

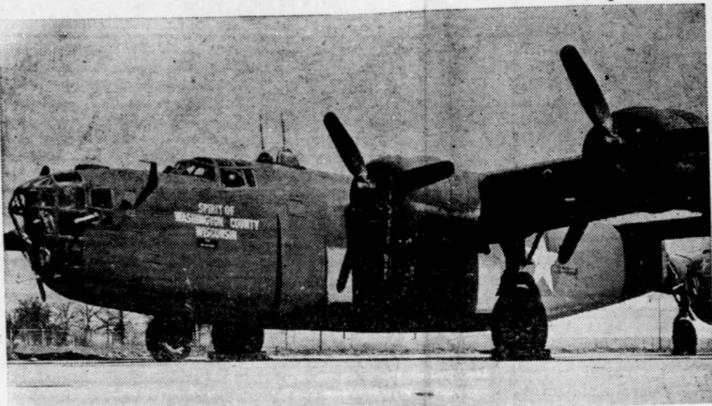
## 30 County Men Given Discharges by Army

The following 30 men have been honorably discharged from the armed service to enter employment in essential industry and agriculture, for being over 28, and for various other reasons, according to the Washington County Collective Service board:

Harris O. Ewald, Hartford  
Roy A. Lechner, Slinger  
Lee A. Crass, town of Farmington  
Frank H. Leichinger, West Bend  
Newell S. Metcalf, Hartford  
Herbert C. Michels, West Bend  
Joseph W. Schoofs, R. 2, Kewaskum  
Norman G. Kauper, R. 2, Hartford  
Lawrence C. Neuburg, town of Richfield  
Orville A. Kissel, Hartford  
Joseph G. Knoeck, R. 2, Kewaskum  
Irvin J. Hoerig, town of Addison  
Walter C. Bruessel, West Bend  
Anton C. Erben, West Bend  
Raymond G. Poole, West Bend  
Roman A. Schmitt, town of Germantown  
Clinton F. Locher, West Bend  
Raymond W. Hunger, Barton  
Arby J. Linstedt, Richfield  
Theodore A. Feilenz, Barton  
Harold M. Fellenz, R. 5, West Bend  
William Koehler, West Bend  
Andrew Dietsberger, R. 2, Hartford  
Chester P. Hansen, Richfield  
Edward V. Weinreich, R. 1, Fredonia  
Henry J. Beine, Slinger  
Clarence H. Bauer, West Bend  
George E. Tischer, Jackson  
Roy E. Meyer, West Bend  
Theodore J. Garbade, Jackson

**P. CH. BRAUN DISCHARGED**  
Pvt. Richard Braun of New Falls, Route 1, Kewaskum, who was stationed at Camp Crowder, Missouri, arrived home Wednesday after being honorably discharged from the armed service for exceeding the age limit. He will be employed in war work.

## "Spirit of Washington County" Dedicated



THE SPIRIT OF WASHINGTON COUNTY—the heavy four-engine bomber—is now fighting for us. This bomber was dedicated to Washington county this past week at the Glenn L. Martin aircraft plant in California and left immediately for action.

This is the first bomber that has been dedicated to any county in the state of Wisconsin. The people here in Washington county deserve a lot of credit and are deserving of this honor that has been bestowed upon them.

Robert H. Rolfs, chairman of the Washington County War Savings staff, is by the United States army is shown here in this paper. This bomber dedicated to THE SPIRIT OF WASHINGTON

fall when the campaign to dedicate this bomber was put on.

If you will recall, the campaign originally started Nov. 1 and supposedly was to run until Dec. 15—\$200,000.00 were supposed to be invested in war savings bonds. Well, along came "Pearl Harbor Day" Dec. 7, and the enthusiasm to end up the job was so great that the campaign went way over the top at that date. \$375,000.00 were invested by the people in Washington county in this bomber.

The official government picture sent as by the United States army is shown here in this paper. This bomber dedicated to THE SPIRIT OF WASHINGTON

TON COUNTY is Washington county's answer to the dictators. It's more evidence of the fact that the people here in Washington county always do more than their share to win this war.

The five-hundred and ten Minute Men, members of the war savings staff, school children, and all those who participated in this drive, the issuing agencies, the banks, post offices, building and loan associations, as well as every person who took part in the campaign last fall should feel mighty proud that this four-engine bomber—THE SPIRIT OF WASHINGTON COUNTY—is out there fighting. For our dollars are now today helping to bring victory and peace to all of us.

## Have No Opposition Red Cross Drive Over For Village Offices the Top by Big Margin

Monday was the closing day for the filing of nomination papers with the village clerk for the various village offices to be voted on at the spring election April 6. The forthcoming election promises to be a quiet event, since there is no opposition for any of the village offices. Incumbent office holders who will be unopposed on the ballot are:

President—Charles Miller.  
Treasurer—John Marx.  
Assessor—Joseph Mayer.  
Clerk—Carl F. Schaefer.  
Supervisor—E. M. Romaine.  
Trustees—Norbert Dogs, K. A. Hancock, Dr. F. E. Nolting.  
Justice of Peace (one year)—No candidate.  
Constable—No candidate.

On the judicial ballot John D. Wickhem is the only candidate for supreme court justice, and Frank W. Bucklin is unopposed as county judge.

## Local Area Hits 150% of Goal With \$16,656 Collected

The Red Cross campaign for the largest sum ever asked of Washington county has gone over the top by a very liberal margin. The drive in the West Bend chapter area has already hit 150% of its goal with a few remaining contributions yet to come in. The Hartford chapter area has reported that its drive is over the top but no figures are yet available.

The excellent total to date for the West Bend area alone is \$16,656. This includes the towns of Barton, Farmington, Jackson, Kewaskum, Trenton, Wayne and West Bend; the villages of Barton, Jackson and Kewaskum and the city of West Bend. It is particularly gratifying to know that every town, village and city exceeded its individual goal with a possible exception of one which is incomplete. This is a fine tribute to the great work of the Red Cross, and above all the generous response is a home-front answer to a fighting-front appeal for help.

Congratulations are in order—first, to the citizens of Washington county who contributed so liberally in the Red Cross War Fund drive; secondly, to the more than 400 committee workers and solicitors who planned and worked in their respective communities for the success of the campaign. The gratitude of the entire community goes to you Red Cross workers who carried the message from man to man and house to house.

There can be little doubt that this tremendous response came from the heart of both the solicitor and the contributor. The need for the Red Cross is vital and everyone of the 400 odd workers in this area realized the importance of this drive. Both men and women took time from farm work, home duties and jobs to do their part. It was genuine and whole-hearted. The spirit and understanding were there and they showed up when the total began to roll in.

We have reached a point in this world conflict where the great Red Cross agency will be called upon to do more and still more. It will be necessary to expend its many services almost beyond our imagination. Every soldier, sometime during his life in the service, will probably need and be benefited by the Red Cross. That in itself will be a fine reward for the contributors as well as for those who gave liberally of time and effort.

## Wickard Makes an Appeal

Secretary Wickard has made an appeal. It is an appeal made on a grand situation which faces this country—and which is particularly directed to the whole community of ours.

We have a canning plant here in Theresa. That plant and our friends on the farms who will grow the canning crops are now a direct part of the war organization for the canned peas, corn, etc., their produce will go directly to war. Every other can—and probably more—will go to our armed forces and to our Allies. The government's requirements for the boys who are fighting our battle at the front are enormous.

As everyone knows, there is an acute shortage of workers. The crops cannot be harvested and the plant cannot operate as in normal times. There just are not the usual number of people to harvest the crops or to operate the cannery.

So Secretary Wickard states in a proclamation:

"I therefore appeal to every patriotic citizen of these communities—men and women, boys and girls—to make their plans to go into the local canning and processing plants or into the fields or orchards to help save America's crops. This work is serious. You will of course be paid for it. Work as long as you possibly can—as many days—as many weeks.

"Only with whole-hearted co-operation of all citizens can we give our fighters and our Allies the food we need to win."

## BAKER CANNING CO.

Theresa, Wis.

## HOSPITAL NEWS

William Bruhn, Kewaskum, submitted to an appendectomy at St. Joseph's hospital, West Bend, on Friday evening of this week, March 26.

Adolph L. Rosenheimer of this village underwent an appendectomy at St. Agnes hospital, Fond du Lac, early this week.

Leo Zacho of the town of Auburn submitted to an appendectomy at St. Agnes hospital the past week.

Mrs. Joseph Moldenhauer of Route 1, Kewaskum, underwent a second operation on Friday morning, March 25, at St. Joseph's hospital. She also was operated a short time ago.

Carl Spradau of this village submitted to an operation at St. Joseph's hospital Friday, March 19.

Erwin Backhaus of Route 3, Kewaskum, was admitted to St. Joseph's hospital for medical treatment Friday, March 19.

Mrs. Marvin Kuehl, Route 3, Kewaskum, underwent an operation on Wednesday, March 24, at the West Bend hospital.

Mrs. John Volm of Route 2, Kewaskum, underwent an operation at St. Joseph's hospital Tuesday, March 23.

## Winners in High School Forensic Contest Named

Winners in the local forensic contest held Tuesday afternoon at the Kewaskum high school were:

Orations—First, James Bartelt, "The Patriotism Bunk?" Second, Donald Koerble, "The Rights We Defend."  
Extemporaneous Reading—First, Verla Koerble; second, Lois Koch.  
Extemporaneous Speaking—First, Bernice Meyer, "Americans on Short Rations;" second, David Bartelt, "Supplicate or Conciliate Germany."  
Declamations—Humorous, Rachel Brauchle, "Edith Economizes;" serious, Beatrice Hafemann, "The Shadow Child."  
These winners competed Friday with winners from Lomira and Campbellport in the contest for winners of the southern division of the Tri-County league, held in Kewaskum. Winners in this elimination will participate in the district contest in April.

## Local People at First Holy Masses of Priests

First to be ordained in the restored St. John's cathedral, Milwaukee, by deacons who have completed the course of study at St. Francis major seminary were raised to the holy priesthood last Saturday, March 20, by the Excellency the Most Rev. Moses W. Riley. Twelve of the 18 ordinands were ordained for the Milwaukee archdiocese and read their first solemn mass of the past week.

Among them was the Rev. Robert J. Kircher, son of Joseph A. Kircher of Barton, who offered up his first solemn mass on Sunday at 10:30 a. m. in Immaculate Conception church at Barton. This was the first mass as a newly ordained priest in the church since that of the Rev. Oscar Winninghoff, a son of the parish, in 1926. Mr. and Mrs. Jim Koenen of Kewaskum were among the guests at the mass.

Another member of the class was the Rev. Roland Glass, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter D. Glass of Campbellport, who celebrated his first solemn mass Sunday at St. Matthew's church, Campbellport. He is the first of the parish to be ordained. The church was filled to capacity and hundreds attended a reception in the afternoon. Among those in attendance were Mr. and Mrs. Frank Himes of this village, who spent from Saturday to Monday in Campbellport.

Mrs. Jos. Mayer and daughter Alice were guests at the first mass of the Rev. Valerian J. Rykowski of the class which was read at St. Mary Magdalene's church, Milwaukee, Sunday morning. Mrs. Mayer's son, William Mayer, a classmate of Rev. Rykowski at St. Francis seminary, who himself will be ordained in the next year, acted as master of ceremonies at the mass. Rev. Rykowski is a close friend of the Mayer family. Mrs. Mayer spent from Thursday until Monday in Milwaukee and her daughter was there for the week end.

The Rev. John L. Albinger, son of Mrs. Ida Albinger of West Bend, celebrated his first solemn mass at Holy Angels church, West Bend, at 10 a. m. Thursday, March 25. A reception was held in the afternoon. Among those in attendance were the Rev. F. C. LaBue, Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Haug and Miss Ethel Schmidt of this village.

## Local People at First Holy Masses of Priests

Annual caucus was held in the town of Kewaskum and other neighboring townships the past week to nominate officers for the spring election on April 6.

At the town of Kewaskum caucus held in the M. W. A. hall in the village last Saturday all incumbent officers were nominated for re-election without opposition with the exception of the clerk, who will be opposed by W. E. Endlich. Those nominated are: Ed. J. Campbell, chairman; Jos. Schoofs, supervisor No. 1; Wm. C. Backhaus, supervisor No. 2; Wm. Endlich and Alvin H. Seefeldt, clerk; Martin Schmidt, treasurer; John Etta, assessor. A small vote was cast.

A spirited caucus was held in the town of Wayne last week. Results show that there will be opposition for the offices of chairman, supervisors and assessor. George Peter was unopposed on the caucus ballot for chairman but John Meyer received enough votes written in to oppose him at the election. The same was true for the office of assessor, Raymond Kudek having a sufficient number of votes written in to have his name placed on the ballot against Lawrence Coulter. Others nominated are: Herman Barth, Mike Darmody, Arnold Hawig and Herman Kell, supervisors; Paul C. Moritz, clerk; Oscar Boegel, treasurer; Frank P. Wietor, justice of the peace; Herbert Bruessel, Rudy Hoepner and Leo Zehren, constables; Leander W. Edward, Hawig and Peter Hurin, caucus committee.

In the town of Auburn William Wauder, incumbent chairman, will be opposed by Joe Volz. Others nominated include Henry Butzke, Joe Flitter and Albert Kreif, supervisors; Reuben Backhaus, clerk; Joe Schiltz, treasurer; Elmer Krueger, assessor; John Hammes and Tony Wiesner, justices; August Bartelt, Henry W. Teck and Adolph Heberer, justice, one year; Arthur Peterman and Rudy E. Clark, constable; Charles Krueger, Richard Trapp and Glenway Ehnert, caucus committee.

## Nominate Officers at Annual Town Caucuses

Thirty-four more Washington county men were accepted for military duty at the Milwaukee induction center last Friday, March 19, and reported for duty at the reception center at Fort Sheridan, Ill., on Friday, March 26. Many of the men, none of whom are from Kewaskum, are volunteers. A list of the men follows:

Albert F. Paul, West Bend, volunteer; Thomas R. Heintz, Hartford; Reuben E. Schaezel, Germantown; volunteer; Steward W. Vincent, West Bend; Richard L. Lindeman, Hartford; Henry J. Mertz, Jr., Fredonia; Glenn J. Lechner, Hartford; Stanley J. Horns Colgate; Wilfred J. Tritton, Route 1, Hartford; Ramon P. Graff, Route 4, West Bend; Herbert J. Margraf, Slinger; Mathias J. Gehl, West Bend; Frank A. Rev., Route 1, Saukville; Arthur E. Sturm, Barton; Hank A. Philippi, Route 2, West Bend; Blanche R. Furger, Jr., West Bend.

Earl H. Wagner, Route 2, West Bend; Leander A. Breitkreutz, Hartford, volunteer; Vernon M. Dengel, West Bend; volunteer; Warren W. Buchelt, West Bend, volunteer; John W. Bautzmann, Route 2, Hartford, volunteer; Roger L. Reuhl, Germantown, volunteer; Frederick A. Lutz, Route 5, West Bend; Charles W. Bartle, Milwaukee, volunteer; Joy W. Endlich, Route 1, Germantown; Eugene G. Spaeth, West Bend; Edward N. Hohenstein, Barton; William J. Rotta, Hartford; Wallace L. Zahn West Bend, volunteer; Joseph N. Hader, Philadelphia, Pa.

Those listed above were accepted for duty with the army. Besides these Vernon F. Lezotte, West Bend, volunteer and was accepted by the navy and Floyd C. Lenling, Route 1, Hartford, was accepted by the marines. Orville C. Tews, Hartford, was accepted for army duty March 20. He will report March 27. Richard F. Wierman of Foltomville, Route 1, Kewaskum, applied for a commission with the navy and is awaiting his commission and the call to duty.

## IN LOVING MEMORY

In sad but loving memory of our dear wife and mother, Mrs. John Weddig, who passed away one year ago Sunday, March 28, 1942:

The blow was great, the shock severe. We did not know the end was near. And only those who lost can tell, The pain of parting without farewell. The dearest mother and sweetest friend, One of the best whom God could lend; Loving, gentle, thoughtful and true. Always willing a kind act to do. Sadly missed by her husband, John Weddig, and children.

## IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of our dear father, August Miller, who passed away one year ago, March 26, 1942:

Remembrance is a golden chain Death tries to break but all in vain; To have, to love and then to part Is the greatest sorrow of one's heart. The years may wipe out many things, But this they wipe out never— The memory of those happy days When we were all together. Sadly missed by the surviving children.

## INJURED WITH PITCHFORK

Glenway Jr., young son of Mr. and Mrs. Glenway Ehnert of New Falls, suffered a painful injury the past week when he accidentally ran a pitchfork through his hand while playing with a companion in the barn on the Ehnert farm. He was treated at a local physician's office.

## BUSINESS INSTITUTE GRAD GIVEN POSITION WITH NYA

Miss Margaret Rosbeck, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Martin R. Rosbeck, Route 2, Kewaskum, who has completed her course at the Business Institute of Milwaukee, has been placed by the school in a secretarial position with the National Youth Administration in Milwaukee. She is spending a few days at home before starting in the new position on Monday, March 29.

## SPECIAL LUNCH AT HEISLER'S

Tasty hot roast beef sandwiches will be served at Louis Heisler's tavern over the week end. Try them.

Wedding and family of this village. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schroeder and Mrs. Lizzie Weddig of West Bend. Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Weddig, Mr. and Mrs. Hugo Kuester and Mr. and Mrs. Paul Lanlman were to Fond du Lac to view the remains.

## JOSEPH DALEY

Funeral services were held last Thursday, March 18, for Joseph Daley, 79, father of Miss Viola Daley of this village, teacher of the primary grades in the Kewaskum public school, who passed away Monday, March 15, at his home in Columbus, Wis., after an illness of two weeks. The services were held in St. Jerome's Catholic church in Columbus. The Rev. J. E. Manley of Lake Geneva reading the mass. The Rev. Thomas Myles, Columbus, delivered the sermon and gave the blessing. Burial was in the parish cemetery.

Mr. Daley was born June 22, 1863, in the town of Elba, Columbia county, and resided on a farm in that township until four years ago when he came to his present home. His marriage to Susan Manley took place Nov. 18 1891, at Columbus.

Deceased was the father of nine children, one son, William, having preceded him in death in October, 1937. Surviving, along with the widow, are three sons and five daughters, namely: Mrs. T. J. Savage, Thomas and Joseph, Jr. of the town of Elba, Mrs. E. F. Chady of Whitewater, Sister M. Meleta of Minneapolis, Minn.; Sister M. Imeldine of Madison, Leo of the U. S. army stationed at Camp Wolters, Tex., and Viola of Kewaskum. He also leaves 22 grandchildren.

## ADOLPH WALTER

Funeral services for Adolph Walter, 78 of Theresa, formerly a resident of Kewaskum for a short time, who died at 11:30 p. m. Tuesday, March 16, at St. Agnes hospital, Fond du Lac, were held at 2 p. m. Saturday, March 20 from the Becker funeral home in Theresa. Burial was made in Union cemetery there. The Rev. Mr. Hattiestadt of Mayville officiating. Mr. Walters died as the result of a broken leg sustained in a fall.

Born June 14, 1864, in Theresa, he was married May 15, 1895, to Miss M. J. Scholl, who died four years ago. The couple resided in Theresa with the exception of two years spent in Kewaskum.

Surviving are three sons, Arthur at home and Oscar and Erwin of Mayville, and eight grandchildren.

## HOLY TRINITY CHURCH

Winners at the Monday night Holy Name Skat club meeting were Frank Himes, John Marx and Jac. Hartner. Play was at the "Tony" Schaefer's home and next week's session will be held at the Arnold Zeimet home.

Mass Sunday, Mar. 28, at 10 a. m. Instructions for the young people after mass Stations Sunday afternoon

Thursdays at 7:30 p. m. Lenten devotions and benediction. Friday and Saturday mornings mass in church at 8:30. Stations after mass Fridays.

**ST. BRIDGET'S MISSION**  
Mass on Sunday at 8 a. m. This is Ladies' Altar society communion Sunday.

Lenten devotions Wednesday evenings and holy mass Thursday mornings followed by stations.

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Surviving are three sons, Arthur at home and Oscar and Erwin of Mayville, and eight grandchildren.

The Friendly City to the Kettle State Forest  
COME XLVIII  
Kathryn Strachota, St. Killa  
Marie Strachota and  
Strachota, St. Killa  
suddenly Saturday  
at her home. She  
good health when  
previous evening.  
was born Jan. 18  
residing there at  
a graduate of St. M  
Fond du Lac  
1921. Her father pr  
by her mother, Mr.  
four sisters, name  
of Beaver Dam, Mr.  
of the village of Kewa  
Strachota of M-L  
Strachota at  
one brother, O  
at home; one niec  
of Beaver Dam, and one  
Grouse of Beaver D  
was a member of St  
of St. Killa's  
and various other Catho  
in state at the fa  
St. Killa's funeral services  
Wednesday morning, Mar  
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in St. Killa's church.  
John B. Reichel, cele  
Fred Mack of Middle  
F. C. La Bue of  
of St. Joseph's cemetery.  
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and spiritual  
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of the  
Strachota, Roge  
Strachota, Charle  
Smith and Clau  
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her heartfelt sym  
in their hour of so  
the funeral we  
of Tise of Wauk  
Zehren of Chil  
Lester Strachota  
Mr. and Mrs. Josep  
and Mrs. Reuben Strachota,  
Mrs. Kathryn  
Mrs. Esther Strachota, Mr.  
Straub and son Jim  
Mr. and Mrs. Charles  
Fischer, Clifton, Wis.  
Fischer and Mrs. Fraa  
Mrs. Margaret M  
Ed. Shan Alphonse  
Mrs. Agnes Heize  
Strachota, Mrs. Walt  
Hartford, Mrs. Wm. Arm  
Kastner of Medio-  
Strachota, Mr. and Mrs. E.  
Leo Straub and  
John H. Flasch and  
Fleischman of Fo  
Mrs. Roger Strachota  
and Mrs. George  
Nashota, Mr. and  
Mrs. and Mrs. C. V.  
Miss Marie Weig  
Margaret Neum  
Miss Edna Schmidt  
Mich. Jaeger of  
Mrs. Amelia Becke  
Woodland, Mr. and  
and Mr. and Mrs.  
and many oth  
community.

DA UNFERTH  
Unferth, 83, re  
railroad shops work  
died at 4 a. m. F  
his home, 230 Fourt  
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of this village.  
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Germany, where he  
1854, he later moved  
Mr. and Mrs. Fr  
in Lomira. He was  
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of Byron before  
Nashota, where Mr. Un  
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ment of the old Wis  
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from Waukesa  
shops were moved  
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lived in Fond du Lac  
arrived by his wife  
of Fond du Lac  
me, Ill.; five grand  
Mrs. W. F. Unferth  
and Herman Unferth  
sister, Mrs. George  
Minn.

were held Sunday  
chapel to Salem E  
Lac at 2:30 p. m.  
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that city.

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the.

MENT SERVICE  
Main St.  
ha, Wis.

# Kathleen Norris Says:

## Age Gap in Marriage

Bell Syndicate—WNU Features.



"To think of Margot married to a man twenty years older than I am actually sickens me."

By KATHLEEN NORRIS

CURIOUSLY enough, my mail this week contained two letters, one from Portland, Oregon, and one from Cleveland, Ohio, and both asking the same question: is a difference in age a serious thing in marriage?

The Portland girl is 30 years old, her young man is only 24. She says that she is young for her years, and that he has been developed by responsibilities and hard times to seem much older than he is. He was a worker at 14, took care of an invalid mother and little sister until the mother died and the little sister married, and Alma says that while he is full of fun and confidence and eagerness, he is really a serious man in many ways.

Alma has had a hard time, too. She has been the main support of a family of older persons, faithfully moving between home and office for almost 12 years. But for all that she is young in spirit, she writes me of a tiny week-end cottage near the sea where she has sometimes crowded in as many as a dozen friends, of her cat, her window gardens, her love for cooking, and the tiny niece that her brother sometimes lends her for a visit. And her picture shows a small, charming person, beaming under a wide-brimmed hat.

So my advice to Alma was to marry her Tom at once, and enjoy her rightful share of happiness as wife, home-maker, and someday mother.

### Pleasant Years Predicted.

There is no generalizing about marriage, but it is true that marriage in which the wife is somewhat the older of the two, do generally turn out happily. Alma is going into this marriage with a real determination to make it a success, and something tells me that it will be one.

The other case is that of a girl named Margot, who is 17. She is the only child of a divorced mother; it is the mother who writes me.

"I was only 18 when Margot was born," says her letter, "so that we really are more like sisters than mother and daughter. She has been my one and sole consideration for every moment of her life. We traveled in Europe every summer; I helped her with all her lessons; we had a plan for every Saturday and Sunday. My husband was 14 years older than I; it was his family, and his first wife's family, who made our marriage impossible; Margot was only a few months old when I left her father, and I have not seen him since.

"Like an uncle to Margaret has always been the family doctor; he was on the staff of the hospital where she was born, later became a nerve specialist and moved into our neighborhood. He is now 54. When he began to call constantly at our house it was natural for me to feel that he was interested in me; I have always liked him, without ever giving any deeper feeling so much as a thought. Some weeks ago I said half-seriously to Margot that I wished John, to call him that, would ask me to marry him and have it over, as the suspense created by his calls, gifts, significant speeches, notes, was getting on my nerves.

### Daughter's Confession.

"Her answer was a burst of tears, and a hysterical statement that if it had not been for her fear that I loved John, and that it would break my heart to lose him, she would have told me long before that she



... like an uncle

### TWO ANSWERS

This week Kathleen Norris answers two letters asking whether or not it is essential to a happy marriage for the husband and wife to be the same, or nearly the same age. In each of these two cases the answer is "no," although the circumstances vary considerably. On the one hand, a girl of 30 wants to marry a young man 24; and on the other, a girl of 17 is madly in love with a middle-aged man about three times her age. Be sure to read this wise and tolerant discussion of a problem that has troubled many women.

was madly in love with him. I was stupefied. Margot to me is still the dear happy dancing child who has been my companion all these years; to think of her as married, and married to a man almost 20 years older than I am, actually sickens me. I have not been well in soul, mind or body since this thunderbolt fell upon me. John is about three times her age, a well-groomed, successful man who has many friends, a fine practice, and who is extremely youthful in his tastes. He takes her to dances, plays tennis, associates much with younger people, but all that doesn't change the facts. Worse, he was married long before Margot was born, and has two daughters older than Margot. One of these is married; the other lives at home as his housekeeper, and as the establishment includes his paralyzed old mother, two servants, a nurse for the mother and an office nurse, with a chauffeur and gardener as well, everyone seems to feel that Margot would be lucky to keep this daughter in the family as manager. Margot stands a little in awe of Helen, who is about 24, and says she would like this arrangement. But to think of my adored baby in that big house, with a husband older than her own father is, and all those complicated relationships to adjust, frightens me. I could prevent this marriage until she is 18, perhaps, but she could go to her father for permission, and as he has never had the slightest responsibility for her, or interest in her, he would probably give his consent.

"What argument can I use with her to convince her that she is throwing away youth, good times, the prospect of falling normally in love with someone of a suitable age? For certainly what she feels for this man isn't love."

### Situation Beyond Control.

The answer is, you can do nothing. And for your consolation let it be said that Margot is now playing a part, and it is a happy and popular part.

That will be Margot's role, and she will love it. Presently the maids, chauffeur, step-daughters, the helpless old mother, the nurses, will all be in love with lovely little Mrs. John. Sometimes girls keep up that attitude all their lives; I knew one handsome old woman who still liked to remember that when at 16 she married a rich man of 55, he insisted that she go on with her schooling. And when he went to the Philippines during the Spanish war, he put her into boarding school. She had four step-sons, all much taller and older than she, and two boys of her own, and, while it wasn't marriage as most men and women know it, marriage with its young cares and responsibilities, its mutual dependence and financial worries, it was a happy life for her.

For she can't live Margot's life any more; Margot won't need her and, to others, won't want her. The less she demands of them the happier they all will be; she mustn't drop in unexpectedly, she mustn't criticize or even suggest, she mustn't say what she thinks of a man really getting old, who goes on with tennis and dancing with all the show-off simplicity of a small boy. If there is no religious impediment to another marriage, that is what I would hope for her; at 35 she may be not only a happy grandmother but once again a happy wife as well.

# Country Press of America Is Vital Factor In the Job of 'Holding the Home Front'

## It 'Went to War' on the Day Pearl Harbor Was Bombed And It's Still Waging A Valiant Fight.

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON  
Released by Western Newspaper Union.

WITHIN 24 hours after the attack on Pearl Harbor, Raymond B. Howard of London, Ohio, president of the National Editorial Association, was telegraphing to President Roosevelt:

I am sure you will find a united press backing a united nation in the defense of our country and flag. I am sure that I speak for the small dailies and weekly newspapers making up the membership of the National Editorial Association, in assuring you of our complete support. It is fortunate that we have a free press in America with which to enlighten and solidify our efforts.

On the same day a similar message went forward to the White House from the president of Newspaper Association Managers, Inc., the organization of field secretaries and managing directors of more than 30 state press associations.

Such was the promise. What has been the fulfillment?

Well, it is difficult to estimate in exact figures the contribution to America's war effort since December 7, 1941, of the 11,000-odd dailies and weeklies that comprise the nation's "small-town press." A large part of that contribution—perhaps a major part—has been in the realm of that intangible, but vitally important, thing called morale—in "holding the home front."

As a matter of fact, the country press of America began making this contribution long before Pearl Harbor. It started with the beginning of the national defense program when the menace of Hitlerism to the democratic way of life became more and more clearly apparent.

For one thing, the country press contributed thousands of columns of its space, both editorial and advertising, to promoting the sale of defense bonds. When the selective service act was passed, the country editor told the people of his community why it was necessary for their sons and brothers to leave the farms and stores and offices of rural America and go into training so that they could be prepared to defend their country when that inevitable day of attack by the aggressor nations came.

Morale Was Low. And it was during that period, when the morale of the selectees, inadequately equipped, not yet adjusted to the change from civilian to military life and not having the incentive of the existence of a "state of war" to make real the necessity for training, might easily have slipped to a dangerously low level. Recognizing the fact that the drafted man's receiving his home town paper was next best to receiving a letter from home, some country publishers began sending copies of their papers free of charge to the boys in camp. Hundreds more voluntarily followed their example and the good effects of this practice, in terms of heightened morale among the citizen soldiers, was so apparent as to win special commendation for the country press from the morale division of the war department.

