—William Powell and Ella Raines in "THE SENATOR WAS INDISCREET"

Mermac Theatre

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, May 16-17-18-19—Sabu, Joseph Calleia and John Qualen in "JUNGLE BOOK"

Thursday, Friday and Saturday, May 20-21-22—Charles Starrett and Smiley Burnette in "THE LOWE HAND TEXAN"

Also—SERIAL

WEDDING DANCE

—in honor of—

RUTH ZIMDAHL and OLIVER "OLLIE" HENDRICKS

SATURDAY, MAY 22

Wilson's Round Lake Resort

—Music by—

GIB BUECHEL'S ORCHESTRA

Admission 60c, tax included

DANCE

AT

Bar-N Ranch

SATURDAY, MAY 15

Music by

Willie Fochs and His Orchestra

Table Reservations Accepted

Featuring a Variety of Lunches

We cater to wedding and dinner parties. Hall free for all occasions. Phone Kewaskum 75F6 for reservations.
Mr. and Mrs. Charley Palt

IN PERSON

SAMMY MADDEN

and his famous

Radio and Recording Orchestra

featuring a troupe of dance tune specialists and vodville artists in the biggest

Old Time Dancing Jamboree

in the state

Heard on radio station WEXT at 5 p. m. every Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday

Wilson's Round Lake Resort

Wednesday, May 19

Admission 67c, plus tax

RADIO PLAYERS

with

TOBY and the CHORE BOYS

Presenting a three-act comedy

"TOO MUCH FAMILY"

(Show starts at 8:15 p. m.)

Free Dance To Those Attending Show

OLD TIME — NEW TIME

HEARD ON RADIO STATION WIBU

Kewaskum Opera House

Thursday, May 20

Admission 60c and 20c

DANCE

—SPOTLIGHT PRIZES—
Saturday, May 22

H. Breitzman's Famous Band
Guarantees Perfect Dancing
Everyone Will Be There

60¢ per person

GEIBEL'S—Lake De Nevue

2 miles south of Fossy on Hy. 55

Campo Theater

CAMPBELLSPORT

Sun.-Mon. May 16-17

Sunday Matinee 2:00 P. M.



My Pal Crying Wolf

Tues.-Wed.-Thurs. May 18-19-20



Comedy Latest News

Fri.-Sat. May 21-22



DHIA FIELDMAN ACCEPTS EAST CENTRAL BREEDERS JOB

Buzene Hingen, who for the past two years has served the Washington county DHIA laboratory as a fieldman, has resigned this position to accept a fieldman's job with the East Central Breeders' association of Wisconsin. The local DHIA association is

looking for a fieldman to replace Mr. Hingen. Applications may be made with the county extension office, P. O. building, West Bend.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our dear mother, Mrs. Ella Garbisch, who passed away three years ago, May 15, 1945: Calm and peaceful she is sleeping. Sweetest rest that follows pain: We who loved her sadly miss her, But trust in God to meet again.
The Surviving Children

Home Folks Frolic
JAMBOREE

Weiler's Log Cabin Ballroom

Highway 141

4 miles north of Port Washington

with AL. O'BRIEN and HIS GANG

Featuring

Irene DeGues, vocalist, Hal O'Halloran and Ke. Kossman's Band

Wed., May 19

Music — Fun — Laughter

Mattresses Rebuilt

Innersprings, Boxsprings, Felts and Cottons Made Like New

Bring Your Mattress or Write

to

RAY'S MATTRESS SHOP

R. I. JACKSON
4 mi. S. of West Bend, Hy. 55
Phone Jackson 5F23

EVERY YEAR

The Green Bay Food Co.

is your best market for your

CUCUMBERS

They are contracting now—

For your contract see our local representative:

Kewaskum—Otto Ramthun, Kewaskum, Wisconsin.
Boltonville—August Degner, R. 1, Kewaskum, Wis.
Dunbar—John Lavey, R. 3, Campbellsport, Wis.
Campbellsport—Floyd Bauer, Campbellsport, Wis.
West Bend—Sally Fickler, R. 5, West Bend, Wis.
Wayne—Wendel Petri, Wayne, Wis.
Barton—Lawrence Jensen, R. 3, West Bend, Wis.

The cucumber seed is now at the stations.

Green Bay Food Co.

GREEN BAY, WISCONSIN

LOOK

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Leading Trucks—

CHEVROLET
Advance-Design
TRUCKS

Today, American business that looks ahead looks to the leader's line of Advance-Design trucks for higher standards of value on the job. Today, Chevrolet trucks bring you the features of tomorrow—Advance-Design features—at the lowest prices in the volume field! Look ahead and look at them now —on display in our showroom.



*Fresh air heating and ventilating system and rear corner windows optional at extra cost.

HONECK CHEVROLET

Kewaskum WLAD 1661 Phone 111

LOOK at the Features...



New heavy-duty Chevrolet 4-speed Synchro-Mesh Truck Transmissions and Splined Axle Hub Connection • New Advance-Design Gearshift Control and Foot-Operated Parking Brake • 3-speed transmission models • Improved Valve-in-Head Engine • Exclusively designed Brake.

LOOK at the Styling...



From headlight to tail light, new Chevrolet Advance-Design trucks bring you the future's streamlined appearance in every feature of body, cab, fenders and hood!

LOOK at the Cab...



Only Advance-Design trucks have the famous Cab that "Breathes!" Fresh clean, cool air is drawn in and used or forced out. Air is heated in cold weather. The Cab is floor-mounted, cushioned on rubber, with a fully-adjustable seat and all-round visibility with rear corner windows.*

LOOK at the Prices...

Only Chevrolet offers you the lowest prices in the volume field! Here are trucks with comparable equipment and specifications that list for less than competitive makes—some models as much as \$150.

KEWASKUM STATESMAN

FRIDAY, MAY 14, 1948

County Board Proceedings SECTION 1

Directory of Officers

CIRCUIT COURT

Judge—Edward J. Gehl
Reporter—Norbert J. Griffin
Clerk—Lawrence P. Berend
Deputy Clerk—Mrs. Helen Berend
Divorce Counsel—L. J. Goring
Jury Commission—Christ Hoffmann, Mike Kratzer, Harland LeCount

COUNTY COURT

County Judge—F. W. Bucklin
Register in Probate—Lucille K. Francke
Reporter—Phyllis Gogert
Public Administrator—R. G. Kraemer
Veterans' Service Commission—Elmer Eberhardt, Dr. J. Greg. Hoffmann, Theo. Schmidt

OFFICERS

County Clerk—Anton P. Staral
Deputy—Mrs. Dorothy A. Bocher
Treasurer—Paul L. Justman
Deputy—Marcella Prost
Sheriff—Raymond Koth
Undersheriff—Math. Fischer
Radio Operators—Mrs. Raymond Koth, Anthony Noegel, Clyde Roehrdanz, Elmer Zell
Motor Police—George Brugger, William Johnson
Register of Deeds—Edwin Pick
Deputy—Mrs. J. Russel Perrin
District Attorney—Arthur C. Snyder
Stenographer—Elaine Horst
Coroner—Dr. Raymond Frankow
Janitor—Frank Hinsenkamp
Custodian—Anton P. Staral
Highway Department
Highway Commissioner—Arthur Becker

Patrol Superintendent

Walter Wesenberg
Clerk—Albert P. Rettler
County Highway Committee, 1948—George Sell, William Kuhn, Joe Jaeger

EDUCATION

Supt. of Schools—M. T. Buckley
Clerk and Librarian—Ethel Walter
Supervising Teacher—Jerold C. Buckley
Agricultural Agent—E. E. Skalsisley
Clerk—Hedwig Schmidt
County Home Agent—Mrs. Gwen Daluge
Clerk—June Lemke
4-H Club Agent—Delbert Wanless

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

County Nurse—Gladys Salter
Clerk—Myrna Troedel
Health Committee—E. M. Romaine, M. T. Buckley, Mrs. Kenneth Pike, Dr. Bertolaet
Supt. of Hospital and Home—Roy Gonnoring
Hospital Matron—Mrs. Roy Gonnoring
Physician—Dr. P. M. Kauth
Trustees—Harry Heppel, Edward Gettelman and Alfred H. Seefeldt

PUBLIC WELFARE DEPT.

Director—Eugene A. Brumm
Investigator—Kenneth E. Duckert
Case Worker—Mrs. Grace Duckert
Clerk—Mrs. Esther M. Ickstadt
VETERANS' SERVICE DEPT.
Officer—George A. Kolb
Stenographer—Myrna Schultz

Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Bammel to adjourn until ten o'clock tomorrow morning. Motion carried. Respectfully submitted,

ANTON P. STARAL

MINUTES OF APRIL 16, 1947

The meeting was called to order by Chairman, Mr. Romaine. Roll was called by the Clerk, all members being present. The minutes of April 15th were read and approved as read. Resolution No. 1 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 1

WHEREAS, Chapter 98 of the laws of 1939 creates a new subsection to Section 39.03 which reads in part as follows: "the County Superintendent of Schools shall annually provide a county-wide educational program for adult citizenship training for Wisconsin citizens who have attained their majority and for those aliens who have become naturalized within the twelve months immediately preceding the third Sunday of May"; and

WHEREAS, this program was carried out in Washington County for several years and was considered a value to the new voter, and

WHEREAS, this program has been approved by the committee on education,

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the sum of Twenty-five Dollars, (\$25.00) be and hereby is appropriated out of funds not otherwise appropriated for the purpose above set forth; and that the expenditure of said funds for said purposes be under the direction of the County Superintendent of Schools.

Dated this 15th day of April, 1947.

WILLIAM MEISSNER
R. A. DEHMEL

Resolution No. 2 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 2

WHEREAS, the County of Washington is included in and subject to, the provisions of Section 66.90 of the Wisconsin Statutes, better known as the WISCONSIN MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT FUND, and

WHEREAS, the Washington County Public Welfare Department is a part of the government of Washington County, and

WHEREAS, a percentage of reimbursement is available, from the Division of Public Assistance, State Department of Public Welfare, to Washington County on their contribution to the Retirement Fund for the employees of the Washington County Public Welfare Department;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, that the County contribution to the Retirement Fund for the Public Welfare Department employees become a monthly charge against the administration appropriation of the Public Welfare Department of Washington County, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the County Clerk of Washington County is instructed and ordered to make such charge, and further to furnish the Division of Public Assistance, State Department of Public Welfare, Madison, a certified copy of this resolution.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that this resolution shall be retroactive to Jan. 1, 1947, and shall apply to all earnings and contributions since January 1, 1947.

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin, this 15th day of April, 1947.

INSTITUTIONS COMMITTEE

RAY STORCK
H. B. WOLDT
NORMA COURTNEY
OTTO KOLLER
JOSEPH KNIPPEL

Resolution No. 3 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 3

A resolution to amend Resolution No. 6 adopted the 13th day of November 1945, pertaining to medical, surgical, hospital, and nursing home care to certain classes of dependent persons.

WHEREAS, the Board of Supervisors of Washington County by Resolution No. 6 adopted the 13th day of November 1945, provided that Section 49.03 (1) (c), Statutes of 1945, applies to the granting of medical care to certain classes of dependent persons;

AND WHEREAS, it is deemed advisable to exclude Aid to Dependent Children from the classes of persons receiving said aid under Section 49.03 (1) (c);

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that Section 1 of Resolution No. 6 adopted by said Board on the 13th day of November 1945, be amended so as to delete therefrom "Aid to Dependent Children."

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin, this 15th day of April, 1947.

INSTITUTIONS COMMITTEE

RAY STORCK
H. B. WOLDT
NORMA COURTNEY
OTTO KOLLER
JOSEPH KNIPPEL

Resolution No. 4 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 4

WHEREAS, it is becoming most urgent that provisions be made for the housing and hospitalization of the aged, who are now burdening every present means for their care and many of our hospitals, which should be giving their facilities exclusively to the emergency needs of the sick, are now so crowded with the aged who have no other place to go and there are many of our aged for whom no provision can be made for their adequate care; and

WHEREAS, it has been ruled that state and federal aid to old age pensioners is to be withheld in all cases where provision is made for them in county or municipal institutions, notwithstanding the fact that there are insufficient facilities in private homes and institutions to give all of such pensioners proper care;

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that this Board hereby respectfully requests the Congress of the United States and the Legislature of Wisconsin to give this matter full and prompt consideration, so that any statutes, rules, regulations and interpretations now enforced may be changed or new legislation adopted to the end that the housing of aged pensioners in county and municipal institutions shall not result in any loss of state and federal aid to such pensioners, and the end also that municipalities and counties may be encouraged to make adequate provision for the care of the aged and meet a crying need for suitable housing not now available in private homes and institutions.

RESOLVED, further that the County Clerk of this Board, shall cause copies of this Resolution to be mailed to all local members of the Legislature and to Wisconsin's members of the Senate and House of Representatives, and also to the County Clerk of each of Wisconsin's counties, for appropriate action thereon.

Dated this 15th day of April, 1947.

INSTITUTIONS COMMITTEE

RAY STORCK
H. B. WOLDT
NORMA COURTNEY
OTTO KOLLER
JOSEPH KNIPPEL

Resolution No. 5 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 5

WHEREAS, the addressing machine now owned by Washington County, has been used over a period of years and has become obsolete and worn out, so as to require constant repair and attention, and

WHEREAS, it is established that efficient addressing equipment is essential and important to the several county departments of government in exercising their duties and functions.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Washington County Board of Supervisors, approve and authorize the purchase of new addressograph equipment, in accordance with the recommendation of the Public Property Committee, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that a sum of money in the amount of Six Thousand (\$6,000.00), be and is hereby appropriated for the payment of a new Addressograph and other necessary and related materials.

Said amount of \$6,000.00 to be appropriated from the General Fund of Washington County which is to be reimbursed by appropriation in November.

Dated this 15th day of April, 1947.

E. M. ROMAINE

FRED C. BAMMEL
OTTO KOLLER
JACOB HILT

Resolution No. 6 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 6

RESOLVED, that the total annual compensation of the Register of Deeds from and after July 1st, 1947, be and the same is hereby established at the sum of \$2,400.00 per year which compensation shall be in lieu of all fees;

RESOLVED, FURTHER, that said Register of Deeds shall keep a complete record of all fees collected from and after July 1st, 1947, appertaining to said office, and place a record of the total annual

receipts on file in the County Clerk's office within twenty days of the close of each calendar year;

RESOLVED, FURTHER, that said Register of Deeds shall collect all fees authorized by law appertaining to his office and shall remit all such fees to the County Treasurer at the end of each month;

RESOLVED, FURTHER, that the Register of Deeds shall not conduct an abstracting business in the office at the Court House after the first day of July, 1948;

RESOLVED, FURTHER, that the Register of Deeds draft no legal documents such as deeds, releases of mortgages, mortgages, excepting those required of him by virtue of his office.

EMIL GAUGER
ED. J. CAMPBELL
GEORGE PETER
NORMA COURTNEY
JOHN THOMA

Resolution No. 7 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 7

The County Board of Washington County do ordain as follows: 1. That Section 15 of the Ordinance regulating Public Dancing adopted May 4, 1939 be amended by providing \$9.00 per day or dance, in full payment for services rendered by a dance supervisor.

2. That Section 20 be added to said ordinance providing as follows: "20. That dance supervisors wear the following described uniforms: cap, tan shirt and tan trousers, furnished at the supervisors' expense."

Dated this 15th day of April, 1947.
Published April 23, 1947.
Effective May 1, 1947.

JOSEPH KNIPPEL
HARVEY DETTMANN
JOHN THOMA
JACOB HILT
R. A. DEHMEL

Resolution No. 8 was given second reading. Moved by Bammel, seconded by Bloedorn that Resolution No. 8 be adopted. Motion carried.

RESOLUTION NO. 8

RESOLVED by the County Board of Washington County that the County Clerk and the County Treasurer ascertain from the Public Welfare Department of Washington County and from any other department or office of the County whether or not there are liens or claims against property held by the County when the Clerk has a prospective purchaser for said real estate.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that no real estate held by the County shall be sold by the County until or unless all claims of the County against said real estate be paid or satisfied, and it shall be the duty of the County Clerk to see that this provision is complied with.

Dated this 15th day of April, 1947.

H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK
JACOB HILT

A Petition for bridge aid from the Village of Germantown was given first reading.

Resolution No. 10 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Moved by Bloedorn, seconded by Geib to recess until 2:00 P. M. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

Resolution No. 11 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

A recommendation from the Highway Commission advising that a license to cross county property be granted to Mr. Fred C. Schultz was read. Moved by Bammel, seconded by Thoma that such license be granted to Mr. Fred C. Schultz. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 9 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Moved by Bammel, seconded by Courtney that rules be suspended. Motion carried.

Moved by Hilt, seconded by Mueller that the Board recess for 15 minutes.

The Board reconvened after 15 minutes recess.

Resolution No. 12 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

The Petition for bridge aid for the Village of Germantown was given second reading. Moved by Dehmel, seconded by Koller that Dehmel be permitted to withdraw request that the Village of Germantown come under Section 81.38 for bridge aid. Motion carried.

Moved by Courtney, seconded by Dehmel that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried.

Sell presented highway employees request for two weeks vacation with pay and one week sick leave each year. Moved by Woldt, seconded by Kuhn that the Highway Committee be authorized to grant their employees a two weeks vacation with pay which would be in conformity with regulations applying to Court House Employees. Motion carried.

Moved by Dehmel, seconded by Mueller that rules be suspended. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 11 was given second reading and adopted on roll call vote. 12 Ayes, 1 Absent (only Town Chairman voted on bridge resolution).

WHEREAS, a petition has been filed with the County Board of the Town of Addison for aid in the construction of a bridge described as crossing the Rock River between Sections 4 and 9, which bridge is estimated to cost \$5,000.00, and

WHEREAS, the Highway Committee and Highway Commissioner feel that such bridge is necessary and that the County should aid them under Section 81.38 of the Wisconsin Statutes.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the sum of \$2,500.00 which is 50% of the total estimated cost be and hereby is appropriated from the General Fund of Washington County, said fund to be reimbursed by appropriation in November.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that a tax be levied against the towns and any villages covered by Section 81.38 of the Wisconsin Statutes to provide the appropriation as above authorized. The Highway Committee and the Highway Commissioner are hereby instructed to carry out the construction of said bridge.

Dated this 16th day of April, 1947.

HIGHWAY COMMITTEE
GEO. SELL
WM. KUHN
JOS. JAEGER

Resolution No. 12 was given second reading and carried on roll call vote. 26 Ayes, 2 Absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 12

WHEREAS, the Sheriff's Committee desires to hire additional traffic officers.

AND, WHEREAS, funds appropriated at the General Session November, 1946 for traffic officers is not sufficient to pay additional help;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that there be appropriated from the Contingent Fund the sum of Four Thousand Dollars (\$4,000.00) for such purposes.

Dated this 16th day of April, 1947.

JOS. M. KNIPPEL
JOHN THOMA
R. A. DEHMEL
JACOB HILT
HARVEY DETTMANN

Resolution No. 10 was given second reading and adopted on roll call vote. 26 Ayes, 2 Absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 10

WHEREAS, the Sheriff recommended to the Sheriff's Committee that a motorcycle be provided for the use of the traffic officers;

WHEREAS, the Sheriff's Committee recommends that a motorcycle be purchased for the purpose as described above;

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors that Washington County purchase a motorcycle with radio equipment for the use of the traffic officers for the sum of not to exceed more than \$1,300.00, and that the Sheriff's Committee is authorized to select the motorcycle and radio equipment.

Dated this 16th day of April, 1947.

JOSEPH KNIPPEL
JOHN THOMA
HARVEY DETTMANN
R. A. DEHMEL
JACOB HILT

Resolution No. 9 was given second reading and adopted on roll call vote. 26 Ayes, 2 Absent.

RESOLUTION NO. 9

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County: WHEREAS, the living conditions have increased considerably during recent years, and

WHEREAS, the Clerk of Circuit Court is not receiving compensation in comparison to other County Employees of Washington County;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the salary of the Clerk

of the Circuit Court be allowed a cost of living increase in salary in the sum of \$25.00 per month to be effective May 1, 1947.

Dated this 16th day of April, 1947.

ED. J. CAMPBELL
EMIL GAUGER
LEO P. GEIB

Moved by Knippel, seconded by Courtney that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried.

Moved by Courtney, seconded by Koller that the Clerk draw up the mileage. Motion carried.

The General Claims Committee report was read. On motion of Thoma, seconded by Meissner that said report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 1
GENERAL CLAIMS REPORT NO. 1

The following claims have been referred to your General Claims Committee. We have examined the same and recommend that they be allowed and paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Name	Amount Claimed	Amount Allowed
Harvey Dettmann, Sheriff's Committee	\$ 5.46	\$ 5.46
Emil Gauger, Zoning Committee and Fair Committee Meetings	7.21	7.21
Joe Jaeger, Highway Committee	2.10	2.10
Jos. M. Knippel, Sheriff's Committee and Institutions Committee Meetings	.98	.98
Wm. Kuhn, Highway Committee	20.02	20.02
E. M. Romaine, Signing Checks, Highway Committee, Public Property Committee and Canvass Meeting	19.56	19.56
George Sell, Highway Committee	41.10	41.10
John Thoma, Agriculture Committee and Sheriff's Committee	2.80	2.80
H. B. Woldt, Signing Checks and Public Property Committee	2.24	2.24
Albert Bohan, R. 1, Hartford, Wis., Dog Damages	30.00	24.00
Kenneth Burckardt, R. 2, West Bend, Wis., Dog Damages	55.00	Disallowed
Ervin Rosenthal, R. 5, West Bend, Wis., Dog Damages	30.00	24.00
Robert Stahl, R. 2, West Bend, Wis., Dog Damages	20.00	16.00
Fred C. Bammel, West Bend, General Claims Meetings April 15 and 16	.42	.42

Dated this 16th day of April, 1947.

HARVEY DETTMANN
GEORGE PETER
A. J. CLEARY

Moved by Bammel, seconded by Jaeger that the meeting be adjourned subject to call. Motion carried.

ANTON P. STARAL

MINUTES OF SEPTEMBER 22, 1947

The meeting was called to order by the Chairman at 2:00 P. M. Roll was called by the Clerk. All members were present except R. A. Dehmel.

The minutes of the April 16th meeting were read and approved as read.

Resolution No. 13 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 14 was given first reading. Moved by Thoma, seconded by Mueller that the Chairman appoint a special committee composed of members of the County Board who would make a study of some of the problems confronting those who administer the Zoning Ordinance. This committee to make recommendations to the County Board at the November session. Motion carried.

Moved by Meissner, seconded by Lofy that the Chairman appoint five members to this committee. Motion carried.

The Chairman appointed John Thoma, Albert Bloedorn, Ray Walter, Adolph Lofy and H. B. Woldt to this Zoning Committee.

Resolution No. 14 was held over until this committee would report to the County Board.

Resolution No. 15 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 16 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Chairman Romaine informed the Board that recent State legislation provides that an Education Committee be elected by the County Board. The Education Committee presented a slate of nominations to this committee as follows: Ray Jeffords, Town, one year; Mrs. Alfred Schwalbach, Village or City, one year; Adolph Schmidt, Town, two years; Dr. Art Boesewetter, Village or City, two years; Adolph Lofy, Town, three years; William Meissner, Village or City, three years. The Chairman called for nominations from the floor. Moved by Sell, seconded by Jaeger that William Dietrich be added to the nominations from the town for one year. Carried.

Moved by Mueller, seconded by Woldt that Melvin Gumm be added to the nominations from the Village or City for two years. Carried.

The Board proceeded with the election of one year candidates. Result: Jeffords 9, Dietrich 9, Town; Mrs. Alfred Schwalbach 18, Village or City; Mrs. Alfred Schwalbach was declared elected. Since either Town candidates received a majority a second ballot was taken. Result: Jeffords 13, Dietrich 11. No candidate received a majority so another ballot was taken. Result: Jeffords 15, Dietrich 10, Jeffords was declared elected.

The Board proceeded with the election of the two year candidates. Result: Gumm 15, Boesewetter 8, Village or City; Schmidt 25, Town. Gumm was declared elected from the Village or City and Schmidt from the Town.

The Board proceeded with the election of the three year candidates. Since there was no opposition, Storck moved, Geib seconded and carried that the Chairman cast a unanimous ballot for Meissner to represent Village or City, three years, and Lofy to represent Town three years. The ballot was so cast and Meissner and Lofy were elected for three years to represent the Village or City and Town respectively.

Moved by Woldt, seconded by Courtney that the rules be suspended. Carried.

Resolution No. 15 was given second reading. Moved by Bloedorn, seconded by Woldt that Resolution No. 15 be adopted. Carried.

RESOLUTION NO. 15

The County Board of Supervisors of the County of Washington do ordain as follows:

That the ordinance adopted on January 20, 1938 and known as the "Traffic Ordinance", said ordinance amending ordinance adopted February 3, 1932, and said ordinances providing for regulation of traffic upon the public highways of the County of Washington and declaring and imposing forfeitures for the violation thereof is hereby amended as follows:

1. That Section 3 of Article II of said ordinance shall read as follows:

"Section 3." OBEDIENCE TO TRAFFIC OFFICERS. It shall be unlawful for any person to refuse or fail to comply with any lawful order, signal or direction of a traffic officer, or to use or utter indecent, obscene or profane language in response to questions or orders of a traffic officer, sheriff, deputy sheriff or undersheriff. It shall be unlawful for any persons to knowingly resist a sheriff, deputy sheriff, undersheriff, constable, marshal or traffic officer or who shall in any way knowingly or intentionally counsel anyone to resist any such officer lawfully engaged in directing traffic or enforcing orders in connection with the traffic or regulations of traffic.

Any person found guilty of violating any of the provisions of this section shall be punished by a fine not to exceed \$100.00 and in default in the payment of the fine imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail not more than six months.

2. That subdivision (11) of Section IV of Article IV of said ordinance shall read as follows:

(11) Any person found guilty of violating any provision of Section 11 as to which no penalty is provided shall be punished for the first offense by a fine of not less than five (5) dollars nor more than ten dollars, and for the second or each subsequent offense within one year thereafter by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars nor more than fifty dollars.

3. That subdivision (3) of Section 69 of Article V of said ordinance shall read as follows:

(3) Any person who is found guilty of operating any vehicle in a drunken condition, or in a reckless, willful or wanton disregard of the rights or safety of others and thereby inflicting injury upon any person shall be punished by a fine not to exceed one hundred (100) dollars or in default in the payment of the fine imposed therefor, may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period not exceeding six months.

4. That Section 74 of Article V of said ordinance shall read as follows:

Section 74. PENALTIES.
(1) Any person convicted of violating any of the provisions of this ordinance, except the provisions specified in subsection (2), (3),

(2) Any person convicted of violating any of the provisions of sections 9, 10, 12, 13 and 14; subsection (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), and (9) of Section 19; Section 20, 22, 26, 27 and 28; subsection (3) of Section 30; section 32, 33 and 34; subsection (3) of Section 35; subsections (6), (7), (8), (9), (10) and (11) of Section 36; subsection (2) of Section 37; sections 41, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, and 57; subsection (1) of Section 62, Article V, shall be punished by a fine not to exceed twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) for the first offense and for the second and each subsequent conviction within one year thereafter by a fine not to exceed One Hundred (100) Dollars and in default in the payment of the fine imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period of not exceeding six months.

(3) Any person found guilty of violating any of the provisions of Section 67; subsections (1), (2), (3), (4) and (5) of Section 36; sections 69 and 70 of Article V, shall be punished in addition to any other penalty provided by law, by a fine not to exceed one hundred (100) dollars and in default in the payment of the fine imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period of not more than six months.

(4) Any person found guilty of violating the provisions of Section 71 shall upon conviction thereof be fined not less than five (5) dollars nor more than fifty (50) dollars, and in default in the payment of the fine imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period of not more than thirty (30) days.

(5) Any person found guilty of violating the provisions of Section 73 shall upon conviction thereof be fined not less than ten (10) nor more than one hundred (100) dollars for each offense, and in default in the payment of the fine imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period of not more than ninety (90) days.

(6) Any person found guilty of violating any provision of paragraph (j) of subsection (2) of Section 2 shall be punished by a fine not less than one (1) dollar and not more than five (5) dollars and in default in the payment of the fine imposed therefor may be imprisoned in the County Jail for a period of not more than five (5) days.

Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin, this 22nd day of September, 1947.
JOS. M. KNIPPEL
OTTO KOLLER
JOHN THOMA
R. A. DEHMEL
ED. J. CAMPBELL
E. M. ROMAINE

Resolution No. 13 was given second reading. Moved by Knippel, seconded by Geib that Resolution No. 13 be adopted. Carried.

RESOLUTION NO. 13
Amendment to the Washington County Zoning Ordinance
BE IT RESOLVED, by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the Zoning Ordinance be amended as follows:
The Commercial District at Frank's Corners in the Town of Jackson, located one mile West from the Ozaukee-Washington County line on State Trunk Highway No. 69 in the neighborhood known as Thiel's Corners shall be extended East & West on said Highway No. 69 from the present East & West limits one-fourth of a mile and shall be extended North and South on the town road which intersects said Highway No. 69 at said point from the present North and South limits one-fourth of a mile.

Approved by the Town Board of Jackson
MILTON MUELLER,
Town Chairman
THEO. KOWALSKE,
Town Supervisor
REUBEN SCHMAHL,
Town Supervisor
Approved by the Board of Adjustment
EMIL GAUGER
A. J. CLEARY
HUGO MINZ

Resolution No. 16 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 16
WHEREAS, The Wisconsin Legislature, by Chapter 507 of the laws of 1947, authorized the counties of the respective judicial circuits to add to the salaries of the judges of said Circuits;
THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that Washington County pay to Edward J. Gehl, Judge of said Circuit, the sum of \$500.00 per year as annual salary, during the term beginning January 5th, 1948, to be paid as other salaries in said county out of the county treasury, in addition to the salary paid him out of the state treasury; and that there be and is hereby levied annually on all taxable property in Washington County the sum of \$500.00 for the purpose of carrying this resolution into effect.