The same practice was continued after America entered the war and its benefits have been even more apparent. It requires little imagination to realize what it means to a soldier, sailor or marine in an outpost in Alaska or Greenland or on the fighting front in North Africa or New Guinea to open up a copy of his home town paper and read there how the folks back home are "backing him up" by their buying war bonds, by their contributing to the Red Cross blood bank, by their help in "getting in the scrap" and all the other ways in which civilians can aid the war effort. More important still, perhaps, is the way in which it satisfies their hunger for the other news from home—the dozens of little items about the normal life in their communities to which they hope to return some day soon. Important as has been the "free papers for servicemen" it is but one of the ways in which the country press has fostered morale not only among the fighting men but also among their families. Some publishers have sponsored "send-offs for selectees"—celebrations in which the whole community joins in paying



It's "Just Like a Letter From Home" to Him!

honor to the men as they march away to war instead of allowing their departure for their great adventure to pass almost unnoticed except by the presence of their relatives at the railroad station as they leave. Other publishers have devoted the front windows of their offices to displays of pictures of servicemen from their communities and almost without exception the country press, from the beginning of the war, has printed "honor rolls" of the names of the community's fighting men, pictures of them and their letters.

Typical of the numerous ways in which the country press has built morale, both military and civilian, are these examples:

A New York weekly that founded a "War Service Club" which performs a variety of services for the community's men in the armed forces, including the sending each month of two dozen home-made cookies to every man.

Another New York weekly that promoted a "Happiness from Home" box to bring Christmas cheer to all local men in the service.

A New Jersey weekly that sponsored a special Armistice day ceremony, honoring the mothers of four local boys who had been killed in action.

A Virginia weekly that sponsored a "Write Right to Fighting Men!" campaign to offset the ill effects of the kind of discouraging letters which some people write to men in the armed forces.

One other great service of the country press in the realm of morale was the part it has played in putting this nation in a "fighting mood." Back in the days when we were still calling them "defense bonds," certain government officials—also big city columnists and commentators—began accusing the American people of being too complacent about the war. Thereupon a weekly newspaper down in Florida printed an editorial which was at once a reply to that accusation and a trumpet call to action. It said in part:

... If you want the American people to snap out of their complacency, then for the sake of all that's holy start yelling ATTACK! Call the defense bonds VICTORY BONDS. Call the defense councils WAR COUNCILS.

This is a fighting nation. This is a mighty nation. Stop low-rating us. We common men and women know what war is. We have no illusions about it. We do not intend to be a slave race, or a subject race, or a passive race. We know that our nation is at stake. Furthermore, we more than a little suspect that the entire future of mankind is at stake. Give us a battle cry!

That this was not an isolated case was shown by the fact that about the same time a small community out in Montana had set aside a certain day to sell a certain amount of bonds—not "defense bonds" but WAR bonds and they called it BOND-BARDMENT DAY. Commenting on this project, the editor of the local weekly, which had sponsored the event said:

We think we have the answer here, the challenge to the cry of complacency. We think the people are suffering from a sort of emotional starvation. We are going to try and bring back the spirit of the old Fourth of July celebrations—that is that part which

invoked the deep spirit of patriotism. We feel that it will be a laboratory test. We are sure that scolding and charges of complacency are not the answer.

Needless to say this BOND-BARDMENT DAY in that Montana town, as in many others throughout the country, was a tremendous success. And it is significant that as the result of a new spirit which swept the country, aided by the efforts of hundreds of country editors, soon thereafter they were no longer called "defense bonds" but "war bonds" or "Victory bonds."

Nor has the work of the country press in behalf of the sale of war bonds through its editorial, news and advertising columns been the only contribution it has made to the war effort in the realm of tangible things. There was the scrap metal campaign carried on to salvage from the farms of the nation the thousands of tons of metal so urgently needed by the steel mills to make battleships, guns and other weapons of war. A Florida weekly dramatized the effort to "get in the scrap" by capitalizing upon the reputation of a scrappy American fighter—Gen. Douglas MacArthur. So that community set aside a day for bringing in all kinds of scrap material and called it "Gen. MacArthur Day."

The event was an overwhelming success. He Sets an Example. Nor does the average country editor merely urge the people of his community to do their patriotic duty. Frequently he sets them an example by going out and doing it himself. There was the editor of a New York weekly who has made his office the center of a 24-hour service as communications headquarters in case of enemy air raids. There was the editor in a little Kansas town who not only managed the salvage yard in his town but who personally collected and shipped some 60 tons of scrap iron. More than that he personally did all the work of cutting up the iron with an acetylene torch and supervised the loading and sorting of the entire lot—all this in addition to his regular duties as editor, publisher, advertising solicitor and printer of his newspaper. And finally there was one of the leading country publishers in California who did something about the manpower shortage besides writing editorials about it. When trained sawmill workers in his town began leaving because they feared they would be "frozen" in their jobs, he signed up for work as a lumberjack in a sawmill on the night shift—from 5 p. m. to 1 a. m. He sleeps the rest of the night, then puts in a full day at his publishing duties.

Such are only a few of the highlights in the story of what the country press of America has done and is doing since it "went to war." Despite the loss of revenue from decreased advertising linage and increased production costs, despite the shortages of materials essential to the printing business and despite the loss of manpower when its news-writers and advertising men and printers went into the armed forces, it is carrying on valiantly in the fight for freedom and it is doubtful if any other class of patriotic Americans, either as a group or as individuals, are contributing more in more different ways to the victory that will eventually be ours.

## Here's How Rural America, Led by the Press, 'Got in the Scrap'

During the scrap collection drives last year the rural print shops of America proved to be a rich source of essential war materials. On to the scrap piles went a great variety of metals—iron, steel, copper, lead and zinc. There were old engravings, worn-out type, parts of type-setting machines, brass and iron printing "furniture"—even entire printing presses. Since these old presses weigh two tons or more and contain other metals besides iron,

the importance of such contributions is evident.

But they were not the only contributions of the editors, many of whom were chairmen of their town or county salvage committees, who not only publicized the scrap campaign through the columns of their newspapers but also worked actively in "getting in the scrap." The record of the small towns and rural hamlets of America in this patriotic work is an inspiring one, as witness these

figures which are typical of hundreds of such communities:

Town	Population	Tons of Scrap
Peetz, Colo.	207	235
Purdett, Kan.	384	175
Vernon Center, Minn.	355	118
Eiburn, Ill.	624	107
Stanton, Iowa	572	86
Silver Lake, Ind.	411	51
Attica, Kan.	600	40
Mellott, Ind.	300	25
Ripley, Okla.	500	12

### SNAPSHOTS OF UNIQUE WAR AIDS

An Iowa weekly printed on page one a headline which read: "Mr. and Mrs. Food Hoarder: Here is your 'Victory Emblem.'" Beneath it was the picture of a big hog. After listing the different kinds of hoarding which makes a person a hog, the story announced: "If you are a HOG you are entitled to place the above 'Victory Emblem' in your window. Come to this office and get one free." Needless to say, the newspaper had no calls for the emblem!

A New York publisher, who sent a statement of a subscription due to an old subscriber, received the statement back from the woman with a notation that she must cancel her subscription because the \$2 had to go to the Red Cross. Thereupon the publisher wrote this patriotic subscriber that he was extending her subscription a year. She wrote back to thank him for his spirit of co-operation and enclosed \$2 worth

of war savings stamps, asking him to extend her subscription still another year. "We have turned the stamps over to our 12-year-old daughter and we still have the old subscriber" reports the publisher.

An Indiana weekly "junked" its front page to publicize the local "junk rally" to collect scrap. Every other column on the page was blank except for a "Junk Rally" slogan extending the length of the column.

## For you to make



enough to burst into bloom has a different flower—a chance for color! Pattern 7487 contains a set of eight 5 1/2 by 8 1/2 inch smaller motifs; suitable for ed. Send your order to: Sewing Circle No. 10, 82 Eighth Ave. Enclose 15 cents for cover cost of material. No. 7487

Why Creased? It is interesting to note that crease down the front of King Edward VII's tunic, slipping from a ditch, was hurriedly altered into fresh trousers. These trousers were packed in a box and leg was neatly creased. "Adopted" creased trousers thus started a lasting fashion.

ASK ME ANOTHER? A General Quiz The Questions

1. What is the name of the character "G"?
2. What travels at the rate of approximately 1,000 feet a second?
3. The mythical maidens who are said to hover over battlefields are called what?
4. What is a talesman?
5. What is known as the mile-high city?
6. How does the water of the Great Salt Lake in Utah compare with the water of the ocean in salt content?
7. Who was the father of King Solomon?
8. How many vice presidents of the United States have been elected to the office of the chief executive?
9. Who discovered the process of canning food?

- The Answers
1. Ampersand.
  2. Sound travels approximately 1,000 feet a second.
  3. Valkyries.
  4. A person summoned to serve on a jury.
  5. Denver, Colo.
  6. The water of Great Salt Lake is about six times saltier.
  7. David was the father of King Solomon.
  8. Five. John Adams, Jefferson, Van Buren, Theodore Roosevelt, and Coolidge.
  9. Nicholas Appert, a French confectioner, in 1808.

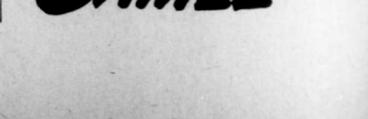
Medical officers have long recognized tobacco as an aid to morale among our armed forces. Surveys among the men themselves have shown that tobacco is their favorite gift. If you have a friend or relative in the Army, Navy, Marines, or Coast Guard who smokes a pipe or rolls his own, nothing would be more appreciated than a pound of his favorite tobacco. Prince Albert, the world's largest-selling smoking tobacco, in the pound can be recommended by local dealers as an ideal gift for men in the service. Adv.



CAMELS ARE THE REAL THING IN SMOKING PLEASURE! FOR TASTE AND THROAT... THEY SAY ME TO A T

Woman in the War! Mora Schell, who works on automatic control devices at a Sperry Gyroscope Co. plant.

THE T-ZONE WHERE CIGARETTES ARE JUDGED The "T-ZONE"—Taste and Throat—is the proving ground for cigarettes. Only your taste and throat can decide which cigarette tastes best to you... and how it affects your throat. Based on the experience of millions of smokers, we believe Camels will suit your "T-ZONE" to a "T."



# HOUSEHOLD MEMOS

by Lynn Chambers

## Cool Salads Spring Welcome



It may be little tufts of tender shoots on a plate, but you know spring is here, and indoors you can do your part by bringing fresh vegetables and crisp salads to your table.

And vegetable plates are the first harbinger of spring when it comes to menu-making. Oh, yes, I know you've been serving salads and vegetables during winter, but with spring you have many more choices and fresh ones to choose.

Attractive combinations of a single platter—orange, apple, pear, or grapefruit—will tide you over many days. Then, too, they'll quicken vitamins and add to your diet to help get you through winter's cobwebs.

Salads brings up the question of dressings, and with that comes the question of fats for salad oils. There are several alternatives, the most common being olive oil, which is lemon juice either with a bit of sugar or without.

Another alternative is mayonnaise, which is made with a touch of egg yolk, a dash of salt, and a little of the oil. This is a simple dressing with just a touch of egg yolk. This is a simple dressing with just a touch of egg yolk.

Apple-in-Cottage-Cheese Salad. 3 apples, coarsely diced. 1 cup diced celery. 1/2 cup diced cucumber. 1/4 cup sharp french dressing. 1 pint cottage cheese. 1/2 cup chopped, salted peanuts. Mayonnaise. Wash and dice unpeeled apples. Toss apples, diced celery, cucumber in french dressing, until well coated. On each salad plate place crisp lettuce, and then with a spoon shape 1/2 cup cottage cheese into a ring. Fill ring with apple mixture, and sprinkle with peanuts. Top with mayonnaise or a fluffy salad dressing.

Carrot, Cabbage, Peanut Salad (Serves 16) 4 cups carrots, shredded. 3 cups cabbage, shredded. 3 cups diced, unpeeled apples. 2 cups peanuts. Cooked salad dressing. Have all ingredients cold. Combine in order given and add just enough salad dressing to combine lightly together. Garnish with sprigs of parsley and chopped peanuts.

Lynn Chambers welcomes you to submit your household queries to her problem clinic. Send your letters to her at Western Newspaper Union, 210 South Desplaines Street, Chicago, Illinois. Don't forget to enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope for your reply.

**This Week's Menu**  
Vegetable Platter: Tomato Stuffed with Cottage Cheese, Carrot Strips, Asparagus, Cole Slaw, Potato Salad  
Hot Biscuits Honey  
Cherry Pie Beverage

**Cole Slaw Dressing.** (For 2 1/2 cups cabbage) 1/2 teaspoon salt 1/4 teaspoon pepper 1 1/2 tablespoons sugar 6 tablespoons cream 3 tablespoons lemon juice

Combine ingredients in order given and mix thoroughly with cole slaw.

**Grapefruit and Carrot Salad.** (Serves 8) 1 package lemon-flavored gelatin 1 cup hot water 1/2 cup grapefruit juice 1/4 cup vinegar 1 teaspoon salt 1 1/2 cups grated carrots 1/2 cup chopped grapefruit

Add hot water to gelatin and stir until dissolved. Add fruit juice and vinegar. Chill until slightly thickened. Add carrots, grapefruit and salt. Pour into mold which has been rinsed with cold water. Chill until firm. Serve on lettuce with mayonnaise or french dressing.

A heavy dinner calls for a green leafy salad with loads of crunchiness:  
**Lettuce-Spinach Salad.** (Serves 6 to 8) 1 head lettuce 1/2 pound spinach 1 teaspoon salt 1/2 teaspoon pepper 2 hard-cooked eggs 1 cup sour cream 2 tablespoons vinegar

Chill and chop spinach and lettuce. Add salt, pepper, vinegar and chopped hard-cooked eggs to 1/2 cup of the sour cream. Just before serving, add to spinach, lettuce and remaining sour cream.



This vegetable plate tastes as delightful as it looks and adds plenty of spring color to your table. Stuffed tomato, carrot strips, asparagus, cole slaw and potato salad are used.

The cottage cheese in this salad contributes calcium to the diet, the apples and celery give vitamins and peanuts are a surprise in flavor and in their contribution to nutrition:

**Apple-in-Cottage-Cheese Salad.** 3 apples, coarsely diced 1 cup diced celery 1/2 cup diced cucumber 1/4 cup sharp french dressing 1 pint cottage cheese 1/2 cup chopped, salted peanuts Mayonnaise

Wash and dice unpeeled apples. Toss apples, diced celery, cucumber in french dressing, until well coated. On each salad plate place crisp lettuce, and then with a spoon shape 1/2 cup cottage cheese into a ring. Fill ring with apple mixture, and sprinkle with peanuts. Top with mayonnaise or a fluffy salad dressing.

**Carrot, Cabbage, Peanut Salad** (Serves 16) 4 cups carrots, shredded 3 cups cabbage, shredded 3 cups diced, unpeeled apples 2 cups peanuts Cooked salad dressing

Have all ingredients cold. Combine in order given and add just enough salad dressing to combine lightly together. Garnish with sprigs of parsley and chopped peanuts.

## Uncle Phil Says:

**Not So When We're Older**  
When we are young we learn a great deal every time that we are foolish. Truth is at the bottom of a well—but it isn't necessarily an ink-well. Women used to be on the alert to put men in their places. Today they are putting themselves in men's places.

**Around the First**  
A pile of letters in your mail box promises something interesting, but a good many can be disappointing. Some men are not so anxious to be right as they are to have others think they are. The things you hear are never so interesting as the things you overhear.

**1st CHOICE MILLIONS**  
**St. Joseph ASPIRIN**  
WORLD'S LARGEST SELLER AT 10¢

**When Deceived**  
The silly when deceived exclaim loudly; the fool complains, the honest man walks away and is silent.—La Noue.

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These recent Ferry's All-America Award Winners have proved their merit in thousands of home gardens. FERRY'S MORNING GLORY—Pearly Gates FERRY'S CLEOME—Giant Pink Queen FERRY'S SWEET PEAS—Spring Flowering FERRY'S MARIGOLD—Melody Available through your local dealer

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**SNAPPY FACTS ABOUT RUBBER**

Indians of the Amazon River region made the first rubber overshoes, which were imported into the U.S. in 1800. Mistake of many kinds can be traced to the rubber conservation program, as is indicated by the fact that normally 180,000 pounds of rubber was used annually in the manufacture of pencil mark erasers.

Before vulcanization was discovered in 1839 rubber goods hardened like rock in winter and melted in summer. Early rubber goods manufacturers suffered severe financial losses because of the unreliability of their products. That was many years ago.

A check of the tires on 500 vehicles recently disclosed that 80% were under-inflated, even to the extent of from 10 to 15 pounds. This is a heavy waste of rubber because it has been found that 30 per cent under-inflation permits the return of only 74 per cent of the mileage built into a tire.

**In war or peace B.F. Goodrich FIRST IN RUBBER**

**10¢ Buys you the MILLION DOLLAR SHAVE**  
SHELBY SHAVE 2 BLADES 4 for 10¢  
Manufactured and guaranteed by FEDERAL RAZOR BLADE CO., NEW YORK

## PATTERNS SEWING CIRCLE



Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1752-B is designed for sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 36, with 3/4 sleeve, requires 4 1/2 yards 36-inch material.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1753-B is designed for sizes 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 years. Size 3 requires for hat, dress and bolero 2 1/2 yards 35-inch material; 4 yards ric-rac trimming.

**Young Heiress**  
THERE will be plenty of compliments both for you and that little 2-to-6-year old when she appears in this costume. Everything about it is darling—fascinating bonnet, pert bolero and bewitching frock. She will look like an heiress and feel like a princess in it!

**It's Indispensable**  
MOST useful as well as smart is this well-styled button-front dress which busy women everywhere are growing fonder of all the time. It has an executive look about it—from tailored collar to set-in belt to ample comfortable skirt.

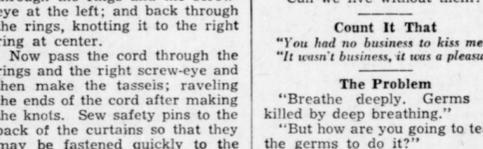
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**SEWING CIRCLE PATTERN DEPT.**  
530 South Wells St. Chicago, Room 1958

Enclose 20 cents in coins for each pattern desired. Pattern No. .... Size. .... Name ..... Address .....

**Temperamental Foxes**  
Silver foxes are extremely delicate and temperamental animals, says Collier's. On Canadian farms where they are bred for their fur, their diets are worked out to the point where, for example, a 20-pound fox is fed exactly 533 calories a day. Visitors are usually excluded because the animals are so easily disturbed that even the sight of a strange face may irritate them sufficiently to affect their skin.

**Here's Easy, Quick Way to Make Draw Curtains With Your Fixtures**



IT IS easy to make draw curtains with the fixtures you have, plus a pair of large screw-eyes, some wood or brass rings, and about five yards of cord. The screw-eyes are placed just under the hooks for the curtain rods; then run the cord through the screw-eye at the right; then through the rings, knotting it to the left ring at center; then through the rings and the screw-eye at the left; and back through the rings, knotting it to the right ring at center.

Now pass the cord through the rings and the right screw-eye and then make the tassels; raveling the ends of the cord after making the knots. Sew safety pins to the back of the curtains so that they may be fastened quickly to the rings.

**He Ate His Own Words, But Cooked Them First**  
"It isn't what you eat—it's how you cook it!" That was the contention of Grimod de la Reyniere, the famous French gourmet who died in 1838, and to prove it he once literally ate his own words. He took a copy of his own book, "A Manual of Gastronomy," cooked it, and ate it! He suffered no ill effects.

Nearly 300 years ago, Theodore Reinking wrote a book which King Christian IV of Denmark held to be too democratic. The unfortunate author was eventually sentenced either to eat his own book or be executed. He chose to tear up his book and put the scraps in soup, which he ate!

**Reason Plenty**  
"There's no need for you to shout," said the dentist. "I haven't touched your tooth yet." "No," said the patient, "but you're standing on my corn."

**Count It That**  
"You had no business to kiss me." "It was 'n' business, it was a pleasure."

**The Problem**  
"Breathe deeply. Germs are killed by deep breathing." "But how are you going to teach the germs to do it?"

**White lies aren't so good nowadays.** The really artistic ones are in technical.

## CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

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Let Grandview Big Trapped pedigree bred leghorns boost profits. Free catalog describes leghorns, rocks, crossbreds. Grandview Poultry Farm, Box 211, Zealand, Mich.

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SUNNYSIDE WHITE LEGHORNS  
One of America's finest strains—the Sunnyside strain. Trapped and strain blended. Large English type. Over 40 years of breeding. Write for prices and we will enclose a folder describing our method of raising. SUNNYSIDE BREEDING FARM, WAUNAKEE, WIS. Branches at Portage and Keokuk, Wis.

**Large English Type Leghorn cockerels 4A \$4.50 a 100; 3A \$3.50 a 100; 2A \$2.50 a 100. One of largest, fastest growing Leghorns in U.S.—strain blended parent stock. Sunnyside Breeding Farm, Waunakee, Wis.**

**Boys' E-Z-Steer.** A radically different sled. Adds new thrills to coasting. Easy, inexpensive to build. Learn more about this sled. Write today. Enclose 3¢ stamp. Aquarian Age Industries, Mohawk, N. Y.

**HOLSTEIN CALVES**  
EXTRA GOOD REGISTERED and high grade Holstein calves. Either sex. LOUIS LANGRANGE, WATERTOWN, WISCONSIN.

**HELP WANTED**  
Married man for gen. farm work. Wife to assist with milking. Milked cows, house, garden and milk turn. Verne Febeck, London, Wis. Apply Mr. Avalon Hotel, Waukesha, Wis.

**Wanted—Maintenance man, bell boys, barman, and waitresses.** Steady work, pleasant surroundings. You'll like working with us. Apply Mr. Avalon Hotel, Waukesha, Wis.

**SEWING CIRCLE PATTERN DEPT.**  
530 South Wells St. Chicago, Room 1958

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**Inexperienced WOMEN**  
TO WRAP AND PACK CANDY BARS FOR SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND MARINES

55¢ per hour to start

**RAISE in WAGES**  
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**Technically-Minded**

Our present need for scientific knowledge is shown by the tremendous increase in the publication and sale of technical books, says Collier's. The number of titles published has grown from 452 in 1939 to 791 in 1942, with the retail demand about five times larger than before the war. Certain of these books have reached a sales volume of 250,000 copies within the past year.

**LOST**  
Lost, a cough due to a cold—thanks to the soothing action of Smith Brothers Cough Drops. Smith Bros. Cough Drops contain a special blend of medicinal ingredients, blended with prescription care. And they still cost only 5¢ a box. Yes, a nickel checks that tickle.

**SMITH BROS. COUGH DROPS**  
BLACK OR MENTHOL—5¢

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**Wanted to Purchase**  
WANTED: Delco and Kohler light plants, 22V motors and appliances, New Delco batteries and rebuilt plants for sale. F. P. EGAN, East Claire, Wis.

**REMEDI**  
EXAMINATION FREE—FISURE, FISTULA, AN OTHER RECTAL TROUBLES and Varicose Veins Corrected WITHOUT OPERATION—NO PAINFUL METHOD. Dr. G. F. MESSER, 649 N. 4th St., Milwaukee, Wis.

**Wanted to Purchase**  
WANTED: Delco and Kohler light plants, 22V motors and appliances, New Delco batteries and rebuilt plants for sale. F. P. EGAN, East Claire, Wis.

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PANTS TO MATCH YOUR SUIT Largest selection in Milwaukee; over 50,000 patterns; from factory to you. Mail orders filled. Send small sample. BANNER PANTS CO., 500 W. Center St. Open Evenings Mon., Fri. and Sat.

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For your free copy of the new 40-page Fleischmann's book of 60 recipes for breads, rolls, dessert, etc., write Standard Brands Inc., 691 Washington St., New York, N. Y.

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Developed in Western Civilization

BETH MacRAE BOYKIN  
dry, not dramatic, colorful, made a setting for the art in ancient Athens. The beauty of California is repeated in the art of California. The beginning of a modern renaissance in the fine arts of music and the theater is the impulse apparent but the decorative arts. Here limited to the homes of the mighty but has penetrated the simple and humble with a charming design of art.

self felt in California, even in traditional rooms. In addition, other important influences felt on the West coast include Hawaiian and other South Sea decorative sources along with Chinese and Mexican themes and 18th century classicism translated into an American idiom. Built around a stunning wall panel and a terra cotta torso was a living room which took its colorings from these two works of art, with sunny greens, chartreuse, moss green and terra cotta predominating. The sofa was covered in a terra cotta corded fabric while a beige and brown textural stripe was used for one arm chair and a brown and terra cotta material for another chair. Built-in book cases of light and dark woods, draperies and hand hooked rugs in shades of chartreuse and these were scintillating details in a room designed to highlight art treasures.

Consolidated Features.—WNTI Release

**BOY, OH BOY... THOSE ROLLS SMELL GOOD!**  
AND SO FAST, EMMY... YOU'RE ONLY JUST BACK FROM TOWN!

**AUNTIE'S GIVING ME THE RECIPE... THEY'RE A NEW, QUICK KIND... AND SHE SAYS THEY'RE GOT EXTRA VITAMINS!**

**HOW ROLLS CAN BE SO GOOD... AND GOOD FOR YOU...**  
FLEISCHMANN'S YEAST DOES THE TRICK! IT'S THE ONLY YEAST THAT HAS ADDED VITAMINS A AND D AS WELL AS B<sub>1</sub> AND G. THAT'S WHY I NEVER USE ANY OTHER KIND

**I'VE USED FLEISCHMANN'S FOR YEARS.** ALL THOSE GOOD VITAMINS GO RIGHT INTO YOUR BREADS WITH NO GREAT LOSS IN BAKING!

**IT CAME... MY NEW FLEISCHMANN'S RECIPE BOOK.** THINK OF THIS FREE. A RAFT OF RECIPES FOR BREADS, ROLLS, DESSERTS... AND ALL IN COLOR. THIS IS GOING TO BE THE GRANDEST KITCHEN HELPER EVER!

For your free copy of the new 40-page Fleischmann's book of 60 recipes for breads, rolls, dessert, etc., write Standard Brands Inc., 691 Washington St., New York, N. Y.

Advertisement.

**FIVE CORNERS**

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Prost visited Tussock evening with Albert Prost and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schiefel and daughter Ruth spent Tuesday at Fond du Lac.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Litcher of Milwaukee visited Saturday with Wayne Marchant and family.

Miss Margaret Schindler and Mrs. F. Borchert spent Tuesday evening at the J. J. Haug home.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Ward and family of Milwaukee spent Sunday with the Wayne Marchant family.

Lucy and Alice Schmidt and Henry Martin of Wayne visited the Fred Borcherts on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Krahn and Mr. and Mrs. Lester Borchert of West Bend spent Wednesday at the Fred Borchert home. Mr. and Mrs. Fred Becker and Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Schroeder of Milwaukee also called on the Fred Borchert family on Wednesday.

Complete plans for a home vegetable garden showing the best varieties of vegetables and amount of seed needed for each can be obtained from county agents.

**Local Markets**

Barley ..... 80c-81c  
 Peas in trade ..... 5c  
 Wool ..... 44 & 45c  
 Calf hides ..... 15c  
 Cow hides ..... 10c  
 Horse hides ..... \$6.75  
 Eggs ..... 25-30-35c

**LIVE POULTRY**

Leghorn hens ..... 25c  
 Heavy hens, over 5 lbs. .... 25c  
 Old roosters ..... 15c  
 Heavy broilers, 4-5 lbs. .... 25c  
 Heavy broilers, under 4 lbs. .... 21c  
 Young geese ..... 25c  
 Young ducks ..... 25c

**NOTICE OF ELECTION**

Notice is hereby given that an election in the Village of Kewaskum, Washington county, State of Wisconsin, will be held on the first Tuesday in April, 1943, being the sixth day of said month, at which the following village officers are to be elected:

President for the term of one year, to succeed Charles Miller, whose term expires April 1, 1943; clerk for the term of one year, to succeed Carl F. Schaefer, whose term expires April 1, 1943; treasurer for the term of one year, to succeed John Marx, whose term expires April 1, 1943; trustee for the term of 2 years, to succeed K. A. Honeck, whose term expires April 1, 1943; trustee for the term of 2 years, to succeed Norbert Dogs, whose term expires April 1, 1943; supervisor for the term of one year, to succeed E. M. Romaine, whose term expires April 1, 1943; assessor for the term of one year, to succeed Joseph Mayer, whose term expires April 1, 1943; justice of the peace for 1 year, to succeed L. W. Bartelt, whose term expires April 1, 1943; constable for the term of 1 year, to succeed George Kippenhan, whose term expires April 1, 1943.

Notice is further given that the aforesaid election will be held in the village hall of the village of Kewaskum and the polls will be opened at nine o'clock in the forenoon and closed at 5:30 in the afternoon of said day.

Dated this 19th day of March, 1943.  
 Carl F. Schaefer  
 Village Clerk

Poultry investigators at the Wisconsin College of Agriculture have found that vitamin D powder can be used to replace fish oils for poultry.

**CONSERVATION NOTES**

**EDITOR'S NOTE**—These conservation notes from the state conservation department will be run for a period of six straight weeks. If enough requests are received during this time they will be continued. If not, they will be discontinued at the end of this period. So, if you are interested in this feature and like to read it please be sure and let us know.

**Madison, Wis.**—Research crews of the conservation department have already found more than 150 deer that starved to death in some of the depleted yarding areas of northern Wisconsin. Most of the dead deer are small fawns, unable to compete for food with the larger animals. Death of the deer came in spite of efforts to keep them alive by placing out tons of concentrated food, alfalfa and clover hay. Areas where the artificial feeding has been done are among the yards that were visited by the special citizens' committee delegated to study the winter deer food situation.

**CONDITIONS CITED**

Some of the most over-browsed deer yards in the state have revealed startling conditions. In the Flagg deer yard in Bayfield county a total of 50 dead deer were counted in two afternoons. In the Long Swamp yard in Marinette county 22 were found in one day, 18 of which died of starvation. In a Park county yard, nine were found in one day. The northern state forest headquarters have already collected over 200 dead deer in Vilas county. These conditions were found as the worst of the winter, as far as deer are concerned, just starting in northern Wisconsin.

**DEBATES AHEAD**

The Wisconsin Conservation Congress, when it meets during the coming summer to make its recommendations, will have up for consideration a number of suggestions for a liberalization of hunting and trapping seasons. Many such suggestions have come to the conservation commission and department during recent months. Action on most of them was withheld pending their review at the annual sportsman's forum. The usual regulation-making procedure is planned for this year. Proposed regulations will first be considered at county meetings with final state recommendations to develop at a meeting of representatives of all counties at Madison.