Dated September 22nd, 1947.
JOHN THOMA
GEO. SELL
RAY WALTER
WM. KUHN
JOS. M. KNIPPEL
MILTON MUELLER
H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEBB
JACOB HILT
JOHN VAN BEEK
RAY STORCK
A. J. CLEARY
JOE JAEGER

Moved by Bammel, seconded by Meissner that the Board return to the rules. Carried.

The Clerk presented claims for damages on Washington County Highways from William Schoedel and Louis Occhetti. Moved by Koller, seconded by Van Beek that these claims be referred to the General Claims Committee. Carried.

Moved by Geib, seconded by Courtney that the meeting be adjourned subject to call by Chairman. Carried.

ANTON P. STARAL,
Washington County Clerk

ANNUAL FALL SESSION
of the
Washington County Board of Supervisors

The Washington County Board of Supervisors met in their annual session on November 12, 1947.

The meeting was called to order by Chairman Romaine. Roll was called by the Clerk and all members were present except Mr. Bammel, who had informed the clerk that because of illness could not be present.

The minutes of the Adjourned Meeting held September 22nd were read and after a minor correction were approved as read.

Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that elections of members on committees be held on Friday, November 14th at 10:00 A. M. Motion carried.

Chairman Romaine informed the members of the County Board that they were invited by the staff of the Washington County Hospital to be their dinner guests on Thursday, November 13th. The members of the County Board accepted this invitation.

Mr. Woldt, Chairman of the Finance Committee, asked that all resolutions requesting appropriations are to be filed by Tuesday morning, November 18th.

Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the Highway tour be conducted on November 19th. Motion carried.

Mr. Cleary, Chairman of the General Claims, requested that all claims be presented to the Clerk by 2:00 P. M. on November 14th.

Report No. 22 was presented by the Highway Department. Moved by Mr. Hilt, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 3 of Fees collected in the County Clerk's office was read by the Clerk. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Dettmann that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 3
REPORT OF COUNTY CLERK
FEES COLLECTED IN COUNTY CLERK'S OFFICE

Table with 2 columns: Description of fees and Amount. Includes Marriage Licenses, Tax deeds issued, Dance hall licenses, etc.

Table with 2 columns: Location and Amount. Lists various towns and their respective amounts.

Total \$3,615.00

I, Anton P. Staral, County Clerk of said County of Washington, do hereby certify that the foregoing report of fees collected is true and correct and that all monies have been paid to the County Treasurer.

Dated this 1st day of November, 1947.

Report No. 2 presenting the balance sheet of the Oak Sanatorium sale was read by the Clerk.

Report No. 4 of the County Treasurer was read. Moved by Mr. Hilt, seconded by Mr. Geib that the Treasurer's report be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 4
REPORT OF COUNTY TREASURER

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors,
Washington County, Wisconsin
Gentlemen:

I take pleasure in submitting to you the condensed annual report showing the receipts and disbursements of this office for the twelve month period ending October 31, 1947 as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Shows Cash Balance October 31, 1947 and Receipts/Disbursements for the period.

Twelve Month Period In Detail, Ending October 31, 1947

Table with 3 columns: Month, Receipts, Disbursements. Shows monthly financial data for 1946 and 1947.

Cash Balance October 31, 1946 \$105,303.74

Cash Balance October 31, 1947 \$84,924.87

Total \$1,022,029.05

The required cash balance of \$84,924.87 accounted for as follows:

Table with 4 columns: Bank Name, Available Balance, Overdrawn, State Bank. Lists various banks and their balances.

The following schedules are set forth to indicate the integrity of Washington County with relation to its credit condition, concerning present and future obligations:

COMPARISON OF TAXES LEVIED FOR FIVE YEAR PERIOD 1942 to 1946 Incl.

Table with 3 columns: Year, Total Levy, County Only. Compares tax levies for 1942-1946.

Bonds Purchased by Washington County

The finance committee of the Board of Supervisors of Washington County together with the chairman of the County Board and the County Clerk of Washington County have made a purchase of United States War Savings bonds from the funds in the treasury of Washington County, Wisconsin. The bonds purchased were Series F, in the amount of \$49,950.00, a twelve year serial bond, issued as per Resolution 36 passed by the County Board on November 17, 1942, and Series C, in the amount of \$75,000.00 as per Resolution No. 4 issued on September 29, 1943, and passed by the County Board at a special session on September 27, 1943.

The bonds purchased on June 19, 1944, were Series C in the amount of \$100,000.00 as per Resolution No. 4 and passed by the County Board in May, 1944.

The bonds purchased and passed by the County Board in November, 1944 as per Resolution No. 32, were Series C in the amount of \$75,000.00. The total bonds purchased by Washington County is \$299,950.00.

By the audit of the Wisconsin Tax Commission, United States War Savings Bonds, Series F—Due 12 years and issued on November 1, 1942, in a total sum of \$49,950.00, the redemption value is \$52,380.00 to December 31, 1946. Series C, a 3 year bond, in the amount of \$75,000.00 and issued on September 1, 1943 was matured September 1, 1946 at a value of \$77,430.00. Series C, a 3 year bond of \$100,000.00 issued June 1, 1944 was matured June 1, 1947 at a value of \$103,240.00, and Series C, a 3 year bond of \$75,000.00 issued on December 1, 1944 will be matured on December 1, 1947 at a value of \$77,430.00.

Delinquent Real Estate Taxes

Table with 4 columns: Year, Settled, Collected, Delinquent at Day of Sale. Shows tax delinquency data for 1943-1947.

Dated November, 1947.

Respectfully submitted,

PAUL L. JUSTMAN,
County Treasurer,
Washington County,
West Bend, Wisconsin

Report No. 5 of the Supervisor of Assessments was presented. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the same be adopted. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Van Beek, seconded by Mr. Koller that the County Board recess until 2:00 P. M. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The meeting was called at 2:00 P. M.

Mr. Clyde Smith, Director of the Kettle Moraine Park area located near Kewaskum, reported on the work and future plans of his department, as it affects Washington County.

Resolution No. 26 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 28 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Report No. 25 of the Public Welfare Department was presented. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 26 on Retirement plans for Washington County was read. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Koller that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 26
WISCONSIN RETIREMENT PLAN
WASHINGTON COUNTY

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Shows 1947 Appropriation, Expenditures, and Balance on Hand.

Recently the Washington County Salary Committee authorized salary increases, effective December 1, 1947, which in the aggregate will amount to approximately \$7,500 per year additional on the County payroll. There is a possibility that the Highway Department will increase wages. Naturally, these increases in salary will likewise increase the County's share of the Retirement contribution. Beginning on January 1, 1948, the participating maximum wage for the Retirement Plan has been increased from \$250.00 per month maximum to a new maximum of \$350.00 per month. These factors are listed in order to qualify our request for a larger appropriation for 1948 than that which we received for the year 1947.

During the first ten months of the year 1947, the employees of Washington County contributed a total of \$7,949.94 as their contribution to the Retirement Plan. It is estimated that they will contribute another \$1,950.00 for the two remaining months of the year 1947, or a grand total for the entire year of approximately \$9,899.94. At the present time there are six former employees of Washington County who have retired since the first of the year 1947, who are receiving a life annuity under the provisions of the Retirement Plan.

Dated November 12, 1947.

Respectfully submitted,

EUGENE A. BRUMM, Agent
Washington County Board of Supervisors
Wisconsin Retirement Plan

Resolution No. 18 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 19 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 20 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 21 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 22 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 23 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 24 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Schloemer that the meeting be adjourned until 10:00 A. M. tomorrow. Motion carried.

Respectfully submitted,

ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER, 13, 1947

The meeting was called to order by Chairman Romaine. Roll was called by the Clerk and all members were present except Mr. Hilt.

The Minutes of the meeting held November 12th were read and approved.

Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Sell that the Washington County Board of Supervisors go on record endorsing the development of Kettle Moraine Park as proposed by the Conservation Department as outlined by Mr. Smith in areas suited for such purposes. Motion carried.

Report No. 24 on the Washington County Hospital and Home was presented by Mr. Alfred Seefeldt. Moved by Mr. Van Beek, seconded by Mr. Schmidt that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 24
ANNUAL REPORT OF THE WASHINGTON COUNTY HOSPITAL AND COUNTY HOME ORGANIZATION

WASHINGTON COUNTY HOSPITAL AND HOME

Trustees

Table with 2 columns: Name and Address. Lists trustees Harry P. Heppie and Alfred Seefeldt.

Ray W. Gonnering, Superintendent of Hospital and Home

Dr. P. M. Kauth, Visiting Physician

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

To the Honorable Board of Trustees of the Washington County Hospital and Home: Gentlemen:

As Visiting Physician of the Washington County Hospital and Home, I submit my report for the year 1946-1947.

The patients were in good health generally with no serious epidemics. Both the Hospital and Home were visited twice a week in addition to emergency calls.

X-ray pictures were taken of all inmates and employees in both the Hospital and Home by the Wisconsin Anti-Tuberculosis Association. Several suspicious cases were found and further X-rays were taken locally.

There were fourteen deaths at the Hospital:

Table with 2 columns: Disease and Number of Deaths. Lists causes of death like Cerebral apoplexy, Carcinoma of the stomach, etc.

At the Home there were five deaths:

Table with 2 columns: Disease and Number of Deaths. Lists causes of death like Apoplexy, Carcinoma of Stomach, etc.

Many thanks and appreciation to the Superintendent, Matron, employees, and Trustees for their co-operation.

Respectfully submitted,

P. M. KAUTH,
Physician in Charge

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE HOSPITAL AND HOME TRUSTEES

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin: Gentlemen:

The Trustees take this opportunity to submit the Annual Report of the County Hospital and Home.

The Washington County Hospital and Home has been improved for the benefit of the patients through the cooperation of the County Board and especially through its Institutions Committee.

The appropriation of \$40,000 in November 1946, has made it possible to provide new sanitary and fire retarding floors throughout the Hospital. The entire building has been rewired, eliminating many fire hazards. New furnishings and light fixtures have been purchased and walls and woodwork are being painted as time permits. Some new machinery has been purchased, making it possible to do a better job of operating the farm.

Ample food has been raised on the farm for the patients and with the cold storage plant much of it can be preserved at all seasons of the year.

Trustees feel that our greatest obligation is to the patients that have been entrusted to our care. It is our aim to provide clean and safe quarters, good wholesome food, medical care and intelligent supervision. We also wish to give them religious service, movies and other entertainment and such occupational therapy as our facilities permit.

The past year recorded many changes in the personnel of the Hospital and Home. Miss Clara Hahn resigned as matron on Jan. 1, 1947. Mrs. Clara Martin (Mrs. H. F. Schroeder) was appointed as matron. On June 28, 1947, Mrs. H. F. Schroeder concluded his services as Superintendent and Mrs. H. F. Schroeder also terminated her services as Matron on the same day. Mr. Roy Gonnering was appointed Acting Superintendent and Mrs. Roy Gonnering as Acting Matron.

It was a most difficult year for the management and employees as well as for the patients. Taking out all of the maple floors and replacing with Flex-o-tile floors and rewiring the building was a big undertaking. Moving the patients back and forth under crowded conditions and with contractors working everywhere was enough to tax the patience of every one. Due to the splendid cooperation among employees and patients the hospital was kept functioning at all times.

The Trustees wish to express their thanks to all of the members of the County Board for having provided sufficient funds for needed improvements, and to the Institutions Committee for their cooperation, to Dr. P. M. Kauth for ministering to the physical ills of the patients, to the ministers and priests for their spiritual guidance, and to all employees helping and guiding those who are mentally ill.

Respectfully submitted,

HARRY P. HEPPE
ALFRED SEEFELDT
EDWARD GETTELMAN

WASHINGTON COUNTY HOSPITAL AND HOME

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin:

The Superintendent of the Washington County Hospital and Home respectfully submits to you the annual report for the year

ending June 30, 1947. The following is the financial statement for 1946-1947, along with that of the previous year, 1945-1946:

ANNUAL BALANCE SHEET, JUNE 30, 1947

ASSETS

General Hospital Properties 1946 1947
Land and Land Improvements \$ 3,384.41 \$ 3,384.41
Structures and Attached Fixtures 110,078.36 135,698.06

Barn, Farm and Garden Properties
Land and Land Improvements 64,743.45 64,743.45
Structures and Attached Fixtures 41,943.91 41,943.91

County Home Properties
Land and Land Improvements 505.98 505.98
Structures and Attached Fixtures 47,766.31 47,766.31

Available Cash Balance
Charged to Co. Treasurer—Hospital Balance 11,666.81 27,281.79
Charged to Co. Treasurer—Home Balance 5,963.39 4,388.19

Accounts Receivable
Board, Clothing due from Other Counties 10,601.44 11,900.53
Board, Clothing of Washington County Patients (Hospital) 5,115.80 11,792.86

Board, Clothing Due from State (Hospital) 21,414.87 26,508.82
Board Due from Private Patients (Hospital) 198.39 198.39
Board Due from Private Patients (Home) 738.70 1,424.42

Board Due from Districts and Co. at Large (Home) 4,542.09 6,841.31
Consumable Material and Supplies 6,524.43 6,320.98
Sundry Accounts Receivable 3,071.05 2,136.79

Totals \$435,777.13 \$493,349.12

LIABILITIES
Proprietary Interest, Washington County \$435,684.23 \$493,316.03
Sundry Accounts Payable 92.90 33.09

Totals \$435,777.13 \$493,349.12

WASHINGTON COUNTY HOSPITAL EXPENDITURES

OPERATION Administration

Salaries and Wages \$ 2,320.00 \$ 2,780.10
Trustees Per Diem and Expense 323.23 397.78
Office Supplies and Expense 967.92 257.56

Traveling Expense 250.00 670.00
Insurance 543.06 606.41

Care of Inmates \$ 4,404.21 \$ 4,711.87

Amusement 933.06 660.76
Clothing 865.28 749.28
Medical Supplies 520.38 749.82

Heat, Light and Power 4,509.82 3,848.86
Laundry 10.58 94.20
Subsistence 13,736.56 18,692.99

Housekeeping Supplies and Expenses 759.68 1,063.25
Salaries and Wages 16,782.94 17,035.26
Miscellaneous Supplies and Expenses 62.40 72.16

Transportation and Burial Expense 225.80 391.00
Gasoline and Oil 242.07

Maintenance \$ 38,406.50 \$ 43,622.64

MAINTENANCE General Hospital Properties

Repairs to Structures and Attached Fixtures \$ 4,865.21 \$ 5,900.33
Repairs to Machinery and Equipment 270.42 270.42
Repairs to Furniture and Furnishings 388.66 2,443.18

Barn, Farm and Garden
Repairs to Structures and Attached Fixtures \$ 58.34 \$ 199.00
Repairs to Machinery and Equipment 269.81 482.77

Extra Total Maintenance \$ 328.15 \$ 681.77

Summary of Expenditures
Administration \$ 4,404.21 \$ 4,711.87
Care of Inmates 38,406.50 43,622.64

Maintenance of Properties 5,251.87 8,613.93

Total Maintenance \$ 48,062.58 \$ 66,957.97
Total Number Weeks Board Furnished 8057.4 7723.3
Per Capita Cost (per week) \$5.965 \$7.36

OPERATION Administration

Salaries and Wages \$ 400.00 \$ 400.00
Trustees Per Diem and Expenses 80.81 99.45

Office Supplies and Expenses 55.05 48.61
Traveling Expenses 150.00 150.00
Insurance 142.35 250.12

Care of Inmates \$ 828.21 \$ 948.18

Amusements \$ 306.71 \$ 299.46
Clothing 40.06 132.68
Medical Supplies and Expenses 274.18 274.18

Heat, Light and Power 3,127.66 3,848.86
Laundry 300.00 300.00
Subsistence 4,543.53 4,738.34

Housekeeping Supplies and Expenses 166.19 232.29
Salaries and Wages 2,589.50 2,933.20
Miscellaneous Supplies and Expenses 500.00 500.00

Transportation and Burial 75.00

Total \$ 11,756.51 \$ 12,483.69

MAINTENANCE General Hospital Properties

Repairs to Structures and Attached Fixtures \$ 21.87 \$ 11.13
Repairs to Machinery and Equipment 301.65 301.97
Repairs to Furniture and Furnishings 183.71 298.99

Total Maintenance \$ 507.23 \$ 611.09
Patient Weeks 1989.2 2009.3
Rate Per Week \$6.58 \$6.95

SUMMARY OF BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE IN COUNTY ASYLUMS

For the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1947

Table with 5 columns: Patient Type, Weeks Boarded, Board due from State, Board due from County, Total. Lists Own County Patients, State-at-Large, Ashland, Calumet, etc.

7717-30 \$26,501.86 \$23,686.43 \$50,188.29
7721-2

AMOUNTS DUE WASHINGTON COUNTY HOME FROM DISTRICTS AND COUNTY-AT-LARGE

Table with 5 columns: District, Inmates, Board, Dental, Burial, Total. Lists Town of Farm

REVENUES OF WASHINGTON COUNTY HOSPITAL AND HOME July 1, 1946 to June 30, 1947

Table with columns: Commodity, Amount, Commodity, Amount. Lists various farm products and their values.

BARN, FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS RAISED AND CONSUMED AT INSTITUTION July 1, 1946 to June 30, 1947

Table with columns: Commodity, Amount, Commodity, Amount. Lists products consumed at institutions.

BARN, FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS RAISED AND CONSUMED AT INSTITUTION July 1, 1946 to June 30, 1947

Table with columns: Commodity, Amount, Commodity, Amount. Lists various farm products.

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES CANNED OR FROZEN July 1, 1946 to June 30, 1947

Table with columns: Commodity, Quantity, Commodity, Quantity. Lists canned and frozen produce.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION HOSPITAL

Table showing hospital population statistics: Admitted, Discharged, etc.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION HOME

Table showing home population statistics: Admitted, Discharged, etc.

LIVESTOCK INVENTORY

Table with columns: CATTLE, SWINE, HORSES. Lists inventory counts and values.

REPORT NO. 13 REPORT OF COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

Text report detailing school activities, equipment, and financial matters for the year ending November 1, 1947.

3. The use of the equipment must not interfere with pupils who must study in the same room.

4. Materials should be available at low cost.

5. Materials must be educationally sound and must cover all grade levels and subjects to make integration feasible.

6. The S. V. E. Tri-Purpose projector provided these objectives, its adoption was made by the county educational staff.

7. The teacher in supplying the vocabulary for understanding the filmstrip, except for titles and captions, uses the vocabulary level required for the particular teaching situation.

8. The short time required to set up the projector and the ease of operation are time savers in the crowded school schedule.

9. The filmstrip showing is quickly recognized as a learning activity rather than an interlude of entertainment.

10. Interruptions caused by classroom interference can be taken care of without breaking the continuity of the visual lesson.

11. The filmstrip must fit into the instructional material of the unit. It may be used to motivate the unit, to supplement it, or it may be used during the culminating step of the unit.

12. Now is the time to let the public know, and especially the school boards, that the use of the filmstrip and other projected aids is a fundamental way of teaching that will get results.

13. Report No. 9 on County Court was presented by Judge F. W. Bucklin. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Sell that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

14. Report No. 9 on County Court was presented by Judge F. W. Bucklin. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Sell that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

15. Report No. 9 on County Court was presented by Judge F. W. Bucklin. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Sell that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

16. Report No. 9 on County Court was presented by Judge F. W. Bucklin. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Sell that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

17. Report No. 9 on County Court was presented by Judge F. W. Bucklin. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Sell that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

18. Report No. 9 on County Court was presented by Judge F. W. Bucklin. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Sell that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

19. Report No. 9 on County Court was presented by Judge F. W. Bucklin. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Sell that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

20. Report No. 9 on County Court was presented by Judge F. W. Bucklin. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Sell that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

21. Report No. 9 on County Court was presented by Judge F. W. Bucklin. Moved by Mr. Bloedorn, seconded by Mr. Sell that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Certificates Issued November 1st, 1946 to November 1st, 1947

Table listing certificates issued: Date, To Whom Issued, Services, Amount. Includes names like L. J. Goring, Madelyn Honeck, Stanley Kluska, etc.

Total \$300.28

I HEREBY CERTIFY that I have received no monies in which the County is interested for fines, costs and clerk's fees, except the following:

Table listing monies received: No., Title, Fine, Costs, Clerk's Fees, Total. Includes names like Baehring, Chasty, Clough, etc.

I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that in civil, criminal and juvenile cases pending further disposition of same, I am holding the following monies in trust:

Table listing monies in trust: Name, Amount. Includes names like Baehring, Chasty, Clough, etc.

I DO FURTHER CERTIFY and report that I have received no other monies in which the county is interested except as herein reported.

Report No. 6 on the office of the Clerk of Circuit Court was presented by Lawrence Berend. Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 6 on the office of the Clerk of Circuit Court was presented by Lawrence Berend. Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 6 on the office of the Clerk of Circuit Court was presented by Lawrence Berend. Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 6 on the office of the Clerk of Circuit Court was presented by Lawrence Berend. Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 6 on the office of the Clerk of Circuit Court was presented by Lawrence Berend. Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 6 on the office of the Clerk of Circuit Court was presented by Lawrence Berend. Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 6 on the office of the Clerk of Circuit Court was presented by Lawrence Berend. Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Table listing receipts in criminal cases: Title, Fine, Costs, Clerk's Fees, Total. Includes State v. L. P., State v. J. G., State v. G. W.

State v. E. K. 50.00 38.99 2.50 91.49 91.49 \$350.00 \$115.78 \$10.00 \$475.78 \$475.78

Table listing monies held in trust: File No., Title, Amount. Includes cases like R. P. v. R. B. et al, H. K. et al v. A. B. et al, etc.

I hereby certify that I have received no other monies in which the County is interested except as herein reported.

STATE OF WISCONSIN WASHINGTON COUNTY ss. Lawrence Berend, being first duly sworn on oath, deposes and says that he is the Clerk of the Circuit Court of Washington County, Wisconsin, and that the foregoing Statement is true and correct to the best of his knowledge and belief.

Report No. 7 REPORT OF DISTRICT ATTORNEY To the Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin Gentlemen:

This is to advise you that I have received during the preceding year, by virtue of my office, no monies for fines, recognizances, forfeitures, penalties, or costs.

Resolution No. 25 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Schloemer that the County Board recess until 2:30 P. M. Motion carried.

Report No. 20 REPORT OF WASHINGTON COUNTY SHERIFF To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin Gentlemen:

I, the undersigned Sheriff of Washington County, Wisconsin, hereby submit to your honorable body the report of the Washington County Jail from November 1, 1946 to November 1, 1947.

There were committed to the County Jail during that period of time 243 prisoners, 232 male, and 11 female. Of the total number 97 paid fines, from \$1 to \$100, 10 paid fines and had their driver's licenses revoked, 1 paid a fine and was placed on probation, 19 served time, from 10 days to 9 months, 2 paid costs, 3 were placed on probation, 13 were released on bond, 38 were released, 8 were taken to Winnebago State Hospital, 19 were released to other counties, 13 were released to parents, 3 were taken to the Veteran's Hospital at Mendota, 1 was sent to Hayward, 4 were taken to Milwaukee County Detention Home, 3 had cases postponed, 2 had cases dismissed, and 7 are still in custody. Five of those who served time were sentenced under the Huber Act.

The offenses of those committed to the County Jail were as follows: Drunken Driving 9, Reckless Driving 38, Disorderly Conduct 16, Drunk and disorderly 31, Drunk 15, Larceny 5, Vagrancy 12, Runaway 18, Held for investigation 16, Safe-keeping 17, Inebriate 3, Non-support 5, Witness 2, Operating auto without owner's consent 1, Operating auto without driver's license 1, Mental 7, Threaten to kill 1, Resisting officer 1, Fraud 1, Indecent liberties with minors 2, Burglary 3, Stealing car 5, A. W. O. L. (Absent without leave) 1, Disturbing the peace 1, Violation of probation 1, Leaving scene of accident 1, Bastardy 1, Destruction of property 3, Carnal knowledge and abuse 3, Assault 3, Using abusive and obscene language 2, Embezzlement 1, Escape from other institutions 4, Abandonment 3, Assault with intent to commit rape 1, Assault with intent to do great bodily harm 1, Obtaining money under false pretenses 2, Contempt of court 2, Larceny as bailee 2, Indecent exposure 1, Trespassing 1.

Total 243. Respectfully submitted, RAY KOTH, Sheriff of Washington County.

Resolution No. 34 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 29 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Report No. 14 was presented by the Register of Deeds, Edwin Pick. Moved by Mr. Meissner, seconded by Mr. Schmidt that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 14 REPORT OF REGISTER OF DEEDS RECEIPTS COLLECTED IN REGISTER OF DEEDS OFFICE To the Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin Gentlemen:

I, Edwin Pick, Register of Deeds, hereby report the receipts collected in my office beginning July 1, 1947 and ending November 1, 1947, as follows: Documents No. 1998310 to 199886 Inclusive \$1,414.30, Chattel Mortgages No. 30161 to 30772 Inclusive 275.00, Certified copies of births, deaths, marriages, etc. 87.45, Photo copies 29.80.

Work done for Washington County, Wisconsin: Filing and Indexing Births, Deaths, Marriages, Old Age Assistance Liens & Releases, and Federal Tax Liens—507 @ 25 cents each \$ 126.75, Work done for Veteran's Service Officer: Recording Discharges—32 @ 25 cents each 8.00, Copies of discharges, births, marriages, etc.—154 @ 50 cents each 77.00.

Total Receipts \$2,017.90. EDWIN PICK, Register of Deeds in and for Washington County, Wisconsin.

Moved by Mr. Keller, seconded by Mr. Mueller that Mr. Bannum be marked present. Motion carried.

Report No. 17 was presented by Mr. Sialinsky on the Washington County 4-H Fair. Moved by Mr. Bledford, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 17

REPORT OF 90th ANNUAL WASHINGTON COUNTY 4-H CLUB FAIR, 1947

The Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin Ladies and Gentlemen:

The 90th Annual Washington County 4-H Club Fair came to a successful close on Sunday evening, August 11. The fair had been founded by four days of sunny weather. This brought out a record attendance.

The fair this year was marked by an unusually large request for commercial exhibit space. These were housed in eleven tents erected by the fair management and rented to the exhibitors.

In addition to the 4 barns, two 20' x 20' tents were used to house livestock exhibits which included 170 dairy animals, 20 baby beavers, 17 swine, 10 sheep and 4 goats. The judging ring was changed to the east side of the barns thus making more space available for the machinery exhibit which this year was much larger than in previous years.

Poultry was again in demand this year after a one year absence due to a state quarantine. A total of 12 cages of poultry was shown. The poultry was displayed in a tent. Many exhibitors feel that a separate poultry building should be provided. It would make their display more effective and to admit more people would view it.

The home economics and other agricultural exhibits including 23 educational booth displays by that number of 4-H clubs were displayed in the highway shop building. These exhibits showed careful planning and thinking on the part of club members and leaders. The quality of these exhibits was praised by those who served as judges. The number and quality of vegetable exhibits, in spite of the late spring, surprised many fair visitors.

Free entertainment was provided for each of the four evenings of the fair and for Sunday afternoon. On the opening evening home talent with some professional support made up the entertainment program. This was repeated again the second evening and was supplemented with a concert by the Baraboo American Legion Band.

Because usually the Sunday program has been rather crowded, the management of the fair held the 4-H girls concert down content with 40 entries on Saturday evening to share the program with the Jefferson Concert Band. Both programs were well received by the audience.

On Sunday the Bavarian Oberlandlers of Milwaukee and the Collins-Meyer All Girls Band shared the afternoon and evening programs and were enjoyed by what was estimated as the largest attendance in recent years. Some estimated the combined attendance of the fair for the four days as being close to the 10,000 mark.

Improvements made on the building and grounds during the past year include the following:

- Complete painting (one coat) of the four barns and toilet main included, \$155.18
- Repairs and changes in lavatory, \$124.50
- Construction of electric distribution system on fairgrounds, \$221.90

Recommendations for the coming year now being considered by the County Board Fair Committee include:

- 1. Laying 200 feet of metal culvert to serve as a drain of much needed exhibit space. Much of this has already been done.
2. Construct an entertainment stand.
3. Construct an administration building south of the highway shop.

The management of the fair expresses its sincere appreciation to all who in any way helped to make the fair a success. This appreciation is extended to all who exhibited at the fair, to those who took part in the various program and entertainment features, to the Wisconsin Gas & Electric Company for the use of their tent for demonstration purposes, to the Slinger Firemen and to the Snapp Greater Shows for the well managed midway. Appreciation is further extended your Honorable Body of Supervisors for the annual and building fund appropriations, and to the State Department of Agriculture for state aid on premiums paid to exhibitors.

Respectfully submitted, County Agricultural Agent and County Fair Secretary

FINANCIAL REPORT

WASHINGTON COUNTY 4-H CLUB FAIR, 1947

Receipts

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Includes Cash On Hand, State Contribution, County Appropriation, and various fees.

Summary of Disbursements

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists various expenses like Club Premiums, Junior Farmers, Printing, Postage, etc.

Disbursements

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists 4-H Club, Junior Farmers, Open Class, Judging, Advertising, and Printing.

Advertising

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Hartford Times-Press, Kewaskum Statesman, West Bend News, etc.

Printing

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Hartford Times-Press, Washington County Publishing Co., etc.

Ribbons

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Faircraft Company (ribbons).

Dues

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Wisconsin Association of Fairs.

Telephone

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Washington County Highway Commission.

Postage

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists West Bend Post Office (postage for mailing premium books).

Lumber

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Fuller Goodman Co.

Teaching

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists John Lonn (County Fair), John Lonn (Late Fair).

Straw, Poultry Feed

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Thrush Mill.

Plumbing and Hardware

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Wisconsin Street Metal Works.

Rental of Equipment

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists E. Laska Co. (rental of 20 tents), Fred C. Landwehr (sound speaker).

New Equipment

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Buland's Enamel Store (300 cups for poultry), Smith Hardware (pneumatics), Standard Mfg. Co. (62 chairs).

Electrician

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Melvin Obermeyer.

Maintenance of Buildings and Grounds

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Franklin Roeder (cleaning barns), Austin Scherzelle (decorations), E. A. Rosche (street banners), West Bend Elevator (EOT spray), Spl. Strupp (stake driver repair), Mrs. Joe B. Wagner (wash room attendant).

Parking Ground Rental

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Franklin Roeder.

Light and Power

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Village of Slinger (electric energy).

Supplies

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Kahl & Kramer (merchandise), Kenneth C. Kies (30' paper, sewing), West Bend Office Supply, Rothenbach Furniture (chairs), West Bend News (supplies).

Miscellaneous

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Mrs. W. Kuhaupt (judging material), Mrs. G. Daluge (judging supplies), Remington Rand Inc. (repair adding machine), Mrs. Wm. Kuhn (material), Arrangement expense for regional meeting of fair officials, April 1, 1946, Jerome Bantz (meals-office help), June Lemke (meals-office help), Marie Schmidt (meals-office help), Richard Duggan (1946 premium).

Freight

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists West Bend Transit & Service (shipment of chairs).

Music and Entertainment

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Harford American Legion Band, Collins Meyer All Girls Band, Jefferson American Legion Band, "D" Oberlander Inc. (Bavarians), Ralph Kruse (entertainers), Local talent (5 groups), Austin Trill (groups), St. John's Ladies Aid (meals for Bavarian entertainers), Johnson's School Bus Service (transportation of band).

Carpenters and Other Labor

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Fred Ferme, Neal Nicholson, John Kopp, Eugene Bieman, Donald Klett, John Wendt, George Dietsenberger, Vernon Dettmann, Andrew Hoff, Otto Dhoen, Carl Dettmann, Harvey Dettmann.

Night Watchman

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Fred Ferme, Otto Dhoen, Frank Hahn.

Car Parkers

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists George Dietsenberger, Andrew Hoff, Joseph B. Wagner, John Dushing, Harold Wilson, Franklin Roeder, Daniel Roeder.

Police Service

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Harry Heppel, Louis Zuern.

Clerical Help

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Egbert Muth, John P. Hurlamus, Marthe Foerster, Sophie Gilbert, Mrs. Beulah Tamm, Mrs. Ursula Abel, Mrs. Delbert Wanless.

Superintendents

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Mrs. Norman Oelshafen, Mrs. Belle Albright, Mrs. P. M. Boden, Mrs. Louis Lhotka, Mrs. Walter Schmeiss, Mrs. Walter Gimmann, Mrs. Walter Rollof, Nella Kertz, Mrs. Gilbert Wehner, Mrs. Julius Wegener, Mrs. David Hanrahan, Mrs. Wm. Kuhn, Walter Schmeiss, Wm. Hoth, Earl Schoenbeck, Walter Dobbberphul, Norbert Dettmann, Willard E. Gerner, Clarence Jann, Phyllis Indermuehle.

4-H Club Picnic, August 11, 1947

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Dewey Drug Co. (ice cream).

Total Disbursements

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Total Disbursements.

COUNTY FAIR BUILDING AND LAND PURCHASING ACCOUNT

Appropriations

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists 1944 November, 1944 December.

Expenditures

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Mrs. Wm. Herbert, Lot No. 29, Park Addition, Village of Slinger.

1945

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Jos. Staellen, Lot No. 30, Rudolph Bergfeldt, Lot No. 31, Dr. Max Rosenheimer, Lot 119.

John and Sadie Rosenheimer, Lots No. 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Taylor Bros. (spraying paint on barns-labor), Rose Hardware (paint), Field and Kramer (paint), Wisconsin Gas & Electric Co. (setting poles), Otto C. Bartel (electric supplies for building new line), Village of Slinger (material for new line), Ross Engineering (Inventory Returns).

Balance

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. Lists Balance.

Report No. 21 of the Washington County Home Agent was presented by Mrs. Green Daluge. Moved by Mr. Bannum, seconded by Mr. Schillerer that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 21

ANNUAL REPORT OF WASHINGTON COUNTY HOME AGENTS, 1947

Respectfully submitted, County Home Agent

4-H PLEDGE

My HEAD to clearer thinking, My HEART to greater loyalty, My HANDS to larger service and My HEALTH to better living For my club, my community and my country.

HOMEMAKERS' CREED

We, the homemakers, believe in the sanctity of the HOME, the cradle of character, blessed by motherly devotion and guarded by fatherly protection. We PLEDGE ourselves: To work for the preservation and improvement of home and community life. To strive for healthier minds and bodies and better living. To promote the welfare of our boys and girls, the nation's greatest asset. To be true to God and country and of lasting service to our home and community. Every day, somewhere in the United States... maybe in a tumble down shack... in an old abandoned school house... in a comfortable farm home... or perhaps in a huge auditorium...

One is the 4-H Pledge, the other the Homemakers' Creed. These pledges are written for two groups of people... one for rural youth, the other for mature farm women. And yet the ultimate aims of both groups are very much alike.

To work for the preservation and improvement of home and community life in the homemaker's creed is the same as saying "I pledge my HEAD to clearer thinking and my hands to larger service" in the 4-H pledge.

To strive for healthier minds and bodies and better living is embodied in the 4-H pledge as "I pledge my HEALTH to better living."

To promote the welfare of our boys and girls, the nation's greatest asset, is of course, the ultimate goal of the 4-H club program.

To be true to God and country and of lasting service to our home and community in the 4-H pledge is stated as "I pledge my HEART to greater loyalty."

Both of these pledges I think are very fine and, if we could live up to them, our country would be a much finer place to live in. I'd like to take the goals listed in these two pledges and show you with one or two brief examples how we have tried to live up to these goals.

To Work for the Preservation and Improvement of Home and Community Life. (I pledge my head to clearer thinking, my hands to larger service.)

Let's take category falls mouth of the training in skills which we do both with homemakers and 4-H members.

About five years ago we gave a project in homemakers on "Care and Repair of Sewing Machines." Since that time, we have had many new women join the clubs, so last year it was suggested that we give this project again for all the new women who hadn't had it. Women actually brought their machines to the club meeting, cleaned them, and made simple repairs. This meeting was a very satisfying meeting to give because the results were so tangible. Mrs. Joseph Kremser of West Bend said, "I learned more about my sewing machine in one afternoon than I did in the twenty-four years that I had it."

"Color in the Home and Wall Finishes" were two meetings on home furnishings held for homemakers this year. Several months after we had held the meetings, I happened to be at Mrs. Donald Roemer's home near Harford and she invited me to see the rooms which she had decorated. She had painted several bedrooms, a large hall, and fixed the floors in these rooms. She had not only done the painting herself but had, as a result of what she'd learned about color at our meetings, mixed the paint for all the rooms too. She was proud of her work and she had every right to be, as the rooms looked lovely.

Mrs. Elmer Heniler of Barton embodied the things she had learned in two of our meetings, "Color in the Home" and "Saving Steps and Motions" in her kitchen. With the help of her husband, she made spice racks and built shelves in her cupboard in order to make them more convenient and also redecorated the kitchen.

Tying in rather closely with the homemakers project was the 4-H home furnishing project. Girls taking this project did an amazing amount of work in fixing up their homes. One girl, Marion Flaum, who lives near Boltonville, did an exceptionally fine job of fixing over her room. She took out partitions, painted, upholstered furniture, laid linoleum, and numerous other things in her project. She has now one of the most attractive bedrooms I've seen. We're very proud of Marion because she recently was chosen outstanding home furnishings girl in the State of Wisconsin.

Our most popular project in homemakers last year was "New Life for the Old Hat"—a project teaching women how to care for hats they have and also how to reblock new hats from old ones. I wish you could have shared with me the enthusiasm of these women at the meetings. Occasionally someone would go into rales of laughter over the ridiculous shape into which some woman had blocked her hat. Everyone worked hard but had a good time, and a surprisingly large number of good looking hats came out of the meeting.

This spring at our annual Achievement Day, 15 women volunteered to model their hats which they had completely reblocked from old men's or women's hats. Mrs. Henry B. Eeselmann, West Bend, wrote a poem about each hat which was read as the lady modeled it. A typical poem was:

"Mrs. Bottlemans' number of horse hair braids, Was years old before she came to my aid, With hands so clever, a small hat she did design, Truncated it with a rose to make it look just fine."

Most of the hats cost nothing but time to reblock and looked very professional when done.

We've done work in recreation which we hope has contributed to the preservation of community life.

Folk and square dancing have been most popular in 4-H and other community meetings. We have received many requests in our office for help in recreation. We think that this type of recreation

is excellent because everyone of all ages can participate. There are no "wall flowers" or "stag lines" in this type of dancing.

The Germantown Victory Center Club has even organized a small orchestra so they'll have some music when they want to talk dance.

Homemakers, too, need recreation. This year, at each of the leader training meetings in addition to the project, we taught the leaders a new game or simple song. One of the songs the women learned was a little Norwegian song.

"It's going to be a long long winter, Und tak vill da birdies do den, da poor things, Dey'll fly to the barn yust to keep themselves varm Und tack der heads under der vings, da poor things." — Etc.

This fall Mrs. Elmer Waechter, Rockfield, asked me, "Are you going to teach us any more songs? Our club got such a kick out of that Norwegian Birdie song you taught us last year. We laughed and laughed at the song. I taught it to my youngster and now they're singing it on the school bus all the time."

To Strive for Healthier Minds and Bodies and Better Living. (I pledge my health to better living.)

Health... without which we have NOTHING. Certainly this should be one of the most important aims of any group.

This fall several homemakers clubs have asked doctors to speak to them regarding cancer... its prevention and cure. This certainly is a step in the right direction.

There has been much discussion recently of family health insurance in local club meetings... with this in mind, members voted to include a meeting on "Health Insurance for the Family" in this next year's program.

In 4-H club work, we have stressed the serving of good, nutritious lunches after club meetings rather than the proverbial soda and cookies. Some clubs have done an exceptionally fine piece of work along this line. The Trenton Rangers 4-H club, for example, has given three club members a certain sum of money each month with which to purchase the lunch. This, they specified, must be a nutritious food. Some clubs have turned the lunch over to the girls enrolled in the 4-H project. Many clubs have substituted milk or chocolate milk for soda.

To Promote the Welfare of Our Boys and Girls, the Nation's Greatest Asset. (Which is the whole purpose of 4-H Club work.)

Quite a large number of our homemakers have pre-school children and they requested that we hold meetings on behavior problems of this age child. As a result, we had a series of five meetings in three different sections of the county last spring. Forty-four women with a total of ninety-eight children attended the meetings. Discipline, what to expect of the pre-school child, toys and feeding problems were some of the subjects discussed at the meetings. One mother said, "I really feel lots better about my boy after these meetings, I thought that he was the worst boy in the world, but I guess maybe I just didn't understand why he acted that way."

For a long time we felt that local 4-H club officers needed help in performing their duties. We felt that one of the first milestones along the road to good citizenship was good, orderly business meetings in the local 4-H clubs. In February we planned a series of officers training schools in various parts of the county for 4-H officers. Duties of various officers and simple rules of parliamentary procedure were discussed. The meeting ended with everyone participating in a model club meeting.

We have been most pleased with the results as we've found a tremendous improvement in the quality of the local club's business meetings.

Mrs. Marvin Timm, one of our 4-H leaders, wrote us the following letter:

"This isn't a letter to ask for a thing. Instead, I want to say the officers training meeting of last night was one of the most beneficial meetings the county has ever held for club members. Even as a leader I learned things that were uncertain in my mind and will make me better able to meet problems concerning matters of that sort when they arise. Already the officers feel they are more capable of performing the duties of the individual officers and have renewed ambitions to really make the Busy Bees a better 4-H club. Thanks for a very tangible aid to better club meetings."

We hope to have this training school annually.

I don't think that any discussion of the pledge "to promote the welfare of our boys and girls" would be complete without some mention of the fine service our 4-H leaders render to the boys and girls of Washington County each year. These fine people all give hours and hours of service to their club members with no compensation except the fact that they are building the leaders and citizens of the future.

To Be True to God and Country and of Lasting Service to Our Home and Community. (I pledge my heart to greater loyalty.)

I can think of many examples of where our farm people have rendered fine service to their homes and communities. However, the service of two people come to my mind.

Marjorie Mayer, a young leader of the Slinger Happy Workers 4-H Club, has been interested in folk dancing and quadrilles for a number of years. She has helped organize a Square Dance Club and has taught her own 4-H club members square dancing. One would think she had made enough of a contribution to her community. However, last year she offered to go to any 4-H club or other rural group and teach them folk dancing, gratis. I'm sure that many clubs will take advantage of her offer this fall and winter and be very grateful indeed, for her help.

For a good many years we have had a Homemakers club near Germantown. Year by year it has grown larger until the last two years it has been much too large. The trouble was, lots of people wanted to belong, but were reluctant to start a new club of their own. Mrs. George Arnold had belonged to this club since its beginning. She realized that it was getting too large, that there were plenty of women interested in Homemakers work, and that something should be done about it. This fall she withdrew her membership from the club and set about organizing three new clubs in this same area. As a result we now have about 60 women in organized homemakers groups where before we had 23.

It's very easy to drift along in a group. And it seems to me that it takes real courage and a true sense of social responsibility to do the harder and the more unusual thing.

We take off our hat to Marjorie Mayer and Mrs. Arnold and the scores of others like them who take seriously their civic responsibility.

Results of the Survey

Each year, in May, at the end of the project year, homemakers are asked to fill out and return to our office, a questionnaire concerning the projects of the past year. This year, out of 299 enrolled homemakers, 194 were interested enough to fill out and return the questionnaire.

Below we have listed the projects we discussed this past year and the tabulated results of the questionnaire.

New Life for the Old Hat

152 women as a result of the meeting kept their hats in boxes or on stands.

64 veils have been freshened by using gelatin and 300 by pressing with wax paper.

162 hats have been freshened by steaming.

104 hats have been freshened with sand paper or ammonia.

169 completely new hats have been blocked from old ones.

181 simple trimmings, which were suggested in the meeting, were made and used on hats.

Homemakers helped 195 other people outside of their own group with care of hats and reblocking them.

Simplifying Meal Preparation

131 women have taken at least one task in their home and tried to simplify it by rearranging their equipment or planning their work better.

107 of them have made at least one of the prepared cake and biscuit mixes we taught them to make. Many of the women have made them several times or regularly.

140 women have prepared at least one of the one-dish meals which we had at the meetings. Most of them have prepared more than one.

Homemakers helped 180 other women outside their own group with this project.

Saving Steps and Motions

71 women have done some rearranging in their kitchens as a result of this meeting.

84 spice racks were made.

128 women divided their knife and fork drawers.

40 made other special types of equipment.

175 non-members were helped with this meeting.

Care and Repair of the Sewing Machine

This meeting was given to only about 130 women as our other women had had this meeting several years ago. Of this group, 85 cleaned and made simple repairs on their machines.

Color in the Home and Wall Finishes

Of the 194 answering the questionnaire 148 said that they understood hue, value, intensity, and the mixing of colors better than they did before the meeting.

229 rooms have been redecorated using principles suggested in this meeting.

Increase in Enrollment in Homemakers Clubs

Probably the most gratifying thing to me this past year has been the rapid increase in the enrollment of homemakers and in the number of clubs. Early last fall we had 12 clubs with about 162 members. At the present time we have 23 organized clubs and about 385 members which means that we have nearly doubled the number of clubs and their members. This tremendous increase in enrollment wasn't due to an unusual emphasis on organization this year, but took place because of "groundwork" which has been laid by Washington County home agents and myself for the past several years.

You will notice that we have no clubs in Addison, Wayne and Kewaskum townships. We are most anxious to get clubs in this area and any "hints" which you might give as to possible places to organize clubs would be much appreciated.

4-H enrollment seems to fluctuate from year to year although our per cent of achievement remains about the same. Our enrollment was up slightly this year, and we hope to increase that some more this next year. Our percentage of club members who finish their projects, or as we say, "Achieve", is in the neighborhood of 80%. Washington County is somewhat above average in number of 4-H completions each year, but we would like to increase that also in the future.

SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING NOVEMBER 1, 1946 AND ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1947

Table with 8 columns: Month, Days in Office, Days in Field, Miles Traveled, Homes Visited, Office Calls, Telephone Calls, Letters Written. Rows for months from Nov '46 to Oct '47 and a Total row.

SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING NOVEMBER 1, 1946 AND ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1947

Table with 8 columns: Month, Bulletins Distributed, Circular Letters, News Stories Published, Meetings Held, Attendance at Meetings, Meetings Held by Local Leaders, Attendance. Rows for months from Nov '46 to Oct '47 and a Total row.

ASSISTANCE BY SPECIALISTS

Table with 4 columns: Purpose, Specialist, Month, No. of Days. Lists various agricultural activities and the specialists who assisted.

Report No. 18 of the Washington County 4-H Club Agent was presented by Delbert Wanless. Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 18 ANNUAL REPORT OF WASHINGTON COUNTY 4-H CLUB AGENT

Delbert A. Wanless, County 4-H Club Agent Agricultural Committee Mr. E. M. Romaine, Chairman Mr. M. T. Buckley Mr. Ed. J. Campbell Mr. George Rettler Mr. John Thoma

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin Ladies and Gentlemen:

On the following pages you will find my annual report to you. I have attempted to give you the progress of my work during the five months that I have been in Washington County. This is not a detailed report of my work, but I have grouped the major portion under the following headings:

- I. Youth Extension Organization
A. Projects and Project Activities
B. Related Project Activities
C. Organization and Leadership
D. Fairs
II. Livestock Production
III. Crop Production
IV. Recreation and Community Life
V. Conservation of Natural Resources
VI. Cooperation with Other Agencies
VII. Adult Extension
VIII. Statistical Report

During the five months I have been here in the county I have become acquainted with many of the people here. I find that they are cooperative and willing workers, and this is a great help in carrying out our youth program of work.

I would like to express my appreciation to Mr. E. E. Skaliskey, County Agricultural Agent, and Mrs. Gwen Dalage, County Home Agent, for their guidance and help during my first few months of work here in this county. I further wish to express my appreciation for the cooperation received from the county board, the agricultural committee, state supervisors and specialists, 4-H clubs, and other community organizations.

Respectfully submitted, DELBERT A. WANLESS County 4-H Club Agent

YOUTH EXTENSION WORK Project and Project Activities

4-H work offers a number of projects from which each member can choose activities in which he is most interested and which he feels will be of greatest value to him.

The enrollment in 1947 in the various projects is as follows:

Table listing various 4-H projects and their enrollment numbers for 1947, including Beef, Canning Crops, Colt, Controlling Weeds, Dairy, Farm and Home Service, Forestry, Fruit, Garden, Insect Study, Handicraft, Home Grounds Improvement, Pig, Potato, Poultry, Sheep, Soil Conservation, Using Electricity, Wild Life Management, and By Home Economic Projects.

Series of Six Project Meetings Held In July a series of six project meetings were conducted throughout the county. The purpose of these meetings was to explain the 4-H premium book to the club members as well as to the local leaders. We attempted to clear up any questions they might have regarding exhibiting at the fair and also impress upon the members

that no exhibit would be accepted without an up-to-date record book. I'm proud to say that in no case did a member get turned away because he did not have an up-to-date record book.

In our project meetings we also encouraged the various clubs to bring demonstrations to the 4-H club fair. A total of twenty-seven demonstrations were given at the club fair. From this group two team demonstrations and one individual demonstration were picked to represent the county at the district contest held at Fond du Lac. From this group one team demonstration was chosen to compete in the state contest at Milwaukee.

At the project meetings instruction was also given the boys in dairy cattle and poultry judging. A large number took part in this contest held at the local 4-H club fair. From this group the highest ranking members in the poultry and dairy judging contest were picked to compete in the state judging contest held at Milwaukee. I'm proud to say that the club member representing the county in the poultry judging contest placed in the blue ribbon group.

Project Tours A number of the clubs arranged project tours. I attended one of these tours in which we visited fifteen farm homes and saw the work each club member was doing. Judging from the appearance of the various projects, these club members had done considerable work and were doing a nice job. A properly conducted project tour gives each member a chance to display his own project, compare his work with that of others and gain helpful ideas. Project tours stimulate interest in club work on the part of the parent and club member.

Related Project Activities At the Holstein Breeders Twilight Meeting in July I was in charge of a dairy cattle judging contest in which a large number of club members took part. Two classes of dairy cattle were judged by the club members and the highest ranking individuals in the contest were awarded prizes.

Judging contests give the club member a chance to recognize quality in an animal, and in this way he will know what to look for when picking an animal for his own project.

Organization and Leadership This year there are thirty-one organized clubs led by sixty-three adult leaders and fifty junior leaders of Washington County. In addition to the above, there is one new club in the process of being organized this fall.

Local leaders of 4-H clubs are the backbone of the youth program. I have worked with them and given assistance wherever possible by helping with their meetings, plans, recreation and project instruction. I have called on leaders and club members at their homes. I feel that these visits do a great deal toward building a strong youth organization in the county.

1947 Adult and Junior Leadership List

- No. Name of Club
1 Badger Boosters—Adult leaders—Earl Schoenbeck, R. 1, West Bend; John P. Horlamus, R. 5, West Bend; Junior leaders—Marilyn Bauer, R. 5, West Bend; Audrey Peters, R. 5, West Bend.
2 B-Mer-E—Adult leaders—Nelda Kurtz, R. 2, West Bend; Clarence Kurtz, R. 2, West Bend.
3 Boltonville—Adult leaders—Norbert Dettmann, R. 1, Random Lake; Mrs. Julius Wegener, R. 1, Kewaskum; Junior leaders—Marion Plum, R. 2, West Bend; Ralph Liepert, R. 1, Kewaskum.
4 Bright-Eyed-Daisies—Adult leaders—Mrs. P. M. Boden, R. 5, West Bend; Alfred Reinders, R. 5, West Bend; Junior leaders—Clara Reinders, R. 5, West Bend; Teresa Reinders, R. 5, West Bend; Audrey Boden, R. 5, West Bend.
5 Busy Bee Hives—Adult leaders, Jim Day, Colgate; Andrew Neuens, Colgate; Mrs. Arnold Grandy, Colgate; Junior leaders—Shirley Ferks, Colgate; Shirley Unke, Colgate.
6 Cedar Valley—Adult leaders—Walter Doberphul, Rockfield; Oliver Vogel, R. 1, Rockfield; Mrs. Rudolph Zaring, Rockfield; Nick Klehr, Rockfield; Junior leader—Wilmer Ehke, R. 1, Rockfield.
7 Cheesville Happy Hearts—Adult leader—Winifred Gerner, R. 2, West Bend.
8 Ever Ready—Adult leaders—Mr. and Mrs. Walter Schneis, R. 1, West Bend.
9 Fairbanks—Adult leaders—Bernice Gerner, Newburg; Merlin Gerner, R. 2, West Bend; Junior leaders—Audrey Schmidt, R. 1, West Bend; Donald Blocher, R. 1, West Bend.
10 Fillmore Peppy Peppers—Adult leader—Mrs. Chas. Weinreich, R. 1, Fredonia; Junior leader—Paul Hauch, R. 1, Fredonia.
11 Friess Lake Busy Bees—Adult leader—Mrs. Marvin Timm, Colgate; Junior leaders—Roland Krueger, Colgate; Anita Rice, Colgate.
12 Good Luck—Adult leader—Paul J. Cypher, R. 3, West Bend; Junior leaders—Patsy Kirchner, R. 2, Kewaskum; Marialyce Klein, R. 3, West Bend; Arlene Cypher, R. 3, West Bend.
13 Happy-Go-Lucky—Adult leader—Mrs. Norman Oelhafen, R. 4, West Bend; Junior leaders—Betty Anderson, R. 5, West Bend; Donald Fick, 239 S. 7th Avenue, West Bend.
14 Hartford Happy Hustlers—Adult leaders—Mrs. Harold Boyd, R. 1, Hartford; Jeanette Horst, R. 1, Hartford; Junior leader—Shirley Horst, R. 1, Hartford.
15 Hillside Hustlers—Adult leaders—J. E. Ennis, Colgate; Mrs. Milburn Blomberg, Colgate; Mrs. Walter Roloff, Colgate.
16 Hilltoppers—Adult leaders—Mrs. Ronald Roemer, R. 2, Hartford; Ed Roetz, R. 1, Hartford; Mrs. Art Roetz, R. 1, Hartford; Junior leader—Lawrence Frase, R. 1, Hartford.
17 Jackson Happy Hour—Adult leaders—Mr. and Mrs. John Indermuehle, Jackson; Junior leaders—Virginia Bergin, Jackson; Phyllis Indermuehle, Jackson.
18 Kohlsville Pioneers—Adult leaders—John Kopp, R. 3, West Bend; Mrs. Roman Foerster, R. 3, Kewaskum; Junior leaders—Bernice Blied, R. 3, West Bend; Joyce Bauer, R. 3, West Bend; Robert Friedemann, R. 3, West Bend.
19 Lake View—Adult leaders—Mrs. Philip Peters, R. 1, Slinger; Mrs. Joan Jermain, R. 1, Slinger; Wm. Huth, R. 1, Slinger; Donald Kletzl, R. 5, West Bend.
20 Lincoln—Adult leaders—Mr. Arnold Lepien, R. 2, Hartford; Mrs. Norman Roemer, R. 2, Hartford; Mrs. Ewald Schneider, R. 1, Hartford.
21 Myraneers—Adult leaders—Mrs. Louis Lhotka, R. 1, West Bend; Joe Lhotka, R. 1, West Bend; Mrs. Walter Ohmann, R. 1, West Bend; Junior leaders—Mary Jane Lhotka, R. 1, West Bend; Joe Matenaer, Jr., R. 1, West Bend; Ruth Falk, R. 1, West Bend.
22 Oak Grove—Adult leader—Mrs. Wm. Kuhn, R. 1, Rockfield.
23 Pleasant Hill Troopers—Adult leaders—June Lemke, R. 1, West Bend; Frank Falter, R. 1, West Bend; Junior leaders—Rosemary Berend, R. 2, West Bend; Mary Kowanda, R. 1, West Bend.
24 Ready Service—Adult leader—Mrs. Phil Tennes, Hubertus.
25 Richfield Tower—Adult leaders—Mrs. Wm. Schneider, Richfield; Mrs. Ray Jeranek, Richfield.
26 Rock River Boosters—Adult leader—Mrs. Theo. Gundrum, R. 1, Theresa.
27 Slinger Happy Workers—Adult leaders—Marjorie Mayer, R. 1, Slinger; Christ Mayer, R. 1, Slinger; Mrs. John H. Kurtz, R. 1, Slinger; Junior leaders—Robert Mayer, R. 1, Slinger; Irma Kurtz, R. 1, Slinger.
28 St. Bridge's Junior Workers—Adult leaders—Ed. Campbell, R. 3, Kewaskum; Mrs. Alex Sippel, R. 3, Kewaskum; Mrs. David Hanrahan, R. 3, Kewaskum; Mrs. Lillian Martin, R. 3, Kewaskum; Junior leaders—Patricia Hanrahan, R. 3, Kewaskum; Catherine Martin, R. 3, Kewaskum.
29 Trenton Rangers—Adult leaders—Mrs. H. B. Esselman, R. 2, West Bend; Junior leaders—Marion Seideman, R. 2, West Bend; Betty Mae Ramthun, R. 2, West Bend; Margaret Korneli, R. 2, West Bend; Betty Lang, R. 2, West Bend; Edward Knuth, R. 2, West Bend; James Esselman, R. 2, West Bend; Henrietta Cook, R. 2, West Bend; Eldon Wulff, R. 2, West Bend.
30 Victory Center—Adult leader—Mrs. George Arnold, R. 1, Germantown.
31 Welcome—Adult leaders—Jacob Janz, R. 4, West Bend; Hazel Janz, R. 4, West Bend; Mrs. Robert Quaes, R. 4, West Bend.

Fairs COUNTY AND LOCAL FAIRS

This was my first experience in organization and preparation of a county fair. I can say from experience that there is more to putting on a fair than most people realize. The preparation of the exhibit hall, setting up of tents, getting barns ready for livestock, and the preliminary work of arranging for judges and entertainment require a great deal of time on the part of the county agent, home agent, club agent, and the office force. I was happy to have the opportunity of working with the county agent on the local 4-H club fair, and the experience I gained will be very helpful in the future.

This year we had a total of 101 4-H exhibitors in the livestock departments and 228 4-H exhibitors in home economics departments. Exhibits in the livestock department were exceptionally heavy. More

room may be necessary in the future to take care of the large number of livestock shown by club members.

During the fair a judging contest was conducted in cooperation with the vocational agricultural teachers of the county. The winners of this judging contest represented the county at the State Fair judging contest. In the poultry judging contest one of Washington County's 4-H boys placed in the blue ribbon group at the State Fair.

In order to determine how much barn space to allot to each 4-H club a survey blank was sent to each member enrolled in livestock. Barn space was allotted according to the information gained from this survey. This eliminated a great deal of confusion on entry day.

STATE FAIR

The blue ribbon winners from the county 4-H club fair were picked to represent the county at State Fair.

In the dairy cattle division there were eight exhibitors showing seventeen head of dairy cattle. In this group one club member had the champion purebred two-year-old Holstein heifer and five youths showed blue ribbon winners.