**DOG TROUBLES**

Rationing of canned goods is probably more of a hardship for dogs than for people. Older dogs that have been brought up on canned dog foods are sometimes finding it difficult to adjust themselves to dry biscuits and other substitutes for the kind of food they had been accustomed to. The situation has been a worry to many dog owners.

**THE FOOD HUNT**

The federal government announces that the discovery that shark meat is edible will add about 2,000,000 pounds to the nation's food supply this year. Wisconsin trappers discard the flesh of more than 800,000 muskrats annually although as "marsh rabbit" it is considered a delicacy in the east.

**POISON IVY**

An eastern doctor contends the Indians were right in claiming that by eating the tender leaves of poison ivy a person can set up an immunity to the poison. This department assumes no responsibility for any test of this theory.

**LAKE FIETEF**

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Roths entertain a company from Milwaukee Sunday.

Mrs. John Gatzke spent last Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. Peter Hahn.

Pvt. Arnold Oppermann and family spent Saturday and Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Butzke and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Bassil and family of Fond du Lac, Mr. and Mrs. E. Wunder, son Edward and Mrs. C. Krueger of Cascade and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Klabin of New Fane visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Willie Wunder.

**ON PAY DAY, BUY BONDS**

**County Agent Notes**

**QUALITY MILK MEETINGS**

Four quality milk meetings were held in various places in Washington county this week. The first of the meetings was held in the Kewaskum Opera House on Wednesday afternoon, March 24. Other meetings were held at Hartford (city hall) on Thursday afternoon, March 25; Jackson (village hall) Thursday evening, March 25; and at West Bend (McLane graded school) on Friday afternoon, March 26. All afternoon meetings started at 1:30 o'clock.

The purpose of these meetings was to give dairymen information that will help them to produce better milk. They are a continuation of the rural schoolhouse meetings held last summer. The need for quality milk was never greater than it is at the present time. American farmers will not be able to produce all of the milk that the market will be able to absorb during the coming year. Hence all milk produced should be of the best possible quality so that the maximum use can be made of it.

Door prizes, donated by the dairy plants of the county, were awarded at each meeting.

**SOIL TESTS**

Washington county farmers will use more than fifty carloads of commercial fertilizers during the coming planting season. It will pay those using this fertilizer to fit it to the soil as indicated by soil tests. This will insure high efficiency and economy in the use of this large amount of fertilizer, and will bring maximum returns for the cost.

To take a soil sample it is advisable to use a spade or trowel for collecting the soil. Gather a part of the sample from four or six different parts of the field and mix them together. Then place a small cupful of the soil into a clean paper bag properly marked with your name and the number of the sample or field from which it was taken. The extension office will gladly test these samples for you. Farmers should bring in the samples at least one week before they expect to apply the fertilizer. Because of the large number of samples tested and the limited time available for this work at least one full week's time should be allowed for the testing.

**TREES FOR SPRING PLANTING**

A large number of transplants and seedlings that formerly may be obtained from the state forest nurseries for 1943 plantings.

This is the word received from E. J. Vanderwall, state conservation director. Such trees may be obtained by farmers, conservation groups, operators of community forests, and any other land owners needing trees for erosion control or future wood supplies. County agents have tree order forms and can assist in getting trees.

Reduced planting on state and county forests this spring is feared will result in too large a carry-over for the nurseries to handle, unless more than the average quantity are planted by volunteer groups. Benefit payments under the AAA may be earned for tree planting. All trees are offered on a free basis for school forests, group plantings by conservation clubs, and for H or Future Farmer club members.

**THESE TIPS WILL BOOST EGG YIELDS**

Wisconsin will have no surplus of eggs this spring. There will be a strong demand for all we produce, and the present bottleneck in marketing which has forced prices down is already virtually broken.

That advice is carried in a list of spring poultry production tips just issued to Hadger flock owners by "Bryer" Hayes, extension poultryman at the University of Wisconsin. Hayes assures poultrymen that prices will be high enough to bring an adequate return.

Early season culling of poorer hens will help increase this return, the poultry specialist suggests. Birds still showing yellow beaks or legs have failed to prove their worth. They are taking up space and consuming feed without paying out.

He urges growers to prepare now to pasture their growing flocks this summer. Fresh, succulent pasture can save 25 to 30 per cent in feed costs. Green

**CARE OF THE MILKING MACHINE**

The milking machine is becoming an invaluable piece of equipment on many Wisconsin dairy farms as the labor shortage continues and the demand for dairy products increases in the "food for victory" program. The war production board has given milking machines a high priority rating in comparison with other farm equipment. The Washington county quota of milking machines is 147.

The value of a milking machine is dependent to a great extent on the care that is taken to keep it clean. If it is not kept clean, it may do more harm than good by contaminating the milk and lowering its quality.

The following procedure is recommended for keeping the milking machine clean:

1. Immediately after finishing each milking, draw about three gallons of clean, cold water through each unit causing the cups in and out of the water several times to rinse them thoroughly. Follow with a hot water rinse.
2. Hang the cups in a rack with the opening up, being sure that all are on the same level. Fasten the rubber tubes so that the pull end is on the same level with the opening of the cups. Pour slowly into one of the cups a 9.3 per cent solution of caustic soda or lye until all cups are filled to the brim.
3. Just before milking, remove the cups and tubes from the rack and drain the lye solution from them. Disassemble the machine and draw a gallon or two of chlorine solution through the unit.

The lye solution is not recommended for aluminum fittings. These must be taken apart and washed with special brushes along with other milk utensils after each milking. The pail should also be washed daily.

**Ration Notes**

**MEATS**  
 Beginning March 29, red stamps on Ration Book 2 to be used for purchase of meat, butter, cheese, edible oils and canned fish. One red letter, totalling 16 points to be used each week. Letter "A" will be valid beginning March 29. Letter "B" will not become valid until April 5.

**PROCESSED FOODS**  
 Blue A, B and C stamps in Ration Book 2, good for maximum of 48 points, valid in March for purchase of canned, bottled, dried and frozen foods, including canned and dried soups, bottled, dried and frozen foods. Blue D, E and F stamps good for maximum of 48 points in April become valid Thursday, March 25. Retailers are requested to register as early as possible during the period from April 1 to April 10, if you do not have registration form call the ration office.

**SHOES**  
 Stamp 17 in Ration Book 1, good for one pair until June 15. Families may pool coupons of all members of the family.

**SUGAR**  
 Stamp No. 12 in Ration Book 1 good for purchase of five pounds of sugar through May 31.

**COFFEE**  
 Stamp No. 26 good for one pound of coffee from Monday, March 22, through April 25.

**FUEL OIL**  
 Coupons for heating period 4, good for 11 gallons, valid through April 17. Period 5 coupons, good for 11 gallons valid through Sept. 30.

**GASOLINE**  
 No. 5 stamps, each good for four gallons, are valid from Monday, March 22, through May 21. Each B and C sheet coupon also good for four gallons until expiration date shown on individual book.

Second quarter rations for "T" book holders can now be issued. Mail a card to the rationing office requesting that your second quarter allotment be sent to you.

**TIRES**  
 Tires of a book holders must be inspected at authorized inspection stations by March 31 and once each six months thereafter. Holders of B books must have another inspection by July 1 and C book and bulk coupon holders by June 1.

It is estimated that during normal times, between 2,000 and 4,000 Wisconsin people are engaged in domestic fur raising.

**STOP! Are You Planning to Buy Floor Covering for Your Home?**

LET US SHOW YOU WHY.....  
**Genuine Inlaid Linoleum Is Your Best Buy Today**

See our large selection of Famous Nairn's and Armstrong's Linoleum and Linolux

**Miller's Furniture Stores**  
 KEWASKUM Buy Now at Home



**WEST BEND BOCK BEER**

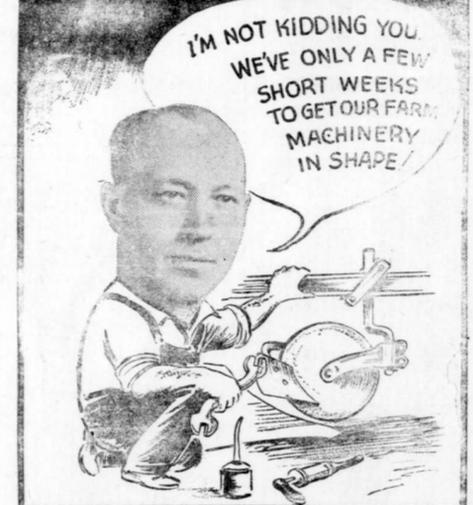
"Better Than Ever Before"

Absolutely a Brewed Bock with Coarse Malt, the best Wisconsin Barley, Coarse and the Choice of Hops.

Try our Bock Beer and you will agree it's the best on the market.

ASK FOR IT AT YOUR FAVORITE RESTAURANT OR PHONE NO. 9

**West Bend Lithio**



**"I'M NOT KIDDING YOU WE'VE ONLY A FEW SHORT WEEKS TO GET OUR FARM MACHINERY IN SHAPE!"**

**"HAM" Bruhn**, known by hundreds of young farmers who have worked with him in the Farm Short Course at the University of Wisconsin, is heading up the state-wide farm machinery repair drive. He's reminding farmers that it'll be too late to fix the plow, seeder, planter, or other machine if they wait.

**Central States News Views**



**FUEHRER'S FACSIMILE**—Recent tests at Aberdeen Proving Ground captured Army Jeep (left) superior to captured German counterpart shown beside it. "Volkswagen" hit top speed of only 30 miles and balked at rough terrain that Jeep built by Willys-Overland, Toledo, took in stride at 50 miles an hour.



**APARTMENT GARDENER**—Ruth Dushard, 6, not to be outdone by point rationing, tries her hand at "city farming." "I use a magic transplant ball," Gardener Ruth explains, "which can soon be put in my Victory Garden." Here she waters her growing soilless tomato plants in her parent's Chicago apartment.

**AMERICAN HEROES**



Maj. John L. Smith of the U. S. Marines has 19 Jap planes to his credit—Have you as many War Bonds?

Show all our American boys that you're doing your part on the home front to win the war. You've done your bit; now do your best—Buy more War Bonds.

U. S. Treasury Dept.

**What You Buy With WAR BONDS**

Save now to buy later, after the War. That's good common sense because if you spend now, you help to drive prices up for everything you buy. Durable goods are scarce so invest in War Bonds today and do that house remodeling when Victory is won.

**Public Auction**  
 On the L. Rosenheimer Farm, located at the north village limits, intersection of Highways 55 and 28, KEWASKUM Washington County

**Saturday, April 3**  
 12:30 Noon

27 Head PB and HG Holstein Cattle—3 High Grade Milch Cows, 2 fresh with calves at side; 9 High Grade Milch Cows, to freshen soon; 6 High Grade Heifers, 2 years old; 1 Purebred Registered Herd Sire, 2 years old.

**HORSES**—Roan Gelding, 13 years; Black Mare, 10 years; Bay Gelding, 5 years.

**MACHINERY**—Deering Grain Binder, John Deere Corn Bander, John Deere Hay Loader, Gehl No. 17 Silo Filler, Two 12-bar Van Brunt Seeders, 14-bar Van Brunt Seeder, John Deere Co. Planter, 2 John Deere Sulky Cultivators, and many other implements and tools.

Terms: Usual Farm Terms.  
**L. ROSENHEIMER**, Owner  
 Al Krier, Belgium, Auctioneer  
 E. L. Rosenheimer, Jackson, Sales Mgr.

Since Vicland oats is resistant to all common diseases and is highly dependable when grown alone, there is less need for growing succotash, University of Wisconsin agronomists point out.

**GET IN FEED BUS**

A mighty good business day is the business day. It is the day when you can get the most out of your money. It is the day when you can get the most out of your money. It is the day when you can get the most out of your money.

Name.....  
 Address.....

**KASKUM STATESMAN**  
 W. J. HARBECK, Publisher  
 W. J. HARBECK, Editor

Second-class mail matter at the post office at Kewaskum, Wis.  
 SINGLE COPIES 5 CENTS  
 Advertising rates: 75c per line per week; 1.50 per year; 75c for six months. Advertisers pay for application.

Acceptance of the Statesman from the post office at Kewaskum, Wis., on March 1, 1943, is evidence that the paper so long as it is published in accordance with the provisions of the act of October 3, 1917, authorizing the postmaster to suspend the mailing of newspapers when their subscription expires.

**NATIONAL EDITORIAL ASSOCIATION**  
 Active Member

**AROUND THE TOWN**

Friday, March 26, 1943

Henry B. Rosenheimer spent the forepart of the week in Milwaukee on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Eberle and daughter Loraine spent Monday in Milwaukee.

Hugo Miller of Cadott spent Friday evening visiting Clarence Mertes and family.

Miss Emma Firme of Batavia was a week end visitor with Dr. and Mrs. E. L. Morgenroth.

Mr. and Mrs. William Krahn of Milwaukee were Tuesday guests of Mrs. Ida Demarest.

Mrs. J. Gumm of Jackson spent a few days with Rev. and Mrs. R. C. Beck and children.

Mr. and Mrs. William Schaefer and Mrs. Lorinda Schaefer visited in Milwaukee Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. K. A. Honeck were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Carey at Barton Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Heiser visited Mr. and Mrs. Peter Heiser near Thoresa Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Henry Ramthun, son Harvey and Mrs. Myron Perschbacher were Milwaukee visitors Monday.

Mrs. Orville Ballweg and daughter of Pond du Lac were week end visitors with Mrs. Olive Haase.

Miss Mona Mertes, who teaches at Oregon, Wis., spent the week end with her mother, Mrs. Minnie Mertes.

Mrs. Jos. Eberle and daughter Loraine visited Mr. and Mrs. John Krueger at Campbellsport Sunday.

Willie McCullough of Milwaukee visited several days with Mrs. Mary McLaughlin and also at St. Killian.

**Dependable and Reasonable MILLERS Funeral Home**  
 Phone 38F5  
 KEWASKUM, WIS.

—Dr. and Mrs. E. L. Morgenroth and guest, Miss Emma Firme of Batavia, visited Sunday with Mrs. Ida Schurr at West Bend.

—Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Bassil, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Kohler and family were in Milwaukee Sunday to visit Mr. Kohler's brother, Art. Kohler, and family.

—Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Abel of West Bend and Miss Norma Rosenbaum of Waucousta spent Tuesday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. A. Backhaus.

—Mr. and Mrs. John Kleineschay visited the former's mother, Mrs. Mary Kleineschay, and Professor and Mrs. Alvin Grether at Franklin Monday.

—Mr. and Mrs. Harold Eggert entertained a large number of relatives and friends Sunday in honor of the latter's sister, Mrs. Earl Landvatrer of West Bend.

—Mr. and Mrs. Julius Preher entertained guests Sunday in honor of their son, Pvt. Martin Preher, home on furlough from Camp Gordon Johnston Florida.

—Dr. and Mrs. Leo Brauchle, daughter Rachel and the Misses Marjorie Bartel and Lillian Werner visited Mr. and Mrs. Charles Berger at Columbus Sunday.

—Mr. and Mrs. Robert Mason and daughter Vicki of Chicago left for home on Friday after spending a vacation with Mrs. Mason's mother, Mrs. D. M. Rosenheimer.

—Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Meyer of Milwaukee, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Foster of Chicago spent the week end with August Ebenreiter and Mrs. Lauretta Wollensik and children.

—Mrs. Tillie Schaefer, William Rauch and Arnold Zeimet were called at West Bend on Monday afternoon where the latter was given a medical examination for possible induction into the army.

—Tech. Jacob Schlosser, Jr. of Fort Knox, Ky., and Mrs. Frank Zwaska of Milwaukee visited Wednesday with the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Schlosser, Sr. and Miss L. H. Schlosser.

—Mr. and Mrs. William Herzog and daughter of Milwaukee visited at the home of Mrs. Louis Brandt and family Sunday. Mrs. Brandt returned home with them after spending a week in Milwaukee.

—Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Schaefer were guests over the week end at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Reed, and children at Gary, Ind. Mrs. Schaefer remained there until Wednesday.

—Mr. and Mrs. Fred Schlem and family were to Milwaukee Sunday visiting Mr. and Mrs. Wm. A. Klein and children. Little Freddie Klein came back with them to spend a week or two days with his grandparents.

—Raymond Stahl accompanied friends from Boltonville to Sheboygan at Thursday evening, where they attended the professional basketball game played between the Sheboygan Redskins and Minneapolis Sparklers.

—Mrs. Meta Koch, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Koerble and daughter Kay called on Mrs. Mathilda Glander Sunday, who is confined at St. Agnes hospital in Fort du Lac with a broken hip suffered in a fall last week.

—Mrs. Lena Magritz, son Walter and Mrs. Howard Steinerwald of Milwaukee were visitors with Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Mertes and family Sunday. Mrs. William Steinerwald of Caronde also called at the Mertes home the same day.

—Mr. and Mrs. Ed. E. Smith of Marshfield, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Schmiedly and daughter Barbara of Milwaukee were guests at the home of Mrs. Tillie Zeimet Sunday in honor of her son Tech. Cpl. Ray Zeimet of Fort Benning Harrison, Ind., home on a week end pass.

—See Field's Furniture Mart at West Bend before you buy your furniture, rugs, and household appliances. You can buy for less at Field's. Why pay more? Field's Furniture Mart, West Bend, Wis. Telephone 999. Open Wednesday and Friday evenings, other evenings by appointment. Free delivery. 4-191f

—Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Becker included Mr. and Mrs. Henry Becker, daughter Gladys and Mrs. William Schulz of Prospect, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Becker and son Junior of West Bend and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Dins of Armstrong. Mrs. Dins remained for the week to care for Mrs. Becker, who is confined to bed.

**Salvage Meeting Held to Plan Spring Scrap Drive**

D. J. Kenny, general chairman of the Washington County Salvage committee, called a meeting of the committee and of all town salvage chairman and vice chairmen at the public library building in West Bend at 7:15 p. m. Friday, March 26, to make plans for an all out spring offensive to round up all salvage materials in the county, particularly heavy metal scrap from the farms.

In calling the meeting, Chairman Kenny announced that it would be strictly business, without speeches, and that he wanted 100 per cent attendance and co-operation. He went on to say: "I just found out that our county is again in desperate need of salvage, particularly all metals. The huge stockpiles accumulated last fall are dwindling and will have to be replenished before the spring season comes around."

"I checked also and found that Washington county has about 1,460 young men in the service, some of whom are in New Guinea, Australia, Africa, in fact all points of the world, and when these lads need equipment and ammunition and tanks and guns that come from metal, we folks in Washington county aren't going to say no."

"And so our government has asked us to make one short and thorough salvage cleanup this spring. I have offered to help again, and I told the state salvage director I was sure our entire county would go to work the same as we did before."

The importance of the spring cleanup is further emphasized by Charles F. Kuepper, state executive secretary of the WPP general salvage division. Speaking in Milwaukee recently, Kuepper declared county scrap collection drives will be asked to do a six months' job in three in order to fill Wisconsin's quota of 30,000 tons of heavy farm scrap during the first half of this year.

"The campaign for the first six months of 1943 necessarily will hit full stride about April 1 because the cold, snowy months of January, February, and March make farm scrap collections difficult in Wisconsin," he explained. "It's up to us, therefore, to do the entire job in the remaining three months."

Although tapped to some extent last year, rural areas still represent the richest field for scrap outside of industry, Kuepper said. The largest farm scrap yield is expected to come from abandoned machinery.

Although the drive for metal is being stressed, Chairman Kenny says the coming campaign will include a roundup of other scrap materials, especially of waste fats and greases and of old nylon and silk hosiery.

**Buy U. S. Bonds and Stamps!!!**

**Eat Unrationed Foods**

**Fresh Fruits & Vegetables Every Day**

Giant Iceberg Head	19c
Lettuce, 2 for	10c
Leaf Lettuce, bunch	10c
Spinach, lb.	13c
Radishes, bunch	8c
Cucumbers, each	23c
Green Peppers	13c
Alvacado Pears, each	10c
Broccoli, bunch	33c
Cabbage, new white, lb.	12c
Parsley, bunch	5c
Beets, 2 bunches	19c
Carrots, fresh,	8c
Cauliflower, large heads	45c
Tomatoes, lb.	29c
Florida Celery, giant bnchs.	18c
Green Onions	11c
Rhubarb, lb.	29c
Asparagus, lb.	37c

**ORANGES**

Florida Juicy, doz.	35c
California Navals, doz.	89c
California Navals, doz.	74c
California Navals, doz.	54c
Tangerines, doz.	23c
Large Grapefruit, 5 for	25c
Delicious Apples, 2 lbs.	23c
Winesap Apples, 3 lbs.	29c
Roman Beauty Apples, 3 pounds	29c
Michigan Potatoes, 50 lb. bag	\$1.98
Sweet Potatoes, 2 lbs.	25c
New Potatoes, lb.	9c
Giant Pineapple, each	49c
Onion Sets, lb.	30c
Bananas, lb.	13c

**BIG AUCTION**  
 on L. Rosenheimer Farm back of the Store on Saturday, **APRIL 3rd**  
 See posters for details

**L. ROSENHEIMER DEPARTMENT STORE KEWASKUM**

**CLASSIFIED ADS**

Our rates for this class of advertising are 1 cent a word per issue, no charge less than 15 cents accepted. Memorial Notices \$1.00. Card of Thanks 50 cents. Cash or unused government postage stamps must accompany all orders.

**FOR SALE**—Team of horses; one 9 years old weighing 1400 lbs., other 10 years weighing 1200 lbs. Inquire of Elmer Stage, Route 1, Adell. 3-19-2f

**FOR SALE**—5 horsepower gasoline engine. Inquire at this office. 3-19-6f

**FOR RENT**—166-acre farm, known as the Peter Becker farm, located 6 1/2 miles east of Lake Bernice. Renter must furnish personal property. Inquire of E. L. Strohmeier, Route 3, Kewaskum. 3-19-2f

**FOR SALE**—Horses, milk cows, service bulls, straw and corn. K. A. Honick, Chevrolet Garage, Kewaskum. 2-9-1f

**FOR SALE**—Modern 7-room house, good condition. Too large for owner. Buy direct. Please call after 5 p. m. Inquire at 510 6th Ave., West Bend. 3-26-2

**FOR SALE**—Manure carrier boom and stable tracks; about 125 feet 1/4 inch galvanized water pipe; two large stoneboats suitable for tractor use; old horse stable planks. Walter Melahn, R. 2, Kewaskum. 11-0

**FOR SALE OR RENT**—20 acres, 1 1/2 miles south of Kewaskum. Inquire 518 Second Ave., West Bend. 3-26-2f

**WANTED**—Young woman for kitchen helper. Chance to learn institutional cooking. \$45.00 per month with maintenance and other considerations. Apply Summit Hospital, Oconomowoc, Wis. 3-26-3f

**WANTED**—Young woman to take charge of hospital laundry. Must be healthy and strong. Experience not necessary as present operator will stay until you learn. Will have two or three girls to assist. \$45.00 per month with maintenance and other considerations. Apply Summit Hospital, Oconomowoc, Wis. 3-26-2f

**WE HAVE** the following older chicks on hand for immediate sale: 2000 4-A Super Master Mating White Leghorn pullets one week old \$33.00 per 100; 2000 4-A Super Master Mating pullets two weeks old \$36.00 per 100; 500 4-A Super Mating White Leghorn pullets four weeks old \$42.00 per 100; 1000 4-A Master White Leghorn pullets two weeks old \$35.00 per 100; 500 4-A Leghorn cockerels four weeks old \$15.00 per 100; 500 Hansel Royal Leghorn pullets five weeks old \$50.00 per 100; 200 Hansel Royal pullets seven weeks old \$65.00 per 100; 300 4-A White Rock pullets ten days old \$23.50 per 100. Stock up now while you can still get these fine older pullets that will be in full production early next fall. La Plant Hatcheries, Inc., Highway 55, 1 mile south of West Bend, Wis. Phone 346. 3-26-1f

**This Bank Always A "GOOD NEIGHBOR"**

Uncle Sam's "good Neighbor" policy is new. But since it was founded, this Bank has *always* been a good neighbor in this community... by being loyal to home town folks and home town business... by seeing how much we can put into the community—not how much we can take out. As a good neighbor, we shall work hard to merit your continued confidence and friendship.

**Bank of Kewaskum**  
 Kewaskum, Wisconsin  
 Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

**IGA Grocery Specials**

GOLD NUGGET FLOUR, 5 lb. sack	\$1.79
SILVER BUCKLE COFFEE, 1 lb. can	28c
IGA CAKE FLOUR, 5 lb. sack	22c
IGA OATMEAL, 5 lb. sack	21c
CRYSTAL WHITE SOAP, 10 bars for	43c
IGA MATCHES, 10 boxes for	14c
JELLIES, assorted flavors, 1 lb. jar	22c
IGA CREAM STYLE CORN, 1 lb. can	13c
SPICED HERRING, 1 lb. can	25c
SAUERKRAUT in bulk, 1 lb. can	8c
SILVER BUCKLE WHEAT PUFFS, 1 lb. can	17c
IGA SALAD DRESSING, 1 lb. can	32c

**JOHN MARX**

**ANNIVERSARY 18th Birthday**

**Special!**

**3 in 1 SCREWDRIVER**  
 3 blades. Protective cap. **15c**

**SEWED CHAMOIS**  
 14 1/2" x 21" size. Several pieces sewed together. **33c**

**WASHABLE CASEIN PAINT**  
 Velvety finish. Fast drying. No brush marks. 5 Pound Pkg. **59c**

**POLISH CLOTH**  
 2 Bolts **25c**

**DISH CLOTH SPECIAL** . . . . **9c**

**IDEAL MILK STRAINER PADS**  
 Milk flows freely. .6 inch pad. 3 boxes **69c**

**BEAN POT or CASSEROLE**  
 Highly glazed. Oven tested. **39c**

**County War Board Issues Permits for Butchering**

The Washington County War board met at the court house, West Bend, on Friday evening, March 26, from 7:30 to 10:00 for the purpose of considering applications and issuing permits to butchers, local slaughterers, live stock dealers and agents.

"Local slaughterers" include all persons who in 1941 slaughtered livestock with a total live weight in excess of 300,000 pounds, and who are not registered as "quota slaughterers" under Meat Restriction Order No. 1. For use as a base, each local slaughterer must report in his application for permit the dressed weight of the cattle, calves, sheep, or lambs, and the live weight of hogs slaughtered in each month of 1941. Beginning with April, 1943, monthly quotas will be assigned to the slaughterer of each type of livestock. For April of 1943, the quota will be 56 per cent of the April 1941 base. Percentages to be used in determining quotas for subsequent months will be announced by the director of the food administration, on the basis of the level of civilian meat allocations established by the secretary. Slaughter for any monthly period may not exceed the quota assigned for each type of livestock.

"Butchers" include all persons other than farm slaughterers who in 1941 slaughtered livestock with a total live weight of not more than 300,000 pounds. For use as a base each butcher is required to report in his application for slaughter permit either the number of cattle, calves, sheep or lambs and hogs slaughtered in each month of 1941, or the total live weight of all livestock slaughtered in each month of 1941. Beginning with April, 1943, his monthly quota will be his choice of (1) the number of each type of livestock which he slaughtered during the corresponding month of the base period, or (2) the total live weight of the livestock which he slaughtered during the corresponding month of the base period. Slaughter for any monthly period may not exceed the quota.

It will be necessary that all butchers who come under the above classification, know the exact number or weight of cattle, calves, hogs, sheep and lambs slaughtered in 1941 for each month, or the total live weight in pounds for each month. Local slaughterers are to know the exact poundage for each month for cattle, calves, sheep and lambs and the live weight of hogs for each month in 1941.

Farmers who slaughter livestock that they have raised themselves, and sell the meat, will require permits. Such permits will be issued at the Washington County War Board office, Bank of West Bend building, West Bend, upon application by the farmer prior to the time he needs one.

**Attention Farmers!**

All farmers should treat their oats, wheat and barley for smut and rust this year. In order to assist the farmers in having it treated, the Future Farmer boys of the West Bend High school and vocational school are offering to treat seed grain at a cost of 50 cents per bushel to the farmer. Seed grain treating is one factor that will have a big effect on our food production, as many times 10 to 20% of a crop has been lost because of the above grain diseases.

As soon as you get your grain cleaned it can be treated and then it will be ready for seeding. Grain can be allowed to stand after treating for six weeks or more without any danger of injury to germination. Don't wait to call at the last minute or notify a Future Farmer boy in your area if you plan to have your grain treated.

Farmers may also call or write to E. Hohnhuter, agriculture instructor at the high school and vocational school, if interested in grain treating.

**Watches, Jewelry, Pens and Pencils Military Sets Manicure Sets**

and many other items still to be purchased at our store. Select them now.

**Eyes Tested—Glasses Fitted**  
 Wm. Endlich, Optometrist

**Endlich Jewelry Store**  
 Established 1906

**Techtman Funeral Home**

*Thoughtful and Considerate Service*

Phone 27F7  
 Kewaskum, Wis.  
 L. J. Schmidt, Lessee

**HELP WANTED**—Want to get into defense work? We need machine shop operators and men with mechanical ability to learn to operate machines. Good opportunities—good wages. If not in defense work apply to Gehl Bros. Mfg. Co., West Bend, Wisconsin. 3-26-2f

**ON PAY DAY, BUY BONDS**

Government purchases of both natural American and processed cheese for the first eight weeks of 1943 were some over 31 million pounds, as compared with over 73 million pounds purchased for the same period a year ago.

Five years of experimental work in Wisconsin have shown that if healthy, vigorous alfalfa on rich soil is grazed closely for not more than seven days in very early spring, the first growth is back, the first cutting is delayed, and better quality hay is obtained.

**AUTHORIZED DEALER GAMBLE STORES**

ADS BRING RESULTS

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

New Ration Orders Assure Healthy Diet; Nazi's Kharkov Offensive Recalls Drive That Preceded Collapse in World War I; Congress Ponders Postwar Security Plan

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.) Released by Western Newspaper Union.



The direction in which the Nazis launched their counteroffensive against the Russians in the Kharkov area is indicated by the above map. Successful in its early stages, the counteroffensive had driven the Russ back 100 miles and regained for the Nazis areas captured by the Russ winter drive.

WAR PROGRAM: Centralization Needed

Like doctors in a clinic, members of the senate's Truman investigating committee gave the progress of the war program a thorough examination and emerged with three basic reasons for "nearly all the failures and shortcomings" found.

First reason was "inadequate over-all planning within government agencies at the beginning of the various programs"; second was "conflicting authority over various phases of the war program"; and third, "hesitancy of the government to adopt unpopular or unpleasant policies long after the facts indicated such policies were necessary."