Ten head of beef cattle were shown by four exhibitors. Three of these exhibitors had animals in the blue ribbon group.

In the poultry division we had one exhibitor. This exhibitor won honors by showing the champion waterfowl of the Junior Fair.

In the sheep and swine division there was a total of two head of sheep and ten head of swine shown by four exhibitors. None of these exhibitors placed in the blue ribbon group. However, one exhibitor carried away blue ribbon honors for showmanship in the swine division.

In the handicraft exhibit there was a total of ten exhibitors, and five of these were blue ribbon winners.

Exhibits in the sewing and canning division were outstanding. Washington County 4-H activity booth placed in the red ribbon group.

Livestock Production

Washington County is noted for producing fine dairy animals. My work with club members has centered around the selection and care of dairy animals.

CARE AND SELECTION OF ANIMALS STRESSED—In working with club members I have stressed selection of calves from good foundation stock, feeding the animals, as well as the care of the calf when born and throughout its first few weeks up to a mature animal. The importance of feeding a good ration to a growing animal cannot be overemphasized. At club meetings and when visiting club members I have stressed this point. I find that too often the club member doesn't know the ration being fed his animal. I believe that if I can get across to every club member the importance of feeding a good ration this lack of knowledge of what is being fed will in part be remedied.

I would like to add that my efforts were not confined to dairy cattle alone, but to hogs, sheep, and poultry along with dairy animals.

Crop Production

LEGUMES AND GRASSES FOR SEED PURPOSES — During this past summer I have checked fields of alfalfa, Ladino clover, red clover, oats, and sudan grass to determine the advisability of saving them for seed. I have had a chance to contact some of the farmers on whose farms I inspected alfalfa and clover. They report excellent yields of seed, especially from first cutting of alfalfa.

SPRAYING PROGRAM FOR WEED CONTROL — During the month of June and July several days were spent assisting the county agent with the weed control program set up for this county. This meant checking fields before they could be sprayed to determine the spray to be used for the best results. In rechecking some of the fields that were sprayed with 2, 4-D, it was very gratifying to note the change from a field yellow with mustard before spraying to a field practically devoid of this pest. In using 2, 4-D on Canada thistles, excellent results were obtained when the spraying was done at the proper time.

Recreation and Community Life

DISTRICT 4-H CLUB CAMP AT LAKE GENEVA—Forty-one 4-H club members and leaders from this county attended the District 4-H Club Camp at Lake Geneva. The purpose of this camp is to inspire the delegates and to train them in new methods, activities, and work which they can relay to their clubs.

The discussion group of which I was a leader brought out some very interesting points on citizenship in the home and community.

OLDER 4-H'ERS PARTY—During the month of July a party was held for older 4-H'ers. Group games, folk dancing and singing provided the entertainment for the evening. At a party like this we attempt to teach new games and stunts so that they can teach them to their own clubs.

COUNTY 4-H PICNIC—In August the annual 4-H picnic was held in the City Park. A total of 214 club members and leaders were present. The attendance, no doubt, would have been doubled, but the excellent weather kept a number of them home.

ANNUAL LEADERS' PICNIC — On September 9 the annual leaders' picnic was held at Thoma's Resort. New stunts and games were played to give the leaders new recreational material to take back to their clubs.

HARVEST FESTIVAL—Assistance was given the Hartford agricultural teacher with entering of livestock and judging at the Hartford Harvest Festival.

SQUARE DANCE GROUP—This summer one of the 4-H clubs organized a square dance group that was very active in furnishing entertainment for the local 4-H club fair as well as for the State Fair.

Conservation of Natural Resources

REMAKING A FARM DAY—I assisted in the preliminary work on the "Remaking a Farm" Day held in the Hartford area. I feel this method of teaching new and better practices reaches more people in a shorter time than any other method. In one day from eight to ten thousand people observed soil conserving practices put into operation on this farm.

SOIL CONSERVATION STRESSED AT CLUB MEETINGS — At club meetings that I have attended the importance of keeping our soil at home was stressed. This was done by securing some interesting movies on the subject and showing them at the meetings. At these meetings the local soil conservationist assisted in the presentation of the material.

ASSISTED WITH LAYING OUT CONTOUR STRIPS—I have had the opportunity to go out in the field with our local soil conservationist and assist him with laying out contour strips. I feel that in working with him and other agencies we can accomplish more than if we attempt to do the job single handed.

Cooperation With Other Agencies

In the field of Extension work we find it necessary to cooperate with other agencies in order to reach the goals that we have set in our program of work. I have been in Washington County for five months and during that time the cooperation with other agencies has been excellent.

TWENTY-THREE SIRE CALVES RAISED ON SHARE BASIS —The Holstein Breeders Association made arrangements whereby sire calves, obtained from outstanding breeders in the county, were given to 4-H boys to raise as a project. There are twenty-three calves being raised by 4-H and F.F.A. boys in the county. These calves are sold at auction in the fall and the club member receives one-half of the proceeds. He also has the privilege of buying the animal, if he so desires.

KIWANIS PRESENT AWARDS TO TEN RURAL YOUTH — This summer the Kiwanis Club of West Bend again honored the outstanding 4-H and F.F.A. members at a banquet. At this time they were presented certificates of award and money to be used in taking their projects to the State Fair.

A number of club meetings were held in which a representative from the Soil Conservation Service office worked with me in putting on the program.

During the absence of the vocational agricultural teacher from the West Bend High School I substituted for him.

The superintendent of schools, Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, farm bureau, cooperative, and various other organizations are working with us to conduct a recreational laboratory in the county.

These are just a few of the instances of cooperation with other agencies. By working with other groups we can contact more people, thus having a more effective program.

SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING JUNE 9, 1947 AND ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1947

Table with 10 columns: Month, Meetings Held, Attendance, News Articles, Letters, Exhibits, etc. Rows for months from June to October and a Total row.

Report No. 16 of the Washington County Agricultural Agent was presented by Mr. Skaliskey. Moved by Mr. Schmidt, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 16 WASHINGTON COUNTY AGRICULTURAL AGENT ANNUAL REPORT, 1947 E. E. Skaliskey, County Agent

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin Ladies and Gentlemen:

The year of 1947 was a favorable one for most of the farmers of Washington County. The heavy blanket of snow last winter and the cool wet spring that followed added large quantities of much needed moisture to the farm lands of the county. This moisture did much to save the crops during the hot, dry weather of July and August.

While the crop year got off to a very late start because of the prevailing cool and wet weather, the heat of the midsummer hastened the growth and maturity of the crops. Hence, a severe killing frost early in October caused only minor losses to farmers.

In retrospect it can be justly said that the crop season of 1947 was a good one and could be regarded as being above the average. Pasture and hay crops were excellent. The farm barns of the county are filled with good quality alfalfa, clover and mixed hay. Grain yields were better than at first expected. The newer varieties of oats like Vieland, Clinton and Forvic came through with yields up to ninety and one hundred bushels per acre. Barley was a banner crop with yields of sixty and seventy bushels per acre commonly reported.

A longer growing season would have been of much benefit to many corn fields. However, the unusually warm weather of October helped ripen out much of the corn that was immature when the frosts of early October came.

Because of a wet May and June, apple scab was difficult to control. This caused much of the county's fruit crop to be of an inferior quality. Another crop that did not do well this year was red clover seed. Weather conditions were not favorable for seed production.

The total gross farm income of Washington County according to the 1945 census was more than twelve million dollars. With the higher farm produce and livestock prices of 1947 the gross income of the farmers of the county can be estimated at twenty million or more dollars per year. The county ranks thirtieth compared to the rest of the state in gross farm income.

The chief sources of gross farm income are given below:

Table showing sources of gross farm income: Milk (52%), Chicken and Eggs (11.2%), Cattle and Calves (10.7%), Hogs (10.2%), All Others (7.6%), Canning Peas (3.5%), Potatoes (2.7%), Grains (2.1%).

The above figures show that milk is the major source of gross farm income accounting for 52% of the total. Along with this may be included the sale of cattle and calves since, with only minor exceptions, they are a part of our dairy industry. Chickens and eggs ranked second as a source of income. On a per farm basis the county ranks as one of the top counties in the state, as regards gross farm income.

Farm tenancy has never been a serious problem in Washington County even though the county is located in an area of relatively high land values and a region which has been farmed for one hundred years or more. About one farm out of six is tenant operated.

Extension Program Farmer Planned

The Extension program of the agricultural agent, the county club leader and the home demonstration agent is outlined by a county program planning committee consisting of twelve or more farmers, homemakers and 4-H club leaders. The tentative program suggested by this committee is approved by the agricultural committee and the College of Agriculture.

Their suggested program of work for the past year and the writer's comments on how it was carried out follows:

MAJOR PROBLEMS I. Farm Livestock PHASES OF WORK A. DAIRY HERD MANAGEMENT

- 1. Maintain central cooperative testing GOAL—Maintain membership of 225 to 250 farmers
2. Emphasize quality programs GOAL—Promote milk house program — 25 new houses
3. Promote improved breeding program GOAL—Foster sire project—25 calves—foster artificial breeding, 300 members—assist in buying better sires, 10 sires
4. Livestock sanitation program GOAL—6 area meetings
5. Efficient feeding for production GOAL—News articles, 6 area meetings, circular letters, "feed buyers guide"
6. Barn sanitation GOAL—Use of DDT
7. Youth emphasis GOAL—Stress project to fit the member—encourage production type project for older boys—encourage breeder interest

B. SWINE

- 1. Feeding and pasture program GOAL—News articles—2 area meetings
2. Swine sanitation program GOAL—News articles—2 area meetings
3. Encourage earlier breeding GOAL—News articles—2 area meetings

C. BEEF CATTLE AND SHEEP

- 1. Encourage limited numbers only GOAL—Recommend only in limited numbers on rougher land in county

D. POULTRY

- 1. Baby chick sanitation program GOAL—Poultry schools
2. Retaining egg quality GOAL—News articles—2 area meetings
3. Culling program GOAL—13 township demonstrations by youth projects
4. Encourage farm unit size flocks

- GOAL—200 laying hens per farm
 - Quality egg program
 - GOAL—One county program
- II. Field Crops**
- PHASES OF WORK**
- A. SOIL IMPROVEMENT**
1. Soil tests
GOAL—1000 samples
 2. Commercial fertilizer program
GOAL—Based on soil tests and crops planted—6 area meetings
 3. Foster soil conservation service program
GOAL—50 farms
 4. Farm drainage
GOAL—10 farms
- B. ENCOURAGE USE OF NEW FIELD CROP SEED VARIETIES**
1. Certified seed production
GOAL—8 farms; sampling and sealing
- C. COOPERATE IN BETTER BARLEY CONTEST**
GOAL—75 farms
- D. PASTURE RENOVATION**
GOAL—30 farms
- E. GRASSLAND FARM PRACTICES**
GOAL—4 farms—1 area demonstration
- F. INSECT CONTROL**
GOAL—2 demonstrations—3 area meetings
- G. MUSTARD CONTROL—WEED CONTROL**
GOAL—150 acres—2, 4-D demonstrations

- III. Garden, Fruit, Crops and Forestry**
- PHASES OF WORK**
- A. PLANNING GARDENS**
GOAL—Supply plans and bulletins
- B. FARM ORCHARDS**
GOAL—8 spray ring meetings—1 county meeting—1 county fruit show—450 orchards sprayed
- C. FORESTRY**
GOAL—Supply 30,000 trees—hold 2 timber harvest meetings—lesson on tree planting and work through schools on tree planting
- D. SMALL BERRY CULTURE**
GOAL—Series of 2 open meetings for rural women in different parts of the county
- IV. Postwar Program**
- PHASES OF WORK**
- A. FARM LABOR**
GOAL—Recruit and place 100 workers
- B. ASSIST VETERANS**
GOAL—30 veterans under G. I. Bill
- C. COOPERATE WITH SELECTIVE SERVICE**
GOAL—Assist 25 families with Selective Service problems
- D. PROMOTE FARM MANAGEMENT PROGRAM**
GOAL—25 members
- V. Youth Program**
- PHASES OF WORK**
- A. 4-H CLUBS**
GOAL—550 members, 6 new clubs
- B. ONE COUNTY-WIDE DEMONSTRATION AND JUDGING DAY**
GOAL—60 demonstrations—150 trained in judging
- C. HOLD COUNTY FAIR**
GOAL—550 members participating—15,000 people attending

Agricultural Extension work covers so many fields of activities that not all can be included in a brief report. Only the more important projects worked upon are included in the pages that follow.

The writer wishes to acknowledge and express his sincere appreciation to the County Agricultural Committee for the capable guidance given, to Mrs. Gwen Daluge and Mr. Delbert Wanless for the help and cooperation given in carrying out the Agricultural Extension program. Further appreciation is extended to the College of Agriculture for cooperation on a state level and to your Honorable Board of Supervisors for appropriations for maintaining an efficient office staff.

Respectfully submitted,
E. E. SKALISKEY,
County Agricultural Agent

FARM LIVESTOCK

Farm livestock of all types including accounts for 84.1% of the total gross income of the farmers of the county. Of this amount the income from milk is by far the largest portion, being 52%. Hence, any good Extension program will devote much time and attention to the livestock management and particularly to dairy management.

Dairy Herd Improvement

Improvement in the dairy industry of the county can largely be accomplished by emphasis given the following five major points:

1. Keeping production records
2. Better breeding program
3. Efficient feeding for production
4. Barn and livestock sanitation
5. Quality production

Each of the above mentioned factors was included in the Extension program of work and were emphasized during the year. This emphasis is briefly described below:

Keeping Production Records

Production records are made by farmers who are members of a testing association or who do testing themselves and record all records.

In Washington County we have one central testing laboratory serving the entire county. Two fieldmen and two laboratory technicians are employed. The laboratory has been in operation for two and one-half years. Its membership as of October 1, 1947 consisted of 204 farmers and 5 cheese factories have a patronage of 67 farmers. Thus, a total of 271 farmers are receiving testing service from the central laboratory. This represents about 10.5% of the cow population of the county. This compares favorably with other counties.

The 1947 audit made by a certified accountant showed a favorable balance. This is gratifying as many county laboratories are not that fortunate.

Better Breeding Program

Washington County holds a top position as a dairy county in the state. Her milk production is close to the 40,000 mark. The average milk production is about 260 million pounds.

The average milk production is 7200 pounds per cow. No other county in the state has a higher per cow production.

Much credit for this high milk production must be attributed to the good herd sires used on many of the dairy farms in the county. There are approximately 255 dairy herds of which all or in part are purebreds. These supply a large number of purebred sires, many of which are used to head up dairy herds within the county.

3rd Annual Junior Sire Sale

For the third consecutive year a junior sire project has been sponsored by the Washington County Holstein Breeders' Association. This year twenty-three boys (4-H and FFA) raised sire calves which were sold at public auction. The proceeds of the sire sale are divided on a percentage basis between breeder and project member. This year 23 sires were sold at an average of \$244. All but four sires were purchased by Washington County dairymen. In addition to the above, seventeen club members purchased and raised sire calves as their 4-H project.

Artificial Breeding Used by 400 Dairymen

Six years ago artificial breeding service for dairy cattle was made available to dairy farmers of Washington County. This method of better breeding constitutes a great opportunity for improvement of dairy herds.

In Washington County about 400 dairymen are breeding all or a part of their herd artificially. One fieldman is employed for rendering this service. Additional personnel will be employed when it becomes available.

Efficient Feeding for Production

Lower feeding costs for maintaining a high production level is a goal all dairymen must strive for. To give all farmers help in planning economical dairy rations the Extension program included one or more talks on this subject in each township. Also, about 1200 bulletins were distributed. These contained a choice of well balanced rations made up largely of home grown feeds. Information through newspapers was also given farmers on the best buy in dairy and other livestock feeds.

Successful dairy operations largely depend upon a wise and intelligent use of home grown feeds. Here are suggestions given farmers:

- grow high quality hay
- renovate old pastures
- use more grass silage
- cull out low producing cows
- keep equipment costs low
- make herd replacements from high producing dams

Barn and Livestock Sanitation

Dairymen report better milking practices bring—
More milk—less udder ailments—saving of time—
reduced costs.

Bang's disease and mastitis are the diseases causing greatest loss to the dairymen. Tuberculosis is practically eradicated from our dairy herds. The Federal T.B. Test made during the last half of the current year found very few T.B. infected cattle.

Vaccination against Bang's disease is practiced by most dairymen.

Under the present Bang's law an area as small as a township can have state sponsored calfhood vaccination and Bang's testing. To obtain this service seventy-five per cent of the dairy herd owners must petition the state. One township is now considering such a petition.

Mastitis is often caused by the improper use of a milking machine. After it is once in a herd, it is quite difficult to eradicate. More attention is being paid to a well planned managed milking program. Twelve meetings attended by 950 farmers were held during the past year to bring dairy sanitation information to farmers.

Practically all dairymen know that DDT can be used to kill flies on cattle and also rid the dairy barn of these pests. Most of the DDT is applied by the farmer. It is being used on 80% of the farms.

Quality Milk Programs Stressed

Two quality milk meetings, one at Hartford and one at West Bend, for farmer producers were held during the year. These were planned in cooperation with the fieldmen of the major milk receiving plants and cheese factory operators. These meetings were educational in nature and were designed to give the milk producer information regarding bacteria in milk, how bacteria reproduce and how milk can be handled so that it is kept relatively free of bacteria. Speakers from the State Department of Agriculture and from the Chicago Board of Health assisted in presenting the information at these meetings.

Another means of encouraging quality milk production was to emphasize milkhouse construction of which more than 30 were built or started in the county during the past year. High costs of construction and scarcity of building materials were limiting factors. The office supplied plans and descriptive materials for the milkhouse construction program. Proper milk cooling suggestions were given to 60 additional dairymen who were not interested for the present in building a new milkhouse.

Beef Cattle

There is a growing interest in beef cattle raising. Part of this is due to the farm labor shortage. Also, beef prices have been good, and steer feeders are enjoying unusually wide margins in steer feeding. 20 baby beeves were shown by that number of boys at the fair. 10 head were shown at the Junior State Fair of which 3 animals were blue ribbon winners.

More farmers can afford to raise a small flock of sheep than now do. Sheep and beef cattle can profitably be raised on the more hilly land using pasturage largely as the source of feed. This would enable these farmers to have more of their erosion subject fields in sod, thus carrying out a good soil saving practice.

Poultry

Poultry represents the second largest source of income of the Washington County farmer. It represents 11.2% of the farmer's gross income. The sale of egg accounts for the larger part of this income. Help on poultry management was given farmers and other interested poultry raisers through monthly news items on poultry care, feeding and management. Culling demonstrations were on a township basis with one such demonstration in each township. Six farmers were given plans for poultry house construction.

1100 PEOPLE ATTEND GOOD EGG PROGRAM—To arouse an increased interest in the use of eggs in the daily diet a rather elaborate poultry and egg program designed principally to interest city folks was planned with the help and cooperation of J. B. Hayes of the Poultry Department of the College of Agriculture. An afternoon and evening program were prepared.

Highlighting both programs was a cooking show with an hour's program. This was presented jointly by the Home Agent and the home economics demonstrator of the local electric company. This featured egg and poultry cookery. Other interesting numbers included motion pictures on egg and poultry usage, preparation of fowl for table, talk on egg quality, a mechanical poultry picker in action. An egg show was featured. There were 124 entries. This was the first egg show held in the county.

350 Breeders Attend Midsummer Gathering

The sixth annual midsummer gathering of Washington County Holstein Breeders was held on the Ray Best farm in Germantown township. This gathering was attended by more than 350 breeders and their families. The nature of these meetings is purely educational.

Youth Emphasis

FIVE BLUE RIBBONS WON AT JUNIOR STATE FAIR—171 dairy animals were exhibited by 91 4-H members at County 4-H Club Fair. All blue ribbon winners were shown at the Junior State Fair. The West Bend Kiwanis Club paid five dollars to all Junior State Fair exhibitors.

Swine

SWINE MANAGEMENT—Washington County is not a big producer of market hogs. Only 10.2% of the gross farm income comes from swine. Many farmers prefer to sell feeder pigs rather than buy feed and fatten them.

Feeder pigs are usually sold at monthly stock fairs. Washington County has three such fairs as follows: West Bend, 2nd Wednesday of each month; Hartford, 3rd Wednesday of each month, and Kewaskum, last Wednesday of each month.

During the summer pig fair months, often 1000 or more feeder pigs are bought and sold. Six to nine week old pigs have brought as much as \$20.00 at the June and July pig fair. Most buying is done by dealers who sell in the better corn producing state. The agent has assisted farmers in buying and selling at these fairs.

Four meetings of farmers on swine sanitation, care, management and feeding were held in February and March. These were attended by 175 farmers, many of whom raised and sold fat market hogs.

Washington County needs more breeders interested in raising purebred breeding stock. Outside buyers say that this will be necessary for a continuance of our present profitable pig market. There is a lamentable small number of registered swine breeding stock in Washington County. 67 boys and junior farmers showed swine at the County 4-H Club Fair. 10 head of swine here exhibited at the Junior State Fair.

Field Crops

NEW VARIETIES POPULAR—Recent years have seen much improvement in the ordinary cereal crops planted on the farm. Hybrid corn has almost completely replaced the open pollinated varieties, Vicland, Forvic and Clinton, new and improved varieties of oats, have completely replaced former varieties. Henry and Blackhawk wheat are grown by about 80% of those growing wheat. No. 38 barley still is considered "tops" although a western variety called Kindred or "L" type is gaining much popularity.

COUNTY GRAIN PLOT—To see to it to believe—that is the reason why many farmers are always interested in demonstrations. To give farmers of the county a chance to see the newer varieties of small grains growing under similar conditions a county grain plot was planted. Six varieties of oats were planted. So also was one of barley and one of wheat. Below is a diagram giving a general plan of the plot:

Vicland oats	Bonda oats
Ajax oats	Clinton oats
Benton oats	Forvic oats
Kindred barley	No. 38 barley
Oderbrucker barley	Henry wheat

A result meeting was held when the grains were fully ripened. This was attended by 270 farmers who showed much interest. No definite conclusions were drawn.

BETTER SEED AND BETTER SEED PREPARATION—Ten farmers growing 384 acres of certified seed grains are given service by the Extension Office.

COUNTY BARLEY CONTEST—Washington County has for many years ranked high as a malted barley growing area. Compared to other Wisconsin counties, the county ranks tenth.

To stimulate an increased interest in barley growing the Wisconsin State Brewers Association sponsored county barley contests. They advocated:

- better seed
- correct fertilization practices
- proper tillage and harvesting methods

167 FARMERS EXHIBIT AT COUNTY BARLEY SHOW—Prizes for the show were supplied partly by the State Brewers Association and partly by the County Club Fair and by a County Committee. An educational program on better barley growing was made a part of the day's program.

The county barley show was easily the largest held by any county in the state, according to George Briggs, Agronomy Department, College of Agriculture, who with other grain specialists judged the show. It is also interesting to note that two barley growers from Washington County were among the eight honor winners in the state contest. These were—Henry Muckerheide, Kewaskum, and A. A. Wiedmeyer, Richfield.

Weed Control

The Canada thistle, so common on many Washington County acres, will soon be a forgotten harmful weed. The same can be said of wild mustard, field bindweed, roadside thistle and many other broad-leaved weeds that have caused so much loss and extra work in the past. The reason for the disappearance of these noxious weeds is the use of 2, 4-D, a new chemical weed destroyer.

6 SPRAYERS SPRAYED 1400 ACRES OF WEEDS WITH 2, 4-D—In addition to the spraying operations about 3 miles of roadside in Hartford township were sprayed for weed and brush control. Two applications were fairly satisfactory. During the coming year more townships should do some roadside spraying. Funds for this work should be raised at the annual spring elections.

Demonstrations on weed spraying were conducted on 19 Washington County farms.

Financial Report — Weed Control Fund

Amount remaining in fund, Jan. 1, 1947	\$621.74
1947 Demonstrations—	
West Bend Elevator (spray materials)	\$87.30
Geo. Dietsberger (spraying labor)	44.80
	132.10
Amount remaining in fund	\$489.64

Soil Improvement

ORIGIN AND TYPES OF SOIL—The soils of Washington County were derived from the glacial deposits. Hence, there is much variation in the top soil of the county. Much of the soil falls into the classification known as silt loam. These make up 48% of the total area of the county. Fine sandy loams are second in extent comprising about one-fifth of the county's area. Rodman gravelly loam makes up the major portion of the glacial moraine extending almost diagonally through the center of the county.

SOIL TESTS—With a rather high percentage of limestone in the glacial drift material, it is only natural that the soils in the county should have a low percentage of acidity. Tests of 6299 soil samples made by the Extension Office during the past four years show that only 21% of the samples were acid.

The soil tests further showed that available phosphorus is the element most lacking in our soils. 71% were deficient in available phosphorus and 26% in available potassium.

COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER PROGRAM—Commercial fertilizers are being used on about 80% of the farms in the county. Most of this is phosphate fertilizer obtained through the county AAA. The amount of fertilizer used is equal to about one and one-half tons per farm.

Soil tests and fertilizer recommendations were made for 146 farmers during the year.

FARM DRAINAGE—Eleven farmers were given individual help in farm drainage problems. Another seven farmers were given assistance in planning a system of tile drainage for one or more fields. Three groups of farmers were given assistance in proceeding to organize a drainage district. The help given was in the nature of educational information leading up to the formation of a drainage district. One of these three groups, the Menomonee River project, appears to have sufficient support to make the organization of a drainage area possible.

Soil Conservation Service

Our soil is our most valuable resource. To lose it through erosion means an irreparable loss. County Soil Conservation districts have been established in 48 Wisconsin counties. Washington County became a district five years ago by county board action.

Personnel to carry out soil conservation plans within a district are supplied by the federal government. Washington County has one full time farm planner. He is Mr. Phil Baun.

Below are listed the activities of the Washington County Soil Conservation District as reported by Mr. Baun.

Requests for assistance in developing S. C. S. plans—

	This Year	To Date
Number of Farms	30	103
Acres in farms	3075	11548
Soil Conservation Surveys (acres)	7000	25146
Complete Soil Conservation plans:		
Number	25	68
Acres	2560	7563
Soil Conservation Practices established:		
Contour planting	4	121
Cover crops	6	33
Strip cropping	416	1031
Seeding pastures	174	334
Tree planting:		
Field	6	6
Shelterbelt	2	2
Farm drainage (acres)	60	—
Diversions (lin. ft.)	3000	9600
Waterways established (sq. yds.)	10500	28150
	(lin. ft.)	4050
11750		
Education and information activities:		
Meetings held	No.	Attendance
Tours	27	1048
Demonstrations	2	100
Radio broadcasts	1	1000
	3	
* Sentinel sponsored field day		
* 3 farmer interviews over WEBM		

Other Farm Crops

GARDENS—Every farm home should have a well planned garden. 800 garden plans were supplied to farm homes. Insect and disease control information was supplied upon request. 94 vegetable exhibits were shown at the county fair.

FORESTRY—Two forestry meetings attended by 1200 farmers were held. One meeting held on the Paul Liesener farm in Jackson township, demonstrated timber harvesting, showing how trees are felled, cut into logs, scaled, hauled out of the woods, and sawed into usable lumber.

The second forestry meeting was sponsored jointly with Fond du Lac and Sheboygan counties. This meeting primarily demonstrated the harvesting of timber equal to the annual growth of the woodlot. The value of such timber would represent the annual income from the farm woodlot.

33,075 FOREST SEEDLINGS PLANTED—Total forest seedlings distributed in Washington County during the past year are as follows:

Free trees requested for the 4-H clubs	14,050
Purchase orders for woodland planting	19,025

FARM ORCHARDS—The apple and cherry crop was below average this year. The cherry crop failed to pollinate and set fruit because of unfavorable weather. Apple scab was difficult to control because of the continued spring rains.

Instructions on when to spray and what spray material to use were given to all members of the Washington County Fruit Growers Association. These instructions were also supplied to all who did orchard spraying.

One all day annual meeting attended by 175 fruit growers was held. Orchard care and management was stressed at this meeting. Approximately 190 trays and plates of apples and pears were shown at the late fair held October 11.

While no accurate count is available as to the number of young fruit trees that were planted this year, an area check shows this number to be about 1600 trees.

POTATO IMPROVEMENT—The county potato test plot was planted on the Earl Schuster farm. The State Potato Growers Association cooperate with this project and supplied the seed stock. A result meeting attended by 93 potato growers was held in September to study the growth, disease resistance, and yield of the fourteen varieties planted in the plot. One follow-up meeting on potato improvement work carried on in the county was held on December 4. Specialists in potato culture from the College of Agriculture and growers from northern Wisconsin were speakers at the meeting. This meeting has become an annual affair and is attended by fifty or more growers.

CANNING CROPS—Canning crops represent an important source of income for Washington County farmers. The county ranks high in its annual production of peas, sweet corn, red beets, carrots, pickles and lima beans. Two meetings were held to bring to the growers and to canning factory fieldmen the latest information regarding the growing of these crops. This information included—(1) the kinds and amounts of commercial fertilizer to use, (2) the use of borax in preventing disease, and (3) weed control through chemical spraying. The information was brought to farmers by research men of the College of Agriculture. About 225 farmers were in attendance.

PASTURE RENOVATION—Pasture renovation means breaking up old June grass pastures and reseeding with legume mixtures. Such pastures yield more and better forage.

Pasture renovation was stressed at 12 farmer meetings and 3 news articles were written. 2 result demonstrations were held in July on the — John Klink, R. 1, Hartford, and Hoefert Bros., R. 1, Slinger, farms. Kraft Food Company of Hartford cooperated by supplying seed, and fertilizer on 5 farms. About 50 farmers did pasture renovation practices during 1947.

GRASSLAND FARMING—Each year sees more acres of erosion subject land left in hay. There are several farms in the county that grow only a small acreage of corn or other cultivated crop. Ample hay and grass silage is harvested for the dairy herd. This practice will become more common in the years to come. To show application of grassland farming practices, one joint meeting with three neighboring counties was held on June 16. About 4,000 farmers attended.

Insect and Rodent Control

Washington County ranks 11th among 51 Wisconsin Counties in corn borer infestation.

Fly eradication with DDT is being practiced by 80% of the farmers of the county. Most farmers make their own DDT applications on the livestock and in the barns and other farm buildings. There are three custom orchard operators who are available for spraying barns and other farm buildings with DDT for fly control.

CORN BORER CONTROL—The corn borer has spread to all Wisconsin counties and well across the state of Iowa.

Canning factories are using DDT dusts to destroy young borers, but this method is expensive.

Good plowing under of old corn stalks followed by clean tillage still is the best method of borer control. Correst dusting and plowing methods were demonstrated at a Washington-Waukesha County meeting on the Art J. Schmitt farm, Colgate. This meeting was attended by 1800 farmers. A good plowing contest with 8 different makes of plows competing was featured.

GRASSHOPPER INFESTATION—Late September saw a near plague of grasshoppers. Neighboring lakeshore counties had an even heavier infestation judging from newspaper articles.

Because of the excessive amount of green feed available, damage to most crops was light. Great damage was to alfalfa, seed crops and truck crops, and young orchards.

Eleven farmers requesting poison bait for hopper control were supplied with it. 800 lbs. of sodium fluosilicate, supplied without cost by the Federal Government, was ordered for emergency use.

RAT CONTROL—750 lbs. of poison rat bait was distributed to 354 farmers and the village of Kewaskum. The bait is made under the supervision of the Federal Government and sold at cost.

Farm Labor

For the past four years the Agricultural Extension Office in each county has been assigned the responsibility for farm labor placements. The federal government has provided personnel for this work. The Washington County office was given a clerk, Miss Jeanette Horst. Her salary comes from federal sources. Extension offices will discontinue farm labor placement work at the close of the present year, December 31.

A brief summary of the farm labor requests and placements follows:

REQUESTS	
Farm labor requests	313
Field labor for canning factory requests	70
PLACEMENTS	
Youth under 18 placed	8
Workers placed for 4 days to one month	13
Workers placed for one to five months	65
Workers placed for longer than 5 months	283
Texas-Mexicans for canning factory work	51
Total placements	420
Unfilled requests for farm labor	27
Veterans assisted in becoming rehabilitated	47

FARM MANAGEMENT SERVICE—Two years ago the College of Agriculture set up a farm management service to include seven southern Wisconsin counties. Washington County has 29 farmers who are members of this association. These were enrolled by the Extension Office.

The association employs a full time fieldman who visits each farm four or more times per year. His services include the setting up on each farm of an approved system of farm records and accounts. He also helps farmers plan the cropping system and gives advice on livestock management problems.

An annual farm tour is made during late summer. The tour visits about six farms where agricultural practices not found on the average farm are carried on. About 65 farmers attend this tour.

4-H Club Activities

With the employment of a County 4-H Club Leader, namely, Mr. Delbert Wanless, much of the 4-H club work formerly done by the writer has been given over to the county 4-H leader.

No sharp division of activities between youth and adult programs of work is made in a well planned Extension program of work. All agents participate in the more important projects of which youth work is the most important.

A total of 31 4-H clubs were organized in the county during the past year. These 31 clubs had an enrollment of 517 members. The writer gave 37 days to work with 4-H members and attended 23 club meetings.

4-H CLUB FAIR ATTENDED BY 32,000 PEOPLE—The 90th Annual Washington County Fair, now largely a Junior Fair, came to a successful close on Sunday, August 3. The fair had been favored by four days of excellent weather. This brought out a record attendance, estimated at 32,000 people.

4-H Club Fair Draws 754 Exhibitors—All available exhibit space was used. Three 20'x50' tents were erected to house additional livestock and poultry. Livestock exhibits included 171 dairy animals—20 baby beeves—67 swine—36 sheep and 6 colts. Also, 82 coops of poultry were displayed.

The home economics and other agricultural exhibits were displayed in the highway shop building. Demonstrations and judging contests were held in a tent supplied through the courtesy of the Wisconsin Gas and Electric Company.

The request for commercial exhibit space was unusually large this year. These were housed in eleven tents, which occupied every foot of available space.

Programs were presented from the entertainment platform each evening and on Sunday afternoon. Home talent was used on the first two evenings.

- Other Activities Carried Out**
1. Agricultural Adjustment Agency — Cooperated with and attended all county meetings.
 2. Civic Organizations—Gave 12 talks and other agricultural meetings.
 3. State Fair—Apple booth exhibitors.
 4. West Bend Stock Fair—Served as chairman of committee appointed by West Bend Business Men's Association to organize the stock fair.
 5. Ladino Clover—Made field inspections on 9 fields.
 6. Certified Seed Grain—Sealed 4,000 bushels of oats, barley, wheat and flax for certification.
 7. Farm Bureau—Attended and spoke at 9 meetings.
 8. Dairy Herd Improvement—Directed the activities.
 9. USDA Postwar Council—Served as secretary.
 10. Remaking of a Farm Program—Cooperated with the farm editor of the Milwaukee Sentinel in planning and setting up a soil conservation field day to show the remaking of a farm on soil conservation principles.
- The writer presented a weed spraying program as his contribution to the program. This meeting, attended by 8,000 people, was the largest one-day farmer gathering held in the state.

SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING NOVEMBER 1, 1946 AND ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1947

Month	Office Calls	Telephone Calls	Visits to Farms	Visits to Offices	Days in Field	Newly Registered	Buildings Distributed
Nov. '46	224	335	193	193	15	26	311
Dec. '46	159	268	151	151	14	18	94
Jan. '47	220	304	197	197	15	26	111
February	217	296	212	212	13	26	664
March	202	263	180	180	13	26	371
April	268	342	242	242	13	26	7 1/2
May	245	326	217	217	17 1/2	22	278
June	295	370	265	265	23	22	471
July	265	358	234	234	18	22	324
August	210	325	190	190	21	21	109
September	269	334	247	247	17	18	14
October	270	340	231	231	16	11	285
TOTALS	2864	3669	2579	2579	200 1/2	278	3329

BEGINNING NOVEMBER 1, 1946 AND ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1947
SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE YEAR

Table with columns: Month, Total Attended Meetings, Other Meetings Held, Method Person-Strations, Training Meetings Held, Days Devoted with Adults, Days Devoted with Youth, Meetings Held by Leaders, Attended.

Conclusion

Universal hunger and high food prices are the cost the world is paying for World War II. Fortunately we in America have been favored with a bounteous harvest.

It is not America's right or her intention to turn her back upon the food situation in Europe. The president has already pledged to send Europe 500 million bushels of grain.

Agricultural Extension is preparing itself to meet the new problems that will grow out of the food saving program. Plans for more economical rations for farm livestock feeding, for more efficient use of farm machinery, for more economical production by reducing overhead costs, are being made available to farmers.

Present food shortages will manifest themselves for sometime to come. War torn Europe cannot rehabilitate itself in a brief period of time. And, until such a time is reached, American Agriculture must help "feed the world."

Washington County farmers have "geared up the tempo" of their agricultural production. Like in World War II days, their goal is to "produce the most food possible."

Resolution No. 31 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 32 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 33 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Report No. 23 was read by the Clerk providing for a bond for the Welfare Director. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Mueller that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 23

BOND ON WELFARE DIRECTOR

Public Welfare Dept. of Washington County
West Bend, Wisconsin
Gentlemen:

Enclosed is the renewal certificate of the \$10,000 bond No. 205532 covering Eugene A. Brumm as Director of the Welfare Dept. Our invoice for the premium of \$50 is also enclosed.

We are pleased to be of service to you in this way.

Sincerely yours,

WASHINGTON COUNTY UNDERWRITERS ASSOC.
W. A. Ziegler, Secy-Treas.
LAWRENCE BEREND
Clerk of Circuit Court
Washington County

Report No. 19 was presented by the County Nurse, Miss Salter. Moved by Mr. Meissner, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 19

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE WASHINGTON COUNTY PUBLIC HEALTH NURSE

Washington County Health Committee
E. M. Romaine, Chairman M. T. Buckley, Secretary
Judge F. W. Bucklin Mrs. Kenneth Pike
E. L. Bernhardt, M. D. Medical Representative
J. F. Baumgartner, D. D. S. Dental Representative

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors
Washington County, Wisconsin
Gentlemen:

It is a pleasure to submit the following report of health activities during the past year, November 1, 1946 to November 1, 1947. Your interest and cooperation in the various health projects have made this well rounded program possible.

Respectfully submitted,
GLADYS SALTER, R. N.
County Nurse

School Health

All but a few of the schools were visited during the year. One hundred ten children were referred with vision defects. The vision testing by the teacher of all pupils resulted in a large number of corrections. Forty-five children had glasses prescribed. There were other children with problems such as hearing, speech and emotional disturbances. The nurse made 186 visits for the purpose of urging parents to seek medical advice for corrections.

Five group meetings of county teachers were held in September and October at which time the school health program for the coming year was discussed.

The goiter prevention program was continued this year. 119,200 tablets were ordered at a cost of \$229.87.

Dental Hygiene

During the weeks of Oct. 6th and Oct. 20th, an experimental dental program was carried on in four schools which had been selected as demonstration centers.

The program had the approval and support of the Washington County Dental Society, Washington County Health Committee and County Superintendent of Schools. Teachers cooperated by placing special emphasis on dental health as a part of the total health education program.

Dental inspections were made in the schools by Miss Betty Krippene, Dental Hygienist for District No. 3 of the Wisconsin State Board of Health. Parents were present at the time of the examination and parent-teacher-nurse conferences were held concerning other health aspects.

Teachers are assisting in follow-up on corrections. The graph on the following page indicates the findings of this program.

Plans have been made to have another dental survey in a year to determine the effectiveness of this type of program. The dental program was emphasized in all schools during the past year. All children were given a card which entitled them to a free examination by their family dentist. Some corrections were made as a result.

Graph of Experimental Dental Program

Table with columns: No. children examined, No. children who used toothbrush daily, No. children who used toothbrush occasionally, No. children visited dentist this year, No. children had dental care some time, No. children never had dental care, No. children with sound teeth, No. children with defective teeth referred to dentist, No. children with many decayed teeth, No. children 6 through 10 yrs. examined.

No. children 6 through 10 yrs. with filled, decayed or missing 6th year molars—85 52%

Communicable Diseases

IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM — 1947
286 immunized for diphtheria
191 immunized for whooping cough

The clinics were held in Kewaskum, Fillmore, Newburg, Barton, Jackson, Germantown, Slinger, Hartford and Allenton. IMMUNIZATION SURVEY—Out of the 70 schools which reported, 44% of the children were vaccinated for smallpox and 39% were protected against diphtheria.

The teacher is instructed to observe children for early signs of communicable disease. When necessary, she request the assistance of the public health nurse or health officer for information on recognition of early symptoms. The teacher is the key person to carry on this activity because she sees them daily and is the only person who can immediately remove them from school on suspicion and thus prevent exposure of others.

Maternal and Child Health

In Washington County we were fortunate in having only one maternal death in 1946 and none in 1947.

Also, our infant death rate was slightly lower. In 1946, however, out of 691 infant births there were 20 deaths before the first month of life. This could be lowered considerably by earlier prenatal care.

During this year 58 antepartum visits were made and 41 postpartum visits. Also 312 calls were made on infants and pre-school children for the purpose of health supervision.

A great many prenatal referrals were made by families, local physicians and State Board of Health, but because of limited time, some of these families were not visited. It is hoped that in the future it will be possible to include more of them in the service.

The Physically Handicapped

Forty-five visits were made to crippled children in this county regarding their treatment and care. Twice a year a State Orthopedic Clinic is held in Sheboygan to which children are referred by their family physician. Very often these children are recommended for orthopedic schools, and at the present time a number of them are attending such schools in West Allis, Milwaukee and Sheboygan.

Adults, that is, anyone over 16 years, are referred to the State Vocational Rehabilitation Division for guidance and further education. A number were referred to this service during the past year. Camp Wauveek at Wisconsin Dells is operated for the Wisconsin Association for the Disabled for the benefit of the handicapped—this includes not only those with orthopedic defects, but also those with heart conditions, etc. Efforts are made each year to arrange for some of the handicapped in the county to vacation at camp.

Are We Fighting Tuberculosis Effectively?

No home is safe from Tuberculosis until ALL homes are free of tuberculosis.

During the past year 242 high school students and others were tuberculin tested. 235 proved to be negative and 17 positive. The latter had fluoroscopic examinations which indicated that they apparently did not have active tuberculosis.

Two fluoroscopic clinics were held in the cities of West Bend and Hartford with a total of 263 examinations.

Six patients from the county were admitted to sanatoria. Insofar as possible all contacts were X-rayed. Thirty-six authorizations were issued and used.

One hundred twenty-one home visits were made in carrying on this program.

The State Board of Health has a well-equipped mobile unit available for use. It is hoped that a county-wide survey can be made in the coming year to discover unknown cases.

STAFF EDUCATION — During the year, the County Public Health Nurse attended a two day tuberculosis institute in Milwaukee, a venereal disease institute at the State Board of Health in Madison, a Workshop on Public Health Nurse Student Field Practice in Madison, and a meeting of the State Organization of Public Health Nurses at Wausau.

STUDENTS—Washington County was chosen as the field of experience for two students from the Public Health Nursing School of the University of Minnesota this year. Miss Irene Thomas was in the county during March and April and Miss Arlene J. Jensen from Sept. 29 to Nov. 8th.

Annual Statistical Report

COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CONTROL

Table with columns: Admissions to service, Field Visits, Chickenpox, Impetigo, Typhoid and paratyphoid fever, Whooping cough, Immunizations (individuals immunized): Diphtheria, Whooping Cough.

VENEREAL DISEASE CONTROL

Table with columns: Admissions to service, Cases, Field visits.

TUBERCULOSIS CONTROL

Table with columns: Admissions to service, Cases, Field visits, Office visits, New cases reported, No. visited within 1 month of report, Cases discharged from sanatorium, No. visited within 1 month of discharge, Tuberculin tests (negative), Tuberculin tests (positive), X-ray examinations (14x17), Fluoroscopic examinations.

MATERNITY SERVICE (ANTEPARTUM)

Table with columns: Admissions to service, Field visits, Office visits, Medical conference visits.

MATERNITY SERVICE (POSTPARTUM)

Table with columns: Admissions to service, Field visits, Infants during 1st month of life.

INFANT SERVICE (Under 1 year of age)

Table with columns: Admissions to service, Field visits, Bedside nursing care and demonstrations.

PRE-SCHOOL (1 thru 5 yrs. not attending school)

Table with columns: Admissions to service, Field visits, Office visits, Inspections by dentists or dental hygienist.

SCHOOL HEALTH SERVICES

Table with columns: Admissions to service, Field visits, Bedside nursing care and demonstrations, Office visits, Examinations by physicians, Examinations by dentists or nurses, Inspections by dentists or dental hygienists, Pupils referred by teacher for medical examination, Schools visited, Demonstrations to teachers, Teacher-Nurse conference regarding individual children, Teacher-Nurse conference regarding school health program, Parent-Teacher-Nurse conferences, Joint planning conferences (Health Dept.-School).

ADULT HEALTH SERVICE

Table with columns: Admissions to service, Field visits.

HANDICAPPED CHILDREN SERVICE

Table with columns: Admissions to service, Field visits, Office visits, Admissions to clinic service, Visits to clinics.

EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES

Table with columns: Public lectures and talks, School, General public health, Other.

ADMINISTRATIVE

Table with columns: Staff education conferences, Official health committee or board meetings, Other group meetings, Conferences with physicians, Conferences with dentists or dental hygienists, Conferences with others, Conferences with State Board of Health personnel, Conferences with other state personnel.

Moved by Mr. Gelb, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the meeting be adjourned until 10:00 A. M. tomorrow, Nov. 14. Motion carried.

Respectfully submitted,
ANTON P. STARAL,
County Clerk

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 14, 1947

The meeting was called to order by Chairman Romaine. Roll was called by the Clerk. All members present. The minutes of the meeting held November 13th were read and approved.

The first order of business was the election of elective officers. The Chairman appointed Mr. Mueller and Mrs. Courtney as tellers. The first officer to be elected was a trustee for the Washington County Hospital and Home for three years. Result of first informal nominating ballot as follows: Ed. Gettleman, 21; Leo O'Riley, 1; Charles Walter, 1; Charles Haebig, 2; Hugo Dhein, 1, and H. E. Schloemer, 2. The Chair declared Ed. Gettleman elected for three years.

Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the Chair cast a unanimous ballot for Mrs. Kenneth Pike as a member of the Health committee for one year. Motion carried and the ballot was so cast. Mrs. Pike elected for one year.

Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the Chair cast a unanimous ballot for Mr. R. W. Laubheimer as a member of the Pension Board for three years. Motion carried. The ballot was so cast and Laubheimer was declared elected for three years.

Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Schmidt that the Chair cast a unanimous ballot for Art Becker as Highway Commissioner for two years. Motion carried. The ballot was so cast and Art Becker was declared elected for two years.

An informal nominating ballot was taken for the first member of the Highway Committee. Result of ballot was as follows: Kuhn, 4; Jaeger, 7; Dettmann, 3; Sell, 13, and Thoma, 1. Result of the first formal ballot was as follows: Sell, 14; Jaeger, 10, and Kuhn, 4.

Result of second formal ballot was as follows: Sell, 15; Jaeger, 13. Sell was elected for one year.

An informal nominating ballot was taken for the second member of the Highway Committee. Result of ballot as follows: Kuhn, 9; Dettmann, 3, and Jaeger, 16. Jaeger was declared elected for one year.

An informal nominating ballot was taken for the third member of the Highway Committee. Result of ballot as follows: Dettmann, 8; Kuhn, 19, and Mueller, 1. Kuhn was declared elected for one year.

Moved by Mr. Hilt, seconded by Mr. Kuhn that the chair cast a unanimous ballot for Mr. Schloemer as the first member to be elected to the Veteran's Service Committee. Motion carried. The ballot was so cast and Mr. Schloemer was declared elected for one year.

Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the Chair cast a unanimous ballot for Mr. Gelb as the second member to be elected to the Veteran's Service Committee. Motion carried. The ballot was so cast and Mr. Gelb was declared elected for one year.

Moved by Mr. Hilt, seconded by Mr. Van Beek that the Chair cast a unanimous ballot for Mr. Helm as the third member of the Veteran's Service Committee. Motion carried. The ballot was so cast and Mr. Helm was declared elected for one year.

Report No. 10 was presented by Mr. Kolb on the care of Veterans' Graves. Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Kuhn that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 10

CARE OF VETERANS' GRAVES

To the Honorable Chairman and Members,
Washington County Board of Supervisors

Herewith is submitted the annual report of the Veteran Service Officer for the care of veterans' graves.

Table with columns: Balance on hand—January 1, 1947, DISBURSEMENTS: Morris Industries, Fond du Lac—Markers, Merrit Foundry, Beaver Dam—Markers, Eder Mfg. Co., Milwaukee—Flags, West Bend Aluminum Co., West Bend—Steel rods, Jos. Ryerson & Son, Milwaukee—Steel rods.

Balance \$ 147.42

In the coming year it will be necessary to purchase Civil War and World War I markers. The cost of these markers have advanced, and we therefore request a budget of \$200.00 for this purpose.

Respectfully submitted,
GEORGE A. KOLB,
Veteran Service Officer

Report No. 11 was presented by Mr. Kolb on the Veteran Service Commission. Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mr. Gauger that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 11

VETERANS SERVICE COMMISSION

To the Honorable Chairman and Members,
Washington County Board of Supervisors
Gentlemen:

The interim report of the Washington County Veterans Service Commission for the year 1947 is respectfully submitted. The Commission held three meetings during the year with all members present at each meeting.

Fifteen cases were presented for consideration and were disposed of as follows:

Table with columns: Six Cases—Assistance was granted, amounting to, Nine Cases—Referred to Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs, Affairs Aided granted by State Department.

Table with columns: Financial Report, Balance on hand—January 1, 1947, Expenditures—Assistance granted, Membership dues.

Balance on Hand \$2,761.36

In addition to the above expenditures, bills in the amount of \$103.83 are outstanding.

Our expenditures were kept at a low figure only by the cooperation of the Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs, and by constant contact with the cases. It is very evident, however, that the future will bring a higher cost for veterans' assistance. Many World War I veterans are passing away, with little or no insurance, and there is usually a period of from three to six months until the application of dependents is processed. This means that the Commission is called upon to assist until compensation is forthcoming from the Veterans Administration.

The Commission desires to keep the fund above \$3,000.00 and we therefore request a budget appropriation of \$500.00.

Respectfully submitted,
GEORGE A. KOLB,
Executive Secretary

DR. J. GREG HOFFMANN,
Chairman

THEODORE R. SCHMIDT
ELMER W. EBERHARDT

Recipients of Assistance Expenditures County

Table with columns: Recipients of Assistance, Expenditures, County. Includes Arnold Kumrow (Subsistence), Mrs. A. Hansen (Subsistence), Mrs. Alfred Ramthun (Subsistence), Querin Duberke (Trans. to Hospital), John Vetter (Trans. to Hospital).

Referred to Wisconsin Department of Veterans Affairs

Table with columns: Recipients of Assistance, Expenditures, County. Includes Arnold Kumrow, Joseph Hashek, Dale Uebele, Frank Wagner, Norvin Lied—Denied, Leo Bertram—Denied, Alphonse Friess—Pending, Helmut Lubitz—Pending, Herbert Schaefer—Pending.

Report No. 12 was presented by Mr. Kolb on the Veterans Service Officer. Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Koller that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 12

VETERANS SERVICE OFFICER

To the Honorable Chairman and Members,
Washington County Board of Supervisors

Herewith is submitted a tentative report of expenditures and activities of the County Service Officer for the period of January 1, 1946 through October 31, 1947.

Table with columns: 1947 Appropriation, Balance forwarded from previous year, Expenditures.

Table with columns: Expenditures, Estimate, Bal. of year. Includes Jan. 1, 1947 through Oct. 31, 1947, Salaries—regular, Salaries—extra, Travel expenses, Phone, Rent, Miscellaneous.

Table with columns: Petty Cash, Supplies, Total.

During the past ten months we have handled 643 cases, which were disposed of as follows:

Table with columns: Cases handled, Completed, Denied, Pending.

The following settlements were made on cases handled by this office:

Table with columns: Compensation and Pensions, Insurance Settlements, Gratuity Pay, Arrears in Pay, Burial Allowance, Benefits from Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Loans from Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs, Hospitalization in Veterans Adm. Hospitals (15 cases), On-the-job Training, Insurance Converted, Maternity Care, Dental Care.

\$885,773.35

In addition to the above settlements there were four headstones and eight flags received for deceased veterans. Outpatient care was granted to a number of veterans. This care is authorized for local physicians and it would involve numerous contacts to compute the amount expended for these benefits. No report is made to this office regarding outpatient care, and it would involve contact with every approved case to secure this information.

Three veterans with amputations received automobiles. A complete report of activities will be rendered to the Board at their meeting in January.

Respectfully submitted,
GEORGE A. KOLB,
Veteran Service Officer

VETERANS SERVICE COMMITTEE

OSCAR SCHLOEMER, Chairman

ALFRED STAUSS

Correspondence from the State Highway Commission and the Dept. of Agriculture was read.

Resolution No. 17 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 36 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 35 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 30 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the Board recess until 2:00 P. M. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called to order by Chairman Romaine. As scheduled the Budget for 1948 was given a public hearing. Mr. Woldt explained briefly the various appropriations in the Budget.

Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that the Budget Hearing be closed. Motion carried.

Chairman Romaine announced the appointment of H. E. Schatz and Florent Iselman to the Park Commission. He also announced the appointment of Mr. Gauger to the Board of Adjustment.

Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Koller that the appointment of H. E. Schatz and Florent Iselman to the Park Commission be approved. Motion carried.

Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the appointment of Mr. Gauger to the Board of Adjustment be approved. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 37 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

An Ordinance to provide for Civil Service for Deputy Sheriffs, their term of office and the method of dismissal was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 18 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLUTION NO. 18

WHEREAS the Public Welfare Department of Washington County has recommended that certain appropriations be made for the several programs and activities under its administration or supervision for the year 1948;

AND WHEREAS, it is the opinion of the Washington County Institutions Committee that the appropriations are necessary and advisable;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the following sums be and the same are hereby appropriated for the purposes set forth:

Table with columns: Blind Assistance, Aid for Dependent Children, Old Age Assistance, Aid for the Disabled, Optional Medical Program, Local Hospitalization, Administration, Outdoor Relief, Total.

Total \$42,000.00

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that these appropriations shall be over and above any unexpended balances remaining in the accounts of the Public Welfare Department as of the close of business December 31, 1947, which balances are hereby also appropriated for the activities of the Department for the year 1948.

Introduced Nov. 12, 1947 by Ray Storck.

Adopted Nov. 14, 1947.

MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY

H. B. WOLDT

OTTO KOLLER

JOS. M. KNIPPEL

Public Institutions Committee

Resolution No. 19 was given second reading and vote was deferred until further information would be obtained.

An Ordinance amending the Zoning Ordinance was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Moved by Mr. Hilt, seconded by Mr. Woldt that the meeting be adjourned until November 17th at 10:00 A. M. Motion carried.

Respectfully submitted,
ANTON P. STARAL,
County Clerk

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 17, 1947

The meeting was called to order by Chairman Romaine. Roll was called by the Clerk. All members being present.

The Minutes of the meeting held November 14th were read and the same were approved.

Report No. 15 was presented by the Coroner, Dr. R. A. Frankow. Moved by Mr. Cleary, seconded by Mr. Woldt that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 15

REPORT OF WASHINGTON COUNTY CORONER

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors
Washington County, Wisconsin
Gentlemen:

I, RAYMOND FRANKOW, Coroner in and for said County of Washington, do hereby report that I have received no monies during the preceding year, by virtue of my said office for fees or from any other source.

DR. RAYMOND FRANKOW

1. October 20, 1946. Mr. M. K. of Rubicon, Wisconsin, aged 63, died of a compound skull fracture.

2. October 26, 1946. Mrs. L. W. of Rural Route No. 4, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 77, died of acute coronary thrombosis.

3. October 27, 1946. Mr. M. F. of 3035 West Wisconsin Avenue, Apartment 200, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, aged 54, died of acute coronary thrombosis.

4. September 28, 1946. Mrs. A. B. of West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 84, died of pulmonary embolism following a fracture of her hip.