In recommending corrections, the committee called for clearly defined authority, centralized in a few officials, during the coming year. Incidentally, the committee warned that the year ahead would be the toughest and grimmest in U. S. history.

RATIONING: Healthy Diet Sure

Americans tightened their belts in anticipation of the slimmer portions of meat, canned fish, butter, cheese and edible fats the new rationing regulations effective March 29 would impose.

To those who for months had been following the Food Administration's request to ration themselves voluntarily, the new estimated ration of about two pounds weekly of meat per person "more or less" represented only a slight shift downward.

NORTH AFRICA: Axis Hopes Dimmer

Holed up in the Marech line after having received a punishing beating Nazi Marshal Rommel has had to face the consequences of being ringed in by an Allied line of steel.

Faced by the increasing strength of General Montgomery's British 8th army and by the reinforced and battle-seasoned American forces of Gen. Dwight Eisenhower, Rommel and his cohort, Col. Gen. Von Arnim, had their work cut out for them.

HIGHLIGHTS . . . in the week's news

CANBERRA: Diplomatic relations between Australia and Russia were brought closer together when Lord Gowrie, governor general of the commonwealth, received the credentials of the new Soviet minister, M. Vlasov. Lord Gowrie told the new envoy that "both our peoples are encouraged by the knowledge they are fighting for the preservation of their own way of life."

ANKARA: The elevation of Col. Gen. Rudolph Haarde to the post of commander in chief of German forces in Greece, Thrace and the Aegean area was reported here. He succeeds General Stuntz who was reported to have died in a railway accident in Bulgaria in which sabotage was suspected. Haarde was described as a close friend of prominent Bulgarian military leaders.

TAX PLANS: Ruml Revived

Like the cat with nine lives, the Ruml plan to skip a tax year and put America's 44,000,000 taxpayers on a pay-as-you-go basis, was hard to kill.

Even though the house ways and means committee had approved a plan imposing a 20 per cent withholding levy from pay envelopes effective July 1 and making "pay-as-you-go" optional with each taxpayer, proponents of the Ruml plan, principally in the ranks of the Republican minority, had ranged themselves solidly behind a bill embracing the Ruml principles.

Sponsors of the house ways and means committee's tax program pointed out that the withholding levy would not be a straight 20 per cent deduction against wages and salaries, but against the portions of such earnings remaining after deductions were made on the basis of dependents.

What eventual payment this nation will seek for its wartime aid to its allies and friendly neutrals remained to be seen. Two major principles were involved, however. One was the promotion of a stable economic situation throughout the world after the war.

A report to congress by Edward R. Stettinius Jr., lend-lease administrator, disclosed that aid extended by the United States under the act aggregated \$9,632,000,000 in its first two years of operation.

Mr. Stettinius reported Russia was allotted 29 per cent of all lend-lease shipments last year, including half of all tanks shipped and 40 per cent of all tactical planes.

CHINA AIR FORCE: Victory for Mme. Chiang

The labors of Madame Chiang Kai-shek had not been in vain. One of the first fruits of her American visit and Washington conferences was the creation of a full-fledged U. S. air force command in China.

Hailed as the fulfillment of long-deferred Chinese hopes, this move indicated a sizable expansion of American air power in the China theater and a new phase in the war against Japan.

Under the new arrangement the newly activated 14th U. S. air force under command of Brig. Gen. Claire L. Chennault replaced the former China Air Task force. Famous as the trainer of the "Flying Tigers" which scoured Jap air invaders, Chennault with augmented manpower and planes would now be able to expand his operations greatly.

FRANCE: Patriots Fight

As repressive measures by the Nazis had failed to halt the underground revolt by French patriots against conscription into German slave legions, it became clear that this movement was well organized and had the leadership of key men in General De Gaulle's Fighting French forces.

As hundreds of thousands of youths were reported fleeing from their homes to escape conscription, the flareup of anti-Nazi sabotage and terrorism resulted in the wrecking of German troop trains, the killing of Axis soldiers and attempts to assassinate pro-Nazi French leaders.

PACIFIC FRONT

Over widely scattered fronts in the East, Allied forces continued their battles against the Japanese. One major action in the Pacific area reported from China's capital, Chungking, where it was announced that the Chinese had driven the Japs back toward the Burma frontier above Tungk-yung in the Salween river area.

In the Solomon Islands area, American dive bombers continued their attacks on Jap-held Munda, important sea and air base.

3-A DRAFTEES: Induction by Summer?

Possibility that all 3-A draft registrants may be inducted before the end of the summer was seen by Charles P. Taft, assistant director of defense, health and welfare service.

Washington Digest Wickard Is Made Target Of Farm Policy Critics

Attack on Agriculture Chief Seen as Continuation of Farm Bureau Assault on Farm Security Administration.

By BAUKHAGE News Analyst and Commentator.

WNU Service, Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C. You will read in your favorite newspaper that congress is out to "get" Secretary of Agriculture Wickard. The reason being offered is: "There's going to be a food shortage and he's responsible." That isn't the half of it.

In the first place, the folks who have been leaning back with their feet on the Washington cracker-barrel and watching administrations, wars and panics come and go, aren't taking these fiery debates, these charges and counter-charges too seriously.

The fight in congress today on the surface is the farm bureau, the big farmer (who isn't so big in many cases) versus Wickard. One layer below the surface, you'll hear it called the fight of the extension services against the Farm Security Administration. Back in the crack-crack corner it's just the fight against the administration and what's left of the New Deal.

Criticism 'Political' One of these old timers shifted his stogie, took down his feet and said to me: "This is just politics. The idea is that 1944 is coming up and if you are an honest 'out' you've got to do all you can to discredit the 'ins.' I think Wickard will weather the storm. The Farm bureau people have nothing against him except as a symbol of the administration. He's an old farm bureau man himself."

"But," I interjected, "what about the war effort, what about hiking up the farm prices and smashing the price ceilings? You can't give the farmers higher prices without having to boost wages."

My friend caressed his stogie and smiled. "Don't worry," he said, "nobody is going to do anything in the long run that will interfere with war plans. But in a political fight, everybody leans as far out of the tree as he can without falling. Everybody says the other fellow is playing politics—but everybody plays the game just the same."

What is this "extension service" versus Farm Security fight? Well, it goes back a long way. In the old days, the extension service, the idea of the "county agents" was started by commercial organizations which wanted to improve farm prosperity so they could sell more city goods. Later, the system was financed by the states with the help of federal grants. But the states dominated. Then the American Farm Bureau federation was formed, officially in 1920.

The organization pushed certain ideas for attacking surpluses not very different from what the AAA developed later. As the farm problem grew worse, a farm conference was called in Washington in 1932. This group prepared a bill containing many features similar to those finally incorporated into the Agricultural Adjustment act.

Then came the first friction between the farm bureau and the administration. There was a good deal of politics in that, too. It was a struggle between the AAA representatives in the field and the state set-ups.

Farmers' Union Formed Later, the Farmers Union came into the picture. It was started among the low income farmers in Texas. It was the left wing of Agriculture and to the other farm groups, it was "pink." It had the strong backing of Mrs. Roosevelt; its policies were reflected by the Farm Security Administration, a rival of the more conservative Farm Credit Administration which ministered to the financial ills of the bigger farmers. The friction has never ceased.

A blow-up came when Wickard started his food administration. As an old farm bureau man, he always leaned over backward in an effort not to be prejudiced against Farm Security. Also, as a cabinet member, he couldn't stray too far from White House preachments. So he named Parisius, a Farm Security man, to head up his food conservation machinery and immediately a nest of hornets was loose. There was no choice. It was a question of making a left turn against traffic. Parisius had to go.

Wickard was accused of turning Japanese officials have decided to establish six more training centers to meet present demands for 80,000 trained Jap colonists in occupied Manchuria. As recorded by the foreign broadcast intelligence service of the United States, the Tokyo radio said current plans call for 250,000 "colonists" and that "about 80,000 brides to go to the continent are desired."

The treasury's cache of gold now amounts to \$22,743,000,000. The German people, who are getting about an ounce of fats a day on their present ration cards, began to get less butter and more margarine during the present ration period which began March 8, according to a D.N.B. dispatch transmitted from Berlin.

War has reduced the traffic in narcotics, but some is still being smuggled in from Mexico and Cuba. Less than 100 men out of an army of 4,000,000 have been rejected as narcotic addicts thus far, as compared with 3,000 out of 4,500,000 in the first World war.

Empty Tubes a U. S. Tin Mine

A sizable addition to the nation's stockpile of empty tubes—tin is being, made by patriotic Americans through an old expedient of exchanging old tubes for a new tube. The government a salvage program claiming tin from empty tubes is now recovering tons of pure tin daily.

Millions of empty tubes once contained tooth paste, shaving cream, ointments, liniment, etc., go through the Salvage Institute at Newark, N. J., a non-profit organization operating under the Reserve company of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

Recovery of tin from metal tubes at drug and other containers as shown in picture at top.



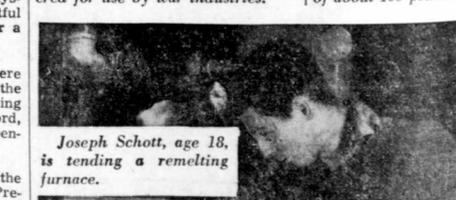
Mrs. Midge Lewis, ex-saleslady (above), tests old tooth paste and other tubes for metal content. Shown at right are some of the millions of old tooth paste, shaving cream and other metal tubes received at the reclamation plant of the Tin Salvage Institute.



Three housewives with husbands in the service sort tubes that will be melted down. These workers separate tin tubes from containers made of other metals.



Pouring molten tin into molds. During the first nine months of the tube-for-tube plan approximately 700,000 pounds of tin were recovered for use by war industries.



Following sorting and melting tubes are fed to the furnace. 95% pure tin, molten metal of about 100 pounds each.



Joseph Schott, age 13, is tending a remelting furnace.



"Pigs" of practically pure tin reclaimed from old tubes.

Japs Got Castor O'l "Small Fry" in general would probably raise shouts of joy at learning that our greatest sources of castor oil are among the lands in the Far East that have been captured by Japan. However, their joy would probably be short-lived if they were told that South America can be made to supply at least part of the needed castor oil for the United States. The castor plant commonly grows wild in these regions and is collected by local growers.

Sarge Takes Outfit In the Hawaiian Islands Seven doughboys with an outfit in the Hawaiian Islands their first sergeant an officer made it stick! The outfit made a trip of 65 miles to buy them each a \$50 worth and buy money they had saved with them. Robert A. Scribner, topkick, Robert A. Scribner, topkick, the men were busy with the training, obeyed to the hour because the outfit was crowded.

# MURDER at PIRATES HEAD

By ISABEL WAITT

WNU RELEASE

THE STORY SO FAR: Judy Jason, who is telling the story, receives a mysterious letter enclosing a photograph of her to bid for an abandoned house to be auctioned the next day. She suspects, in fact, each of the guests at the inn where she is staying. They are the Reverend Jonas DeWitt, Lily Kendall, Thaddeus Quade, Albion Potter, Hugh Norcross and his sister, Bessie, and Victor Quade, a writer who has just arrived. Judy bids for the church and gets it.

Now continue with Judy's story.

It. After the auction the body of a man identified as Roddy Lane is found in a chest in the basement of the church but disappears. Victor has asked who plays golf.

## CHAPTER V

Why, several of the guests. Hugh Norcross and the minister. I think Mr. Potter does anything but paint, but Bessie Norcross sometimes plays. You don't mean anything but the picture of Mr. DeWitt? "Again what he'd like to do to Roddy as he made his vicious stroke on the lawn came to my mind. "You didn't see a golf club in the basement, near the chest, I mean, did you?" "No, I didn't see anything but that hand with the glowing horribly." I hid my hands and my hands shuddered. "Well, I know better. Mr. Potter's just discovered he has lost a bottle of turpentine and he's furious. Have to go to Rockville for more, he said, and he wants to finish his picture of the old Quaker church in the morning. And I've lost that lovely blue scarf I wear around my head. It's Hugh's really, but—"

What did she know? How long had she been there? Had she heard anything of the goings-on? Apparently not or she'd have yelled for her brother. "I'm so sorry, Miss Norcross. I did get you a key, but left it down at the church in my bag, after the auction. You shall have it tomorrow without fail." "Well, I'd like it tonight. Do you know your guests have been missing things out of their rooms?" "Sh-h-h-h! Please. Nobody has reported—"

thought it would make such a blaze? Oh, that poor old man—"I grabbed my shoes and a robe. "An' him deaf, so's he couldn't hear the crackle. They'll never get him out." Aunt Nella clenched her gnarled hands. "Suppose somebody set it?" "We were both remembering Uncle Wylie had wandered down there a few hours ago and that he'd threatened to burn the fish shed many times. Aunt Nella began to cry. "Poor Wylie, I'd a-been a widow if—if we hadn't found him on that bench asleep." "If Uncle Wylie had dropped, say, his lighted pipe—and set fire to the old shed and burned up Old Man Brown she might still be a widow. Would they electrocute him or give him life?" "Get some clothes on, Auntie." "I put my shoes on the wrong feet and had to take them off again. My aunt was wrestling with a cherished old-fashioned woven union suit, seat over her head and arms in the legs. I had to extricate her. Below, doors banged. Cries of fire arose. I could hear Bessie Norcross screaming hysterically. Why didn't the fire whistle from Rockville blow? Surely someone must have telephoned by now. With sharp horror I realized the wires had been cut. And now, wouldn't Rockville mistake it for a night-before-the-fourth bonfire?"

Victor said a stained golf club was in the church basement. And in the chest, too, but a stain at one end. De Witt and Potter stay on their chairs while I investigated with a hard work. I tell you. That was bound to walk all over me, despite what I told him footprints for the police. I found you from the first, Miss—

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I had on my terry cloth bathrobe and raced downstairs. Heads popped out of doors shouting questions, giving information. "Call the fire department!" "The church is afire!" "No, it's the castle!" "The whole Head's ablaze!"

It seemed as if the entire household had run down to the front hall in utter terror, and not much else, Lily Kendall looked like a bowl of shimmering jelly in her apricot satin nightgown. "Come on," I cried. "There's an old man—stone deaf—in that blazing shed. Oh, I hope it's not too late!"

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Everybody. All our guests. They had bought the church and I begged quite openly about using the sea box for a hope chest. "What was that?" "I don't know. Surtipme, when I was serving, I think. They all mumbled me." "Victor Quade's dark eyes glistened. "I never want it for a hope chest for the church?" "Did I tell him? I wanted to see \$500 still hidden in my stockpiled the silence imposed by my anxious friend bade me wait for a lending library or a tea-party I took the defensive. "I'm a teacher, stranded without a hostess business is just a lending library—so far from home?"

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The old house settled down to a stillness like the night before Christmas. If creatures were stirring, they were mighty quiet about it. I tried to keep the horrible thing I'd seen at the church out of my mind. The church. Poor place for a tea-room or lending library. Victor was right. Tomorrow I'd show him the queer letter. Tell him the whole strangle—Uncle Wylie's snoring was worse than the pounding of the sea. But it put me to sleep in a semi-state of worry.

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I vow I wasn't sound. Like Jack and Jill, Hugh and I had just gone up a hill to fetch a pail of kerosene when the whole hill exploded and I sat straight up in bed. Such a pounding and shouting and running of feet. Then my door flew open and Aunt Nella screamed: "The house is afire!" My little front window was a glare of light. For a second I hugged the bed clothes around me and held my breath. The house must be afire; there were the flames. But I didn't smell any smoke. I ran to the window, sensing that the Neck side was still dark, so it couldn't yet be daylight.

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## FIRST-AID to the AILING HOUSE

By ROGER B. WHITMAN

Roger B. Whitman—WNU Features.

YOU may not be able to replace worn or broken household equipment. This is war. Government priorities come first. So take care of what you have. . . as well as you possibly can. This column by the housewife's friend tells you how.

### PLACING A GUTTER

A SHEET-METAL gutter along the edge of a roof should be set far enough out from the edge to catch the water that runs down from the roof; if it is too close to the edge, water will run over it, and if it is not far enough out, the water may go between the edge of the roof and the gutter. At the same time, the outer edge of the gutter should not be higher than the slope of the roof. If it is higher, it will act as a dam to catch snow and ice. When correctly placed snow and ice will slide over it; when not correct, water will back against the dam and flood upward. The pool that then forms may work its way under the roofing and leak through to the inside. The sizes of the gutter and of the leader pipe, of course, should depend on the area of the roof that is to be drained.

### Chimney Sweats

Question: The chimney in my old house sweats in the upstairs part of the hall, ruining the paper and making the wall unsightly. A contractor advised gypsum wallboard over furring strips, with an air space between. What do you suggest?

Answer: If beads of condensation appear on the surface of the wall, the chimney may be too large for the furnace you are using, causing a downdraft of cold air that chills the wall. Check the furnace manufacturer's recommendation for the size of the flue. If yours is too large, reduce the size of the opening on top of the chimney. If there is an accumulation of creosote that seeps through the brickwork, your only remedy is to build a new chimney. However, if the trouble is only with condensation, the contractor's idea may be satisfactory.

### Covering a Steam Boiler

Question: Our steam boiler is bare to the iron, and we should like to cover it with asbestos. How should we go about it?

Answer: Mix asbestos cement thoroughly in a tub or similar container, using only enough water to make a workable mixture. At least two coats should be applied. Put on a one-inch first coat and a half-inch second coat. Apply the first coat with your hands or a plasterer's trowel, leaving a rough surface. A trowel would be handy for scratching the surface. When the first coat is fairly dry, stretch and fasten chicken wire netting over the surface to hold the first coat. The second coat should be troweled down hard and smoothed as it dries.

### Spot Cleaning

Question: What is the best spot remover for men's garments? I often spot my suit and I don't always want to have the entire garment cleaned merely for a single bad spot.

Answer: The kind of remover would depend on the nature of the stain; egg, coffee or ink, for instance, would require different treatment than grease spots. You can get excellent preparations, even for taking out lipstick stains, at a good drugstore. Many tailors and dry cleaners can "spot" clean a suit; that is, take out a spot without cleaning the entire garment.

### Poplar Roots

Question: I have three 12-year-old poplar trees in my yard. Their roots have grown about 3 feet toward the house, and I am afraid they soon will cause damage to the house. I plan to cut off these long roots close to the trunk of the tree without taking them out of the ground, then drive a copper nail into the root to kill it. Do you approve of this idea?

Answer: Cutting the large roots close to the trunk may damage the tree. To get first hand information on this question, I advise you to write to the Department of Forestry at your state capital.

### Sticking Valve Stem

Question: The radiator valves in my hot water system stick and are hard to turn. In fact, I snapped the stem of one when turning it with a pipe wrench. Can you suggest anything?

Answer: A new packing, the kind that contains graphite, may ease the valve stems. Your local plumber should be able to supply you with it.

### Sap Spots on Car

Question: My car had to stand outdoors for some time, and sap from trees dripped down on the roof, leaving spots. How can I take off these spots?

Answer: You may be able to get them off by light wiping with turpentine. If this does not work, use the well-known auto finish cleaner.

### RESTAURANT SCENE—1943

"Restaurant food quotas will be cut 50 per cent in the new rationing regulations."—News item. Customer.—What's good today? Waiter.—Do you mean things we've got or haven't got? Customer.—Have you any cold cuts? Waiter.—Everything we've got is cut, hot or cold.

### Customer—Is there a specialty of the house tonight?

Waiter.—Yes, sir. It's our All Out Blueplate. Customer.—Just what is an All Out Blueplate? Waiter.—We're all out of most everything on it. . . . Customer.—Suppose you come back in a few minutes, I'd like to go over the menu carefully. Waiter.—What's the use? Customer.—There's quite a long list of things here. Waiter.—Yes, but we don't serve them. Customer.—What's the idea of putting them on the menu? Waiter.—Morale, I suppose.

### Customer—Some of these things are marked with stars. What does one star beside a dish mean?

Waiter.—It means we ran out of that yesterday. Customer.—What does two stars mean? Waiter.—Two stars mean that the OPA banned that dish this noon. Customer.—What's the chances of getting these things with no stars beside 'em? Waiter.—Fifty-fifty.

### Customer—I see you have a choice of soups.

Waiter.—No choice; just a risk. We may have it and we may not. Customer.—Is the tomato soup canned? Waiter.—(amazed)—I should say not. If you want canned soup it's 15 cents EXTRA.

### Customer—How is the fish today?

Waiter.—Fish is the only product we see enough of to know much about. It looks good. Customer.—I think I'd like some sardines. Waiter.—Don't be silly. Where do you think you are, at the RITZ!!!

### Customer—Maybe I'll just have some vegetables.

Waiter.—Maybe. The vegetable situation changes from minute to minute. Customer.—Is your spinach canned? Waiter.—Oh, no. We can't afford canned vegetables. I'm afraid you'll have to be satisfied with FRESH ones!

### Customer—Oh well, I'll leave it all to you. Bring whatever you can spare.

Waiter.—Now you're talking sense. Customer.—And will you bring some catsup or chile sauce? Waiter.—OH, YOU MEAN YOU WANT THE \$3 DINNER!

### CHRONOLOGY OF FAMOUS HISTORICAL NUMBERS

- 1917—Fourteen points.
1919—Ten-mile limit.
1922—28,000 acres and Teapot Dome.
1925—Four-wheel brakes.
1927—Twelve stock market tips with every tick.
1929—Two cars in every garage.
1929—Five million share days.
1931—300 bankruptcies a week.
1933—One hundred blue eagles per block.
1934—Forty billion debt limit.
1935—Nine Old Men.
1936—Six-lane highway projects.
1937—One new reform per minute.
1939—Ten ultimatums per day.
1940—Twelve Year Term.
1941—Four Freedoms.
1942—Twenty-five thousand salary limit.
1943—48 Points to a ration book.

### HEADACHE

Twinkle, twinkle, little chart What a baffling thing thou art, Listing powders and groceries! Showing what a girl can do With her coupons very new If at adding she's not stuck . . . And she has a lot of luck!

Churchill had one complaint against his doctors during his recent illness, R. Roelofs Jr. hears. They wouldn't let him smoke in the oxygen tent.

We know a lady who takes a pet porcupine to the market with her. Because it has so many points. . . .

It seems that the new meat limit per person will be about a pound and a quarter of meat or cheese a week. That is fair enough, if it helps to get the boys in uniform. But it's going to be fun to call up the butcher to ask if he has any hamburger and get the answer, "No, but I can let you have a piece of cheese."



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Advertisement for Olivia de Havilland, star of Warner Bros. picture, Strawberry Blonde, recommends Calox Tooth Powder for teeth that shine. CALOX TOOTH POWDER.

Advertisement for Fountain of Mercury, exhibited at the Paris Exposition in 1937, spouted mercury, the liquid metal, instead of water. Incidentally, this display had to be heavily guarded because the 34 gallons of mercury required to operate it cost \$17,750.

Advertisement for How To Relieve Bronchitis. Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly alleviates the cough or you are to have your money back.

Advertisement for Tests for Youth. To prove and improve the power of mind, to win an appreciation of beauty, to give the spiritual side a chance to expand—these are tests which youth owes to itself—Charles Seymour.

Advertisement for GROVE'S YOUR ASSURANCE OF QUALITY VITAMINS. The name GROVE'S on every package of B Complex Vitamins is your bond of assurance—a symbol of guaranteed quality. Unit for unit, you can't get finer quality vitamins than they're distributed by makers of famous Bromo Quinine Cold Tablets, GROVE'S B Complex Vitamins are economical! Regular size—just twenty-nine cents. Large size, more than a month's supply—only one dollar. Get GROVE'S B Complex Vitamins today!

Advertisement for GROVE'S B COMPLEX VITAMINS. Relieved in 5 minutes or double money back. When excess stomach acid causes painful, acid-fast, gas, sour stomach and heartburn, doctors usually prescribe the fastest-acting medicine known for symptomatic relief—medicines like those in Bismarck Tablets. No laxative. Bismarck brings comfort in a few minutes and restores normal return of tone to the stomach.

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Advertisement for YOU WOMEN WHO SUFFER FROM HOT FLASHES. If you suffer from hot flashes, dizziness, distress of "irregularities", are weak, nervous, irritable, blue at times—due to the functional "middle-age" period in a woman's life—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound—the best-known medicine you can buy today that's made especially for women. Pinkham's Compound has helped thousands upon thousands of women to relieve such annoying symptoms. Follow label directions. Pinkham's Compound is worth trying!

Advertisement for Use at first sign of a COLD 666. 666 TABLETS, NOSE DROPS, COUGH DROPS. Try "Rub-My-Tim"—a Powerful Liniment.

Advertisement for One Thing Well Done. It is better to say, "This one thing I do," than to say, "These forty things I dabble in."—Washington Gladden.

Advertisement for Black Leaf 40. KILLS LICE. JUST A DASH IN FEATHERS—OR SPREAD ON ROOSTS.

Advertisement for When Your Back Hurts - And Your Strength and Energy Is Below Par. It may be caused by disorder of 150-muscle function that permits poisonous waste to accumulate. For truly many people feel tired, weak and miserable when the kidneys fail to remove excess acids and other waste matter from the blood.

Advertisement for DOAN'S PILLS. It may be caused by disorder of 150-muscle function that permits poisonous waste to accumulate. For truly many people feel tired, weak and miserable when the kidneys fail to remove excess acids and other waste matter from the blood. There should be no doubt that prompt treatment is better than neglect. Use Doan's Pills. It is better to rely on a medicine that has won country-wide approval than on something less favorably known. Doan's have been tried and tested many years. Are at all drug stores. Get Doan's today!



# Kewaskum Statesman.

KEWASKUM, WIS., FRIDAY, MARCH 26, 1943

SECTION TWO

## Proceedings of the Board of Supervisors of Washington County MAY SESSION

### MINUTES OF MAY 5, 1942

The County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin for their annual May Session at the court house in the city of West Bend, Tuesday, May 5, 1942, at 10 o'clock in the morning. The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Guido Schroeder. The clerk called the roll of the Board of Supervisors:

#### ROLL CALL

Theo. Ritger  
John Van Beek  
Philip Burg  
Harvey Dettmann  
William Kuhn  
George Rettler  
John Prochnow  
Edward Campbell  
Alfred Strauss  
George Raebel  
Emil Gauger  
George Peter  
Guido Schroeder  
Otto Koller  
Leo O'Reilly  
Henry B. Boldt  
E. M. Romaine  
Raymond Storck

Hartford: First ward Jacob Hilt  
Second ward George Sell  
Third ward Van W. Osborne  
Fourth ward Arthur Snyder  
West Bend: First ward Albert Bloedorn  
Second ward Joseph Knippel  
Third ward Jos. Jaeger  
Fourth ward Dan. W. Schloemer  
Fifth ward Fred Bammel  
Sixth ward Mich. J. Goring

The clerk read the minutes of January 23, 1942, which were approved. The chair appointed Mr. Woldt and Mr. Romaine as tellers and the nominating ballot was as follows: Schroeder 25, Woldt 1, Hilt 1, Mr. Guido Schroeder was declared elected chairman of the County Board.  
A result of the nominating ballot for vice-chairman was as follows: Goring 10, O'Reilly 18. Mr. Leo O'Reilly was declared elected. The order of the day was read and discussed and upon the motion of Mr. Bloedorn, the rules of procedure as printed on pages 4, 7, and 8 of the 1941-1942 board proceedings were adopted with that part of pages 29 and 30 that applies to the rules of the Highway Committee's report was read and upon the motion of Mr. Bammel, said report was adopted and filed.

#### Report No. 1

Honorable County Board  
Washington County  
The Highway Committee and Commissioner have studied various reports placed upon highway activities by the War Production Administration and have concluded that it is necessary at this time to diverge from the program laid down by this board in May, 1939, and which has been followed ever since, to the extent of postponing the construction of C. T. H. "W" from S. T. H. 33 in Allenton, south to U. S. 41 and in the near future when restrictions on such construction have been stopped entirely on projects costing more than \$50,000 and which were not started prior to April 9, 1942. This is the above mentioned project. It may be possible to place an "M" on C. T. H. "W" from S. T. H. 33 at Goeden's corner, south to C. T. H. "M" there is on this project is mainly based on the assumption that it is a maintenance job. The Wisconsin Highway Board is still planning to do such a job on S. T. H. 83 which was laid out in 1941 and on S. T. H. 144 which will be ready for construction in the next two months. Each of these jobs are estimated to cost \$5,000.00.

The committee has therefore decided to submit a resolution appropriating for this job to you for your consideration.  
It was the intention of the Board to proceed with the construction of the whole of the county trunk highway system as a condition of their program, and because it is necessary to postpone the construction of this job and to eliminate a congested program later deemed to proceed with three small matting jobs not restricted at all because of the lower cost of them.  
We therefore submitting resolutions appropriating funds to be used on C. T. H. "W" on the west and south line of Section 36, T. 36 N., R. 10 E., from S. T. H. 33 to C. T. H. "D" in the town of Barton, graded in 1940, and on C. T. H. "E" from S. T. H. 83 to the Hartford-Erin town line, also graded in 1940. Dated this 4th day of May, 1942.

GEO. SELL  
JOHN VAN BEEK  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
Highway Committee

### MINUTES OF MAY 6, 1942

The meeting was called to order by the chairman. All members of the Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin for their annual May Session at the court house in the city of West Bend, Wednesday, May 6, 1942, at 10 o'clock in the morning. Motion was made by Mr. Knippel and seconded by Mr. Bloedorn to 1:30 p. m. Motion carried.

#### AFTERNOON SESSION

##### May 6, 1942

Resolution No. 7 was given first reading.  
Resolution No. 1 was given second reading. The motion was made and Mr. Koller to amend said resolution as well as resolution No. 2, and 4, by adding the following: "BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that in the event such materials are not obtainable, the county highway committee is hereby authorized to use any part or all of the funds hereby appropriated for such maintenance on said roads as they in their discretion deem necessary." Said motion was duly carried.  
Resolution No. 1 as amended was unanimously adopted on.

#### Resolution No. 1

Improvements on C. T. H. "M"  
The War Production Board has restricted the construction of highways so that our regular program has to be discontinued to meet their limitations, and  
AS we believe our oil mat program conforms wholly with the program of the War Production Board, we believe that we should always consider legitimate maintenance projects when they are already graded, and  
AS County Trunk "M" from S. T. H. 33 at Goeden's corner to "N" in the town of Trenton is on our program  
BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of \$8,000.00 be and is hereby appropriated for the purpose of resurfacing, and surfacing said

road with a bituminous mat and the County Highway Committee and the Highway Commissioner is hereby instructed to proceed with its construction, subject to limitations by the War Production Board as may apply to this project.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that in the event such materials are not obtainable, the county highway committee is hereby authorized to use any part or all of the funds hereby appropriated for such maintenance on said roads as they in their discretion deem necessary.  
Dated this 6th day of May, 1942.

GEO. SELL  
JOHN VAN BEEK  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
Highway Committee

Resolution No. 2 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote, as amended.

#### Resolution No. 2

Improvements to C. T. H. "W"  
WHEREAS, County Trunk "W" on the west and south lines of Section 36, Town of Jackson, from C. T. H. "T" south and east to the Ozaukee county line, is graded and drained, ready for blacktop surfacing

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of \$4,000.00 be and is hereby appropriated from funds not otherwise appropriated to build such blacktop mat on it and the Highway Committee is hereby instructed to proceed with such construction, subject however to the War Production Board limitations.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that in the event such materials are not obtainable, the county highway committee is hereby authorized to use any part or all of the funds hereby appropriated for such maintenance on said roads as they in their discretion deem necessary.  
Dated this 5th day of May, 1942.

GEO. SELL  
JOHN VAN BEEK  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
Highway Committee

Resolution No. 3 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote, as amended.

#### Resolution No. 3

Improvements to C. T. H. "B"  
WHEREAS, County Trunk "B" from S. T. H. 33 to C. T. H. "D" all in the Town of Barton is graded and drained ready for blacktop surfacing

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of \$4,000.00 be and is hereby appropriated from funds not otherwise appropriated to build such blacktop mat on it, and the Highway Committee is hereby instructed to proceed with such construction, subject however to the War Production Board limitations.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that in the event such materials are not obtainable, the county highway committee is hereby authorized to use any part or all of the funds hereby appropriated for such maintenance on said roads as they in their discretion deem necessary.  
Dated this 5th day of May, 1942.

GEO. SELL  
JOHN VAN BEEK  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
Highway Committee

Resolution No. 4 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote, as amended.

#### Resolution No. 4

Improvement to C. T. H. "E"  
WHEREAS, County Trunk "E" from S. T. H. 83 to C. T. H. "K" on the Hartford-Erin town line is graded and drained ready for blacktop surfacing

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of \$3,000.00 be and is hereby appropriated from funds not otherwise appropriated to build such blacktop mat on it, and the Highway Committee is hereby instructed to proceed with such construction, subject however to the War Production Board limitations.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that in the event such materials are not obtainable, the county highway committee is hereby authorized to use any part or all of the funds hereby appropriated for such maintenance on said roads as they in their discretion deem necessary.  
Dated this 5th day of May, 1942.

GEO. SELL  
JOHN VAN BEEK  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
Highway Committee

Resolution No. 5 was given second reading and unanimously adopted.

#### Resolution No. 5

Granting authority to D. A. to appoint an Assistant D. A.  
WHEREAS, the present national emergency may make it necessary for the District Attorney to leave Washington County,

THEREFORE, be it resolved by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the District Attorney in and for Washington County, Wisconsin, be and he is hereby authorized to appoint an assistant District Attorney at his discretion, and that the compensation and expenses of such assistant District Attorney shall be paid by the District Attorney from the moneys appropriated for that office.

Dated this 5th day of May, 1942.

GUIDO SCHROEDER

Resolution No. 6 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

#### Resolution No. 6

Appropriating \$33.00 as increase on cost of "Wisconsin Counties"  
WHEREAS, The war with its necessary restrictions on manufacturing plus increased labor and materials costs has increased the publishing costs of all magazines and newspapers including "Wisconsin Counties"

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, That this County Board go on record as being in favor of continuing the publication of "WISCONSIN COUNTIES" magazine during this war period and that we hereby appropriated the sum of \$33.00 as our county's share to cover the increased subscription rate necessary to continue publication for the calendar year 1942.

Dated this 5th day of May, 1942.

GUIDO SCHROEDER

The motion was made by Mr. O'Reilly and seconded by Mr. Goring to suspend the rules to take up Resolution No. 7 concerning the appropriation of \$750.00 for the war emergency. Said resolution was given a second reading and adopted with the following roll call vote: Ayes 26, Noes 2. Ayes, Mr. Bammel, Bloedorn, Burg, Campbell, Dettmann, Gauger, Goring, Hilt, Jaeger, Knippel, Koller, Kuhn, O'Reilly, Osborne, Peter, Raebel, Rettler, Ritger, Romaine, Schloemer, Sell, Snyder, Storck, Van Beek, Woldt and Schroeder. Noes, Prochnow and Stauss.

#### Resolution No. 7

\$750.00 for war emergency work.  
WHEREAS, there is considerable emergency work necessary in Washington County, Wisconsin, under the war program,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that there be appropriated the sum of \$750.00 for emergency war work in Washington County. That said sum should be paid out of the contingent fund and paid out upon order of the chairman of the county board and the county clerk.

Dated this 6th day of May, 1942.

RAY STORCK  
GEO. SELL  
LEO O'REILLY  
MICHAEL J. GORING

The motion was made by Mr. Romaine and Mr. Campbell to return to rules. Motion carried.

The report of the general claims committee was given and upon the motion of Mr. Dettmann and Mr. Van Beek said report was amended to allow the claim of the Town of Trenton in the amount of \$50.00. Said report was unanimously adopted as amended.

#### Report No. 2

GENERAL CLAIMS  
Your committee on General Claims to whom was referred the following claims, respectfully report that we have carefully examined the same and recommend that they be allowed and paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

	Claimed	Allowed
1. E. W. Guse Dog Claim	\$ 47.69	\$ 38.15
2. William Krahn Dog Claim	25.00	20.00
3. William Krahn Dog Claim	25.00	20.00
4. John Gundrum Dog Claim	27.00	21.60
5. William Maxon Dog Claim	18.00	14.40
6. William Maxon Dog Claim	12.00	9.60
7. Roy Bartlett Dog Claim	10.00	8.00
8. Nick Thorn Dog Claim	1.00	.80
9. George Zehren Dog Claim	10.50	4.80
10. Roland Schmitt Dog Claim	14.00	11.20

11. Sam Krause Dog Claim	3.00	2.00
12. Sam Krause Dog Claim	3.75	3.00
13. John Kiefer Dog Claim	3.50	2.80
14. Fred Wolf Dog Claim	3.50	1.60
15. Philip Menger Dog Claim	15.00	12.00
16. Town of Trenton Dog Claim	50.00	50.00
17. City of Hartford—Water Bill on property county acquired by tax deed	14.88	14.88
18. William T. Leins Pension Board	35.00	35.00
19. N. W. Rosenheimer Pension Board	47.60	47.60
20. Reno J. Gehrke Pension Board	46.80	46.80
21. Albert Bloedorn Finance Committee	10.28	10.28
22. Michael J. Goring Public Property Committee	5.14	5.14
23. Joseph Knippel Institutions Committee	10.00	10.00
24. John C. Mayer Agricultural Committee	6.68	6.68
25. George Rettler Agricultural Committee	14.48	14.48
26. Theodore Ritger Public Property Committee	6.40	6.40
27. Arthur Snyder Institutions Committee	7.80	7.80
28. Guido Schroeder Chairman duties, Insurance, Public Property, Agriculture, and Finance Committees	86.72	86.72
29. H. B. Woldt Finance, Insurance, and Institutions Committees	24.48	24.48
30. P. A. Burg Institutions Committee	8.22	8.22
31. Jacob Hilt Public Property Committee	7.80	7.80
32. William Kuhn Agriculture Committee	13.36	13.36
33. Leo O'Reilly Finance and Education Committees	29.12	29.12
34. George Raebel Fair Committee	7.80	7.80
35. Dan. W. Schloemer Education and Finance Committees	10.42	10.42
36. Raymond Storck Insurance and Institutions Committee	14.20	14.20
37. John Van Beek Highway Administration Committee	94.50	94.50
38. Harvey Dettmann Highway Administration Committee	115.94	115.94
39. George Sell Highway Administration Committee	119.39	119.39
40. George Sell Insurance Committee	7.80	7.80
41. E. M. Romaine Education and Finance Committees	24.48	24.48
42. Otto Koller Public Property, Insurance and Fair Committees	15.42	15.42
43. Dr. Adrian Frankow Examination of Francis Smith at Sheriff office	3.00	3.00
44. Dr. Raymond Frankow Autopsy on Geo. Sweet	20.00	20.00
45. William Schumacher Dog Claim	14.00	11.20
46. Robert Pomahoc Dog Claim	10.00	4.80

Dated this 6th day of May, 1942.

THEO. RITGER  
ALFRED G. STAUSS  
GEORGE PETER  
JOSEPH JAEGER  
JOHN H. PROCHNOW  
General Claims Committee

Mr. Storck gave an oral report on the Asylum and Home floors which are to be repaired with moneys still on hand from a previous appropriation.

The motion was made by Mr. O'Reilly and Mr. Koller to instruct the clerk to draw up the per diem and mileage report. Motion carried.

#### Report No. 3

### PER DIEM AND MILEAGE MAY SESSION

Name	Mileage	Per Diem	Amount
Fred C. Bammel	.14	\$ 10.00	\$ 10.14
Albert Bloedorn	.14	10.00	10.14
Philip Burg	3.22	10.00	13.22
Edward Campbell	1.40	10.00	11.40
Harvey Dettmann	1.82	10.00	11.82
Michael J. Goring	.14	10.00	10.14
Emil Gauger	.42	10.00	10.42
Jacob Hilt	2.80	10.00	12.80
Joseph Jaeger	.14	10.00	10.14
Joseph Knippel	.14	10.00	10.14
Otto Koller	1.68	10.00	11.68
William Kuhn	1.68	10.00	11.68
Leo O'Reilly	2.38	10.00	12.38
John Van Beek	.56	10.00	10.56
Van W. Osborne	2.80	10.00	12.80
George Raebel	2.80	10.00	12.80
George Peter	1.82	10.00	11.82
John Prochnow	1.96	10.00	11.96
George Rettler	2.24	10.00	12.24
Theodore Ritger	1.40	10.00	11.40
E. M. Romaine	1.12	10.00	11.12
Dan. W. Schloemer	.14	10.00	10.14
George Sell	2.80	10.00	12.80
Arthur Snyder	2.80	10.00	12.80
Alfred Stauss	1.12	10.00	11.12
Raymond Storck	2.10	10.00	12.10
H. B. Woldt	1.12	10.00	11.12
Guido Schroeder	.42	10.00	10.42

Dated this 6th day of May, 1942.  
The motion was made by Mr. O'Reilly and seconded by Mr. Van Beek to adjourn. Motion carried.

## ANNUAL SESSION

### MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 10, 1942

The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Guido Schroeder. All members were present. The minutes of May 6, 1942 were read and approved.

The motion was made by Mr. Romaine and seconded by Mr. Goring to have the card of thanks of the Schloemers made a part of the records. The motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. Romaine and seconded by Mr. Bloedorn to have the procedure for the election of officers made a part of the rules of order. Motion carried. The motion was made by Mr. Koller and seconded by Mr. Dettmann to have the elections in the afternoon of Friday, November 13, 1942. Motion carried.

The motion was made by Mr. Ritger and seconded by Mr. Gauger to have all claims presented by twelve o'clock noon on November 13, 1942. Motion carried.

The motion was made by Mr. Knippel and seconded by Mr. Bloedorn to leave it to the Highway Committee to set a day for the Highway tour. Motion carried.

The motion was made by Mr. Goring and seconded by Mr. Bloedorn to meet at 2:30 Thursday afternoon, November 12, to discuss the 10% bond deduction on the payroll of every county employee. Motion carried.

The motion was made by Mr. Sell and seconded by Mr. Van Beek to have the two communications from the state regarding state highway monies be accepted and filed. Motion carried.

#### Highway Communication No. 1

THE STATE OF WISCONSIN—HIGHWAY COMMISSION  
State Office Building, Madison  
October 15, 1942

Mr. Louis Kuhaupt  
County Clerk, Washington County  
West Bend, Wisconsin  
Dear Sir:

SUBJECT: Estimated Highway Allotments for 1943  
Section 84.03, Wisconsin Statutes

Pursuant to Section 84.04 of the Statutes, you are hereby notified of the following estimated highway allotment to be paid your county from funds available under Section 84.03 of the Statutes for the fiscal year 1942-43:

Section 84.03(2)—for the County Trunk Highway System \$49,281.13  
The allotment for county trunk highways is an estimated allotment and the amount cannot be definitely determined until after the close of the fiscal year, which is June 30, 1943.

The latter part of this month we will notify you of the total estimated allotment for the State Trunk Highway System to become available on July 1, 1943, and the proposed allocation thereof.

Very truly yours  
STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION OF WISCONSIN  
THOS. J. PATTISON  
Secretary

WBB-ML  
CC-DE No. 2  
H. J. Riley, West Bend

Highway Communication No. 2  
THE STATE OF WISCONSIN—HIGHWAY COMMISSION  
State Office Building, Madison  
October 28, 1942

Mr. Louis Kuhaupt  
County Clerk, Washington County  
West Bend, Wisconsin  
Dear Sir:

SUBJECT: Estimated Highway Allotments for 1943  
Section 84.03, Wisconsin Statutes

In our letter of October 15, 1942, we notified you of the estimated 1943 allotment to your county under the provisions of Section 84.03(2) of the Statutes for the County Trunk Highway System.

Pursuant to Section 84.04 of the Statutes, you are hereby notified that the estimated 1943 allotment for your county under the provisions of Section 84.03(3) and (4) of the Statutes, for the improvement of the State Trunk Highway System, is \$87,623.72, allocated as follows:

As a reserve for future allocation \$87,623.72  
The determinations are tentative and the amount of the 1943 allotment cannot be definitely known until after the close of the fiscal year, which is June 30, 1943.

Very truly yours  
STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION OF WISCONSIN  
THOS. J. PATTISON  
Secretary

WBB-ML  
CC-DE No. 2  
H. J. Riley, West Bend

The motion was made by Mr. Woldt and seconded by Mr. Bloedorn to have the communication of the state tax and special charges adopted and filed. Motion carried.

### APPORTIONMENT OF TAXES and Special Charges by the State of Wisconsin for 1942

STATE OF WISCONSIN )  
DEPARTMENT OF STATE—ss.  
County Clerk of Washington County,  
West Bend, Wis.

Dear Sir:

Pursuant to law, I hereby certify the following state taxes and special charges to be raised in Washington County for the year 1942, to-wit:

A1. State Taxes		\$ 10,694.75
B2. Special Charges Upon County for Charitable and Penal Purposes		
For care chronic insane	\$ 3,065.19	
For County Tuberculosis Sanatoria	677.02	
For Winnebago State Hospital	1,117.58	
For Mendota State Hospital	294.24	
For Northern Wisconsin Colony & Training School	838.75	
For Industrial School for Boys	194.29	
For State Sanatorium	981.92	
For Southern Wisconsin Colony & Training School	3,164.65	
For Industrial School for Girls	49.29	
For Central State Hospital	369.16	
For State Public School	137.72	
For Wisconsin General Hospital	2,897.45	
For Wisconsin Orthopedic Hospital for Children	215.40	

\$ 14,002.66

### School District Loans—Washington County

	Principal	Interest
Jt. 6 & 8 Richfield, \$321.00—\$8.03, (Lisbon, Waukesha Co.)		
Agric. College Final	\$274.78	\$6.87
Less Overpayment on 1941 Apportionment	27.60	1.39
Jt. 10 Polk, Hartford, & West Bend	500.00	25.00
Jt. 10 Jackson & Trenton	353.00	17.65
Jt. 7 Addison & West Bend	466.00	23.30
Jt. 7 Richfield & Erin, \$1,000—\$50.00, Normal (Merton, Waukesha Co.)	50.00	46.10
Jt. 9 Hartford & Erin, Normal	300.00	25.00
7 Farmington, Agric. College	85.00	10.63
2 Richfield, University	566.00	127.85
2 Richfield, Agric. College	300.00	22.50
6 Village Slinger	3,000	225.00
	\$ 6,799.16	\$ 531.01
		6,799.18

Grand total of all taxes and special charges \$ 7,330.19  
\$ 32,027.60

Given under my hand and official seal at the Capitol, in the City of Madison, this 23rd day of October, 1942.

FRED R. ZIMMERMAN  
Secretary of State

Mr. Louis Kuhaupt gave his County Clerk report and upon the motion of Mr. Goring and Mr. Peters, said report was adopted and filed.

### Report No. 4

Fees Collected in County Clerk's Office  
To the

Report No. 5 Annual Report of the County Nurse

To the Honorable Chairman and Board of Supervisors of Washington County: Gentlemen:

It is a pleasure to submit the following report of health activities carried on in Washington County during the period from January 1st to November 1, 1942.

The real issue in planning a county health program is the family, for whom we want to provide any services needed to improve the health conditions in the home.

We have carried on as nearly as possible the routine work of the county nurse's office, and have also taken care of additional and necessary duties which the needs of the day have brought upon us.

One of the new problems for us to meet is planning to care for civilian population in case of an emergency. This may have to be done with decreased professional help. Therefore, a group of 12 local women volunteered as nurse's aides. These women received their practical training at St. Joseph's Hospital, West Bend, and they attended 8 hours of lectures, demonstrations and discussions conducted by the county nurse. Several of these women have assisted at the local hospital when it has been impossible to secure the services of a graduate nurse.

Classes were taught in "Home Hygiene and Care of the Sick." Sixty-two persons completed this work satisfactorily and received a Red Cross certificate. These classes were carried on co-operatively by the county nurse, city nurse and a graduate resident nurse.

I have assisted with examinations of selective service men at 15 centers at which 972 men were examined.

Four days were spent at the Washington County Teachers' Workshop. A group of 17 teachers were assigned to Miss Blinstead, County Home Demonstration Agent, and me to make a special study of health and nutrition. The subjects which I stressed were posture and immunization. It is hoped that this group of teachers will carry out the suggestions made during these conferences and will be an inspiration to the other teachers. Educational material and goiter tablets for the schools were distributed at this time.

In the spring, a survey was made of the schools to determine what diseases the pupils had had and what percentage were protected against diphtheria and smallpox. It was found that 40% of the elementary children were immunized against diphtheria and 45% were vaccinated for smallpox. These figures tend to show the need for a county-wide immunization program. Maps were made showing the percentage of children in each school protected from these two diseases. These maps were sent to the schools to stimulate interest among the pupils to improve the percentage of their school.

During September and October, a county-wide program was carried on for diphtheria immunization. The two injection method was used. Injections were given four weeks apart and materials were purchased from county funds at a cost of \$95.93, and each child paid the doctor's fee of 50c for each injection. Six infants, 166 preschool and 486 school children were immunized. Plans are now complete for a smallpox vaccination program.

Complete inspections have been made in 17 rural, 5 parochial, 4 state graded and the graded and high schools of Kewaunee and Slinger. The total number of pupils inspected was 1,148. The teacher is notified when the nurse will visit her school and letters are sent to parents inviting them to attend school at time of nurse's inspection visit. The nurse's visit to school is of no value unless parents and children will observe the recommendations, either in general health advice or in securing the recommendations of their own physician or dentist regarding a physical defect. If parents are not present, they are always notified of the defects found and whenever possible a home call is made to discuss the defects with the parent and if necessary help arrange for corrections.

For the prevention of goiter, 152,280 iodine tablets were ordered for the schools at a cost of \$270.45. 3,164 of the school children are taking advantage of this program.

The dentists of Washington County deserve much credit for their co-operation in the dental program. All school children are given a card which entitles them to a free dental examination by their family dentist.

Dr. K. P. Hoel, former superintendent of The Oak Sanatorium, reports that during the last fiscal year, 60 patients were admitted to the sanatorium of whom 24 were moderately advanced, 22 far advanced and 13 minimal. Even at that the percentage of minimal is higher than that throughout the country and yet 42 out of 60 admissions were in the advanced stages which is approximately 70%. In an effort to change this picture, free tuberculin tests were again offered to all persons in Washington County. As a forerunner to this program, Mr. Thorpe of the Wisconsin Anti-Tuberculosis Association, gave a talk on tuberculosis and showed a film, "Goody Mr. Germ" to the pupils of the Kewaunee, Barton, Slinger and Hartford schools. Arrangements were made for Dr. Hoel to speak at the school board convention on tuberculin tests for all teachers. School board members were urged to request all teachers to have the tuberculin test and if the test were positive to have an X-ray or fluoroscope. I had an opportunity to speak to the teachers on this same subject at their institute in April.

Tuberculin tests were given by the local doctors who were paid \$5.00 per hour for their services. The tests were read by Dr. Hoel. There was a total of 571 tests given of which 27 were teachers. Twenty school children, three teachers and two other adults were found to have a positive reaction. All persons who had a positive reaction to the test were notified of a free fluoroscope clinic at St. Joseph's Hospital in West Bend. Free fluoroscopic clinics have been held at the hospitals in West Bend and Hartford. These clinics are free to all persons of Washington County. They were conducted by Dr. K. P. Hoel and the hospital was paid 50c per fluoroscope for the use of their equipment.

The photo-fluoroscopic trailer from the Wisconsin State Board of Health spent two weeks X-raying employees of the industrial plants in West Bend. Two half-days were open to the public. The employees of the county farm, asylum, highway department and the court house were contacted and were asked to have an X-ray at this time. The response from these groups was good. Several other persons also attended these clinics.

Sixty-four visits have been made to crippled children in regard to their care and treatment. Through the co-operation of the Crippled Children's Association, one crippled child attended Camp Wawbeek at Wisconsin Dells for two weeks vacation. Arrangements were made for a six-year old child to be admitted to the orthopedic school at Sheboygan. Several orthopedic schools are maintained by the State of Wisconsin. These schools are specially equipped for the treatment and education of crippled children. The maintenance of the child and transportation from the boarding home to the school are paid by State funds.

Four health committee meetings have been held within the past year. At such times health conditions and problems of Washington County are discussed.

FUTURE PLANS

- 1. All school children to be given a physical inspection by the nurse every two years and home visits made to help arrange for corrections of defects found.
2. To supply the schools with iodine tablets for the prevention of goiter.
3. Immunizations of preschool and school children for the prevention of diphtheria and smallpox.
4. Continue tuberculin tests for school children—to contact all persons, regardless of age, who had been in contact with a known case of tuberculosis and urge them to have a tuberculin test—to X-ray or fluoroscope all persons who have a positive reaction to the tuberculin test or who have previously been advised to have an annual examination.
5. To increase the number of home calls—especially to infant and prenatal patients.
6. To continue classes in "Home Hygiene and Care of the Sick" with the aim that in case of an emergency or an epidemic there will be one person in each family capable of taking charge of the health problems.

I wish to take this opportunity to thank you for your kind consideration in all matters that are connected with the health problems of Washington County.

Respectfully submitted, MARIAN E. LAKE, R. N. County Nurse

Resolution No. 8 was given first reading. The motion was made by Mr. O'Reilly and seconded by Mr. Sell to suspend the rules to act on Resolution No. 8. Motion carried. Resolution No. 8 was unanimously adopted.

Resolution No. 8

WHEREAS, Elwyn Romaine, a member of the Washington County Board of Supervisors has just been informed of the death of his son, Robert Romaine, resulting from action with the armed forces of the United States Government.

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Washington County Board of Supervisors extend its sincere sympathy to Elwyn Romaine and the members of his family in this time of sorrow, and BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this resolution be filed as a part of the records of the Washington County Board of Supervisors and that a copy hereof be sent to the Elwyn Romaine family.

Dated November 10th, 1942. MICHAEL J. GONRING

The motion was made by Mr. O'Reilly and seconded by Mr. Sell to adjourn to the rules.

Mr. Eugene Brumm gave his Public Welfare Report to the board and upon the motion of Mr. Goring and Mr. Raebel said report was filed.

Mr. George Kolb gave his Veteran Service report and upon the motion of Mr. Sell and Mr. Stauss, said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 6 Veteran's Service

November 1, 1941 to October 31, 1942

General Medical and Surgical Care: 12 cases, 623 days @ \$4.96 per day \$3,090.08
Domiciliary Care at Veteran's Administration: 6 cases, 52 months @ \$16 per month 832.00

Total medical and home care \$3,922.08

Burial Allowance Recovered from Federal Government: 5 cases @ \$100.00 \$500.00
1 case @ \$70.00 70.00
1 case @ \$40.00 40.00
1 case @ \$50.00 50.00
1 case @ \$112.00 112.00

Headstones Received: 4 @ \$30.00 120.00

792.00

Cash Brought Into Washington County: \$4,714.08

To Veterans: Disability Allowance and Compensation \$1,490.00
Accumulated Benefits 364.00
Insurance Adjustments 57.50

Total Cash benefits to Veterans \$1,911.50

To Veterans' Dependents: Disability Compensation and Death Benefits 4,555.40
Accumulated Benefits 1,716.20

Total Cash benefits to Dependents 6,271.60

\$8,183.10

Total Cash Benefits (Average per month, \$681.92)

Meeting of Service Officers attended by Service Officer: Service Officers Schools 4 (Milwaukee, Waupaca, Fond du Lac, Madison)

Meetings of Veteran's Groups 12

Letters, Forms, Affidavits and Certificates 524

Home Visits and Collateral Calls 126

Office Interviews 326

Cases Handled 56

Cases pending and appealed at Veterans Administration 26

Cases Completed 20

Cases Denied 10

Two veterans were admitted to the St. Joseph's Hospital at West Bend and were transferred to the Veteran's Administration. Two Spanish War Veterans and their wives were admitted to the Veteran's Home at King, Wisconsin.

Recapitulation of benefits secured by the Washington County Service Officer.

Total Tangible 1938 \$810.00
1939 1,250.00
1940 3,722.00
1941 4,683.10
1942 4,714.08

Actual Cash on New Approvals 1938 \$6,615.40
1939 7,500.00
1940 7,514.25
1941 6,011.20
1942 8,183.10

Total \$15,170.18 Total \$35,823.95

The total annual recurring cash benefits to Washington County Veterans and their dependents amount to \$27,086.10 or \$2,240.51 per month.

Veterans of World War II:

At the present time, Washington County has furnished approximately 1,100 young men for service in the Armed Forces, of which more than 500 have volunteered. Of these, there have been 3 burials in Washington County and this office has worked on 9 cases involving these new service men. Two Washington County boys are known to be missing in Corregidor. Several have not been heard from for several months. One was lost at sea. Washington County boys are known to be in the Philippines, Hawaii, New Guinea, India, China, Alaska, South America, Panama, Australia, Solomon Islands, Iceland, England and Greenland. There are some who are prisoners in Japan. Several have been discharged on medical discharges, and it is only natural that these will be applying for the assistance of the service officer in filing for benefits to which they may be entitled.

With the continuous change in Veteran's Legislation, considerable study is required to remain abreast with these changes. The legislation regarding allotment and allowances is requiring a considerable amount of study and time, and this will increase as men with dependents enter service.

Veterans of World War I are dying at a rapid pace and there will be an increase in the work of service officer to assist the dependents of these veterans in securing these benefits.

Respectfully submitted: GEORGE A. KOLB, Veteran Service Officer Washington County

Jurisdiction: Pension Board N. W. ROSENHEIMER WILLIAM T. LEINS RENO GEHRKE

The report of the care of Soldiers' and Sailors' graves was given by George Kolb and upon the motion of Mr. Koller and Mr. Dettmann, said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 7 Graves Care Fund

Nov. 1, 1942

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County

Following is the report of your Service Officer, covering the care of Soldiers' and Sailors' Graves in Washington County.

Nov. 1, 1941 Balance on Hand \$59.06

Appropriations 150.00

\$209.06

Expenditures: Care of Veterans' Graves, as approved by Town Chairman \$77.00
Memorial Day Flags 80.50
Setting Head Stones 8.27
Repair of Bronze Markers .75

166.52

Balance on Hand, Nov. 1, 1942 \$42.54

In as much as materials have advanced in prices, we contemplate a higher cost in the purchase of flags on Memorial Day. Therefore we are requesting an appropriation of \$150.00, to cover expenditures for the ensuing year.

Respectfully submitted, GEORGE A. KOLB, Veteran Service Officer Washington County.

Mr. Lawrence Berend gave his clerk of circuit court report and upon the motion of Mr. Goring and Mr. Bammel said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 8 Report of the Clerk of the Circuit Court

To the Honorable, The Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin

Gentlemen:

For the purpose of brevity, I am herewith submitting for your approval, Report No. 1 and Report No. 2 covering the following items:

1. The amount of State Suit Tax collected by me.

2. Submit a summary list of all certificates issued by me to jurors, witnesses, etc.

3. The amounts so collected by me for fines, costs and clerk's fees so collected in Criminal Cases that have been disposed of in this Court.

4. Monies held by me pending further disposition of same.

WHEREAS, Report No. 1 is a summary of itemized Report II, it is desired and requested that both reports be accepted by your Honorable Body but that only Report No. 1 appear in the publication of the County Board Official Proceedings.

REPORT NO. 1 State Tax

For the period beginning November 1, 1941 to November 1, 1942, I have collected as State Tax the total sum of \$100.00, and that said sum has been turned over to the County Treasurer in the following manner:

December 31, 1941 \$29.00

April 7, 1942 28.00

July 14, 1942 22.00

October 2, 1942 21.00

\$100.00

That the said County Treasurer has issued receipts covering the payments on the above which receipts are now in possession of the undersigned.

SUMMARY OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED

November 1, 1941 to November 1, 1942

Court Attendance: \$202.00

Clerk of Court 72.00

Sheriff 74.00

Deputies 80.00

Balliff 1,071.20

Jurors 282.26

Jury Commissioners 44.80

Witnesses 60.00

Divorce Counsel 335.00

Indigent Attorney Fees 65.50

Court Calendars 594.72

Law Books 55.09

Record Books 373.54

Office Supplies 98.00

Postage 48.49

Convention Expenses 48.49

Miscellaneous \$3,486.10

FINES - COSTS - CLERK'S FEES

File No. Title Fines Costs Fees Total Col.

8299 State v. L. O. & M. K. \$32.09 \$6.40 \$38.49 \$38.49

8368 State v. E. L. \$250.00 11.76 3.50 265.26 265.26

8376 State v. A. R. 250.00 6.68 3.50 260.18 260.18

8387 State v. J. W. 35.00 11.63 3.00 49.63 49.63

8388 State v. H. Z. 10.00 60.39 5.46 75.85 75.85

8369 State v. F. S. 5.00 20.44 3.50 28.94 28.94

8370 State v. F. F. 5.00 22.80 3.50 31.30 31.30

8398 State v. H. F. 250.00 7.35 3.50 260.85 260.85

8338 State v. V. P. 33.80 3.00 36.80 36.80

8339 State v. M. D. 7.90 3.90 11.80 11.80

\$805.00 \$214.89 \$39.26 \$1,059.15 \$1,059.15

That all of said sums have been paid to the County Treasurer and receipts therefor obtained and filed in the various proceedings.