5. November 3, 1946. Mr. J. R. R. of Hartford, Wisconsin, aged 17, died of skull fracture and chest injuries.

6. November 12, 1946. Mr. E. T. of St. Lawrence, Wisconsin, aged 49, died of carbon mon

Bend, Wisconsin, aged 43, died of cerebral hemorrhage. 15. January 31, 1947. Mr. E. M. of Rural Route No. 1, Slinger, Wisconsin, aged 60, died of exposure to cold, following acute exhaustion. 16. February 9, 1947. Mr. M. D. of Washington County Farm, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 85, died of old age. Request for cremation permit. 17. February 10, 1947. Mrs. A. R. of 42 Church Street, Hartford, Wisconsin, aged 72, died of cerebral hemorrhage. 18. February 13, 1947. Mr. J. M. of Young America, Wisconsin, aged 72, died of cerebral hemorrhage. 19. February 15, 1947. Mr. G. S. of Neenah, Wisconsin, aged 20, died of traumatic compound multiple fractures to right femur and tibia, shock, moderate loss of blood and internal injuries. 20. February 15, 1947. Mrs. J. P. of Rural Route No. 4, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 77, died of multiple fractures, to both extremities and internal injuries. 21. February 17, 1947. Mr. G. H. of Rural Route No. 1, Richfield, Wisconsin, aged 54, died of suicide by hanging. 22. February 24, 1947. Baby K. of Fond du Lac, Wisconsin, aged first day, died of skull fracture and exposure to cold. 23. February 26, 1947. Mr. W. R. of Midland Avenue, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 15, died of compound skull fracture, lacerated brain caused by gun shot wound through head. 24. February 27, 1947. Mr. H. M. P. of Rural Route No. 4, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 64, died of an acute coronary thrombosis. Natural cause. 25. February 26, 1947. Mr. M. S. of Germantown, Wisconsin, aged 62, died of cerebral hemorrhage. Request for cremation permit. 26. March 7, 1947. Mr. C. S. of 500 McKinley Avenue, Hartford, Wisconsin, aged 69, died of acute coronary thrombosis. 27. March 13, 1947. Mrs. M. P. of 922 Hickory Street, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 96, died of acute pulmonary embolism. 28. March 13, 1947. Mr. L. L. of Rural Route No. 1, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 58, died of acute coronary thrombosis. 29. March 31, 1947. Mrs. R. K. of 3394 North 22nd Street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, aged 62, died of compound skull fracture, fracture to nose and jaw, fracture to left leg below knee and internal chest injuries. 30. April 1, 1947. Mr. E. F. of West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 52, died of acute coronary thrombosis. 31. April 2, 1947. Mr. C. W. of 45 Somner Street, Hartford, Wisconsin, aged 67, died of basal skull fracture. 32. April 5, 1947. Mr. M. K. of 236 Third Street, Hartford, Wisconsin, aged 60, died of acute coronary thrombosis and chronic alcoholism. 33. April 11, 1947. Mrs. M. G. of West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 70, died of cerebral thrombosis. 34. April 28, 1947. Mr. C. H. of Rural Route No. 2, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 67, died of acute coronary thrombosis. Natural cause of death. 35. May 3, 1947. Mr. H. S. of Hartford, Wisconsin, aged 72, died of acute coronary thrombosis. 36. May 11, 1947. Mr. G. L. of Rural Route No. 3, Hartford, Wisconsin, aged 63, died of acute coronary thrombosis. 37. May 17, 1947. Mrs. W. S. of Beaver Dam, Wisconsin, aged 55, died of skull fracture, crushed chest, internal injuries, fracture to right leg. 38. May 17, 1947. Mr. W. S. of Beaver Dam, Wisconsin, aged 59, died of basal skull fracture, internal chest injuries. 39. May 17, 1947. Mr. E. V. N. of 4676 North Lake Drive, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, aged 43, died of fractured cervical vertebrae, compound fracture of right leg, fractured left arm, crushed chest, internal injuries. 40. May 28, 1947. Mr. E. K. of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, aged 37, died of internal abdominal injuries, laceration to perineum and urethra and possible skull fracture. 41. May 31, 1947. Mr. F. G. of Campbellsport, Wisconsin, aged 66, died of acute coronary thrombosis. 42. June 12, 1947. Mr. F. A. T. of 2214 North 63rd Street, Wauwatosa, Wisconsin, aged 46, died of suicidal gunshot. 43. June 16, 1947. Mrs. N. T. of Rural Route No. 2, Kewaskum, Wisconsin, aged 66, died of acute coronary thrombosis. 44. June 14, 1947. Mr. W. S. of Fourth Avenue, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 73, died of acute coronary thrombosis. 45. June 14, 1947. Mr. A. R. of Rural Route No. 2, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 51, died of cerebral apoplexy. 46. June 21, 1947. Mrs. E. H. W. of Rural Route No. 1, Ripon, Wisconsin, aged 46, died of skull fracture, chest injuries, and a fractured leg. 47. June 27, 1947. Mrs. S. H. of Kewaskum, Wisconsin, aged 49, died of complications following cerebral apoplexy. Request for cremation permit. 48. July 14, 1947. Baby E. L. of Kewaskum, Wisconsin, aged 1, died of stillbirth. Request for cremation permit. 49. July 5, 1947. Mr. M. J. S. of 8742 South Lumas, Chicago, Illinois, aged 49, died of acute coronary thrombosis. 50. July 7, 1947. Mrs. O. P. of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, aged 45, died of pneumo-hemo thorax, multiple complete fractured ribs, contusions to kidney, fracture to thoracic vertebrae, and fractured right clavicle. 51. July 13, 1947. Mr. D. M. of 426 West Minoth, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, aged 25, died of accidental drowning. 52. July 21, 1947. Mr. G. T. M. of 6709 Milwaukee Avenue, Wauwatosa, Wisconsin, aged 57, died of acute tracheo bronchitis. 53. August 13, 1947. Mr. H. N. of Rural Route No. 4, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 43, died of coronary occlusion with heat exhaustion. 54. August 30, 1947. Mr. J. A. of 1033 Walnut Street, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 47, died of self-inflicted lacerated throat while mentally incompetent. 55. September 23, 1947. Mr. A. B. of 797 North Marshall Street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, aged 70, died of acute coronary thrombosis. 56. September 23, 1947. Mrs. F. A. of West Bend, Wisconsin, died of pulmonary embolism, and a fracture of vertebra. 57. Unknown. 1947. Mr. H. R. of Rockfield, Wisconsin, aged 35, died of accidental drowning. 58. October 3, 1947. Miss C. J. G. of Rural Route No. 1, Jackson, Wisconsin, aged 7, died of skull fracture, fractured right arm and right leg, and internal chest and abdominal injuries. 59. September 14, 1947. Mrs. J. H. of Rural Route No. 1, Cedarburg, Wisconsin, aged 76, died of shock resulting from burns to body. 60. October 3, 1947. Mrs. G. G. of 514 Indiana Avenue, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 51, died of accidental drowning. 61. October 2, 1947. Mr. N. R. of 200 South 6th Avenue, West Bend, Wisconsin, aged 70, died of cerebral apoplexy following intracerebral hemorrhage with subdural hemorrhage. 62. September 26, 1947. Mr. N. L. of Slinger, Wisconsin, aged 21, died of intracerebral hemorrhage. 63. October 3, 1947. Miss P. G. of 1813 South 22nd Street, Milwaukee 4, Wisconsin, aged 27, died of a gunshot wound through her head and one through her chest. Shot by Carlton William Buntrock. 64. October 3, 1947. Mr. C. W. B. of 112 West Meinecke, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, aged 36, died of suicidal gunshot wounds in the chest and in the skull.

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin: Gentlemen:

The following is a report of the total investigations from October 20, 1946 to October 3, 1947.

Table with 2 columns: Category and Count. Includes Deaths reported to the Coroner (64), Inquest (2), Autopsy (1), Cremation permit (4), Classification of Coroner Investigations (Natural death 28, Accident followed by natural 1, etc.), and Age of persons whose deaths were investigated (0 year to 10 year 4, 11 year to 20 year 3, etc.).

Since County Board Members could not be members of the Educational Committee, it was necessary to elect three new members. County Board members on this Committee were Mr. Schmidt, Town, two years; Mr. Meissner, Village or City, three years; and Mr. Lofy, Town, three years. Mr. Meissner, chairman of the Education Committee, presented the following slate of candidates as suggested by his committee. Mr. Wm. Dieterich, Town, two years; Mr. Ruben Schmidt, Town, two years; Mr. Raymond Lepien, Village or City,

three years, and Mr. Howard Klumb, Town, three years. The Chair called for nominations from the floor. Rev. Frederick Gilbert was nominated to represent the Village or City three years, and G. A. Eichman was nominated to represent the Town three years. Moved by Mr. Schmidt, seconded by Mr. Gauger that the nominations be closed. Motion carried. The Chair appointed Mr. Mueller and Mrs. Courtney as tellers. The first ballot was taken to elect a member from the Town for two years. Result of ballot as follows: Mr. Dieterich 17, and Mr. Ruben Schmidt 11, Mr. Dieterich was elected from the Town for two years. The next ballot taken was for the election of a member from the Village or City for three years. Result of the ballot was as follows: Ray Lepien 12, Rev. Frederick Gilbert 16. Rev. Gilbert was elected to represent the Village or City for three years. The next ballot was taken to elect a member from the Town for three years. Result as follows: Howard Klumb 17, and G. A. Eichman 11. Howard Klumb was elected. Resolution No. 17 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Van Beek that the second paragraph of Section I of Resolution 17 read as follows: "Regular Deputy Sheriffs, except the Undersheriff receive \$3.00 per day and mileage instead of the salary formerly paid to them. Motion unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 17 as amended was unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 17 WHEREAS, the Committee on Salaries has determined that the cost of living has risen greatly. NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the salaries of the following officers and employees be established on a per annum basis, effective as of December 1st, 1947, as follows:

Table listing salaries for various positions: County Clerk (\$3,000.00), Deputy County Clerk (1,800.00), County Treasurer (3,000.00), Deputy County Treasurer (1,800.00), Clerk of Circuit Court (2,800.00), Deputy Clerk to Circuit Court Clerk (1,800.00), County Court Judge (5,000.00), Juvenile Judge (1,200.00), Clerk of County Court and Registrar in Probate (1,500.00), Reporter and Deputy Clerk of County Court (1,800.00), Register of Deeds (3,000.00), Deputy Register of Deeds (1,800.00), Extra Help—Office of Register of Deeds (200.00), County Superintendent of Schools (3,500.00), Clerk to Office of Supt. of Schools (1,500.00), County Nurse (3,300.00), Clerk to County Nurse (1,800.00), District Attorney (2,000.00), Stenographer to District Attorney (1,000.00), Veterans' Service Officer (3,000.00), Clerk to Veterans' Service Officer (1,800.00), Travel Expenses of Service Officer (600.00), Purchasing Agent (500.00), Clerk to County Agent (1,800.00), Clerk to County Home Agent (1,380.00), Sheriff (2,400.00), Highway Commissioner (4,000.00).

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the reimbursement for traveling while on business of Washington County by the County Judge, District Attorney, Sheriff, Undersheriff, Deputy Sheriffs and members of the County Board, and the Public Welfare Department Personnel shall be at the rate of Seven cents (\$.07) per mile.

RESOLVED FURTHER that the amount of \$500.00 be hereby appropriated for the use of the District Attorney upon approval of judge of Circuit Court as provided under Section 59.88 of the Statutes.

RESOLVED FURTHER, by the Board of Supervisors, that the salaries, fees, mileage, cost of meals of prisoners and all other matters of compensation of the Sheriff, Undersheriff and Deputy Sheriffs by and hereby are established as follows:

1. That the Sheriff and his immediate family shall have free use of the dwelling part of the County Jail, and Washington County will pay for all water, fuel and lighting required in connection therewith. Special Deputy Sheriffs to receive \$3.00 per day and mileage. Regular Deputy Sheriffs except the Undersheriff who receives \$200.00, receive \$3.00 per day and mileage.

2. All of said officers shall be allowed to retain all fees obtained by them for services in civil cases, but they shall collect all fees in all criminal cases in which they officiate, respectively, and pay over all of such fees to the County Treasurer.

3. Washington County will pay to said Sheriff the sum of \$.55 per meal for each prisoner detained in the County Jail and the Sheriff shall be responsible for the laundry without additional compensation.

4. That each and every claim hereafter made and filed by any of such officer against Washington County shall show before being considered by this Board or any of its committees, the following: (a) The date of rendition of services on which the claim is based. (b) The name of persons involved in the proceedings. (c) The name of the city, village or locality in townships visited. (d) The exact name and place of residence of assistant accompanying officer and such other detailed information concerning each claim made, as will give the County Board sufficient advice to enable it to make a proper decision as to the allowance or disallowance of such claim or part thereof. (e) The exact number of miles actually traveled. All resolutions in conflict with this resolution are hereby repealed. Dated this 13th day of November, 1947.

EMIL GAUGER LEO P. GEIB MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY JOHN VAN BEEK RAY WALTER

Resolution No. 20 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

WHEREAS, the Public Welfare Department is in need of certain office equipment and furniture; NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the sum of Six Hundred (\$600.00) Dollars be and the same is hereby appropriated for office equipment and furniture for the Public Welfare Department to be expended as directed by the Pension Board, also known as the Public Welfare Board.

RAY STORCK MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY H. B. WOLDT OTTO KOLLER JOS. M. KNIPPEL

Resolution No. 21 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

WHEREAS, the offices of the Public Welfare Department have walls which have never been painted and walls that need redecorating and floors that need to be renovated; NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the sum of Three Hundred Fifty (\$350.00) Dollars be and the same is appropriated for decoration and redecoration of the walls and the renovation of the floors and that such sum be expended as directed by the Public Welfare Department.

E. M. ROMAINE OTTO KOLLER FRED C. BÄMMEL JACOB HILT ED. J. CAMPBELL

Resolution No. 22 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Kuhn that Resolution be adopted. Motion carried.

RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the Washington County Pension Board, also known as Washington County Welfare Board be and the same is hereby appointed and designated as the Advisory Committee to the Agent and Official Representative of the COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, WISCONSIN, in matters pertaining to the WISCONSIN MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT FUND, pursuant to the provisions of Section 66.90 (3) (P) of the Wisconsin Statutes, and be it further

RESOLVED, that said board receive no additional compensation for the services rendered by it in its capacity as advisory committee.

RAY STORCK JOHN VAN BEEK E. M. ROMAINE ALBERT BLOEDORN

Resolution No. 23 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLVED, that pursuant to section 66.904 (1) (a) 7. (66.90 (a) 7.) of the Wisconsin Statutes, Washington County hereby elects to give prior service credit under the Wisconsin Retirement Fund to each participating employee who was an employee of the effective date for periods during which he served Washington County or an officer of Washington County on a fee basis, if such participating employee is otherwise eligible for such prior service credits.

RAY STORCK JOHN VAN BEEK E. M. ROMAINE ALBERT BLOEDORN

Resolution No. 24 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

WHEREAS, a sum of money must be appropriated by the Washington County Board of Supervisors for the County participation in the Wisconsin Retirement Fund under Section 66.90 of the Revised Statutes of the State of Wisconsin, for the year 1948. NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the sum of Twenty-three Thousand (\$23,000) Dollars be and the same is hereby appropriated to be used as the County share in the participation of Washington County in the Wisconsin Retirement Fund under Section 66.90 of the Revised Statutes of the State of Wisconsin, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this appropriation shall be over and above any unexpended balances remaining in this account as of the close of the business December 31, 1947, which balances are hereby also appropriated for the fund for the year 1948. RAY STORCK JOHN VAN BEEK E. M. ROMAINE ALBERT BLOEDORN

Resolution No. 24 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 24 WHEREAS, a sum of money must be appropriated by the Washington County Board of Supervisors for the County participation in the Wisconsin Retirement Fund under Section 66.90 of the Revised Statutes of the State of Wisconsin, for the year 1948. NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the sum of Twenty-three Thousand (\$23,000) Dollars be and the same is hereby appropriated to be used as the County share in the participation of Washington County in the Wisconsin Retirement Fund under Section 66.90 of the Revised Statutes of the State of Wisconsin, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this appropriation shall be over and above any unexpended balances remaining in this account as of the close of the business December 31, 1947, which balances are hereby also appropriated for the fund for the year 1948. RAY STORCK JOHN VAN BEEK E. M. ROMAINE ALBERT BLOEDORN

Resolution No. 25 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

WHEREAS, government bonds held by Washington County, mature from time to time; NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that the monies receivable by Washington County on matured government bonds be reinvested in government bonds by the Treasurer, Clerk, and Chairman, unless the money received by the county on the matured bonds shall be appropriated to different uses.

H. B. WOLDT ALBERT BLOEDORN LEO P. GEIB JOHN VAN BEEK JACOB HILT

Resolution No. 19 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 19 WHEREAS, the amount allowed for burial of the poor in Washington County is not adequate for a proper funeral, now therefore, it is hereby

RESOLVED by the County Board of Washington County that on the death of a beneficiary of old age assistance; a minor for whom aid for dependent children is being paid; or on the death of any poor person for whom the county must provide burial, such reasonable funeral expense for each burial shall be paid to such persons as the Washington County Public Welfare Department may direct, provided that these expenses do not exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150.00), except when such amount is otherwise limited by Statute and provided further that the estate of the deceased is insufficient to defray these expenses.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that on the death of a minor under the age of six years, such amount shall be limited to seventy-five dollars (\$75.00).

RAY STORCK MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY H. B. WOLDT OTTO KOLLER JOS. M. KNIPPEL

Public Institutions Committee Moved by Mr. Van Beek, seconded by Mr. Koller that the Board recess until 2:00 P. M. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION The afternoon session was called to order by Chairman Romaine. Resolution No. 39 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 40 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 26 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 26 State and County Aid Construction and Maintenance During the Calendar Year 1948

SECTION I. The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, regularly assembled, does hereby ordain that such funds as may be made available to the county for highway work in the year 1948 under the provisions of Section 20.49 and Chapters 83 and 84 of the Statutes and the additional sums herein appropriated shall be expended as hereinafter set forth:

SECTION II. COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY ALLOTMENT. WHEREAS, The State Highway Commission has notified the County Clerk that a sum of money estimated to be SIXTY THREE THOUSAND AND THREE HUNDRED AND NO/100 (\$63,300.00) will become available at the end of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1948, under the provisions of Sections 20.49 (3), 20.49 (1) (b), and 83.10 (1) of the Statutes, for the county trunk highway system in the county, but the actual amount will not be known until the close of the fiscal year, June 30, 1948.

BE IT RESOLVED: That the County Highway Committee is authorized and directed to expend the said sum to the extent required, for constructing, repairing and maintaining such county trunk highway system and the bridges thereon, including snow and ice removal and control, as directed in Section 83.10 (1) of the Statutes, and to reimburse the general fund for any expenditures that may be made therefrom, pursuant to Section 83.01 (6) of the Statutes.

SECTION III. STATE TRUNK HIGHWAY ALLOTMENT. (A) WHEREAS, The State Highway Commission has estimated that the sum of NINETY THOUSAND SEVEN HUNDRED AND NO/100 DOLLARS (\$90,700.00) will become available from the appropriation of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1948, under Sections 20.49 (4) and 84.03 (3), for the improvement of the State Trunk Highway System in the county in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 84 of the Statutes.

BE IT RESOLVED: That the said sum available shall be expended in the following manner, to-wit: 1. The sum of NINETY THOUSAND SEVEN HUNDRED AND NO/100 Dollars (\$90,700.00) to be held in reserve for future allocation.

SECTION IV. WHEREAS: It appears that certain additional highway improvements in the county are necessary and warranted. BE IT RESOLVED: That the County Board does hereby appropriate the following sums for the purpose hereinafter set forth: 1. For administration, including salaries, per diem, office and travel expense of the County Highway Committee, the County Highway Commissioner, his clerks and assistants not paid from construction or maintenance funds, the sum of TWELVE THOUSAND AND NO/100 Dollars (\$12,000.00).

2. For expenditures in the Insurance Fund, TWO THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED AND NO/100 Dollars (\$2,500.00). 3. For snow removal and snow drift and ice prevention on the County Trunk Highway System, the sum of THIRTY FIVE THOUSAND AND NO/100 Dollars (\$35,000.00).

4. For the repair of bituminous roads on the County Trunk Highway System, the sum of TWELVE THOUSAND AND NO/100 Dollars (\$12,000.00).

5. The sum of SEVENTEEN THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED AND NO/100 Dollars (\$17,500.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surfacing of County Trunk Highway "C", beginning at U. S. 41 and extending to S. T. H. 55, approximately 5.0 miles as far as the said sum will construct.

6. The sum of FOUR THOUSAND TWO HUNDRED AND NO/100 Dollars (\$4,200.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surfacing of County Trunk Highway "S" beginning at Kewaskum north limits and extending northerly to the County Line, approximately 1.2 miles as far as the said sum will construct.

7. The sum of FIFTEEN THOUSAND AND NO/100 Dollars (\$15,000.00) for the improvement with a bituminous surfacing of County Trunk Highway "E", beginning at County Trunk "J" and extending to County Trunk "K", approximately 4.0 miles as far as said sum will construct.

8. For emergency bridge construction to repay a deficit as the county's share of bridge construction in the Town of Erin, the sum of ONE HUNDRED TWENTY SIX DOLLARS AND 38/100 (\$126.38).

SECTION V. WHEREAS: Appropriations are made herein, in addition to the amount available for work in the county under Section 20.49 of the Statutes. BE IT RESOLVED: That the County Board does hereby levy a tax on all of the property in the county to meet such appropriations as follows:

(1) For the various purposes as set forth in Section V hereof, the sum of NINETY EIGHT THOUSAND AND THREE HUNDRED FIFTY SIX AND 38/100 DOLLARS (\$98,326.38).

SECTION VI. BE IT RESOLVED: That the sum of FIFTY THOUSAND AND NO/100 Dollars (\$50,000.00) be transferred from the War Bond Reserve to the Machinery and Equipment fund.

SECTION VII. WHEREAS: The various highway activities, for which provision is made in this resolution are continuous from year to year, and the exact cost of any work cannot be known at the time of making the appropriation therefor.

BE IT RESOLVED: That this Board does hereby direct that any balance remaining in any appropriation for a specific highway improvement after the same shall have been completed, may be used by the County Highway Committee to make up any deficit that may occur in any other improvement of the same class for which provision is herein made, and any balances remaining at the end of the year in any highway fund shall remain and be available for the same purpose in the ensuing year, and any deficit in any highway fund at the end of the year incurred pursuant to Section 83.04 (6) of the Statutes shall be paid from the next appropriation made for the same purpose.

SECTION VIII. WHEREAS: The exact amount of the funds

that will become available for highway purposes in the county under Section 20.49 of the Statutes will not be known until June 30, 1948, at which time correct figures will be submitted by the State Highway Commission.

BE IT RESOLVED: That the County Treasurer is hereby authorized and directed to make payments for the purposes for which such funds are to be used, as hereinbefore authorized, from any funds in the county treasury that are not required for the purposes for which appropriated prior to August 1, 1948; and to reimburse such funds in the county treasury from the sums received under Section 20.49 of the Statutes. The County Clerk is hereby directed to levy the taxes named in Section V hereof in the county tax levy and the County Highway Committee and the County Highway Commissioner are hereby directed to carry out the highway construction and maintenance for which provision is made herein, in the manner provided by law, and to employ such patrolmen, laborers and foremen, and to purchase such machinery and equipment as they may deem necessary for such purpose.

SECTION IX. The County Highway Committee is hereby authorized to engage such personnel as they may consider necessary to act as officers for the safeguarding and protection of men working on highways and the travelling public while construction and maintenance operations are being performed, payment for such services to be made from maintenance funds.

GEO. SELL WM. KUHN JOS. JAEGER

Resolution No. 27 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 27 WHEREAS, we have fully acquainted ourselves with the report of the Supervisor of Assessments for the year 1947 and recommended the adoption of the following resolution;

RESOLVED, by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the report of the Supervisor of Assessments for the year 1947 as submitted to the Board be adopted as the basis for equalization of County taxes for the year 1947, as follows:

Table with 4 columns: Ratio of assessed value to actual value, Aggregate amount recommended, Per cent of assessed value, and TOTAL REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY. Lists various towns and their respective values and percentages.

Dated this 12th day of November, 1947.

H. B. WOLDT ALBERT BLOEDORN LEO P. GEIB JOHN VAN BEEK JACOB HILT

Resolution No. 28 was given second reading. Since this resolution provides County Aid for bridge construction under Section 81.38 of the Statutes, only Supervisors from the Townships were permitted to vote. Result of vote as follows: Ayes 13, Noes None. Resolution adopted.

Resolution No. 28 County Aid Bridge Construction Under Section 81.38 of the Statutes County of Washington

SECTION I. WHEREAS the various towns hereinafter named have filed petitions for county aid in the construction of bridges under Section 81.38 of the Statutes, said petitions are hereby granted, and county appropriations made as follows:

SECTION II. The County Board does hereby levy a tax on all of the property in the county taxable for such purposes to meet said appropriations in accordance with Resolution No. 11, dated April 16, 1947.

Dated this 12th day of November, 1947. GEO. SELL WM. KUHN JOS. JAEGER Highway Committee

Resolution No. 29 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 29 WHEREAS, effective as of July 1st, 1947, the Register of Deeds was placed on a salary basis and taken off the fee basis of compensation, and

WHEREAS, the Register of Deeds had prior to that time appointed a Deputy Register of Deeds, who has been regularly engaged in performing the duties of Deputy Register of Deeds, and

WHEREAS, no provision was made for compensating the Deputy Register of Deeds when the change to the salary basis of compensation was made;

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, that the Register of Deeds be reimbursed for the salary paid by him to the Deputy Register of Deeds for the period of July 1 to December 1, 1947, and which shall not be greater than at the rate of \$135.00 per month.

EMIL GAUGER LEO P. GEIB RAY WALTER MRS. CHAS. W. COURTNEY JOHN VAN BEEK

Resolution No. 30 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 30 Providing for the Advance or Transfer of Construction Funds in Washington County

WHEREAS: Federal funds have been allotted to Wisconsin for the improvement of highways to be allocated for expenditure by the State Highway Commission with the concurrence of the Federal Works Agency, Public Roads Administration, and it is desired to take advantage of every opportunity to secure the expenditure of such funds in this county, and

WHEREAS funds must be provided by the state or counties to match the federal funds allotted and, or, to pay the cost of items which are not recovered from federal funds, and

WHEREAS other emergencies frequently arise making necessary or desirable the allocation or transfer of funds to or between other construction projects.

KEWASKUM STATESMAN

FRIDAY, MAY 14, 1948

County Board Proceedings SECTION 2

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the State Highway Commission be and is hereby petitioned to advance, pursuant to Section 84.03 (5) of the Statutes, upon the filing of a request therefor by the County Highway Committee of this county, which said Committee is hereby authorized to file, such sums as may be required and are not otherwise available, for the purposes hereinbefore mentioned on any construction projects in this county, with the understanding that such advance will be deducted from future allotments to this county for state trunk highway construction under Section 84.03 (3) of the Statutes.

Dated this 14th day of November, 1947.
GEO. SELL
WM. KUHN
JOE JAEGER
Highway Committee

Resolution No. 31 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Mueller, seconded by Mr. Bammel that the resolution be adopted. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 31 Designating Depositories

RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that the following banking institutions: Allenton State Bank, Allenton, Washington County, Wisconsin; Germantown State Bank, Germantown, Washington County, Wis.; Hartford Exchange Bank, Hartford, Washington County, Wisconsin; The First National Bank, Hartford, Washington County, Wisconsin; The Bank of Jackson, Jackson, Washington County, Wisconsin; The Bank of Kewaskum, Kewaskum, Washington County, Wisconsin; State Bank of Newburg, Newburg, Washington County, Wisconsin; State Bank of Slinger, Slinger, Washington County, Wisconsin; The First National Bank, West Bend, Washington County, Wisconsin; The First State Bank, West Bend, Washington County, Wisconsin qualified as depositories under Section 34 of the Wisconsin Statutes, shall be and hereby designated until further action as public depositories for all public monies coming into the hands of the treasurer of the County of Washington, State of Wisconsin, and all other County officers included in the provisions of chapter 34 of the Statutes.

RESOLVED, FURTHER, that the WEST BEND BANK OF WEST BEND, WISCONSIN, be designated the working bank for the year 1948, treasurer be authorized and is hereby directed to distribute the county funds not to exceed the capital and surplus of the designated public depositories.

RESOLVED, FURTHER, that the county treasurer be hereby instructed to deposit county funds only in such banks as may be approved by the State Board of Deposits and are eligible to receive public funds according to the capital and surplus.

Dated this 13th day of November, 1947.
H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK

Resolution No. 32 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Thoma, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the same be adopted. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 32

WHEREAS, there are certain parcels of real estate located in Washington County, Wisconsin, on which certificates of sale have been issued and which certificates are now being held by Washington County; and

WHEREAS, such certificates contain double assessment, and illegal assessments, because of mis-description; and

WHEREAS, said parcels are more definitely described in "Exhibit A" attached hereto and made a part hereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the County Board of Washington County, Wisconsin, that the real estate taxes described and set forth in "Exhibit A" attached hereto and made a part hereof, be and they are hereby charged back to the respective taxing districts as set forth in Exhibit A.

Dated this 13th day of November, 1947.
H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK

"EXHIBIT A" Real Estate Charged Back to Taxing Districts

Year	Assessment	Amount
1947	7 Washington County, Illegal Assessment	\$15.48
1947	50 Washington County, Double Assessment	2.62
		\$18.10

Resolution No. 33 was given second reading. Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Schloemer that the same be adopted. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 33

WHEREAS, there are a great number of checks issued by Washington County more than two years ago, which have never been presented for payment, and

WHEREAS, these outstanding checks cause additional work and expense in keeping the books of Washington County,

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the checks listed in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and made a part hereof, issued more than two years ago and which have never been presented for payment shall be voided and cancelled.

Dated this 13th day of November, A. D. 1947.
H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK

OUTSTANDING CHECKS TO BE CANCELLED THE FIRST STATE BANK OF WEST BEND

Date	Check No.	Name	Amount
Jan. 1942	151	Mrs. Alex Moersfelder	\$ 48.79
Aug. 1942	3926	L. J. Bull	.25
Sept. 1942	4263	Hartford Times-Press	71.50
Oct. 1942	4649	Wickert Sheet Metal Works	10.90
Oct. 1942	4702	Maynard Schoenbeck	1.00
Oct. 1942	4850	Dorothea Goebel	2.35
Oct. 1942	4943	Joe Matenaer	.20
July 1944	2737	Louis Clark	.25
July 1944	2738	Carl Fluockinger	.25
Aug. 1944	3385	Clem Mayer, Treas of Vil. Jackson	82.26
Oct. 1944	4108	E. E. Skalski	1.49
Oct. 1944	4256	Barbara Fuller	.75
Oct. 1944	4257	Rolla Fuller	1.70
Oct. 1944	4276	La Verne Hart	1.25
Oct. 1944	4300	Allen Janz	1.00
Oct. 1944	4364	Gloria Lowe	1.60
Oct. 1944	4371	Rita Matenaer	1.95
Oct. 1944	4458	Betty Jane Suckow	2.25
Oct. 1944	4460	Marvin Tackes	3.50
Oct. 1944	4620	Joseph Steffen	2.00
Oct. 1944	4621	Rudolph Berfeld	2.00
Oct. 1944	4747	Marie Kane	.35
Total			\$237.59

OUTSTANDING CHECKS TO BE CANCELLED THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF WEST BEND

Date	Check No.	Name	Amount
Jan. 1943	247	Pauer Jewelry Store	\$ 1.50
June 1943	2322	Louis Clarke	.25
June 1943	2348	W. F. Restle	.25
Sept. 1943	3823	Eau Claire Book & Stationery Co.	1.97
Oct. 1943	4018	Beulah Redlinger	.75
Oct. 1943	4099	Jeanette Ciriacks	.50
Oct. 1943	4100	Waynette Ciriacks	1.95
Oct. 1943	4196	Helen Kloehn	2.31
Oct. 1943	4211	Mary Kowanda	.75
Oct. 1943	4364	Walter Weiss	.35
Dec. 1943	4393	Earl N. Ollinger	.15
May 1945	2231	Louis Clarke	.25
May 1945	2233	J. Stewart Diem	.25
June 1945	2718	Dr. R. A. Dehmel	50.00
Oct. 1945	4520	Emma Liermann	.35
Total			\$ 62.60

Ordinance No. 1 providing for Civil Service for Deputy Sheriffs term of office, and the method of dismissal was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Van Beek that a vote on this Ordinance be deferred until November 18th at 2:00 P. M. The Chair granted this request. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mr. Koller that the Board adjourn until tomorrow, November 18th at 10:00 A. M. Motion carried.