MONIES HELD PENDING FURTHER DISPOSITION

File No. Title \$381.65

5944 In re: H. S., et al v. J. W. S., et als 2,500.00

5386 In re: State v. W. S.

8391 In re: M. F., Incompetent by J. G. M., her Gdn. ad Litem v. A. S. B., et als \$50.00

April 15, 1942 50.00

May 16, 1942 50.00

June 16, 1942 50.00

July 14, 1942 50.00

August 15, 1942 50.00

September 17, 1942 50.00

October 16, 1942 50.00

350.00

100.00

100.00

1,200.00

35.00

\$4,666.65

I hereby certify that I have received no other monies in which the County is interested except as herein reported.

Respectfully submitted, LAWRENCE BEREND, Clerk of Circuit Court

STATE OF WISCONSIN) WASHINGTON COUNTY) -ss.

Lawrence Berend, being first duly sworn on oath, deposes and says that he is the Clerk of the Circuit Court of Washington County, and that the foregoing statement is true and correct to the best of his knowledge and belief.

LAWRENCE BEREND

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 2nd day of November, 1942.

EDWARD J. GEHL, Circuit Judge, 13th Judicial Circuit

The report of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Relief Commission was given and upon the motion of Mr. Knippel and Mr. Jaeger said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 9 Soldiers' and Sailors' Relief Commission

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington Co.:

Gentlemen:

The Soldiers' and Sailors' Relief Commission begs leave to report the following expenditures for the period Nov. 1, 1941 to Oct. 31, 1942.

Balance on Hand Nov. 1, 1941 \$2,930.35

Appropriation of County Board \$3,930.35

Total Fund Available \$3,930.35

Disbursements: Food \$22.00

Shelter 17.00

Fuel 9.85

Medical and Dental 7.50

Administration per diem and Mileage 256.24

Direct grants 18.00

Insurance .57

Selective Service Expense 6.50

338.66

Balance \$3,591.69

Outstanding Bills Nov. 1, 1942 (unpaid) 172.68

\$3,419.01

Expenditures have been kept at a minimum. This was accomplished by the co-operation of the Welfare Units as well as the members of your Honorable Body, and by having the assistance of an investigator.

During the past year a number of applications have been rejected, and the veteran was assisted in securing employment.

Due to the small amount of expenditures, the commission will not ask for any appropriation this year.

E. J. GEORGE HOFFMANN, THEO. R. SCHMIDT, HENRY O. REGNER

Mr. Michael T. Buckley gave his County Superintendent of Schools report and upon the motion of Mr. Dettmann and Mr. Koller, said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 10 Report of County Superintendent of Schools

To the Members of the County Board:

The significant thing which I wish to present to the board is a new type of in-service training for teachers which was pioneered in Washington County for the first time in the middle west.

Washington County teachers participated in a new approach to their in-service training at the West Bend Grade School on September 1-4. The workshop for teachers is a training school where teachers have an opportunity to exchange ideas with others, learn how to work with a group, solve mutual problems and get an awareness that the participants and the staff are one. Briefly, the participants in a workshop have an opportunity to grow as persons.

After consultation with many teachers personally and by letter, a long list of teachers' problems was secured. An analysis of these problems indicated that, by and large, they could be grouped into five general fields: music, elementary science, dramatics, social studies, and nutrition and health. To help teachers solve those problems those in charge of the workshop must be effective teacher educators. They must know how to relate their knowledge and understandings to the child, the whole school, and the whole community. Such a staff was secured.

In addition to the general consultants, several part time consultants contributed. Among those called from outside the county were: Dr. John Williams of Madison, Miss Gertrude Clouse of Fond du Lac, Dr. Martin Anderson of the State University, Miss Maybelle Bush of the State Department of Education, Supt. Paul Kaiser of Juneau and Dr. Elsa Bate of the University Extension Division.

The Workshop at Work: On Monday evening the directors and consultants met in the office of the county superintendent. The plans for the beginning of the workshop were perfected and on Tuesday evening they met again to plan further for the last two days, in the light of the evaluation of the first two days work.

The daily assembly brought all the participants and consultants together. This activity was in charge of Mrs. Loureide J. Biddle, Director of the Children's Music Studio of Milwaukee. She is an artist, song leader, and teacher. Her work started the day happily. Her leadership radiated enthusiasm and energy, the contagion of which ought to definitely place music teaching on higher planes the ensuing year.

The assemblage then broke into the small workshops as noted above and at the end of an hour's work they again met for a period where the consultants shared their group's experience with the other groups. The simple and friendly manner in which this activity was done made it a valuable experience for all. The participants then for one-half hour were free to bring their personal difficulties to a consultant of their own choice.

At twelve noon each day, Miss Alice Blinstead presided over a luncheon which was followed by a forum and the day ended with a discussion with the consultants or in groups during the late in the afternoon.

Was the workshop a better type of meeting than the institute? The teachers concerned answered this question by a unanimous vote advising the county superintendent to continue the future group or general meetings of teachers the way the workshop was followed.

The following brief expressions of opinion were given by teachers to put in four days before school to hear one word of complaint from any of them and enthusiastic about the help they were getting.

Mr. R. S. Thienfeldt of the state department of education

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES AND INCOME July 1, 1941 - June 30, 1942

Table with columns for month (July to June) and total. Rows include Administration, Care of Patients, Medical, Personal Expense, Heat, Light & Power, Care of Grounds, Repairs & Maintenance, Receipts, Disbursements by County Board, Patient Weeks, and Total Operations, Repairs & Maintenance.

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We do not contemplate any need for capital expenditures. The cost of operation, repairs and maintenance of the Sanatorium should not increase appreciably. We estimate that we will approximately need \$15,000.00 for Waukesha County's share and \$5,000.00 for Washington County's share.

Mr. Norman Schley, C. P. A., of Waukesha is making our audit and has continued to be very cooperative and helpful. We feel that the Sanatorium has been operated very satisfactorily and efficiently under the able guidance of Dr. K. P. Hoel, the superintendent and Medical Director, and ably assisted by the nurses and all members of the staff, and we hereby want to express our sincere appreciation and thanks for their untiring efforts.

We regret, however, to be obliged to report that Dr. Hoel resigned his position on October 5 and severed his connection on October 20, 1942. This is generally regretted by the patients, the staff, as well as the trustees, because he was certainly a very good man for his position. From all the information we could obtain, it was very evident that consequently we made the following arrangements for the supervision of the Sanatorium and care of the patients to-wit:

We have arranged with Dr. T. L. Harrington of the Wisconsin Anti-Tuberculosis Association as Consultant, to spend one full day at the Sanatorium per week at \$25.00 per week. We have arranged with Dr. J. P. Kelly of Pewaukee to take care of the patients by giving part of his time at a salary of One Hundred Dollars per month.

We engaged Miss Helen Rennie, a registered nurse, who has had many years of experience in tuberculosis work, as superintendent at a temporary salary of One Hundred Dollars per month with full maintenance. We consider this a very capable staff and feel confident that the patients will receive excellent care and the institution will continue to be managed very efficiently.

We are very thankful to the members of the County Boards and Institutional Committees for their cooperation and again we wish to extend an invitation to all members of the County Boards to visit our institution. Dated this 5th day of November, A. D. 1942. Respectfully submitted, C. L. FRIDAY, J. J. REES, A. J. ALLEN, J. W. GEHL, Board of Trustees, The Oak Sanatorium

Report No. 16 Oak Sanatorium Superintendent's Report To the Honorable Board of Trustees of the Oak Sanatorium: Herewith is submitted the annual report of the Oak Sanatorium for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1942. A table of admissions and discharges with patients' condition for the fiscal year 1941-42 with a similar table for comparison for 1940-41 is presented.

Table with columns for 1940-41 and 1941-42. Rows include Admissions (Nontuberculous, Minimal, Moderately advanced, Far advanced, Primary, Extra-pulmonary) and Discharges (Nontuberculous, Unstable, Quiescent, Apparently arrested, Arrested, Died).

During the past year we had 1,670 patient weeks as compared with 2,005 6/7 patients weeks the previous year. This represents approximately a 18 2/3% decrease in patients cared for during the year. Of the total occupancy 60.1% of the patients were from Waukesha county and 14.8% were from Washington county. We thus see that 75% of the total occupancy was made up from the owner counties.

The County Judges of our own counties have been very co-operative in persuading patients to come to our institution who might be desirous of entering another institution. We have noted throughout the year that several county sanatoria have shown rather large vacancy lists. Tuberculosis authorities however agree that with the advent and progression of the war we will see an increased incidence of tuberculosis among the populace.

We are increasing our work and our scope in case finding. Our chest clinic attendance in both counties has shown a marked increase this past year. 722 patients this past year were examined while there were 482 the previous year. In addition to this 564 patients were referred to the sanatorium for study and diagnosis. These patients were seen by me in the out-patient department and it is my belief that we are more able to do better work when we can see a greater number of patients in the earlier stages of tuberculosis. The physicians in the county and the public health workers are becoming more alert in the matter of early diagnosis of tuberculosis.

The Wisconsin State Board of Health Trailer which contains the 35mm. X-ray machine came to Waukesha county in March 1942 and it is expected that it will be in Washington county in the very near future. Chest X-rays were taken of most of the employees of Hein-Werner Co., Waukesha and the Carnation Co. of Oconomowoc. In addition many school children's X-rays were taken in the city of Waukesha. As I stated in my previous annual report it is my solemn belief that more of our case finding work should be confined to adult groups and to high school students. I would like to see more of the factories take advantage of X-rays for their employees because it is among this group that we are very liable to find a higher incidence of tuberculosis than among the general population.

Fifteen hundred tuberculin tests were done on school children and teachers in Waukesha and Washington counties this year. The patch test was again employed in Waukesha County while in Washington County the tuberculin tests were administered by the family physicians and read by the sanatorium superintendent. All chest X-rays taken of positive reactors were read by the sanatorium superintendent. 836 pneumothorax treatments were given this past year at the sanatorium. 172 of these treatments were given to patients who were not in residence in the institution at the time. 7 phrenic nerve operations were done at the sanatorium. We are trying to further our work in caring for patients who have previously been in the sanatorium. It is so very essential that these patients be seen at stated intervals for treatment and examinations. In co-operation with the county nurses we are trying to keep in touch with every patient who has left the sanatorium in the last five years since we are so keenly aware of the fact that this disease is a treacherous one. At this time I would like to express my thanks to the physicians and public health nurses in our counties without whose cooperation our work would be much more difficult to carry on.

Several improvements in the sanatorium and sanatorium grounds have been made. During this past year we have had the entrance road rolled and graveled. This has made a good hard surface road so that there has been less difficulty in transportation during the winter months. This was done at a total cost of \$261.45. It was necessary to replace the old coal and wood range in the kitchen which had been in service for many years. After receiving many bids we decided to purchase an electric stove and this has proved to be very serviceable and economical to run.

Our deep well pump was found to not be working serviceably. The water reservoir has been eliminated at the suggestion of the State Sanitary Engineer. This was done at a complete cost of \$86.63. A new sterilizer was purchased for our treatment room. A new clock was purchased for the kitchen and for the nurses' office. Four new mattresses for patients were purchased. Three new awnings on the sanatorium building were installed. A new work table was purchased for the administrative office. A sanitary engineer from the State Board of Health made an inspection of our institution on January 27, 1942. He made several constructive criticisms and suggestions which we have carried out. The storm sewers have all been disconnected from the cistern in the basement. Many cross connections in our water system have been eliminated. The reserve tank in our water system has been eliminated. The outdoor privy has been torn down. All wooden handled kitchen utensils have been discarded. Bacteria count of our milk is acceptable and laboratory tests of our water has shown that it is safe. Total cash receipts for the year were \$4,261.94 as compared to \$2,879.27 the previous year. Of this amount \$261.00 was received for out patient pneumothorax treatments. X-ray receipts totaled \$608.38, and private patients receipts totaled \$2,977.72 as compared with \$2,131.85 the previous year.

Per capita cost for the year was \$20.08, an increase of \$3.25 over the previous year. The actual disbursements from the county board was \$226.85 less than the previous year. The State Board of Health unit whose jurisdiction we function have changed the bookkeeping system quite considerably this year. In previous years the pneumothorax receipts were considered as deductible revenue in determination of our total operation costs for the year. According to our bookkeeping set-up private patient receipts and pneumothorax receipts are not now deductible revenues and this in itself would tend to make our per capita cost higher. I want to thank the Trustees of the Oak Sanatorium for their continual co-operation and constructive criticism in the management of the institution. I want to invite the county board members of both counties and particularly the institutional committee members to visit us in order that they may see the type of work that we are doing. Attached hereto is a statement of income and expenditures. Respectfully Submitted, K. P. HOEL, M. D.

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Fifteen hundred tuberculin tests were done on school children and teachers in Waukesha and Washington counties this year. The patch test was again employed in Waukesha County while in Washington County the tuberculin tests were administered by the family physicians and read by the sanatorium superintendent. All chest X-rays taken of positive reactors were read by the sanatorium superintendent. 836 pneumothorax treatments were given this past year at the sanatorium. 172 of these treatments were given to patients who were not in residence in the institution at the time. 7 phrenic nerve operations were done at the sanatorium. We are trying to further our work in caring for patients who have previously been in the sanatorium. It is so very essential that these patients be seen at stated intervals for treatment and examinations. In co-operation with the county nurses we are trying to keep in touch with every patient who has left the sanatorium in the last five years since we are so keenly aware of the fact that this disease is a treacherous one. At this time I would like to express my thanks to the physicians and public health nurses in our counties without whose cooperation our work would be much more difficult to carry on.

Several improvements in the sanatorium and sanatorium grounds have been made. During this past year we have had the entrance road rolled and graveled. This has made a good hard surface road so that there has been less difficulty in transportation during the winter months. This was done at a total cost of \$261.45. It was necessary to replace the old coal and wood range in the kitchen which had been in service for many years. After receiving many bids we decided to purchase an electric stove and this has proved to be very serviceable and economical to run.

Our deep well pump was found to not be working serviceably. The water reservoir has been eliminated at the suggestion of the State Sanitary Engineer. This was done at a complete cost of \$86.63. A new sterilizer was purchased for our treatment room. A new clock was purchased for the kitchen and for the nurses' office. Four new mattresses for patients were purchased. Three new awnings on the sanatorium building were installed. A new work table was purchased for the administrative office. A sanitary engineer from the State Board of Health made an inspection of our institution on January 27, 1942. He made several constructive criticisms and suggestions which we have carried out. The storm sewers have all been disconnected from the cistern in the basement. Many cross connections in our water system have been eliminated. The reserve tank in our water system has been eliminated. The outdoor privy has been torn down. All wooden handled kitchen utensils have been discarded. Bacteria count of our milk is acceptable and laboratory tests of our water has shown that it is safe. Total cash receipts for the year were \$4,261.94 as compared to \$2,879.27 the previous year. Of this amount \$261.00 was received for out patient pneumothorax treatments. X-ray receipts totaled \$608.38, and private patients receipts totaled \$2,977.72 as compared with \$2,131.85 the previous year.

Per capita cost for the year was \$20.08, an increase of \$3.25 over the previous year. The actual disbursements from the county board was \$226.85 less than the previous year. The State Board of Health unit whose jurisdiction we function have changed the bookkeeping system quite considerably this year. In previous years the pneumothorax receipts were considered as deductible revenue in determination of our total operation costs for the year. According to our bookkeeping set-up private patient receipts and pneumothorax receipts are not now deductible revenues and this in itself would tend to make our per capita cost higher. I want to thank the Trustees of the Oak Sanatorium for their continual co-operation and constructive criticism in the management of the institution. I want to invite the county board members of both counties and particularly the institutional committee members to visit us in order that they may see the type of work that we are doing. Attached hereto is a statement of income and expenditures. Respectfully Submitted, K. P. HOEL, M. D.

Mr. Norman Schley, C. P. A., of Waukesha is making our audit and has continued to be very cooperative and helpful. We feel that the Sanatorium has been operated very satisfactorily and efficiently under the able guidance of Dr. K. P. Hoel, the superintendent and Medical Director, and ably assisted by the nurses and all members of the staff, and we hereby want to express our sincere appreciation and thanks for their untiring efforts.

children committed to the Industrial School; one delinquent on probation; six cases dismissed and in nine cases suitable for care of dependent and neglected children was entered.

MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS A. No Monies Received. We have received no monies for fines, recognizances, forfeitures, or costs.

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL BRANCH. Economic changes resulting in more or less prosperity due to the war, the cases in this branch of the court have part to some changes. The number of actions and proceedings since 1931 is over three thousand. The average number of cases per year is about two-hundred and seventy-five, whereas the number for the past year has been slightly over two-hundred. Foreclosure has almost disappeared because people are making money and are able to pay their bills. A great many actions and proceedings which is constantly growing because of the fact that people are buying more and more property because of the title to lands which is coming more and more into the hands of the people.

Report of the Deputy Clerk of County Court. Report of the Deputy Clerk of County Court for the year ending June 30, 1942. A table of admissions and discharges with patients' condition for the fiscal year 1941-42 with a similar table for comparison for 1940-41 is presented.

Table with columns for 1940-41 and 1941-42. Rows include Admissions (Nontuberculous, Minimal, Moderately advanced, Far advanced, Primary, Extra-pulmonary) and Discharges (Nontuberculous, Unstable, Quiescent, Apparently arrested, Arrested, Died).

During the past year we had 1,670 patient weeks as compared with 2,005 6/7 patients weeks the previous year. This represents approximately a 18 2/3% decrease in patients cared for during the year. Of the total occupancy 60.1% of the patients were from Waukesha county and 14.8% were from Washington county. We thus see that 75% of the total occupancy was made up from the owner counties.

The County Judges of our own counties have been very co-operative in persuading patients to come to our institution who might be desirous of entering another institution. We have noted throughout the year that several county sanatoria have shown rather large vacancy lists. Tuberculosis authorities however agree that with the advent and progression of the war we will see an increased incidence of tuberculosis among the populace.

We are increasing our work and our scope in case finding. Our chest clinic attendance in both counties has shown a marked increase this past year. 722 patients this past year were examined while there were 482 the previous year. In addition to this 564 patients were referred to the sanatorium for study and diagnosis. These patients were seen by me in the out-patient department and it is my belief that we are more able to do better work when we can see a greater number of patients in the earlier stages of tuberculosis. The physicians in the county and the public health workers are becoming more alert in the matter of early diagnosis of tuberculosis.

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Mr. Norman Schley, C. P. A., of Waukesha is making our audit and has continued to be very cooperative and helpful. We feel that the Sanatorium has been operated very satisfactorily and efficiently under the able guidance of Dr. K. P. Hoel, the superintendent and Medical Director, and ably assisted by the nurses and all members of the staff, and we hereby want to express our sincere appreciation and thanks for their untiring efforts.

We regret, however, to be obliged to report that Dr. Hoel resigned his position on October 5 and severed his connection on October 20, 1942. This is generally regretted by the patients, the staff, as well as the trustees, because he was certainly a very good man for his position. From all the information we could obtain, it was very evident that consequently we made the following arrangements for the supervision of the Sanatorium and care of the patients to-wit:

We have arranged with Dr. T. L. Harrington of the Wisconsin Anti-Tuberculosis Association as Consultant, to spend one full

In closing this narrative account of the 1942 Washington County 4-H Club Fair a word of appreciation is extended to the Slinger Firemen for the business like manner in which they conducted the refreshment bar at the fair grounds, to Mr. Harold Riley and the local Highway Committee for the cordial co-operation accorded the fair, and to the business men of Slinger who helped in some way or another to make the fair a success.

An appreciation by the youth of the county is also extended to the Washington County Board for its annual appropriation and to the State of Wisconsin for its contribution of premium money, all of which helps to make the fair a success.

In discussing the 1943 Fair with the members of the County Board Fair Committee, it was thought best to postpone any decisions that might affect next year's fair. The committee however felt that a resolution should be presented to your Honorable Body asking for the usual appropriation. Then should a fair be held, the appropriation would be available. If it was thought advisable not to hold a fair, the appropriation if made, need not be used.

FINANCIAL REPORT THE WASHINGTON COUNTY 4-H CLUB FAIR 1942

Table with columns for Receipts and Disbursements. Receipts include Cash on Hand, State Contribution, and County Appropriation. Disbursements include Open Class Premiums, Judging, Advertising, Printing, and various expenses.

SUMMARY OF DISBURSEMENTS

Summary of Disbursements table showing total disbursements of \$4,462.41 and balance on hand of \$2,206.46.

Respectfully submitted, E. E. SKALISKEY, County Fair Secretary

Mr. Paul L. Justman, gave his County Treasurer report and upon the motion of Mr. Storck and Mr. Osborne said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 19 Report of the County Treasurer

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin.

I take pleasure in submitting to you the condensed annual report showing the receipts and disbursements of this office for the twelve month period ending October 31, 1942 as follows:

Table showing receipts and disbursements for the twelve month period ending October 31, 1942.

Table showing the required cash balance of \$225,687.89 as accounted for as follows.

Table showing the required cash balance of \$225,687.89 as accounted for as follows, including various bank balances.

The following schedules are set forth to indicate the integrity of Washington County with relation to its credit condition, concerning present and future obligations:

Table comparing taxes levied for five year period 1937 to 1941 incl.

Table showing delinquent real estate taxes and settlements and collections from 1938 to 1942 inclusive.

The present outstanding obligation of the county is the ten year serial bond issued June 1, 1936, in the original sum of \$90,000 with an interest coupon of 2 1/2%, and of which \$9,600 are retired annually leaving a balance as of June 1, 1942 of \$36,000.

Respectfully submitted, PAUL L. JUSTMAN, County Treasurer

The motion was made by Mr. Goring and seconded by Mr. Bloedorn that the Finance Committee obtain information regarding investing some county funds in war bonds and also investigating the state payments on county deposits. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION Nov. 16, 1942

Mr. E. A. Strey of the Wisconsin Tax Commission gave a report on the 1941 audit of the county records and upon the motion of Mr. Knippel and Mr. Schloemer said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 20 Notions From 1941 Washington County Audit Report Made by State Municipal Accounting Division E. A. Strey, Auditor

SUMMARY OF CASH TRANSACTIONS OF COUNTY TREASURER table showing cash balance, receipts, and disbursements.

The required cash balance of \$85,425.85 on December 31, 1941, is listed in the county's financial statement on the following page as follows:

Table showing the required cash balance of \$85,425.85 on December 31, 1941, broken down by fund.

The required cash balance of \$85,425.85 on December 31, 1941 was fully accounted for by cash in depository banks on that date.

WASHINGTON COUNTY STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION DECEMBER 31, 1941

Statement of Financial Condition table showing assets (Current, Trust, Investment) and liabilities (Current, Proprietorship).

A complete discussion of each account appears in the audit report.

Table showing liabilities and proprietorship, including current liabilities and trust liabilities.

Table showing the analysis of surplus as of 12/31/41, including general fund, highway, and other funds.

Table showing the analysis of surplus as of 12/31/41, including various funds and their balances.

The financial records of the highway department were audited for the period January 1, 1941 to December 31, 1941. Accounts were analyzed. Claims were examined for supporting evidence and authority for payment.

On December 31, 1941, there was \$1,007.20 chargeable to Lawrence Berend, clerk of circuit court. This amount was fully accounted for by Mr. Berend by cash in the depository bank of \$996.59 and cash in office of \$10.61.

The financial records of the county court were examined for 1941 insofar as they reflect the collection of fines and fees payable to Washington County. Costs in criminal actions totaling \$10.00 were turned over to the county treasurer during 1941.

The audit of the sheriff's accounts for the period January 6, 1941 to December 31, 1941, was confined to an examination of such transactions of record as are of financial concern to Washington County.

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The minutes of November 13, 1942 meeting was called to order. All members were present. The minutes of November 12 were read and approved.

Report No. 21 COUNTY AGENT'S REPORT

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin

Because of the work done by the agricultural agent during the past year has been geared to help with the war effort. At the beginning of this fiscal year, which is November 1, stress was placed upon the need for increased food production to help with the war effort.

The 1942 program of work for the Extension office was outlined at a meeting of the Agricultural Committee. A representative of the College of Agriculture, University of Wisconsin, and a committee of farmers and homemakers representing all townships of the county were also present and gave many valuable suggestions regarding projects to be included in the program of work.

The report to follow will touch briefly only upon the more important of these activities.

County Extension work is carried on by means of farmer meetings, demonstrations, individual and circular letters, news items, radio discussions, telephone and office calls, field interviews and local neighborhood leaders. Each of the above methods serves as an important avenue for bringing to rural people the latest findings in agricultural science.

Area Tuberculosis Tests of Washington County Cattle. The fifth area retest for tuberculosis of the cattle in Washington County began about October 1st of last year. All of the cattle of the county were included in the test.

Bang's Testing. Very little is being done in the county on Bang's testing at this time. There is no state and federal aid available for Bang's slaughtered animals, besides many dairymen are following the plan of calfhood vaccination thus building up a natural immunity to the Bang's germ.

Livestock Disease Control. Six meetings were held during the year on livestock disease problems. Two of these were on swine diseases. These meetings were attended by 245 people.

Dairy Cattle Breeding Association. The East Central Wisconsin Breeder's Association, a co-operative whose purpose it is to artificially inseminate dairy cattle in Washington and neighboring counties is continuing to service approximately 1,000 dairy cows in the county.

Dairy Improvement Meetings. Since one-half of the income of the farmers comes from dairy products, and more than two-thirds of the total farm income comes from livestock and its products, the subject of livestock improvement was given major attention by the agent.

Quality Dairy Program. With the help of Mr. L. G. Kuenning and his staff of state dairy inspectors a county-wide dairy improvement program was launched. To bring this program to the farmers of the county 86 rural school-house meetings were held on July 21st.

SWINE. Because of the favorable pork prices swine raising is on the increase in the county. To stimulate increased interest in pork production four meetings on this subject were held. Two of these meetings were on swine diseases and two were on swine management.

POULTRY IMPROVEMENT. To give Washington County poultry raisers an opportunity to learn more about the problems involved in the care and management of the poultry flock, a series of meetings were held during the past year.

CROP IMPROVEMENT. Washington County during the past season grew about 32,000 acres of corn; 42,000 acres of oats; 22,000 acres of barley; 3,600 acres of potatoes; 4,400 acres of canning peas.

PASTURE IMPROVEMENT. Since pastures form a major source of livestock feed during the summer months, and since milk produced from pastures is the cheapest milk that can be produced on the farm, the care and attention paid to pastures will reflect appreciably in the yearly net farm income.

SOIL IMPROVEMENT. Since the setting up of a soil testing service four years ago as a PWA project, a total of 6,300 samples of soil have been tested and commercial fertilizer recommendations made.

SOIL IMPROVEMENT. In an effort to reduce the amount of soil that is now being washed away from the hilly and rolling sections of the county a limited number of soil erosion control practices have been started during the past two years.

Fertilizer Trials. Six fertilizer trial plots were set up in the county. Three of these were in the western section of the county, and the other three were in the eastern part of the county.

FRUITS. Because of the excessive foggy and rainy weather of moisture during the greater part of the growing year, the effectiveness of the fungicides and orchard sprays was reduced.

INSECT CONTROL Grasshoppers. The past year was one in which there were no serious outbreaks of insects during the summer months. Very few grasshoppers were found. The cool rainy weather caused a fungus growth which destroyed young hoppers.

Corn Borer. The corn borer spread was one of alarming proportions. Fields were found in every township of the county. The most producing areas had the severest infestations.

Canker Worm. The canker worm, an insect that affects shade and ornamental trees, caused considerable damage during June and July of the year. The infestation of the insect was not limited to trees in the county, however the most damage was done to trees in the part of the county particularly in the Cedar Lake area.

COUNTY U. S. D. A. WAR BOARD DUTIES. The agent served as a member of the County U. S. D. A. War Board. The Board was composed of one representative of each township of the county.

COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES. Below I am listing other projects carried out during the year. 1. Attended twenty-one 4-H club meetings and other discussions on some project activity or presented a recreational including motion pictures or slides.

2. Assisted in the showing of 47 head of livestock at the Fair. 3. Served as rural Red Cross roll call chairman.

4. Gave 9 talks at community events during the year. 5. Spoke on inflation control in every township where connection with civilian defense meetings.

6. Made the survey and plans for drainage on 9 farms. 7. Directed a county field bindweed and other weed control program in which 65 farmers participated.

8. Held the annual Short Course Banquet and reunion. 9. Served as secretary of the Agricultural Conservation and did such work as was delegated to me.

10. Distributed 44,000 evergreen and hardwood transplant farmers and 31 4-H club members. 11. Held 3 forestry meetings to demonstrate what trees a woodlot and to give information on proper forest management.

12. Held the 4-H Club Fair. A separate report is being issued within the next few days. 13. Directed 4 tours to observe soil management and erosion projects.

14. Assisted 3 Washington County boys in obtaining scholarships in attending the Short Course in agriculture at the University of Wisconsin. Each scholarship was valued at \$75. 15. A Farm Bureau organization was set up in the county present they have about 12 members.

16. Worked with the State Horticultural Society in holding annual convention in West Bend. 17. Supervised potato plot demonstrations on the Rockfield farm in the Rockfield area and on the Louis Oppenorth farm in the township of Kewaskum.

18. Held five victory garden planting demonstrations where control help on fourteen victory gardens. 19. Assisted with the holding of the Tri-County Field Day Show.

20. Gave advice and assistance to 16 farmers on war work in making grass silage.

SUMMARY OF STATISTICAL DATA FOR THE YEAR Beginning November 1, 1941 and Ending October 31, 1942. Table with columns for Miles Traveled, Office Calls, Telephone Calls, Individual Mail, and County-wide Mail.

Annual Report of Hartford Chapter American Red Cross. To the Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin. Gentlemen: Following is the financial report of the Hartford Chapter Red Cross from November 1, 1941 to November 1, 1942.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes County Board Appropriation, Relief Production, and various supplies.

1942 ROLL CALL table listing Hartford City, Town of Erin, Slinger, Town of Hartford, Germantown and Rockfield, and Total.

The Emergency War Fund contributions totaled \$2,686.54, of this amount 85% was sent to National Headquarters and 15% retained by the Chapter.

The Chapter wishes to express its appreciation to the County Board members for the Annual Appropriation which helps the Chapter carry on its many activities.

Miss Jaehrig gave the report of the West Bend Chapter of Red Cross and upon the motion of Mr. Wolft and Mr. Goring, said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 23 WEST BEND CHAPTER AMERICAN RED CROSS ANNUAL REPORT

To the Honorable Chairman and Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin

The West Bend Chapter of the American Red Cross submits the following statement of receipts and disbursements for the year beginning November 1, 1941 and ending October 31, 1942.

RECEIPTS table with columns: Description, Amount, Total. Includes County Board Appropriation, Roll Call Collection, Contributions to Chap. Activities, etc.

DISBURSEMENTS table with columns: Description, Amount, Total. Includes Remittance to National, Service Expenditures-Books, Supplies, Etc., etc.

Table with columns: Description, Amount, Total. Includes Canteen and Nutrition, Blood Donors, etc.

Table with columns: Description, Amount, Total. Includes First Aid, Home Nursing, etc.

Table with columns: Description, Amount, Total. Includes General Administration, etc.

Table with columns: Description, Amount, Total. Includes First Aid, etc.

NARRATIVE AND STATISTICAL REPORT

To the Honorable Chairman and Board of Supervisors Washington County, Wisconsin

The American Red Cross, working through the West Bend Chapter, comprising the townships and villages of Barton, Jackson, and Kewaskum; the townships of Farmington, Trenton, and Wayne; and the city and township of West Bend, reveals in this 1941-1942 report a year of action, not of words.

Membership in both the Senior and Junior branches increased. Senior 1593 members, Junior 2332 members (36 Schools).

Home Service - This has been a year of war and the Chapter has had to meet the increased Home Service responsibilities to the Armed Forces, their families, and civilians.

Case Load: 72 Active Service Cases, 3 Ex-Service Cases, 38 Civilian Cases, 38 Transients.

First Aid Service, likewise, has been called upon to perform the new and heavy duty of training 5% of the population in first aid.

Water Safety has been given special emphasis in national defense and the local Chapter has recognized the importance of that service for the local Chapter has recognized the importance of that service for the coming year.

First Aid on the Highway given at the Jackson First Aid Station, maintained by the Chapter, reveals commendable service.

Home Nursing has taken an equal stride in helping individuals to meet health problems in national defense. The goal "One person trained in every home, both rural and urban," challenged the Chapter to a new high record.

Nurse's Aide - To meet the growing awareness of the need to augment nursing services in hospitals, the local Chapter in co-operation with the Council of Defense has taken steps in the organization for nurse's aide classes.

Disaster Preparedness plans have been expanded so that the Chapter, in co-operation with the medical group of the Office of Civilian Defense, can be in better position to deal with natural disasters and the emergencies of war. Preparedness shows:

7 First Aid Kits in emergency hospitals, schools and fire departments. 4 emergency hospitals supplied with medical equipment.

Blood Plasma Project - A new service brought to the Chapter during the year, which will continue to be an important project in the future, is the collection of blood plasma for the Army and Navy.

War Relief Production - A large increase in requests for comfort articles for hospitalized service men has been requested, and as the war torn areas are afflicting the civilian population in all parts of the world, production has had to take on new projects with intensified efforts.

366 knitted garments shipped, 454 sewn garments shipped, 22 layettes, 38 miscellaneous articles by Jr. Red Cross Joint Production Exhibit with Hartford Chapter at County Fair.

1 day room and 1 sun room to be furnished at the Technical Air School at Madison through the Camp and Hospital Committee.

Surgical Dressings - Another new program organized in the Chapter in the last three months is the making of surgical dressings for the Army and Navy. Chapter representatives were instructed in the making of particular dressings at regional training schools.

2 instructors, 36 supervisors, 200 volunteers, 25,200 dressings to be made in first quarter.

Nutrition Service has naturally come into the picture, since during wartime the well being of citizens is fundamental. Chapter achievements are:

2 certified nutrition instructors, 14 persons certified in nutrition, Inquiry and Information Service - The only avenue through which persons in America may contact relatives or friends abroad, who have been affected by war conditions, is through the International Red Cross.

100% enrollment, 5000 articles for Army, Navy, and Civilian War Relief. Vital conferences with schools of other regions.

Services to Other Agencies - Child Labor Certificates, regular, part time, and street trade permits are issued for the Wisconsin Industrial Commission. The increase in child employment over previous years is astounding:

Table with columns: Year, No. Permits Iss'd, Year, No. Permits Iss'd. Shows increase from 1942 to 1939.

Services Given By National Headquarters - In order to keep the Chapter alert to the best methods of procedure in serving its community, field representatives and directors from the various services visit and advise the Chapter, conduct conferences and institutes. Service given:

9 visits by service field representatives, 2 instructors' institutes, 5 service conferences attended by chapter delegates.

Thus, the year closes in the midst of much activity. In the coming months all efforts will have to be still greater, for the needs are increasing daily. The challenge will be met adequately as all of us accept our responsibilities and co-ordinate our efforts in national defense.

This report would be incomplete if it did not include a tribute and an expression of thanks to the Honorable Chairman and Board of Supervisors of Washington County for the annual appropriation; to the Officers, Board of Directors, members of the West Bend Chapter; and to the many loyal, untiring, and energetic volunteers who have given so freely of their time and knowledge.

Respectfully submitted, CLARA B. JAEHNIG, Executive Secretary, West Bend Chapter, American Red Cross.

Mr. Henry Schwalter appeared before the board and gave a report regarding the Pilgrims Rest Association in which he stated that at least twenty-five people who are county charges are buried on this cemetery. Upon the motion of Mr. Goring and Mr. Bloedorn said matter was referred to the Finance Committee together with the District Attorney and chairman of the county board.

The motion was made by Mr. Schloemer and seconded by Mr. O'Reilly that the board adjourn to 1:30. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION Nov. 13, 1942

The meeting was called to order and the motion made by Mr. O'Reilly and seconded by Mr. Peter that board proceed with the election of the Highway Committee. Motion carried.

The result of the first ballot was as follows: Sell 12, Van Beek 2, Dettmann 3, Goring 5, Kuhn 5, Storck 1.

The result of the second ballot was as follows: Sell 14, Goring 6, Kuhn 8. The result of the third ballot was as follows: Sell 17, Kuhn 11.

Mr. H. J. Riley gave the Highway report and upon the motion of Mr. Goring and Mr. Romaine, said report was filed.

The motion was made by Mr. O'Reilly and seconded by Mr. Van Beek to adjourn to 10:30 Monday morning. Motion carried.

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 16, 1942

The meeting was called to order. The minutes were read and approved. The motion was made by Mr. Peters and seconded by Mr. Gauger that instead of adjourning at noon, the board recess to a definite hour in the afternoon and any member, not answering to roll call may ask unanimous consent of the board to be marked present and the board may grant such request if just cause is shown.

The budget hearing was had. No one of the general public appeared. The motion was made by Mr. Storck and seconded by Mr. Goring to have the Highway Committee instructed to wipe out the deficit in the Highway Administration Account. Motion carried.

The motion was made by Mr. Romaine and seconded by Mr. Peters to have the Highway Committee instructed to investigate the feasibility of placing snow removal equipment throughout the county. Motion carried.

Resolutions No. 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, and 33 were given first reading and laid over for second reading.

Resolution No. 9 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

AUTHORIZING COUNTY CLERK TO TAKE TAX DEEDS BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED by the County Board of Supervisors that the county clerk shall execute to the county a deed to all such parcels of real estate delinquent for the year 1936, tax sale of 1937, and all years prior.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that all monies necessary to take these tax deeds be drawn from the contingent fund. Dated this 11 day of November, 1942.

Resolution No. 10 designating the depositories was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County, Wisconsin, that the following banking institutions: Allenton State Bank, Germantown State Bank, Hartford Exchange Bank, The First National Bank, The Bank of Jackson, The Bank of Kewaskum, State Bank of Newburg, State Bank of Slinger, The First National Bank, The First State Bank.

RESOLVED FURTHER, that the county treasurer be hereby instructed to deposit county funds only in such banks as may be approved by the State Board of Deposits and are eligible to receive public funds according to the capital and surplus.

Dated this 11 day of November, 1942.

Resolution No. 11 authorizing \$1,500.00 to defray the expense of an audit for the year 1942 was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors, that the Wisconsin Tax Commission be requested to audit records and books for the year 1942 of the following officers and departments: County Clerk, County Treasurer, Highway Department, County Court, Clerk of Circuit Court, Sheriff, and the Asylum and Home.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the County Board of Supervisors appropriate the sum of \$1,500.00 to defray the expenses of such audit. Dated this 11 day of November, 1942.

RESOLUTION NO. 12 charging back delinquent personal property taxes was given second reading and unanimously adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 13 charging back certain real estate taxes was given second reading and unanimously adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 14 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 15 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 16 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 17 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 18 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 19 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 20 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 21 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 22 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 23 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 24 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 25 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 26 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 27 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 28 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 29 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 30 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 31 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 32 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 33 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 34 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

RESOLUTION NO. 35 authorizing the county clerk to take tax deeds was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 16 accepting the report of Supervisors of Assessments as the basis for equalization of county taxes for the year 1942 was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 16 EQUALIZATION OF TAXES

WHEREAS, we have fully acquainted ourselves with the report of the Supervisors of Assessments for the year 1942 and recommend the adoption of the following resolution: RESOLVED, by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the report of the Supervisors of Assessments for the year 1942 as submitted to the board be adopted as the basis for equalization of county taxes for the year 1942, as found on page 36, to wit:

TOTAL REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY

Table with columns: Town/Village/City, Aggregate Assessment, Ratio of Assessment to Total, Percent of Total Full Value, Aggregate Full Value, Ratio of Each to Total. Lists various municipalities and their property values.

Dated this 11 day of November, 1942. H. B. WOLDT, ALBERT BLOEDORN, E. M. ROMAINE, LEO A. O'REILLY, JACOB HILT.

Resolution No. 17 charging back certain special assessment certificates was given second reading and unanimously adopted.

Resolution No. 17 CHARGE BACK SPECIAL ASSESSMENT TAXES

WHEREAS, there are certain parcels of real estate located in Washington County, Wisconsin, on which certificates of sale have been issued and which certificates are now being held by Washington County; and WHEREAS, Washington County has taken tax deeds on various property on which special assessment certificates are still unpaid and chargeable to the various taxing districts as provided in Chapter 62.21 (h), and WHEREAS, said parcels are more definitely described in "Exhibit B" attached hereto and made a part hereof;

Resolution No. 18 SPECIAL ASSESSMENT CERTIFICATE TO BE CHARGED BACK IN 1942 APPOINTMENT. Table with columns: Year, Cert. No., City, Amount.

Resolution No. 19 creating a new compensation plan for the Washington County Public Welfare Department was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 19 SALARY SCHEDULE FOR PUBLIC WELFARE ADMINISTRATION. Table with columns: Class Title, Minimum, Intervening, Maximum rates in dollars per month.

Resolution No. 20 accepting the report of the Board of Supervisors of the Washington County Public Welfare Department was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 21 accepting the report of the Board of Supervisors of the Washington County Public Welfare Department was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 22 accepting the report of the Board of Supervisors of the Washington County Public Welfare Department was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 23 accepting the report of the Board of Supervisors of the Washington County Public Welfare Department was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 24 accepting the report of the Board of Supervisors of the Washington County Public Welfare Department was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 25 accepting the report of the Board of Supervisors of the Washington County Public Welfare Department was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 26 accepting the report of the Board of Supervisors of the Washington County Public Welfare Department was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 27 accepting the report of the Board of Supervisors of the Washington County Public Welfare Department was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 28 accepting the report of the Board of Supervisors of the Washington County Public Welfare Department was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 29 accepting the report of the Board of Supervisors of the Washington County Public Welfare Department was given second reading and adopted.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED this resolution shall take effect upon passage. Dated at West Bend, Wisconsin this 11 day of November, 1942. ROY STORCK, P. A. BURG, LEO A. O'REILLY, JOSEPH KNIPPEL, H. B. WOLDT.

The motion was made by Mr. Bammel and seconded by Mr. Schloemer to adjourn until 10:30 Tuesday morning. Motion carried.

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 17, 1942

The meeting was called to order. All members were present. The minutes were read and approved. Reverend Selmikeit gave the report of the County Children's Board and upon the motion of Mr. Sell and Mr. Peters, said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 24 COUNTY CHILDREN'S BOARD

The Washington County Children's Board was established by action of the County Board of Supervisors on February 27, 1930. Under the code, this board consists of five members, two of whom must be women.

The County Board Chairman, by virtue of his office, is ex-officio a member thereof. The members are appointed by the State Board of Control namely: Mary Sachse and Rev. Arthur F. Selmikeit. The fourth member, Mrs. Rosenheimer, is appointed by the Juvenile Judge. The fifth member, selected by the four appointed members, is Mrs. Herman Kuester.

These members receive no pay for their services. The amount expended during the period Nov. 1, 1941 to Nov. 1, 1942 by the members in their line of duty, was \$54.30. The various items included in this amount were mileage, postage, telephone and stationery. The amount appropriated by the County Board was \$100, leaving a balance of \$45.70. In 1941 the Children's Board had a balance of \$99.00 which makes a total of \$144.81.

The duty of the Washington County Children's Board is to investigate the conditions surrounding mentally defective, dependent, neglected, delinquent and illegitimate children within the county and to take every reasonable action within its power to secure for them the full benefit of all laws enacted for their welfare.

The Child Welfare program involves the placing and supervising of Children in foster homes, where they are given the individual care so necessary to the proper development of a child. This keeps the child in its own community and is a help to the county also, from the practical stand point, for this board money remains in the county.

A splendid spirit of co-operation exists between our Board, the County Judge, the District Attorney, the Red Cross, Outdoor Relief, Pension Board, and the County Nurse. These various organizations are invited to our meetings, thus we strive to become sort of a clearing board for them all.

The following is a resume of the activities of the Washington County Children's Board for the period of Nov. 1, 1941 to Nov. 1, 1942. Total number of active cases Nov. 1, 1941 143. New cases since Nov. 1, 1941 34.

Total active cases Nov. 1, 1941, consists of: Illegitimate 3, Neglected 17, Miscellaneous 6, Delinquency 8.

A representative of Children's Aid Society of Milwaukee appeared at the last meeting of the Washington County Children's Board and submitted a report of activities of their agency in Washington County cases. It was the opinion of the members of the Washington County Children's Board that the assistance given by the Children's Aid Society was beneficial to Washington County and therefore it was recommended by the Children's Board that an appropriation to this agency be granted, amounting to \$107.00.

Resolutions No. 34, 35, 36, 37, and 38 were given first reading and laid over for second reading. The report of the Institutions Committee was given and upon the motion of Mr. Koller and Mr. Van Beek, said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 25 COMMITTEE ON COUNTY INSTITUTIONS ASYLUM AND HOME AND OAK SANATORIUM

Your Committee on County Institutions wishes to report that they visited the Washington County Asylum and Home and found them very clean and well kept under the able management of Superintendent Herbert Schroeder. We inspected the new stokers in the boiler room, new cookers, gas range and coffee urns in the kitchen and new flooring in four rooms. The dining room and some other rooms in the wards have been painted. All of these improvements have been in accordance with the authorization of the County Board's resolution of last November.

We also report that on September 4, 1942, we made an inspection of the Oak Sanatorium and found everything in very good condition. Dated this 17 day of November, 1942. ROY STORCK, JOSEPH KNIPPEL, H. B. WOLDT, P. A. BURG, LEO A. O'REILLY.

Report No. 26 COURT CLAIMS REPORT. Your committee on court claims, to whom were referred the following claims respectfully reports that we have carefully examined the same and recommend that they be allowed and paid as set forth in the following schedule:

Table with columns: Name and Title, Claimed, Allowed. Lists various individuals and their court claims.

Total allowed \$4,081.88. Dated this 17 day of November, 1942. ALBERT BLOEDORN, WM. KUHN, FRED C. BAMMEL, MICHAEL J. GONRING, V. W. OSBORNE.

The motion was made by Mr. Woldt and seconded by Mr. Bammel that the request made by the Pilgrim's Rest Cemetery Association for funds to maintain the graves of county charges be laid over to the January session. Motion carried.

The motion was made by Mr. Gonring and seconded by Mr. Bammel to recess to 2:30 in the afternoon when they would have their meeting at the County Asylum and Home. Motion carried.

AFTERNOON SESSION Nov. 17, 1942. The afternoon meeting was called to order at 2:45 after an inspection tour of the County Asylum and Home grounds and buildings. Mr. Herbert Schroeder, Superintendent of the Asylum and Home gave his annual report and upon the motion of Mr. Stauss and Mr. Van Beek said report was adopted and filed.

INSTITUTIONS COMMITTEE

Ray Storck, Chairman; Philip A. Burg; H. B. Woldt; Arthur Snyder; Jos. Knippel; Superintendent HERBERT F. SCHROEDER; PHYSICIAN IN CHARGE DR. W. J. WEHLE, M. D.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE ASYLUM TRUSTEES

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors, Washington County, Wisconsin. Gentlemen: We herewith submit the Annual Report of the Washington County Asylum and Home for the year ending June 30, 1942.

The report of the Auditor is presented through the office of the County Clerk. We wish to express our appreciation to the Institutions Committee for their co-operation which made it possible to make the following needed improvements:

- Stokers in both Boilers in the Power House
Gas Range in the County Home
Re-building the Washers and a new Tumbler in the Laundry
Steam Kettle and Pressure Cooker in the Kitchen
Changing the Motor in the Baker Shop from Direct Current to Alternating Current
New "Mar-Flex" floors in eight Bed Rooms and the Stairway from the Kitchen to the Basement

Our institutions are open for inspection at any time, and we urge you to visit them frequently. Respectfully, HARRY P. HEPPE, ALFRED SEEFELDT, EDWARD GETTELMAN, Trustees.

WASHINGTON COUNTY ASYLUM

To the Honorable Board of Supervisors of Washington County. Gentlemen: The Superintendent of the Washington County Asylum respectfully submits to you the annual report for the year ending June 30, 1942. The following is the financial statement:

ANNUAL BALANCE SHEET, JUNE 30, 1942. ASSETS: General Asylum Properties, Land and Land Improvements, Structures and Attached Fixtures, Machinery and Equipment, Furniture and Furnishings.

LIABILITIES AND PROPRIETORSHIP: Sundry Accounts Payable, Proprietary Interest—Washington County, Consumable Materials and Supplies.

EXPENDITURES

OPERATION EXPENDITURES: Administration, Care of Inmates, Barn, Farm and Garden.

MAINTENANCE EXPENDITURES: Structures and Attached Fixtures, Machinery and Equipment, Furniture and Furnishings.

REVENUES: Barn, Farm and Garden Products Sold, From Other Counties, From the State, From Private Patients and Other Sources, From Districts and County-at-Large.

Total Revenues \$42,056.23. The per capita cost of maintaining inmates at the Washington County Asylum and Home for the year 1941-1942 was computed on the following basis:

COST OF MAINTENANCE: Administration, Care of Inmates, Maintenance of Properties.

Total Cost of Maintenance \$40,298.86. Weeks of Board furnished to Inmates 7,856. Per Capita Cash Cost \$5.13.

The foregoing tabulation shows the average cost per week of maintaining inmates to be \$5.13 for the Asylum and \$7.52 for the County Home. The amount allowed by the State for the care of Asylum inmates is \$4.50 per week.

For the purpose of billing taxing districts and County-at-Large for care of County Home inmates, the rate of \$7.43 per week was used which includes certain items of cost such as burial, etc., that are billed as extras.

SUMMARY OF BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INMATES IN THE WASHINGTON COUNTY ASYLUM FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1942

Table with columns: Inmates, Weeks Board, State, County. Lists various locations and their respective costs.

WASHINGTON COUNTY HOME

AMOUNTS DUE FROM DISTRICTS AND COUNTY-AT-LARGE. Table with columns: Town/Village/City, Inmates, Weeks Board, Board Costs, Burial Costs, Death Costs.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION ASYLUM

Table with columns: Admitted, Discharged, Number present during year. Lists various categories of population movement.

BARN, FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS RAISED AND CONSUMED AT INSTITUTIONS

Table with columns: Commodity, Quantity. Lists various agricultural products and their quantities.

LIVESTOCK INVENTORY

Table with columns: Cattle, Horses, Swine. Lists various types of livestock and their counts.

BARN, FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS SOLD

Table with columns: Commodity, Quantity. Lists various agricultural products and their quantities.

REVENUES

Table with columns: Asylum, Home. Lists various revenue sources and their amounts.

REVENUES

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Vertical text on the right edge of the page, including names and dates, likely from an adjacent page or a list of names.

REPORT OF PHYSICIAN FOR THE WASHINGTON COUNTY ASYLUM AND WASHINGTON COUNTY HOME

W. Wehle gave the report of the physician and upon the motion of the Board of Supervisors the report was adopted and filed.

Dr. Wehle announced that he had tendered his resignation as the physician at the County Home, four male and one female.

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 18, 1942

The meeting was called to order by the Vice-chairman, Leo A. Schaefer, and all members were present except Mr. Stork.

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 19, 1942

The meeting was called to order. All members were present. The minutes of November 17 were read and approved.

REPORT NO. 29 CORONER'S REPORT

The following is a report of the total investigations from November 18 to November 19, 1942.

Table with 2 columns: Cause of Death, Number of Cases. Includes categories like 'Suicide', 'Accident', 'Drowning', etc.

GENERAL CLAIMS

The following claims have been referred to your general claims committee. We have examined the same and recommend that they be paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Table with 3 columns: Name, Claimed, Amount Allowed. Lists various individuals and their respective claim amounts.

Table with 3 columns: Name, Amount, Status. Lists names like Henry B. Woldt, Harry P. Hepp, Alfred H. Seefeldt, etc., with associated amounts and whether they are disallowed.

Resolution No. 32 1943 - SALARIES

Your committee on salaries has had under consideration the matter of salaries to be determined for certain county employees, and respectfully recommends the adoption of the following resolution:

Table with 2 columns: Position, Salary. Lists positions like County Superintendent of Schools, County Judge, etc., with their respective salaries.

Resolution No. 20 Appropriating \$1,500.00 for Red Cross Chapters

WHEREAS, the American Red Cross in Washington County, working through a chapter in Hartford and one in West Bend, has found it necessary in these days of World War II to expand the services normally rendered in peace time to the civilian and military population of the county; and

WHEREAS, the United States government looks to the local Red Cross chapters for special assistance to the families of men in service, which may not be rendered by any other agency; and

WHEREAS, the local Red Cross chapters work together with other welfare and relief agencies in their communities to alleviate distress and suffering among the people, and at the same time prepare for possible disaster due to any causes whatsoever; and

WHEREAS, all of these added obligations to civilians and military increase the administrative expense of both the Hartford and the West Bend chapters;

THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of Fifteen hundred Dollars (\$1,500.00) for the said purpose; it being provided that one half of said sum be forwarded to each chapter.

Dated this 16 day of November, 1942.

GEO. SELL HARVEY DETTMANN

Resolution No. 27 Appropriating \$1,000.00 to the County Asylum and Home

WHEREAS, your institutions committee feels the need for repairs in the Washington County Asylum and Home,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Washington County Board that the amount of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) be appropriated for repairs in the Washington County Asylum and Home for the year 1943.

Dated this 16 day of November, 1942.

RAY STORCK J. M. KNIPPEL H. B. WOLDT P. A. BURG LEO A. O'REILLY

Resolution No. 21 Appropriating \$100.00 FOR WEED CONTROL

WHEREAS, it seems probable that there will be a need for weed and insect control in the county this season,

BE IT THEREFORE RESOLVED, that \$100.00 be appropriated from the general fund to be spent under the direction of the Washington County Agriculture Committee if conditions happen that such control is necessary.

Resolution No. 27 APPROPRIATING \$1,000.00 TO THE COUNTY ASYLUM AND HOME

WHEREAS, your institutions committee feels the need for repairs in the Washington County Asylum and Home,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Washington County Board that the amount of one thousand dollars (\$1,000.00) be appropriated for repairs in the Washington County Asylum and Home for the year 1943.

Dated this 16 day of November, 1942.

RAY STORCK J. M. KNIPPEL H. B. WOLDT P. A. BURG LEO A. O'REILLY

AFTERNOON SESSION Nov. 19, 1942

Resolution No. 21 appropriating \$100.00 for weed control was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 22 APPROPRIATING \$2,200.00 FOR THE COUNTY AGENT

WHEREAS, the Washington County Board of Supervisors is of the opinion that the position of the county Agricultural Agent be continued,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that there be and hereby is appropriated out of the funds of the county not otherwise appropriated, the sum of \$2,200.00 annually, to meet the county's share of maintaining the county agricultural representative for the next two years.

Dated this 16 day of November, 1942.

GUIDO SCHROEDER GEO. RETTLER WM. KUHN ED. J. CAMPBELL

Resolution No. 23 APPROPRIATING \$1,500.00 FOR COUNTY HOME AGENT

WHEREAS, the Washington County Board of Supervisors is of the opinion that the office of the county home demonstration agent should be continued,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that there be appropriated the sum of \$1,500.00 for the year 1943 for the employment of the full time county home demonstration agent. Said \$1,500.00 is the County's share to cover her salary and expense to run the office.

Dated this 12 day of November, 1942.

GUIDO SCHROEDER GEO. RETTLER WM. KUHN ED. J. CAMPBELL

Resolution No. 25 APPROPRIATING \$1,500.00 FOR COUNTY FAIR

WHEREAS, the Washington County Board has assumed the responsibility of sponsoring future 4-H Club Fairs which are under the direction of the Washington County Fair Committee in co-operation with the Agricultural and Home Agents of the county,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that by the County Board of Washington County, there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$1,500.00 for the 1943 Washington County 4-H Club Fair.

Dated this 16 day of November, 1942.

OTTO KOLLER GEO. RAEBEL EMIL GAUGER

Resolution No. 26 APPROPRIATING \$5,000.00 FOR OAK SANATORIUM

WHEREAS, it is estimated that the amount of \$5,000.00 will be required as Washington County's proportionate share for the maintenance of the joint Oak Sanatorium;

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that there is hereby appropriated the sum of \$5,000.00 for the above mentioned purpose.

Dated this 16 day of November, 1942.

JAY STORCK R. M. KNIPPEL H. B. WOLDT P. A. BURG LEO A. O'REILLY

Resolution No. 31 REQUESTING A TRANSFER OF \$50,000 FROM THE RESERVE TO THE C. T. H. ALLOTMENT

WHEREAS it is estimated that there is the sum of Eighty Seven Thousand Six Hundred Twenty Three and 72/100 Dollars (\$87,823.72) in the unallotted State Trunk Highway Allotment reserve for 1943 due Washington County,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that this County Board through its Highway Committee request the State Highway Commission to transfer the sum of Fifty Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$50,000.00) from said reserve to the County Trunk Highway Allotment.

Dated this 16 day of November, 1942.

GEO. SELL JOHN VAN BEEK HARVEY DETTMANN County Highway Committee

SECTION IV. WHEREAS: It appears that certain additional highway improvements in the county are necessary and warranted, the said County Board does hereby appropriate the following sums for the purpose hereinafter set forth:

1. The sum of Eight Thousand and No/Dollars (\$8,000.00) for administration, including salaries, per diem, office and travel expense of the County Highway Committee, the County Highway Commissioner, his clerks and assistants not paid from construction or maintenance funds and the sum of Six Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$6,000.00) to replace a deficit incurred in the Administration Fund.

2. The sum of Three Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$3,000.00) for patrol maintenance of the County Trunk Highway System.

3. The sum of Fifteen Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$15,000.00) for snow removal and snow drift and ice prevention on the County Trunk Highway System and the sum of Thirteen Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$13,000.00) to replace a deficit incurred in the Snow Removal Fund.

4. The sum of One Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$1,000.00) for expenditures in the insurance fund.

5. The sum of Eight Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$8,000.00) for the construction of County Trunk "M" commencing at Goeden's corner on S. T. H. 33 and running thence south 4.00 miles to C. T. "N", said sum being to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 1, dated May 4, 1942.

6. The sum of Four Thousand and No/100 Dollars \$4,000.00 for the construction of County Trunk "W" commencing at County Trunk "T" and running thence south and east 2.00 miles to the county line, said sum being to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 2, dated May 4, 1942.

7. The sum of Three Thousand Four Hundred Ten and 95/100 Dollars (\$3,410.95) for the construction of County Trunk "B" commencing at S. T. H. 33 and running thence north 2.20 miles to County Trunk "D", said sum being to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 3, dated May 4, 1942.

8. The sum of Three Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$3,000.00) for the construction of County Trunk "E" commencing at S. T. H. 83 and running thence east 1.06 miles to County Trunk "K", said sum being to replace a like amount appropriated from the general fund in accordance with Resolution No. 4, dated May 4, 1942.

9. The sum of Twelve Thousand and No/100 Dollars (\$12,000.00) to be placed in reserve for future construction on County Trunk "W" commencing at S. T. H. 33 in Allenton thence south to S. T. H. 41.

10. The sum of Two Hundred Thirty Nine and 30/100 Dollars (\$239.30) to replace a deficit incurred in the construction of County Trunk "E" in 1940.

SECTION V. WHEREAS: Appropriations are made herein, in addition to amounts available for work in the county under Section 20.49 of the Statutes, the County Board does hereby levy a tax on all of the property in the county to meet such appropriations as follows:

(1) For the various purposes set forth in Section IV hereof, the sum of Seventy Six Thousand Six Hundred Fifty and 25/100 Dollars (\$76,650.25).

SECTION VI. WHEREAS: The various highway activities, for which provision is made in this resolution are continuous from year to year, and the exact cost of any work cannot be known at the time of making the appropriation, therefore, this Board does hereby direct that any balance remaining in any appropriation for a specific highway improvement after the same shall have been completed, may be used by the County Highway Committee to make up any deficit that may occur in any other improvement of the same class for which provision is herein made, and any balances remaining at the end of the year in any highway fund shall remain and be available for the same purpose in the ensuing year, and any deficit in any highway fund at the end of the year incurred pursuant to Section 83.04 (7) of the statutes shall be paid from the next appropriation made for the same purpose, and

WHEREAS: The exact amount of the funds that will become available for highway purposes in the County under Section 20.49 of the Statutes will not be known until after June 30, 1943, at which time correct figures will be submitted by the State Highway Commission, the County Treasurer is hereby authorized and directed to make payments for the purposes for which such funds are to be used, as hereinbefore authorized, from any funds in the county treasury that are not required for the purposes for which appropriated prior to August 1, 1943; and to reimburse such funds in the county treasury from the sums received under Section 20.49 of the Statutes. The County Clerk is hereby directed to levy the taxes named in Section V hereof in the county tax levy, and the County Highway Committee and County Highway Commissioner are hereby directed to carry out the highway construction and maintenance for which provision is herein made, in the manner provided by law, and to employ such patrolmen, laborers, and foremen, and to purchase such machinery and equipment as they may deem necessary for such purpose.