Respectfully submitted,
ANTON P. STARAL,
County Clerk

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 18, 1947

The meeting was called to order by Chairman Romaine. Roll was called by the Clerk. All members being present.

The minutes of the meeting held November 17th were read and approved as corrected.

Report No. 8 on the West Bend Red Cross Chapter was presented by Miss Clara Jaehning. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Meissner that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 8

REPORT OF WEST BEND CHAPTER OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS WEST BEND CHAPTER, AMERICAN RED CROSS

Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements to June 30, 1947

Cash on Hand and in Bank July 1, 1946		\$22,574.52
General Cash Receipts		
1947 Fund Campaign Drive	\$7,099.25	
Less: Payments to National Headquarters	3,197.89	\$3,901.36
Interest on Savings Accounts		162.39
Donations for Chapter Activities		6.38
County Board Appropriation		500.00
Total—Cash on hand plus General Cash Receipts		\$27,144.65

Chapter Activities	Disbursements	Receipts	Net
Fund Campaign Expense	\$ 100.35		\$100.35
Home Service—Service	1,122.87	\$253.21	869.66
Home Service—Operating			
Expense	181.27		181.27
Home Nursing	100.60	66.30	34.30
First Aid	76.17	18.60	57.57
Water Safety	1,009.05	7.55	1,001.50
Accident Prevention	12.99		12.99
Nutrition	2.50	.35	2.15
Volunteer Services—			
Nurses Aides	3.60	1.25	2.35
Chapter Production	21.55		21.55
Disaster Relief—Chapter	111.61	52.10	59.51
Junior Red Cross	132.42	65.00	67.42
Junior Red Cross—Service			
Fund	95.00	229.28	134.28*
Blood Donor Service	16.25		16.25
Camp and Hospital	731.27		731.27
Chapter Administration			
Personal Services	2,163.68	2,163.68	
Office Supplies	159.42	6.25	153.17
Publicity	55.81		55.81
Sundry Administration	527.34	31.63	495.71
Totals	\$6,623.75	\$731.52	5,892.23
Total Available Cash—June 30, 1947			\$21,252.42

*Denotes Debit

Summary

First State Bank—General Checking Account	\$ 6,822.50
First State Bank—Savings	2,140.94
First National Bank—Savings	5,837.67
Bank of Jackson—Savings	2,437.46
State Bank of Newburg—Savings	1,498.87
Bank of Kewaskum—Savings	2,352.73
Branch of Jackson—Checking Account	49.13
Branch of Jackson—Savings	113.12
Total Available Cash—above	\$21,252.42

To the Honorable Members of the Washington County Board of Supervisors and Red Cross Friends: Ladies and Gentlemen:

YOUR Red Cross is keeping abreast of the times in its threefold purpose—home service, disaster preparedness, and the educational programs.

In the past year every effort has been made to continue to serve the active service men, veterans, their dependents and civilians. Home service conferences are continuing to be held regularly by the Midwestern Area office to keep the chapter workers accurately informed in new problems and procedures.

Since there has been a great decrease in deaths and injuries in connection with certain types of disasters such as hurricanes, floods, and fires, it has been proved that disaster preparedness is of value both on a national and local level. Thus, annual state meetings have been inaugurated in order to make comprehensive plans for mutual state-wide co-operation in time of disaster. Further, to work out co-operative understandings with other local and national agencies to avoid duplication of effort and insure full and immediate use of all available resources for the relief of sufferers in time of disaster.

In the field of Home Nursing it is the plan to co-ordinate the instruction with the total community health education program. A well prepared instructor is maintained by the chapter to carry a high quality of teaching.

In Nutrition the local chapter recognized its responsibility to help alleviate malnutrition and to prevent it. This is done through class instruction, posters, leaflets, and motion pictures.

Our Junior Red Cross program is a medium for implanting in the hearts of children and young people the ideal of universal peace and brotherhood. This is done on a local level, by having our Juniors participate in projects for orphanages; on a national and international level by school correspondence and educational gift boxes respectively. To bring cheer to those who fought for peace, the Juniors create various recreation items for hospitalized veterans.

In June, 1947, the National Blood Program was adopted. The magnitude of this enterprise will cause its development to proceed at a slow pace, yet the chapter stands ready to participate in the state and national program on call.

The instruction in the Safety Services is being co-ordinated with the other safety committees of the chapter—namely, city, village, and town governments, youth agencies, boards of education, service clubs, occupational associations, and industries.

The Christmas-on-the-high-seas program and the service to veterans in hospitals comprises our efforts in the Community Service to Camps and Hospitals. In recognizing that the VA patient is a member of the community with a contribution to make, the committee avoids the attitude of charitable giving and furthers the confidence and recovery by sponsoring programs for him which will encourage his normal association with community people, community planning, and community activities. The local chapter does not forget to be of service to those who served us.

The following statistical report gives you brief highlights of the services and activities of YOUR Red Cross. These were made possible by the individuals, firms, organizations, agencies, schools and churches which have co-operated and contributed so generously to the accomplishments of Red Cross in the community. To all of you we express our sincere appreciation and invite your continued interest in the job ahead, which job is equally as challenging, the opportunity for service equally as great, and the activities equally as inspiring.

Respectfully submitted,

Board of Directors,
West Bend Chapter,
American Red Cross,
By CLARA B. JAEHNIG,
Executive Secretary.

STATISTICAL REPORT — CHAPTER SERVICES

Home Service	76 total cases handled including service men, their dependents, veterans, and civilians.
	\$1,122.87 financial assistance given.
Disaster Service	6 nurses recruited for poliomyelitis epidemic.
	12 sand bags made for polio patients.
Production	108 overseas relief items sewed and knitted
	16,000 surgical dressings made for St. Joseph Hospital, West Bend
	2,500 Tubercular Masks for the Veterans Administration Hospital, Wood, Wisconsin.
Nurses' Aides	Aides are serving voluntarily at county and city clinics and at St. Joseph's Hospital. Due to the shortage of nurses, some of the Aides are now working as paid Aides by the hospital.
Community Service to Camps and Hospitals	Chapter is a member of the WISCONSIN LAKE SHORE CAMP AND HOSPITAL COUNCIL.
	Facilities—Veterans Hospital, Wood, Wisconsin
	—Veterans Hospital, Waukesha, Wisconsin
	—Veterans Hospital, Tomah, Wisconsin
	—Disciplinary Barracks, Milwaukee, Wisconsin
	100 Christmas Gifts for service men on the high seas at Christmas time.
	300 pounds scrap leather donated by the local leather factories.

400 greeting cards — \$10.00 in postage.
\$60.00 transportation expenses for recreation of Hospitalized veterans
55 books
453 bingo prizes
50 pounds candy for the Disciplinary Barracks
1 Christmas organ recital
200 birthday gifts — billfolds purchased at our local leather factories
Carpet rags donated by Town and Country Club.

Fund Campaign — Held in the Month of May
\$7,996.21 total collected
\$4,653.80 (58.2%) retained by the chapter
\$3,342.41 (41.8%) due National Red Cross
221 volunteer workers.

Junior Red Cross
100% schools enrolled
3,528 articles made for Veterans Hospitals
150 gift boxes for over-seas children
4 albums exchanged.

Blood Donor
Type lists made available to 12 persons requesting blood donation.

Publicity
3 newspapers in the Chapter area are supplied with information regarding chapter activities.
2 pictures taken of Chapter activities received national recognition.

Educational Courses
5 courses conducted for adults
48 individuals received certificates
4 visiting instructors conducted classes from the Midwestern Area office in the capacity of Home Nursing Field Representatives.

First Aid
1 standard course conducted
2 junior courses conducted
81 individuals received certificates
3 instructors

Water Safety
3 facilities—Camp Awana, Farmington
—Mauho Lake, Kewaskum
—City Pool, West Bend

3 instructors
86 individuals received certificates
—51 beginners
—17 intermediates
—7 swimmers
—6 Junior Life Saving
—5 Senior Life Saving

Accident Prevention
5 instructors—courses are conducted alternate years in parochial schools

Nutrition
1 junior course conducted
1 instructor
28 certificates issued

Report No. 27 on the Hartford Red Cross Chapter was presented. Moved by Mr. Meissner, seconded by Mr. Schmidt that the same be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 27 ANNUAL REPORT OF THE HARTFORD CHAPTER, AMERICAN RED CROSS

To the Board of Supervisors, Washington County Wisconsin

Following is the financial report of the Hartford Chapter, American Red Cross from November 1, 1946 to November 1, 1947:

Receipts		
Balance on hand Nov. 1, 1946	\$15,468.22	
1947 Fund Campaign	5,138.11	
To Petty Cash Fund	30.00	
Home Service Refund	10.00	
Civilian Refunds	13.05	
Chapter Contributions	193.50	
Interest on Savings Account	50.12	
County Board Appropriation	500.00	\$21,605.60
Disbursements		
To National, 78.8% of Fund	\$ 4,048.83	
Campaign Expense	43.28	
National Children's Fund	150.00	
Nursing Service	30.00	
Convention Expenses	200.00	
Campaign Refund to West Bend	12.00	
Chapter Administration	1,694.00	
Junior Red Cross Administration	18.42	
Junior Enrollment	60.50	
Camp and Hospital	1,567.59	
Home Service	246.90	
Civilian Relief	203.55	8,273.07
Balance on hand November 1, 1947		\$13,332.53
Savings Account	\$ 5,000.00	
Bonds	3,700.00	
Checking Account	4,632.53	
		\$13,332.53

ACTIVITIES REPORT

Junior Red Cross—Mrs. H. M. Allen, Chairman
100% enrollment in Chapter
\$202.60 raised by Juniors
\$150.00 sent to National Children's Fund
\$60.60 for enrollment fees
\$13.92 appropriated for supplies.

Articles produced for servicemen, Veterans' Hospitals and children overseas:
225 games, toys, puzzles and carnival caps
100 writing portfolios
200 Christmas tree ornaments
500 cards with envelopes
450 tag favors
500 kit bags
325 miscellaneous items
10 knitted afghans
200 gift boxes for children overseas
A total of 2,510 articles produced by the Juniors.

First Aid—Dr. F. W. Sachse, Chairman
8 instructors took course in Milwaukee
Classes Held—3 standard and 8 Junior First Aid
First Aid Station was maintained for 2 days at County Fair and 1 day at "Remaking a Farm" program.

Accident Prevention—Ned W. Wulk, Chairman
7 Junior Accident Prevention courses were conducted. The Chapter is working toward expansion of this program.

Disaster Preparedness—H. O. Johnson, Chairman
Written Disaster Preparedness plan prepared. Committee active and meets twice a year. Placards posted in public places.

Production—Mrs. Grover C. Frey, Chairman
To meet the clothing needs for refugees and civilians, the Chapter produced 135 knitted garments; 325 sewn garments and packed 400 overseas kit bags. There is still a large quantity of Foreign War Relief needed, as clothing is desperately needed overseas. Workers are still needed. Production is now quartered in the Chapter office.

Home Nursing—Mrs. W. C. Steinhardt, Chairman
200 gift boxes for the Chapter has trained a total of 275 to date. One Home Nursing class has been completed this year and more classes are planned for the winter. The Chapter's goal is to have one person in every home trained as a Home Nurse.

1947 Red Cross Fund Campaign—Dale R. Bennett, Chairman

Area	Chairman	Amount Raised
Addison Township	Mrs. R. Justman	\$ 616.95
Erin Township	Ray Meier	402.60
Germantown Township	Rev. H. Muehleisen	592.19
Hartford Township	Ludy Frey	161.71
Polk Township	Mrs. E. Meyer	246.16
Richfield Township	Mrs. Cora Henn	482.80
Slinger	Mrs. Louis Riesch	430.35
City of Hartford	Ralph Winterhalter	2,205.35
Total		\$5,138.11
To National		\$4,048.83
To Chapter		1,089.28
		\$5,138.11

Home Service—Mrs. Grover C. Frey, Chairman
398 Home Service cases were handled. These cases refer to consultation, information on benefits and claims, reports

to Military authorities when requested and financial assistance to servicemen, veterans and their families.

Civilian Relief
This service embraces case work and financial assistance in emergencies. Thirty-seven families applied for help. Total cash expended was \$203.55.

Camp and Hospital—Mrs. Clarence Bezdol, Chairman
The Hartford Chapter is a member of the Wisconsin Lake Shore Camp and Hospital Council. Activities are centered on the Veterans' Hospital at Wood, Wisconsin. \$1,567.59 has been expended for birthday gifts, Christmas supplies and the furnishing

Table with columns: School District Loans, WASHINGTON COUNTY, Principal, Interest. Rows include Richfield University, Richfield Agric. College, Grand total of all taxes and special charges.

(SEAL) FRED R. ZIMMERMAN Secretary of State. A communication from Herbert Schroeder was rec'd. Moved by Mr. Knippel, seconded by Mr. Mueller...

Resolution No. 34 RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that the map and plat of ST. JOHN'S MEMORIAL CEMETERY...

Resolution No. 35 WHEREAS, your Institutions Committee needs additional funds to maintain and operate the Washington County Hospital for the next year...

Resolution No. 36 WHEREAS the Washington County Health Committee has recommended the following budget for the year 1948...

Table with columns: Nurse, Clerk, Travel, Office supplies and postage, Immunizations, Dental and Health Education, Tuberculosis Control, Goiter Prevention. Total: \$7,100.00

Resolution No. 37 WHEREAS, bids for certain printing and the publication of the County Board Proceedings have been invited...

Resolution No. 39 WHEREAS, the Public Property Committee deems it advisable that the electric wiring in the Court House be checked...

Resolution No. 40 WHEREAS, the Wisconsin Centennial Exposition is an institution at which all Wisconsin people will officially celebrate the State's one hundredth birthday...

Resolution No. 41 That there be appropriated and paid to the Wisconsin Centennial Exposition, which will publish the only officially authorized record of Wisconsin's first one hundred years...

Resolution No. 42 That there be designated a committee to furnish copy for Washington County's page in "The Wisconsin Century Book" and to coordinate Washington County's activity with the Wisconsin Centennial Exposition...

Resolution No. 43 WHEREAS, there are considerable monies invested in Government Bonds, and WHEREAS, a resolution has been adopted providing for the cashing and re-investment of monies from said bonds...

Resolution No. 44 NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the sum of Eighty Thousand Dollars obtained from said County Bond Account upon the maturity of certain bonds be appropriated as follows...

Resolution No. 45 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 46 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 47 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 48 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 49 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 50 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 51 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 52 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 53 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 54 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 55 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 56 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 57 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 58 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 59 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 60 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 61 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 62 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 63 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 64 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 65 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 66 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 67 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 68 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 69 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 70 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 71 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 72 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 73 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 74 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 75 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Resolution No. 76 Ordinance No. 1, as per motion of November 17th, was brought up for discussion. Moved by Mr. Sell, seconded by Mr. Schmidt...

Table with columns: Name, Claimed, Allowed. Rows include Ray Koth, Sheriff expense; George Kuehlthau, Justice Court; R. W. Lauberheimer, Deputy Sheriff...

Report No. 33 of the General Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

REPORT OF GENERAL CLAIMS COMMITTEE The following claims have been referred to your General Claims Committee. We have examined the same and recommend that they be allowed and paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Table with columns: Name, Claimed, Allowed. Rows include Albert Bloedorn, Finance and Budget Committee; Ed. J. Campbell, Board of Equalization and Agriculture Committee...

Resolution No. 32 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 33 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 34 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 35 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 36 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 37 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 38 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 39 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 40 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 41 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 42 of the Court Claims Committee was read and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 38 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 38

RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the foregoing proposed Budget be and the same is hereby adopted.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that there be and there hereby is appropriated from funds not otherwise appropriated, the amount as stated in said budget.

H. B. WOLDT
ALBERT BLOEDORN
LEO P. GEIB
JOHN VAN BEEK
JACOB HILT

Table listing various county departments and their budgets for 1948, including County Board, County Clerk, Office Help, etc.

Table showing Estimated Revenues for 1948, categorized by tax type such as Income Tax, Property Tax, etc.

Net County Tax Levy—(Total Proposed Budget for the Year 1948) \$325,864.37
Dated this 14th day of November, 1947.

ing be adjourned subject to call of the Chairman. Motion carried.

Respectfully submitted,
ANTON P. STARAL,
County Clerk

MINUTES OF DECEMBER 19, 1947

The meeting was called to order by the Chairman as per call of the Chairman, Mr. Romaine.

Roll was called by the Clerk and all members were present except Supervisor Bloedorn and Knippel.

The minutes of the meeting held November 19th were read and approved as read.

Chairman Romaine presented a slate of appointments to the Civil Service Commission as follows: Mr. Newton Rosenheimer of Kewaskum, for one year; Mr. Gilbert Arnold of Germantown, for two years; Mr. Anthony H. Otten of Barton, for three years; Mr. Michael Goring of West Bend, for a term of four years; Mr. Lester Buckley of Hartford for five years.

Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the entire slate of appointments be approved at one time. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Schloemer that the Civil Service appointments be approved as suggested by the Chairman. Motion carried.

Report No. 34 from the Insurance Committee was read. Moved by Mr. Cleary, seconded by Mr. Kuhn that Report No. 34 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 34

Report of the Insurance Committee

WHEREAS, the matter of insurance on County buildings and property was referred to the Insurance Committee at the November meeting;

The Insurance Committee has met and considered the recommendation of the Washington County Underwriters Association to increase the insurance in effect. By unanimous vote of the committee it was decided to continue present insurance protection as set up by the Insurance Committee on October 29, 1946.

Dated December 19, 1947.

E. M. ROMAINE
H. B. WOLDT
GEO. SELL
HARVEY DETTMANN
RAY STORCK

Resolution No. 42 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 43 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 44 was given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mr. Hilt that the Board recess until 2:00 P. M. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called to order by Chairman, Romaine.

A report from the Public Property Committee which requested an increase in rental for the Veterans Service Officer was read.

Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mr. Mueller that the rules be suspended. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 42 was given second reading and unanimously adopted by members present. Result of vote as follows: 26 ayes; no noes; 2 absent.

Resolution No. 42

The Wisconsin Department of State Audit be and hereby is requested to audit the books of record of Washington County as provided in Section 15.22 (10) (d) of the Statutes. The examinations requested are as follows:

BALANCE SHEET AUDIT of the County Clerk and County Treasurer for the period January 1, 1947 to December 31, 1947.

DETAILED AUDIT of the Highway Department and Clerk of Circuit Court for the period January 1, 1947 to December 31, 1947.

DETAILED AUDIT of the Asylum and Home for the period July 1, 1947 to June 30, 1948.

SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS of the County Court and Sheriff for the period January 1, 1947 to December 31, 1947.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that Washington County agree to pay the cost to the department of state audit for such audit. The cost being made up of the per diem and expenses of the accountants, plus the cost of typewriting and binding the report. An appropriation for said amount having been set up in the 1948 Budget.

Dated December 19, 1947.

H. B. WOLDT
JOHN VAN BEEK
JACOB HILT
LEO P. GEIB

Resolution No. 43 was given second reading and unanimously adopted by members present. Result of vote as follows: 26 ayes; no noes; 2 absent.

Resolution No. 43

Transferring \$6,000.00 from Reserve for Construction of Underpass on S. T. H. "33"

WHEREAS: In order to provide for the safety of asylum personnel who must cross State Trunk Highway 33 in working the county farm, and also to prevent accidents to the public using this highway, it is considered necessary to construct an underpass under said highway to permit the movement of cattle and teams from one side of the highway to the other, and

WHEREAS: There is a balance of approximately \$96,660.00 in the unallotted State Trunk Highway reserve due Washington County, BE IT RESOLVED: That the board does hereby transfer and does hereby request approval and appropriate action by the State Highway Commission to transfer the sum of SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS (\$6,000.00) from said Unallotted Reserve, this sum to be used for the construction of an underpass under State Trunk Highway "33" so as to connect the north and south portions of the Asylum Farm.

Dated December 19, 1947.

County Highway Committee
GEO. SELL
WM. KUHN
JOS. JAEGER

Resolution No. 44 was given second reading and unanimously adopted by members present. Result of vote as follows: 26 ayes; no noes; 2 members absent.

Resolution No. 44

WHEREAS, the Committee on Salaries has determined that the cost of living has risen greatly.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the salary of the County Judge be established and set on a per annum basis, effective as of December 29, 1947 at \$6,500.00 and that Fifteen Hundred (\$1,500.00) Dollars increase in salary be appropriated from the General Fund.

Dated December 19, 1947.

EMIL GAUGER
RAY WALTER
MRS. CHAS. COURTNEY
JOHN VAN BEEK
LEO P. GEIB

MILEAGE OF NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER SESSIONS

Table listing mileage for various individuals during November and December sessions, including Fred C. Bammel, Albert Bloedorn, etc.

Dated this 29th day of December, 1947.

Moved by Mr. Woldt, seconded by Mr. Mueller that the Board return to the rules. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Geib that the Clerk be instructed to draw up the mileage for this session. Motion carried.

Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Lofy that the meeting be adjourned subject to call of the Chairman. Motion carried.

Respectfully submitted,
ANTON P. STARAL,
County Clerk

MINUTES OF JANUARY 26, 1948

The meeting was called to order by the Chairman, as per call of Chairman, Mr. Romaine.

Roll was called by the Clerk and all members were present or voted present except Supervisor Mr. Helm.

The minutes of the meeting held December 19th were read and approved as read.

Report No. 36 of the Welfare Department was presented by Mr. Brumm. Moved by Mr. Bammel, seconded by Mrs. Courtney that Report No. 36 of the Welfare Department be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 36
REPORT OF WASHINGTON COUNTY
PUBLIC WELFARE DEPARTMENT, 1947

January 26, 1948

To the Honorable Chairman and Members,
Washington County Board of Supervisors
Gentlemen:

We respectfully submit herewith the annual financial and narrative report of the Washington County Public Welfare Department, for the calendar year 1947.

The responsibilities of the Agency are concerned with the administration of all Public Welfare and Social Services as outlined by Wisconsin Statute. Major programs are as follows:

- Section 49.20 OLD AGE ASSISTANCE
Section 49.19 AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN
Section 49.18 AID TO THE BLIND
Section 49.61 AID TO THE PERMANENTLY DISABLED
Section 49.04 STATE DEPENDENT RELIEF
Section 49.31 MEDICAL AND SURGICAL ASSISTANCE
Section 49.30 BURIAL
Section 48.38 CHILD WELFARE SERVICES
Section 48.38 FOSTER HOME STUDIES
Chapter 526 FOSTER HOME-AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN (Laws of 1947)
Chapter 49. a. County at Large and Non-resident Relief
b. Advisory to Towns, Villages and Cities
c. Local Hospitalization
d. Collections on Old Age Assistance Liens
e. Collections—Non-resident Relief

Since 1935, the County Board has, by resolutions, assigned numerous additional duties to the department, such as: (a) The investigation of all Wisconsin General applications for the Court; (b) Authorizing the admittance of Non-residents to the County Home; (c) Investigations as to legal settlement for the Court and the District Attorney's office; (d) The auditing of all medical and dental bills for all the Towns, Villages, and Cities of Washington County; (e) Special investigations when requested to do so by the Courts; (f) The administration of the County Employees' and Officials' Retirement Plan under Section 66.90.

The Agency functions, by Statute and County Board Resolution, under a three (3) member Administrative Board and a Director. The Administrative Board members are elected, each for a three year term, by the County Board, but may not be members of the County Board. The Board and the Director are responsible to the County and the State Department of Public Welfare. All Agency activities are supervised by the State Department through their representation.

The caseload in Washington County has increased during 1947, although not to the extent anticipated last year. The cost of living has increased tremendously, resulting in a greater gross expenditure during the last year.

It is difficult to predict the future in Public Welfare, both in cost and increased caseload. The course the World and our Nation takes politically, economically, and socially will be the determining factor. We can, however, safely assume an increase in the cost and caseload during the next twelve months.

The report follows:

BLIND ASSISTANCE—(Sec. 49.18)

Table showing Blind Assistance costs: 1946 Balance brought forward \$2,069.25, 1947 Appropriation none, Total fund January 1, 1947 \$2,069.25.

Disbursements, January 1 to December 31, 1947 \$1,173.00

Federal and State Reimbursement, 1/1 to 12/31/47 1,070.20

Cost to County, January 1 to December 31, 1947 102.80

Unexpended, Balance, December 31, 1947 1,966.45

1948 Appropriation none

Total fund, January 1, 1948 \$1,966.45

We have but two individuals in Washington County who receive Blind Assistance. Federal reimbursement consists of 50% of the actual grant, plus an additional \$2.50 for each case. The State reimburses to the extent of 30% of the actual grant. The balance (approximately 16%) is the County's share of this category of public assistance. Upon the death of a beneficiary of Blind Assistance, \$100.00 may be allowed for burial expenses. The State reimburses 30% of this amount.

COMPARISON OF COSTS OVER FIVE YEAR PERIOD

Table comparing costs over five years (1943-1947) for Blind Assistance, showing Total Expended, Reimbursement, and Cost to County.

AID FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN—(Sec. 49.19)

Table showing Aid for Dependent Children costs: 1946 Balance brought forward \$14,714.93, 1947 Appropriation \$12,000.00, Total fund January 1, 1947 \$26,714.93.

Disbursements, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$27,444.60

Audit adjustment, July 1, 1947 (Debit) 87.38

Total Disbursements, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$27,531.98

Checks redeposited, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$ 503.00

Other reimbursement, 1/1 to 12/31/47 60.00

Federal and State Reimbursement, 1/1 to 12/31/47 18,134.85

Cost to County, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$ 8,834.13

Unexpended balance December 31, 1947 \$17,880.26

1948 appropriation 12,000.00

Total fund, January 1, 1948 \$29,880.26

As of December 31, 1947, we had twenty-five (25) mothers on the Aid to Dependent Children payroll. These twenty-five cases represented sixty-three (63) dependent children, and received a total of \$2,600.25 for the month.

Federal reimbursement toward this program is limited to 50% of a \$24.00 maximum for the first child in the family unit, and 50% of a maximum of \$15.00 for each additional child. Reimbursement is made only up to age sixteen (16). In addition, \$1.50 is reimbursed for each eligible child. The State of Wisconsin reimburses a flat 33 1/3%, with no limit as to the amount, up to age twenty-one (21). The County itself is responsible for the balance.

Burial expenses may be allowed not to exceed \$100.00, with a 33 1/3% State reimbursement.

The average grant during the month of December 1947 for the twenty-five (25) cases was \$104.00. The average grant for each child was approximately \$41.00. While the total disbursements on this program reached an all-time high during 1947, the net cost to the County was considerably less than in the previous year, due to increased reimbursement.

COMPARISON OF COSTS OVER FOUR YEAR PERIOD

Table comparing costs over four years (1944-1947) for Aid for Dependent Children, showing Total Expended, Reimbursement, and Cost to County.

OLD AGE ASSISTANCE—(Sec. 49.20)

Table showing Old Age Assistance costs: 1946 Balance brought forward \$11,390.31, 1947 appropriation 14,000.00, Total fund January 1, 1947 \$25,390.31.

Disbursements, 1/1/47 to 12/31/47 \$81,260.50

Audit adjustment, July 31, 1947 (Debit) 34.87

Total disbursements, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$81,295.37

Checks redeposited, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$ 378.50

Estate collections, 1/1 to 12/31/47 5,405.93

Other collections, 1/1 to 12/31/37 2,619.01

Federal and State reimbursement, 1/1 to 12/31/47 69,872.65

Total reimbursement, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$78,276.09

Cost to County, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$ 3,019.28

Unexpended Balance December 31, 1947 \$22,371.03

1948 appropriation 12,000.00

Total fund, January 1, 1948 \$34,371.03

As of December 31, 1947, we had two hundred fourteen (214)

active Old Age Assistance cases on our payrolls. Eight (8) new applications were pending and will be added to the rolls in January 1948. The total disbursement for December Old Age Assistance was \$7,212.25, or an average of \$33.75 for each case.

The Federal Government reimburses 50% of the total Old Age Assistance cost, plus an additional \$2.50 for each active case. The State Department reimburses to the extent of 30% of the actual amounts expended on this program. Federal and State reimbursement combined, amounts to approximately 84% of all Old Age Assistance expenditures with the County absorbing the balance of 16%.

Burial allowances up to a maximum of \$150.00 may be allowed for the burial of a deceased Old Age Assistance recipient of which 30% is reimbursable from the State Department of Public Welfare.

The County cost for the Old Age Assistance program for 1947 appears to be an all-time low. Actually the figure is misleading and an explanation is necessary. First of all, since submitting our appropriation request in October 1947, we have made substantial estate collections which have not, as yet, been pro-rated, and therefore appear as a full credit to this account. Secondly for the purposes of simplifying our bookkeeping, the December 1946 State and Federal reimbursement, received on January 25, 1947, was credited to 1947 business. In previous years we held our accounts open until all funds for the preceding year had been received. Because of the change over the 1947 Old Age Assistance account was credited with thirteen (13) months of State and Federal Reimbursement. This condition will adjust itself during the 1948 year. Actually then, the cost to the County for this program for the year 1947 is \$5,601.41 (December 1946 reimbursement) plus \$3,019.28, or a total of \$8,620.69.

COMPARISON OF COSTS OVER THREE YEAR PERIOD

Table comparing costs over three years (1945-1947) for Old Age Assistance, showing Total Expended, Reimbursement, and Cost to County.

AID FOR THE TOTALLY DISABLED—(Sec. 49.61)

1946 balance brought forward \$ 2,304.50

1947 appropriation none

Total fund, January 1, 1947 \$ 2,304.50

Expenditures 1/1/47 to 12/31/47 \$ 1,396.00

Less State reimbursement, 1/1 to 12/31/47 748.50

Cost to County, 1/1/47 to 12/31/47 \$ 647.50

Unexpended balance, December 1, 1947 1,657.00

1948 appropriation 3,000.00

Total fund, January 1, 1948 \$ 4,657.00

As of December 31, 1947, there were three individuals in Washington County receiving this form of assistance, at an average grant of \$80.00 each. There are three potential new applicants.

The Aid for the Totally Disabled Program is a State and County proposition, each sharing one half of the total expenses, with a maximum grant of \$80.00 per month permissible.

To qualify for this type of aid, one must be totally and permanently disabled to a degree in which he will require the major portion of an attendant's services in providing care for him. He must be unable to feed himself, clothe himself, etc. A local physician's certification as to the degree of disablement is obtained and submitted to the State Department of Public Welfare, whereupon their Board has the final word.

OPTIONAL MEDICAL PROGRAM—(Sec. 49.40)

1946 balance brought forward \$ 6,122.29

1947 appropriation 3,000.00

Total fund, January 1, 1947 \$ 9,122.29

Disbursements, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$ 5,597.56

Audit adjustment, July 31, 1947 (Debit) 46.93

Total disbursements, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$ 5,644.49

State reimbursement, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$1,794.30

Reimbursement from legal settlement 502.96

Total reimbursement, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$ 2,297.26

Cost to County, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$ 3,347.23

Unexpended balance, December 31, 1947 \$ 5,775.06

1948 appropriation 5,000.00

Total fund January 1, 1948 \$10,775.06

Section 49.40 of the Wisconsin Statutes permits the payment of dental, medical, hospitalization, surgery, optician's services, and nursing care for recipients of Old Age Assistance and Blind Assistance on a special payroll, in addition to their Old Age Assistance grants. We apply this program to those cases in which the maximum Old Age Assistance and Blind allowances will not cover the needs mentioned herein. The State Department of Public Welfare reimburses to the extent of 35% on this program.

The average monthly expenditures on this program are approximately \$500.00 and this average is based on last year's disbursements. Previous to the application of this program, the Towns, Villages and Cities of legal settlement were required to pay any needs of a beneficiary which were in excess of the maximum grant permissible. (Old Age Assistance \$45.00 Blind Assistance \$50.00)

As a comparison of cost, the total disbursement for the year 1946 for this program was \$5,808.46 against a 1947 disbursement of \$5,597.56.

ITEMIZED STATEMENT OF DISBURSEMENTS

Table showing itemized disbursements: Dental Care \$158.50, Medical and Surgery \$2,421.63, West Bend Hospital \$1,071.05, Hartford Hospital \$1,396.87, Other Hospitals \$549.51, Total \$5,597.56

LOCAL HOSPITALIZATION—(Chapter 49)

1946 balance brought forward \$10,413.14

1947 appropriation 3,000.00

Total fund, January 1, 1947 \$13,413.14

Audit adjustment, July 31, 1947 (Credit) 142.68

Adjusted balance \$13,555.82

Total disbursements, January 1, 1947 to December 31, 1947 741.85

Unexpended balance, December 31, 1947 \$12,813.97

1948 appropriation 1,000.00

Total fund, January 1, 1948 \$13,813.97

Resolution Number 12, adopted by the Washington County Board of Supervisors on May 4, 1937, amended by Resolution Number 52 dated November 22, 1937, delegates the responsibility for administering the local hospitalization program to the Public Welfare Department. The Resolution further provides that hospitalization for needy persons shall be financed entirely by the County, regardless of legal settlement in any political subdivision within the County.

Disbursements in this account were exceptionally low during the 1947 fiscal year.

Of the total expenditures of \$741.85 during 1947, \$393.63 was paid to the Hartford Hospital and \$348.20 was paid to the West Bend Hospital.

It should be kept in mind that the LOCAL HOSPITALIZATION PROGRAM, Account No. 5668, does NOT include hospitalization expenses for recipients of Old Age Assistance, Blind Assistance, and Aid for Dependent Children. Hospital expenses for Aid for Dependent Children cases are paid for on the Aid for Dependent Children Medical Payroll, (Section 49.19). For Old Age Assistance cases and Blind cases, these expenses are paid on the Optional Medical Program (Section 49.40). (See page 8 of this report).

(FOOTNOTE: A total of \$3,017.43 was spent for hospitalization on the Optional Medical Program.)

OUTDOOR RELIEF—(Chapter 49)

1946 balance forwarded \$16,688.89

1947 appropriation none

Total fund January 1, 1947 \$16,688.89

Disbursements, Jan. 1, to Dec. 31, 1947 \$ 1,290.93

Collections—Legal settlement, 1/1 to 12/31/47 \$295.51

Other collections, 1/1 to 12/31/47 87.41

Audit adjustment, July 31, 1947 (Credit) 26.00

Total collections & audit adjustment to 12/31/47 408.92

TOTAL RELIEF GRANTS BY CITY, VILLAGE AND TOWN. Table with columns: Month, No. of Cases, 1947 Amount.

FOSTER HOME - AID FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN PROGRAM (Chapter 526-Laws 1947)

The 1947 Wisconsin Legislature, by the passage of Chapter 526, Laws of 1947, effective August 20, 1947, broadened the Aid for Dependent Children's programs to the extent that under certain conditions, we are now permitted to grant Aid to Dependent Children who have been placed in foster homes, according to the provisions of Chapter 48, of the Wisconsin Statutes.

A foster home, to qualify for this aid, must have had a permit issued for the home as provided by Chapter 48 of the Wisconsin Statute. The permit is issued by the State of Wisconsin Division of Child Welfare, after our department has completed a home study and finds the home to be suitable for the placement of dependent and neglected children, and after certain requirements have been met.

Previous to the enactment of this legislation, the care of dependent and neglected children in foster homes was a 100% cost to Washington County. Cases are accepted only after the child or children have been determined neglected or dependent by the Juvenile Court, and after referral by the Court to this department.

Our first payroll on this program for the month of December amounted to \$226.00, for six dependent and neglected children. After all of the eligible cases for this program have been accepted, we estimate that the cost will approximate \$650.00 per month.

More Foster Homes are still desperately needed. We shall appreciate any referrals of applicants for Foster Home permits.

The program is new, and at this time our report in connection therewith is not as broad as we would like it to be. At the end of 1948, we shall be in a position to present a more detailed and complete report.

Funds to meet the expenses of this program are drawn from our Aid for Dependent Children's appropriation.

PUBLIC WELFARE ADMINISTRATION-(Sec. 49.50). Table with columns: Description, Amount.

ITEMIZED ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES. Table with columns: Description, Amount.

COMPARISON OF COST OVER A THREE YEAR PERIOD. Table with columns: Year, Total Expended, Reimbursement, Cost to County.

WISCONSIN RETIREMENT FUND-(Sec. 66.90). Table with columns: Description, Amount.

The Washington County Board of Supervisors adopted the provisions of the Wisconsin Retirement Fund for County employees and officials, by formal resolution at their November 1946 meeting.

Table with columns: Description, Amount.

The above figures represent the employer's (Washington County) contribution only. The rate for the year 1947 for Washington County's contribution on all participating earnings was 8.99%, arrived at on the basis of 5% of current earnings plus 3.99% for prior service credits of employees.

The employees of Washington County, themselves, contributed an additional \$10,890.36 to the Retirement Fund. Employee's contributions are deducted from their wages and salaries on a monthly basis and are computed at the rate of 5% of participating earnings.

We expect the 1948 disbursements on this account to increase. Salaries of practically all employees and officials have been substantially increased.

To administer the Retirement Plan for County officials and employees we are required to maintain an individual employment record on each participating County Official and employee. The records are on file in the office of the Public Welfare Department. All department heads of the County Government are required to submit monthly copies of their payrolls. From these we make our monthly reports to the State Office of the Retirement Fund at Madison. The system of procedure that we have set up to administer this program has proved satisfactory both to the County and to the State Office of the Retirement Plan.

The program is supervised by the State Office of the Retirement Plan.

CHILD WELFARE SERVICES-(Chapter 48) The administration of Child Welfare Services within Washington County became the responsibility of the Public Welfare Department in October 1944. Previous to that date, the program was administered by a "Children's Board" which was abolished. The program of Child Welfare Administration is one of the most important functions of this Agency. Generally speaking, the majority of Child Welfare problems involve legal technicalities and legal procedure. Accordingly, the services of the Juvenile Judge of Washington County and the District Attorney of Washington County are an important factor in Child Welfare administration. The assistance, counsel, and advice accorded to this department by the Juvenile Court and the District Attorney has been exceptional. Without their help, the program would have been difficult. We are most grateful to the Hon. F. W. Bucklin, Juvenile Judge of Washington County, and District Attorney Arthur C. Snyder for their help. Mrs. Helen Zoerb, District Representative for the Division of Child Welfare, Madison, has been ever ready to assist and counsel the department in Child Welfare problems. We express our gratitude to her and the department she represents.

One of the Public Welfare Department caseworkers has been assigned to direct approximately 75% of her time to the services of Child Welfare. She has the title of CASEWORKER, CHILDREN'S SERVICE. She is responsible to the Director of the Agency who has delegated certain responsibilities in connection with the service to her. The Aid for Dependent Children's Assistance caseload (present caseload 25) has also been assigned to her.

Child Welfare service consists of administering and supervising the application of the provisions of Chapter 48 of the Wisconsin Statute pertaining to the following: (a) Delinquency; (b) Dependency; (c) Behavior Problems; (d) Illegitimacies; (e) Unmarried Mothers; (f) Adoption Studies; (g) Foster Home Studies; (h) Investigations for other Child Welfare Agencies; (i) Special Investigations for Courts; (j) Truancy; (k) Physically and Mentally Handicapped; (l) Protective Services, as well as all other Child Welfare problems which may develop.

Referrals of Child Welfare cases are made to the department by the District Attorney's office; the Juvenile Court of Washington County; Circuit and Justice Courts; Civic, Religious, and Private Organizations; School Officials; State Division of Child Welfare; District Division of Child Welfare; Law Enforcement Officers; Attorneys, Physicians and Private Citizens. Most referrals are of an emergency nature and receive the prompt attention of the department.

As to the number of cases serviced during the 1947 year, we submit the following statistics:

Table with columns: Description, Amount.

Providing care for neglected dependent and delinquent children in Washington County during the year 1947 required a total expenditure of \$8,074.85.

WISCONSIN GENERAL HOSPITAL APPLICATIONS (Chapter 142)

Resolution No. 52, adopted by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County on November 22, 1937, obligates the Public Welfare Department to complete investigations for the County Court of Washington County in all applications submitted to the Court for admittance and care at the Wisconsin General Hospital at public expense, and to make a direct recommendation to the Court as to acceptance or rejection of the application. During the year 1947, 26 such applications were referred to this Department by the Court.

Table with columns: Description, Amount.

A total of \$7,513.80 was expended for care provided to individuals at Wisconsin General Hospital, having legal settlement somewhere in Washington County, during the year 1947.

ITEMIZED GROSS PUBLIC ASSISTANCE DISBURSEMENTS 1947 Fiscal Year

Table with columns: Description, Amount.

(Requires County Court Authorization) (Disbursed by Towns, Villages and Cities)

PENSION BOARD

The present membership on the Pension Board, also known as the Public Welfare Board, consists of Mr. William T. Leins, Chairman; Mr. Carl F. Schaefer, Secretary, and Mr. Robert Laubenhheimer, Member. A total of fifteen (15) meetings were held during the 1947 year. The members of the Board receive a per diem of \$5.00 for each meeting attended, plus mileage and expenses necessary in connection with their duties. The Pension Board constitutes the ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD OF THE DEPARTMENT, and also constitute the APPOINTING AUTHORITY for the Department. Their chief duty as the ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD is to survey the operations of the department, to assure its operation in accordance with State Department and Federal regulations, and thereby derive the greatest reimbursement and benefit for the County from the State and Federal Governments.

As the APPOINTING AUTHORITY FOR THE DEPARTMENT, the Board selects the personnel, subject to the approval of the State Bureau of Personnel and the State Department of Public Welfare, regulates and sets salaries in accordance with Rule Number 2, of Regulation Number 1 of the State Department of Public Welfare, also subject to the approval of the State Department of Public Welfare.

PRESENT PERSONNEL

The present personnel of the department consists of a Director, a Clerk II, Mrs. Esther Ickstadt; and two Caseworkers, Mr. Kenneth Duckert and J. Grace Duckert. All of the employees of the Department have STATE MERIT (Civil Service) status, having successfully completed a satisfactory written examination for their respective positions, prepared by and written under the jurisdiction of the State of Wisconsin Bureau of Personnel.

We, the staff of the Department, and the members of the Pension Board, express our sincere appreciation for the cooperation accorded to us during the year by the members of the County Board of Supervisors, the State Department of Public Welfare, the Courts, the Public Health Service personnel, Law Enforcement Officers, Officials, Organizations, both private and public, the Red Cross Chapters, the Clergy, the Schools, and all other cooperating organizations and individuals who have been helpful. We sincerely hope to continue to enjoy the relationship during the coming year.

Respectfully submitted: EUGENE A. BRUMM, Director

BOARD MEMBERS: Wm. T. Leins, Chairman; Carl F. Schaefer, Secretary; R. W. Laubenhheimer, Member

Report No. 37 of the Washington County Highway Commissioner was presented by Mr. Albert Retzler.

Moved by Mr. Geib, seconded by Mr. Schloemer that the Board recess until 2:00 P. M. and continue with Report No. 37 at that time. Motion carried.

Moved by Mrs. Courtney, seconded by Mr. Meissner that Report No. 37 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The afternoon session was called to order by Chairman Romaine and reading of Report No. 37 continued.

Report No. 37 ANNUAL REPORT OF HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, WISCONSIN FOR THE YEAR 1947

To the Honorable County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin

I herewith submit to your honorable body my Annual Report as Highway Commissioner of Washington County for the year 1947.

EXHIBIT "A" Financial Statement

EXHIBIT "B" Highway Fund Accounts. Table with columns: Schedule, Description, Amount.

EXHIBIT "C" Inventory of Highway Buildings and Equipment. Table with columns: Description, Amount.

EXHIBIT "D" Inventory Adjustments. Table with columns: Description, Amount.

EXHIBIT "E" Appropriations for all Highway Purposes. Table with columns: Description, Amount.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE STATEMENT JANUARY 1, 1947 TO DECEMBER 31, 1947

Table with columns: Revenues, Expenditures, Amount.

Plus 1946 Audit Adjustments

Table with columns: Description, Amount.

EXPENDITURES FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

Table with columns: Description, Amount.

OUTLAY EXPENDITURES

Table with columns: Description, Amount.

Funds Available-December 31, 1947

Table with columns: Description, Amount.

EXHIBIT "B" HIGHWAY FUND ACCOUNTS (By Appropriations) ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR 1947

Table with columns: Name of Fund, Revenues, Expenditures, Balance.

SCHEDULE "I" HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1947

Table with columns: Description, Amount.

SCHEDULE "II" OPERATION OF GRAVEL PITS ANALYSIS OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1947

Table with columns: Name of Pit, Revenues, Expenditures, Total.

SCHEDULE "III" OPERATION OF HIGHWAY EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1947

Table with columns: County, Unit, Description, Amount.

SCHEDULE "IV" OPERATION OF HIGHWAY EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR 1947

Table with columns: County, Unit, Description, Amount.

SCHEDULE "10" ROAD CONSTRUCTION COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY SYSTEM ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR 1947

SCHEDULE "11" COUNTY AID BRIDGES ON LOCAL ROADS ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR 1947

SCHEDULE "12" DUE FROM DISTRICTS DECEMBER 31, 1947

SCHEDULE "13" DUE FROM STATE FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF THE STATE TRUNK HIGHWAY SYSTEM ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR 1947

SCHEDULE "14" DUE FROM STATE ADVANCES FOR CONSTRUCTION ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR 1947

SCHEDULE "15" FOR SNOW REMOVAL, DRIFT AND ICE PREVENTION ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR 1947

SCHEDULE "16" SUNDRY ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE DECEMBER 31, 1947

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1947

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT (Cont'd.) AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1947

EXHIBIT "C" INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1947

EXHIBIT "C" (Cont'd.) INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1947

EXHIBIT "C" (Cont'd.) INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1947

INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1947. Table with columns: Account Unit No., Item, Year Purchased, Purchase Price, Inventory Value 1-1-47, Rate of Depreciation, Inventory Value 12-31-47.

EXHIBIT 'D' HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT RECONCILIATION OF LEDGER WITH INVENTORY DECEMBER 31, 1947. Table with columns: Item, Inventory 1-1-47, Purchases 1-1-47, Depreciation 12-31-47, Inventory 12-31-47.

Table listing names and amounts: Joseph Jaeger 0.28, Otto Kolber 0.28, William Kuhn 0.28, Adolph Lofy 3.36, William Meissner 3.36, Milton Mueller 3.64, George Peter 1.82, George Rettler 4.48, E. M. Romaine 2.24, Oscar Schloemer 0.28, Adolph Schmidt 3.36, George Sell 5.04, Raymond Storck 2.10, John Thoma 1.12, John Van Beck 2.24, Ray Walter 2.24, H. B. Woltd 2.24.

Moved by Mr. Bloedorn; seconded by Mr. Geib that the meeting be adjourned subject to call of the Chairman. Motion carried. Respectfully submitted, ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk. Dated this 27th day of January, 1948.

CERTIFICATE OF COUNTY CLERK STATE OF WISCONSIN COUNTY OF WASHINGTON—ss

I, ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk of the County of Washington, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, correct and complete record of the transactions of the Board of Supervisors of the regular meetings for the year 1947 and January 26-27, 1948. Dated at the Court House, West Bend, Wisconsin, this 5th day of February, 1948.

ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk

EXHIBIT 'E' APPROPRIATIONS FOR ALL HIGHWAY PURPOSES AUTHORIZED NOVEMBER, 1947 AVAILABLE FOR THE YEAR 1948

Table with columns: Purpose, Amount. Includes Highway Administration (\$12,000.00), Maintenance County Trunk System (12,000.00), Snow Removal (35,000.00), Road Construction (17,500.00), County Trunk 'C' (4,200.00), County Trunk 'S' (15,000.00), Insurance (2,500.00), County Aid Bridges (126.38).

Machinery and Equipment - Transfer from War Bond Reserve \$50,000.00. Resolution No. 28 County Aid Bridges \$2,501.10. Note: Resolution No. 26 adopted November, 1947 makes the following allotment of the estimated State revenues: The sum of Ninety Thousand Seven Hundred and No/100 Dollars (\$90,700.00) to be held in reserve for future allocation.

Resolution No. 45 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Resolution No. 46 was given first reading and laid over for second reading. Moved by Mr. Cleary, seconded by Mr. Meissner that Mr. Knippel be voted present. Motion carried.

Report No. 35 of the County Service Officer was presented by the Chairman. Moved by Mr. Koller, seconded by Mr. Van Beck that Report No. 35 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

REPORT NO. 35 To the Honorable Chairman and Members, Washington County Board of Supervisors

Herewith is submitted the annual report of expenditures and activities of the County Service Officer for the period of January 1, 1947 through December 31, 1947. 1947 appropriation \$5,600.00. Balance forwarded from previous year 351.01. Total \$5,951.01.

Table with columns: Expenditures January 1, 1947 through December 31, 1947. Salaries \$4,175.74, Travel and Other Expenses 412.70, Supplies 205.90, Telephone 89.90, Rent 330.00, Petty Cash 30.00, Insurance 10.40. Total \$5,254.64. Balance \$696.37.

During the past year we have handled 678 cases, which were disposed of as follows: Cases handled 678. Completed 363, Denied 30, Pending 285.

Table with columns: The following settlements were made on cases handled by this office. Compensation and Pensions to Veterans and Dependents \$32,464.39, Insurance Settlements 60,000.00, Gratuity Pay 1,627.00, Arrears in pay 4,766.10, Burial Allowance 1,870.00, Benefits from Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs 1,358.00, Loans from Wis. Dept. of Veterans Affairs 5,992.00, Hospitalization in Veterans Adm. Hospitals (15 cases) 4,322.00, On the job training 94,380.00, Insurance Converted and Reinstated 766,000.00, Maternity care 50.00, Dental care 6,230.00. Total \$978,361.49.

In addition to the above settlements there were four headstones and ten flags received for deceased veterans. Considerable out-patient care has been granted to veterans of this county, of which we have no definite figure. This care is authorized direct to the doctors, who do not report to this office. This is also true in the case of veterans attending school. No report is submitted to our office regarding veterans in school.

During the past year eleven veterans of World War II and eleven veterans of World War I have passed away. Three bodies have been returned from overseas. Three veterans in Washington County were awarded automobiles under the Public Law No. 663, 79th Congress. We wish to express our sincere gratitude for the fine cooperation which the members of the County Board and other officials have given to this office, which has assisted this office to function in the best interest of all concerned.

VETERANS SERVICE COMMITTEE OSCAR SCHLOEMER, Chairman ALFRED STAUSS

Respectfully submitted, GEORGE A. KOLB, Veteran Service Officer. Edwin Pick, Register of Deeds, appeared before the Board. He informed the Board that because of increased expenses, his office could not show the profit expected as reported previously.

Mr. Storck presented a sketch indicating lots that could be platted on a parcel of land owned by Washington County and abutting on Fair Street in the City of West Bend. Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Mueller that the Clerk obtain the proper legal description of this parcel of land, and to advertise publicly for the sale of this plat as shown by Exhibit 'A' and containing eight possible lots abutting on Fair Street, and now owned by Washington County. Such bids to be in the hands of the County Clerk by March 15, 1948.

and to be presented to the Board of Supervisors at their next session. The right to accept or reject any or all bids is to be reserved by the County Board of Washington County. Motion carried.

Moved by Mr. Storck, seconded by Mr. Koller that the meeting be adjourned until 10:00 A. M. tomorrow morning. Motion carried. Respectfully submitted, ANTON P. STARAL, County Clerk.

MINUTES OF JANUARY 27, 1948

The meeting was called to order by the Chairman, Mr. Romaine. Roll was called by the Clerk and all members were present except Supervisors Mr. Knippel and Mr. Helm.

The minutes of the meeting held January 26th were read and approved as read.

A petition for bridge aid for the Town of Kewaskum was presented. Moved by Mr. Woltd; seconded by Mrs. Courtney that the Town of Kewaskum petition for bridge aid be referred to the Washington County Highway Committee. Motion carried.

Report No. 38 of the Finance Committee was read. Moved by Mr. Sell; seconded by Mr. Meissner that Report No. 38 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 38 Your Committee on Finance respectfully reports that we have examined and compared the vouchers in the County Clerk's office and found the same to be true and correct.

The audit was made every three months as authorized in Resolution No. 38 passed in the November Session, 1937. Dated this 26th day of January, 1948.

H. B. WOLDT, ALBERT BLOEDORN, LEO P. GEIB, JOHN VAN BEEK, JACOB HILT.

Report No. 39 of the County Treasurer, reporting delinquent tax of Washington County was read. Moved by Mrs. Courtney; seconded by Mr. Geib that Report No. 39 be adopted and filed. Motion carried.

Report No. 39 DELINQUENT REAL ESTATE TAXES TO JAN. 15, 1948

Table with columns: Towns, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, Total. Lists towns like Addison, Barton, Erin, Farmington, Germantown, Hartford, Jackson, Kewaskum, Polk, Pichfield, Trenton, Wayne, West Bend, Villages, Barton, Germantown, Jackson, Kewaskum, Slinger, Cities, Hartford, West Bend. Total \$295.42 \$309.44 \$279.58 \$517.50 \$943.30 \$2,345.24.

A proposal was read from the Wisconsin Gas & Electric Co. in regard to the overloaded electric wiring system in the Court House. Moved by Mrs. Courtney; seconded by Mr. Thoma that the Public Property Committee continue to make efforts to remedy the wiring problem in the Court House. Motion carried.

Mr. Sell informed the Board that the present heating system in the Court House was no longer satisfactory or adequate to properly heat the Court House. Moved by Mr. Sell; seconded by Mr. Schmidt that the heating problem be referred to the Public Property Committee. Motion carried.

Mr. Romaine, chairman of the Public Property Committee, explained the plans for repairing the Court House roof and the approximate cost to the County. Moved by Mr. Meissner; seconded by Mr. Mueller that the Public Property Committee proceed with the repair of the Court House roof as planned. Motion carried.

Report No. 40 of the General Claims Committee was read. Moved by Mr. Cleary; seconded by Mr. Mueller that the claim of \$100.00 by Hugo Minz for services on the Board of Adjustment be disallowed. Motion carried. Moved by Mr. Woltd; seconded by Mr. Lofy that the claims be allowed as amended on Report No. 40. Motion carried.

Report No. 40 REPORT OF GENERAL CLAIMS COMMITTEE

The following claims have been referred to your General Claims Committee. We have examined the same and recommend that they be allowed and paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Table with columns: Name, Claimed, Allowed. Fred C. Bammel, Court Claims and Public Property Committee \$1.12 \$1.12. Ed. J. Campbell, Agriculture Committee 2.80 2.80. A. J. Cleary, Salary Committee 3.78 3.78. Mrs. Chas. W. Courtney, Institutions Committee 7.56 7.56. Emil Gauger, Salary Committee 2.73 2.73. Leo P. Geib, Finance and Budget and Equalization Committee .98 .98.

Jacob Hilt, Finance and Budget and Sheriff's Committee, Heating Inspection 10.08 10.08. William Kuhn, Highway Committee 7.28 7.28. Ray Storck, Institutions and Salary Committee 8.40 8.40. Wm. Meissner, Equalization, Education and Chairman Meeting 10.08 10.08. George Rettler, Agriculture Committee 6.72 6.72. E. M. Romaine, Signing Checks, Agriculture, Soil Conservation, Salary, Centennial Committee 13.44 13.44. George Sell, Highway Committee 19.27 19.27. Alfred Staus, Veterans Service Committee 32.28 32.28. John Thoma, Equalization, Sheriff's, Agriculture, Zoning and Soil Erosion Control Committees 5.60 5.60. F. W. Bucklin, Mileage 109.22 109.22. Art Fike, Care of Soldiers' Graves 3.00 3.00. Hugo Minz, Board of Adjustment 100.00 Disal'd. Mrs. Kenneth Fike, Health Committee 7.52 7.52. H. B. Esselmann, Dog Claim 11.90 8.80. K. A. Honeck, Sr., Dog Claim 15.00 12.00. Sam Siewert, Dog Claim 70.00 24.00. Ray Volkman, Dog Claim 2.80 2.24. Leonard J. Yahr, Dog Claim 20.00 12.00.

Dated this 27th day of January, 1948. A. J. CLEARY, ADOLPH SCHMIDT, RAY WALTER, MILTON H. MUELLER, GEORGE PETER.

Resolution No. 45 was given second reading and adopted on roll call vote as follows: 20 ayes; 6 noes; 2 absent.

Resolution No. 45 WHEREAS, the salary of the members of the County Board as set by a Resolution adopted on January 23rd, 1945, is deemed inadequate and does not by any measure approach compensating the said members for attendance required of them at board meetings and committee meetings and for other services required of them;

AND, WHEREAS Section 59.03 (2) (f) provides that the County Board of Supervisors may at the annual meeting of said board provide salaries for the said members, AND, WHEREAS the official figures of the U. S. Census Bureau reveal that in 1940 the population of Washington County, Wisconsin was twenty-eight thousand four hundred thirty (28,430) and there is reason to believe that the population has increased since 1940;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, in annual meeting assembled, that all members of such board elected at the next ensuing elections, following the adoption and effective date of this resolution, be paid an annual salary of Three Hundred Sixty (\$360.00) Dollars in full for all services rendered said Washington County as such members, excepting the Chairman of the board whose compensation shall be Four Hundred Eighty (\$480.00) Dollars and excepting the members of the Highway Committee whose compensation shall be Four Hundred Twenty (\$420.00) Dollars, and such salaries hereinabove set forth shall include all committee service under section 59.06 and subsection (1) of section 62.05, except that such members shall be entitled to mileage as provided by statute in addition to such annual salary.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that said salary shall be paid in monthly installments in the case of members of Thirty (\$300.00) Dollars, in the case of members of the Highway Committee, of Thirty-five (\$35.00) Dollars and in the case of the Chairman of the board Forty (\$40.00) Dollars, all of which shall be payable on the first day of the month. Dated this 26th day of January, 1948.

EMIL GAUGER, A. J. CLEARY, H. B. WOLDT, ALBERT BLOEDORN, RAY STORCK, GEO. SELL, HARVEY DETTMANN, E. M. ROMAINE, WILLIAM MEISSNER, JOSEPH KNIPPEL.

Resolution No. 46 was given second reading. Moved by Mr. Storck; seconded by Mr. Bammel that Resolution No. 46 be adopted. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 46 WHEREAS, the District Attorney is called away from Washington County on occasion, and WHEREAS, urgent matters may arise during his absence requiring immediate attention; and WHEREAS, Section 59.45 of the revised statutes of the State of Wisconsin provides that the County Board may authorize the District Attorney to appoint an assistant District Attorney;

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Supervisors of Washington County that the District Attorney is hereby authorized to appoint an assistant District Attorney, pursuant to Section 59.45 of the Wisconsin Statutes.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the District Attorney himself shall provide compensation for his assistant. Dated this 26th day of January, 1948.

GEO. SELL, RAY STORCK, JOHN VAN BEEK, OTTO KOLLER, JACOB HILT.

Ordinance amending Zoning Ordinance was introduced and the same was referred to the respective townships for their approval.

MILEAGE, JANUARY SESSION

Table with columns: Name, Claimed, Allowed. Fred C. Bammel \$0.28 0.28. Albert Bloedorn 0.28 0.28. Edward Campbell 2.80 2.80. A. J. Cleary 7.56 7.56. Mrs. Chas. W. Courtney 5.04 5.04. Harvey Dettmann 3.64 3.64. Emil Gauger 0.84 0.84. Leo P. Geib 0.28 0.28. Jacob Hilt 5.04 5.04.