Dated November 17, 1942.

GEO. SELL JOHN VAN BEEK HARVEY DETTMANN County Highway Committee

Resolution No. 34 COUNTY NURSING SERVICE APPROPRIATION

The Washington County Health Committee recommends to the County Board of Supervisors of Washington County the following items of expenditure for the County Nursing Service: \$800.00 for actual expenses, allowing the usual mileage for the use of the County Nurse's car while on duty; for printing, postage and other office supplies; etc.; \$900.00 for the Health Program, including goiter prevention, immunization, dental hygiene, tuberculosis control, health education material and such other activities as are approved by the Health Committee; and \$1,950 for the salary of the County Nurse; making a total of \$3,650.00.

WHEREAS there is the sum of \$1,000.00 State Aid allowed to Washington County for the employment of a Certified Public Health Nurse and a balance from the 1942 health program of \$600.00.

BE IT THEREFORE RESOLVED that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$2,050 for the Washington County Nursing Service in addition to the \$1,000.00 State Aid and the \$600.00 surplus as of January 1, 1943.

Dated - November 16, 1942.

WASHINGTON COUNTY HEALTH COMMITTEE GUIDO SCHROEDER

Resolution No. 35 APRIARY INSPECTION APPROPRIATION OF \$100.00

WHEREAS, the Wisconsin State Department of Agriculture has carried on an area clean-up campaign in Washington County for the eradication and control of American foul brood, a bee disease found in bee yards of Washington County, and

WHEREAS, due to a reduced state appropriation, the State Department of Agriculture finds it necessary to limit the apriary inspection to such counties as will co-operate financially, and

WHEREAS, the County Board is of the opinion that the work should be continued in 1943, to safeguard the work done in the past,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, by the County Board of Supervisors that there be and hereby is appropriated the sum of \$100.00 out of the general fund not otherwise appropriated for the purpose set forth above.

Dated this 17 day of November, 1942.

GEO. RETTLER EMIL GAUGER

Resolution No. 38 PRINTING CONTRACT TO WEST BEND NEWS

WHEREAS, bids for certain printing and the publication of the County Board Proceedings, had been invited and the proposal submitted by the West Bend News Office for said work is reasonable and satisfactory.

3. The printing of the 1943 statistical report of the assessor of incomes in 200 copies of pamphlet form, at a unit price of \$7.40. BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the publishers of the several newspapers be paid \$ .04 per copy for circulation of the proceedings to their subscribers.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the West Bend News be paid for the printing of the county board proceedings in supplement form upon filing with the county clerk a sworn statement showing the number of supplements furnished each newspaper for general circulation in the county, and said supplements to be published 60 days after the session of this board as provided by law.

GUIDO SCHROEDER  
MICHAEL J. GONRING  
OTTO KOLLER  
JACOB HILT  
THEO. RITGER

Resolution No. 41 and Resolution No. 42 were given first reading and laid over.

The communication of Victor Bandle was read to the board and upon the motion of Mr. Woldt and Mr. Bloedorn said communication was referred to the Sheriff and District Attorney.

The motion was made by Mr. Gonring and seconded by Mr. Jaeger to recess subject to call by the chairman for the purpose of preparing the budget.

The budget was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 43

WASHINGTON COUNTY BUDGET - 1943

Table with columns for item, amount, and total. Includes items like County Board, Printing of Proceedings, Office Help, Supplies and Expense, etc.

ESTIMATED REVENUES FOR 1943

Table with columns for revenue source and amount. Includes Income tax for County, Tax Fees and Penalties, Inheritance Tax for County, etc.

SUMMARY STATEMENT

Summary table showing Total County Tax Levy, Less Estimated Revenues, and Net County Tax Levy.

Resolution No. 36

Resolution No. 36 directing the purchase of War Savings Bonds was given second reading and unanimously adopted.

Resolution No. 38

Resolution No. 38 directing the purchase of War Savings Bonds was given second reading and unanimously adopted.

Resolution No. 39

Resolution No. 39 directing the purchase of War Savings Bonds was given second reading and unanimously adopted.

supervisors together with the chairman of the county board and the county clerk of Washington County, be and they are hereby authorized and directed to purchase United States War Savings bonds from the funds in the treasury of Washington County, Wisconsin in such denominations and amounts not exceeding the sum of \$50,000.00 as they shall determine.

Dated this 17 day of November, 1942.

H. B. WOLDT  
ALBERT BLOEDORN  
LEO A. O'REILLY  
E. M. ROMAINE  
JACOB HILT

The motion was made by Mr. Stauss and Mr. Bammel to adjourn to Friday at 9:30 a. m. Motion carried.

MINUTES OF NOVEMBER 20, 1942

The meeting was called to order by the chairman. All members were present except Mr. Jesse Peters. The minutes of November 19 were read and approved. Resolution No. 33 adopting an Ordinance was given second reading and unanimously adopted.

Resolution No. 33

TO ADOPT ORDINANCE RELATING TO NATIONAL DEFENSE BE IT RESOLVED by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the ordinance relating to National Defense and Public Safety and Welfare in Washington County be passed and adopted.

MICHAEL J. GONRING  
ALBERT BLOEDORN  
GEORGE PETER

AN ORDINANCE RELATING TO NATIONAL DEFENSE AND PUBLIC SAFETY AND WELFARE DURING THE WAR EMERGENCY

The County Board of Supervisors of the County of Washington does ordain as follows:

SECTION I. The Chairman of the County Board of Washington County, Wisconsin is authorized and directed to promulgate and enforce such rules, regulations and orders relative to the conduct and co-operation of all persons, firms and corporations in the County of Washington, as shall be necessary to safeguard public safety and welfare and ensure necessary co-operation in the public defense. This shall include, without limitation because of enumeration, blackout regulations; air raid protection; the repair, maintenance and safeguarding of essential public services; emergency health, fire safety, and traffic regulations; measures required because of public disaster; and any other action required in the public interest because of an emergency, including trial drill or practice periods for preliminary training.

SECTION II. Every rule, regulation or order issued pursuant to this ordinance shall be filed with the county clerk who shall immediately with the assistance of the sheriff's department, post copies in five or more public places in the county, whereupon such rule, regulation or order shall be in full force and effect.

SECTION III. It shall be unlawful to wilfully refuse or neglect to obey any such rule, regulation or order as proclaimed by the Chairman of the County Board, or any call made upon any citizen for aid in enforcing the same.

SECTION IV. Every county officer and employee shall comply with any order issued by the Chairman of the County Board or by any person delegated by him to assist in procuring compliance with rules, regulations and orders issued pursuant to this ordinance.

SECTION V. The Chairman of the County Board may call upon any person in the county over the age of eighteen years to aid in enforcing such rules, regulations and orders, and may assign special duties to individuals and organizations.

SECTION VI. When deemed necessary to protect life or property during an emergency, the sheriff or any person designated under Section 5 are authorized to enter upon any premises and extinguish lights or take necessary action to make effective any rule, regulation or order promulgated pursuant to this ordinance.

SECTION VII. No person shall utter, sound, publish or otherwise simulate any official signal or warning of a foreign enemy attack, from the air or otherwise, or spread any false rumor of a public emergency.

SECTION VIII. The provisions of any ordinance enacted subsequent thereto shall supersede any conflicting rule, regulation or order promulgated by the chairman of the County Board.

SECTION IX. This ordinance shall constitute an exercise by the County of Washington of its governmental functions for the protection of the public peace, health and safety, and neither the county nor any individual responding to the regulations lawfully proclaimed and published by the Chairman of the County Board or called upon to assist in enforcing the same, shall be liable in a suit for damages in connection therewith.

SECTION X. Each violation of, or failure to comply with any of the provisions of this ordinance, or of a rule, regulation or order proclaimed by the Chairman of the County Board in connection therewith, shall be punishable by a fine not exceeding two hundred dollars (\$200.00), or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding ninety (90) days, or by both fine and imprisonment. Each day that a violation or failure to comply continues to exist shall constitute a separate offense.

SECTION XI. This ordinance and each rule, regulation or order issued thereunder shall automatically expire upon the termination of a state of war.

SECTION XII. This ordinance shall be severable, and if any provision of this ordinance be declared to be invalid, all other provisions thereof shall remain valid and enforceable.

SECTION XIII. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force upon passage and publication as provided by law.

PASSED AND APPROVED: November 20, 1942. GUIDO SCHROEDER, Chairman of the County Board, Washington County, Wisconsin.

Attest: Louis Kuhaupt, County Clerk, Washington County.

Resolution No. 24 granting permission to rent the county fair barns for emergency purposes was given second reading and unanimously adopted.

Resolution No. 24

RENTAL OF COUNTY FAIR BARNS IN EMERGENCY CASES WHEREAS, the County Board granted permission to rent the county fair barns for emergency purposes heretofore,

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the Chairman of the County Board, Chairman of the County Fair Committee and the County Clerk are hereby authorized and instructed to lease said barns to whom they deem responsible.

AND BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that said committee in drawing up such lease incorporate therein that said barns and grounds must be in good condition upon completion of said use as they are at the time of taking possession, and that they be rented at the sum of \$25.00 per month or fraction thereof for each barn.

Dated this 16 day of November, 1942.

GEO. SELL  
JOHN VAN BEEK  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
County Hwy. Committee

The motion was made by Mr. Sell and Mr. Bammel approving the renting of the Barns to Libby, MacNeil and Libby by the chairman of the County Board, Chairman of the Fair Committee and the County Clerk for emergency purposes to store carrots and beets. Motion carried.

Resolution No. 28 adopting Town roads to county systems was given second reading and unanimously adopted.

Resolution No. 28

ADOPTING TOWN ROADS TO COUNTY SYSTEM WHEREAS recent interpretation of the County Highway law makes it necessary that county trunk highways on county line roads be duly adopted as a part of the county highway system of each county concerned,

AND WHEREAS the south mile of C. T. H. "Y" on the Ozaukee county line along the east line of Section 36, Town of Trenton, and three miles of C. T. H. "W" on the Ozaukee county line from the northeast corner of Section 1, Town of Germantown, south three miles to the intersection with C. T. H. "F" at the southeast corner of Section 13, Town of Germantown, have never been made a part of Washington County's system

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the above mentioned roads be and hereby are adopted to Washington County's system of county trunk highways.

Dated this 16 day of November, 1942.

GEO. SELL  
JOHN VAN BEEK  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
County Hwy. Committee

Resolution No. 29 was given second reading and upon the motion of Mr. Koller and Mr. Romaine, said resolution was amended to read "all subject to the approval of the State Highway Commission." Said resolution concerning the addition of certain highways to the county system was then unanimously adopted.

Resolution No. 29

INCLUDING CERTAIN HIGHWAYS ON THE COUNTY SYSTEM WHEREAS the recent relocation of S. T. H. 144 in the Town of Farmington has left three portions of the old S. T. H. 144 and one portion of S. T. H. 84 off of the state highway system, said highways being more specifically described as follows:

1. Commencing at the NE corner of Section 19, being the inter-

section of "H" and "HH" known as Orchard Grove and running thence south 1/2 mile to the new S. T. H. 144.

2. Commencing at the same point at the NE corner of Section 19 and running thence east 1/2 mile to its intersection with S. T. H. 144.

3. Commencing in the NW 1/4 of the NE 1/4 of Section 9 and running thence northerly and easterly through Boltonville on the old S. T. H. 144 a distance of approximately 0.90 miles.

4. Commencing at the intersection of the old S. T. H. 144 and 84 on the north line of the NE 1/4 of Section 9 and running thence east approximately 0.20 miles to the intersection with the new S. T. H. 144 and 84, and

5. Commencing at the new S. T. H. 144 at the NE corner of the SW 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of Section 3, Town of Farmington and running thence North 1/2 mile, thence NE 1/2 mile to the intersection with the new S. T. H. 144.

WHEREAS two of these portions of highway form connecting links in our county trunk system and two of them are streets in Boltonville and all have been built to our present county trunk standards

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that these highways be and are hereby made a part of county trunk highway system of Washington County.

All subject to the approval of the State Highway Commission. Dated this 16 day of November, 1942.

GEO. SELL  
JOHN VAN BEEK  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
County Hwy. Committee

Resolution No. 30 to include certain segments of the old S. T. H. "83" on the County Highway System was given second reading and unanimously adopted.

Resolution No. 30

INCLUDING CERTAIN SEGMENTS OF THE OLD S. T. H. "83" ON COUNTY SYSTEM WHEREAS the recent relocation of S. T. H. 83 in Section 16, Town of Erin, has caused a gap in C. T. H. "P" leaving it without connection with the present S. T. H. 83 from the NW corner of Section 16, east 1/2 mile and from this same NW corner of Section 16 south 1/2 of a mile to the new S. T. H. 83, and

WHEREAS these portions are now built to the standards used on our county trunk highway system

THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that these two segments of the old S. T. H. 83 be and hereby are made a part of the county trunk highway system of Washington County.

Subject to approval of State Highway Commission. Dated this 16 day of November, 1942.

GEO. SELL  
JOHN VAN BEEK  
HARVEY DETTMANN  
County Hwy. Committee

Resolution No. 39 stating that all fees due the justices of the peace in Washington County be withheld until Sections 59.82 and 360.24 of the Statutes is complied with, was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 39

WITHHOLD PAYMENT TO JUSTICES OF THE PEACE BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that all fees due the Justices of the Peace in Washington County be withheld or payment be withheld until the Justices have complied with Section 59.82 of the Statutes, as well as Section 360.24.

Dated this 19 day of November, 1942.

ALBERT BLOEDORN  
WM. KUHN  
MICHAEL J. GONRING  
V. W. OSBORNE  
FRED C. BAMEL

Resolution No. 40 instructing the District Attorney to take whatever action necessary to quiet title on tax deed property, was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 40

INSTRUCTING DISTRICT ATTORNEY TO TAKE ACTION ON TAX TITLE LANDS BE HEREBY RESOLVED by the Washington County Board of Supervisors that the District Attorney is hereby authorized upon the recommendation of the Finance and Budget Committee to take whatever action that may be necessary to quiet title in order to make possible a sale on property which the county rightly holds tax title on.

Dated this 19 day of November, 1942.

H. B. WOLDT  
ALBERT BLOEDORN  
LEO A. O'REILLY  
E. M. ROMAINE  
JACOB HILT

Resolution No. 41 authorizing the employ of supervising teachers was given second reading and adopted.

Resolution No. 41

EMPLOYING SUPERVISING TEACHERS FOR 1943-44 WHEREAS, Section 39.14 (2) of the Revised statutes of Wisconsin provides that the county board shall fix the salary of each supervising teacher, and

WHEREAS, the county will be reimbursed by the state for the amount to the supervising teacher for such salary and expenses at the end of the year;

BE IT THEREFORE RESOLVED, that the county superintendent of schools is hereby authorized to employ two supervising teachers at a salary of \$160.00 and \$165.00 each per month for ten months during the year, and the county treasurer is hereby directed to pay the salary and expenses of the supervising teachers from any fund not otherwise appropriated and reimburse such funds when received from the state treasurer.

Dated this 19 day of November, 1942.

E. M. ROMAINE  
LEO A. O'REILLY  
GEO. RAEBEL  
Education Committee

Resolution No. 42 authorizing a \$20.00 monthly salary for each county board member was given second reading. The motion was made by Mr. Knippel and seconded by Mr. Bloedorn to table said resolution but motion was lost. The roll call vote on said resolution was as follows: Aye, 6; Bloedorn, Gonring, Hilt, Osborne, Romaine, Storck, Nees, 20; Bammel, Burg, Campbell, Dettmann, Gauger, Jaeger, Knippel, Koller, Kuhn, Peter, Prochnow, Schroeder, Mr. O'Reilly was late, but excused and Mr. Jesse Peters was absent. Said resolution was lost.

The board discussed certain proposals as set up by the county boards association and the board felt that some of the items may have a bearing on Washington County.

The motion was made by Mr. Storck and seconded by Mr. Sell to instruct the county clerk to draw up the mileage and per diem report. Motion carried.

Report No. 31

PER DIEM AND MILEAGE

Table with columns: Name, Mileage, Per Diem, Total. Lists names like Fred Bammel, Albert Bloedorn, Edward Campbell, etc.

The motion was made by Mr. Woldt and seconded by Mr. Gauger to adjourn subject to call by the chairman. Motion carried.

MINUTES OF JANUARY 28, 1943

The meeting was called to order by the chairman, Guido Schroeder. The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved as amended. Members were present.

Resolution No. 44 was given first reading. Report No. 32 concerning the audit of the County Clerk's report was read and upon the motion of Mr. Koller and Mr. Van Bammel report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 32

FINANCE COMMITTEE ON AUDIT OF COUNTY CLERK'S VOUCHERS Your Committee on Finance respectfully reports that it has examined and compared the vouchers in the county clerk's report and found the same to be true and correct.

The audit was made every three months as authorized in Section No. 38, passed in the November Session, 1937. Dated this 28 day of January, 1943.

H. B. WOLDT  
ALBERT BLOEDORN  
LEO A. O'REILLY  
E. M. ROMAINE  
JACOB HILT  
Finance Committee

Mr. Harold J. Riley gave his report as Highway Commissioner and upon the motion of Mr. Dettmann and Mr. Bammel said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 33

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF THE WASHINGTON COUNTY HIGHWAY COMMISSION Showing Funds Available, Revenues, and Disbursements January 1, 1942 to December 31, 1942

Table showing Funds Available January 1, 1942: Due from Districts, Due from State, Sundry Accounts Receivable, County Treasurer, Commissioner's Contingent Fund.

Table showing Revenues: General Property Tax, Revenue from Districts, County Aid Bridges, Revenue from State, For County Trunk System, Commercial Revenue, Highway Machinery Revenue, Gravel Pit Revenue, Sale of Scrap, Etc., Rental of Snow Fence, Materials & Supplies-Sale and Transfers, Compensation Insurance Revenue.

Table showing Disbursements: For Operation and Maintenance, Highway Administration, Operation of Gravel Pits, Operation of Highway Equipment, Machine Shop Operation, Maintenance of County Trunk System, Snow Removal, Insurance, Materials and Supplies Purchased.

Table showing Outlay Expenditures: Land and Land Improvements, Buildings and Attached Fixtures, Machinery and Equipment, Small Tools and Sundry Equipment, Road Construction.

Table showing Payments on Indebtedness: Highway Bonds Retired, Bond Interest.

Table showing Funds Available December 31, 1942: Due from Districts, Due from State, Sundry Accounts Receivable, County Treasurer, Commissioner's Contingent Fund.

EXHIBIT "B"

Table showing Highway Fund Accounts - By Appropriations: Balance Available, Total Available, Expenditures, Balance Available.

Table showing Highway Fund Accounts - By Appropriations: Balance Available, Total Available, Expenditures, Balance Available.

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Vertical text on the right edge of the page, including "COUNTY AID BRIDGES ON LOCAL ROADS" and "SCHEDULE 'D'".

COUNTY TRUNK HIGHWAY SYSTEM ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR 1942

Table with columns: Name of Road, County, 1942 Balance, 1942 Expenditures, 1942 Available, 1942 Depreciation, 1942 Value. Lists roads like Lawrence-Hartford, Richfield-Diemoisville, etc.

Note: Asterisks denote deficits.

- (1) Resolution No. 1 dated May 4, 1942 authorized \$8,000.00 included in Budget at \$8,000.00.
(2) Resolution No. 2 dated May 4, 1942 authorized \$4,000.00 included in Budget at \$4,000.00.
(3) Resolution No. 3 dated May 4, 1942 authorized \$4,000.00 included in Budget at \$4,000.00.
(4) Resolution No. 4 dated May 4, 1942 authorized \$3,000.00 included in Budget at \$3,000.00.
(5) To replace a deficit incurred in construction in 1941 included in Budget at \$ 239.30.

HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT RECONCILIATION OF LEDGER WITH INVENTORY DECEMBER 31, 1942

Table with columns: Item, Inventory 12-31-42, Book Value 12-31-42, 1942 Purchases, 1942 Depreciation, 1942 Value. Lists items like Automobiles and Trucks, Tractors, Motor Graders, etc.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR ALL HIGHWAY PURPOSES AUTHORIZED NOVEMBER, 1942 AVAILABLE FOR THE YEAR 1943

Table with columns: Purpose, Amount. Lists Highway Administration, Maintenance of County Trunk System, Snow Removal, Insurance, Road Construction, Bond Redemption, Bond Interest.

Note: Resolution No. 37 adopted November 17, 1942 places the estimated Revenue from State for County Trunk System in the amount of Eighty Seven Thousand Six Hundred Twenty Three and 72/100 Dollars (\$87,623.72) in reserve for future allocation.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR ROAD CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZED NOVEMBER, 1942 AVAILABLE FOR 1943

Table with columns: Name of Road, County, Amount. Lists Goeden's Corner, Kirchhayn-Freistadt, 33 North, Hartford-Erin, etc.

Very respectfully submitted, H. J. RILEY Highway Commissioner

Upon the motion of Mr. Bammel and Mr. Schloemer the board recessed until 2 p. m. Mr. Philip Burg was excused for the afternoon session.

AFTERNOON SESSION January 28, 1943

Mr. Eugene A. Brumm gave his annual report on the Public Welfare Department and upon the motion of Mr. Knippel and Mr. Bammel, said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 34 ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT OF THE WASHINGTON COUNTY PUBLIC WELFARE DEPARTMENT - 1942

To the Honorable Chairman and Members, Washington County Board of Supervisors Gentlemen: We herewith respectfully submit the annual financial report of the Washington County Public Welfare Department for the calendar year of 1942.

Table with columns: 1941 balance brought forward, 1942 appropriation, Total fund available Jan. 1, 1942, Expenditures Jan. 1, 1942 to Dec. 31, 1942, Federal and State reimbursements, Federal and State reimbursements for December due, Total reimbursement for 1942, Cost to county 1/1 to 12/31/42, Unexpended balance for 1942, Appropriation for 1943, Total fund available 1/1/43.

Table with columns: 1941 balance brought forward, 1942 appropriation, Total fund available 1/1/42, Expenditures 1/1 to 12/31/42, Redeposits 1/1 to 12/31/42, Fed. and State reimbursement 1/1 to 11/30, Fed. and State reimbursement due for December, Total reimbursement 1/1 to 12/31, Cost to county 1/1 to 12/31, Unexpended balance 12/31/42, 1943 Appropriation, Total fund available 1/1/43.

Table with columns: Item, 1941 balance brought forward, 1942 appropriation, Total fund available 1/1/42, 1942 expenditures. Lists items like Land Improvements, Buildings and Attached Fixtures, Automobiles and Trucks, etc.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists Redeposits, Estates collected 1/1 to 12/31, Other collections 1/1 to 12/31/42, Fed. and State reimbursement 1/1 to 11/30/42, Reimbursement for Dec. due, Total reimbursement 1/1 to 12/31/42, Cost to county 1/1 to 12/31/42, Unexpended balance 12/31/42, 1943 appropriation, Total fund available 1/1/43.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists 1941 balance brought forward, 1942 appropriation, Total fund available, Expenditures 1/1 to 12/31/42, Reimbursement from Legal Settlement 1/1 to 12/31, Reimbursements from Clients 1/1 to 12/31, Total reimbursement from 1/1 to 12/31/42, Cost to county 1/1 to 12/31, Unexpended balance as of 12/1/42, 1943 appropriation, Total fund available 1/1/43.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists County at Large Cases, Intrastate Transient Cases, Surplus Commodities (Freight), Less Audit Adjustment (July, 1942), Total.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists Accounts receivable 1/1/42, 1942 expenditures, 1942 collections, Balance due, Total accounts receivable 12/31/42 (Due from other counties), Total Direct Relief Grants by County, Cities, Villages and Towns.

Table with columns: Month, Number Cases, Amount, Number Cases, Amount. Lists January through December for 1942 and 1941.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists 1941 balance brought forward, 1942 appropriation, Total fund available 1/1/42, Expenditures 1/1 to 12/31/42, Reimbursements from clients 1/1 to 12/31/42, Other receipts, Total receipts to 12/31/42, Cost to county 1/1 to 12/31/42, Unexpended balance 12/31/42, 1943 appropriation, Total fund available 1/1/43.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists St. Joseph's Hospital, West Bend, Wisconsin, St. Joseph's Hospital, Hartford, Wisconsin, Other Hospitals.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists 1941 balance brought forward, 1942 appropriation, Audit Adjustment, Total fund available 1/1/42, Expended 1/1 to 12/1/42, \*Fed. and State reimbursement rec'd., Dec. reimbursement due (Estimate), Total reimbursement, Cost to county 1/1 to 12/31/42, Unexpended balance 12/31/42, 1943 appropriation, Total fund available for 1943, \* Includes amount of \$229.34—November reimbursement, received 1/11/43.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists Personnel, Travel, Communication services, \* Supplies, Miscellaneous, Equipment, Total.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists 1941 balance brought forward, 1942 appropriation, Total fund available 1/1/42, Expenditures 1/1 to 5/31/42, Expenditures 6/1 to 12/31/42, Total expenditures 1942, Balance on hand 12/31/42.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists January through June for Orange and Blue stamp sales.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists Orange, Blue (free), Total.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists Total of Fund, Stamp inventory—Treasurer's office, Stamps in Public Welfare Office, Cash deposited with Treasurer, Cash on hand—Public Welfare Department, Clients orders on hand, Accounts receivable.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists 1941 balance brought forward, 1942 appropriation, Total fund available 1/1/42, 1942 expenditures.

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists 1941 balance brought forward, 1942 appropriation, Total fund available 1/1/42, 1942 expenditures.

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Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists 1941 balance brought forward, 1942 appropriation, Total fund available 1/1/42, 1942 expenditures.

WPA Certifications

Table with columns: Month, 1942 Certified, 1942 Working, 1941 Certified, 1941 Working. Lists January through December.

On December 11, 1942, official notice was received to the effect that certifications for W. P. A. employment were to be discontinued immediately, and that the W. P. A. would cease to exist as of February 1, 1943.

Surplus Commodities 1942 Distribution

Table with columns: Household Accessories to Needy Families, Farm Security Administration, Food Commodities to Asylum and Home.

Several important changes have developed in the Washington County Public Welfare Department. Effective January 1, 1943, George A. Kolb has assumed the full time position as Veteran Service Officer in and for Washington County.

The Food Stamp Plan, in operation in this county since November 1, 1940, is to be discontinued as of March 1, 1943, for the duration, according to official notice received from the office of the Agricultural Marketing Administration.

The Works Projects Administration will cease to exist as of February 1, 1943, as recently announced by the officials of that agency. Mr. Carl F. Schaefer, Kewaskum, succeeds Mr. Newton Rosenheimer as a member of the Washington County Pension Board, as of January 1, 1943.

Mr. Carl F. Schaefer, Kewaskum, succeeds Mr. Newton Rosenheimer as a member of the Washington County Pension Board, as of January 1, 1943. Mr. Rosenheimer, a member of this board since its creation in November of 1935, had expressed his desire to retire, and by his own request was not a candidate. We express our sincere gratitude to Mr. Rosenheimer for his excellent services as a member of the Pension Board of Washington County.

Respectfully submitted, WASH. COUNTY Public Welfare Dept. EUGENE A. BRUMM, Director Pension Board WILLIAM T. LEINS RENO, J. GEHRKE CARL F. SCHAEFER HARVEY DETTMANN

The court claims report was read and upon the motion of Mr. Woldt and Mr. Staus, said report was adopted and filed.

Report No. 35 COURT CLAIMS

Your Committee on Court Claims, to whom were referred the following claims, respectfully reports that we have carefully examined the same and recommend that they be allowed and paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Table with columns: Claim Of, Claimed, Allowed. Lists William Frank, Deputy Sheriff Assistant, Emanuel Guse, Deputy Sheriff, Raymond Hoffmann, Deputy Sheriff, E. L. Rosenheimer, Justice of the Peace, Henry O. Schowalter, Justice of the Peace.

Dated this 28 day of January, 1943. ALBERT BLOEDORN FRED C. BÄMMEL MICHAEL J. GONRING SR. V. W. OSBORNE HARVEY DETTMANN

Report No. 36 GENERAL CLAIMS

Your Committee on General Claims, to whom were referred the following claims, respectfully reports that we have carefully examined the same and recommend that they be paid or disallowed as set forth in the following schedule:

Table with columns: Claim Of, Claimed, Allowed. Lists Dodge County, for income tax, Fond du Lac County, for income tax, Marathon County, for income tax, Wood County, for income tax, Walter Frazee, dog claim, Erwin Russell, dog claim, Mrs. Edna Walters, dog claim, Arthur Ehne, dog claim, Art. Otte, dog claim, Mitchell Mackie, dog claim, Theodore Frankow, service to prisoner, Henry O. Regner, soldiers' and sailors' relief commissioner, Albert Bloedorn, Finance Committee, Philip Burg, Institutions Committee, Harvey Dettmann, Highway Committee, Joseph Knippel, Institutions Committee, Otto Koller, Public Property and Insurance Committees, Leo A. O'Reilly, Institutions and Finance Committees, George Rettler, Agriculture Committee, Theodore Ritger, Public Property Committee, E. M. Romaine, Finance Committee, Guido Schroeder, Chairman Duties, Insurance and Public Property Committees, Ray Storck, Institutions and Insurance Committees, John Van Beek, Highway Committee, Jacob Hilt, Public Property and Finance Committees, George Sell, Highway and Insurance Committees, H. B. Woldt, Insurance, Institutions and Finance Committees, William Euhn, Agriculture Committee, Ed. J. Campbell, Agriculture Committee.

Dated this 28 day of January, 1943. THEO. RITGER JOSEPH JAEGER JOHN H. PROCHNOW ALFRED STAUSS GEORGE W. PETER

The motion was made by Mr. Woldt and Mr. Gonring to suspend the rules and take up Resolutions No. 44 and 45. Mr. Jesse Peters was excused. Resolution No. 44 concerning victory tax deductions was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote.

Resolution No. 44 VICTORY TAX

A resolution relating to the withholding of the Victory Tax in the County of Washington, State of Wisconsin. BE IT RESOLVED by the Washington County Board of Supervisors

SECTION I. Deduction to be made. The County Clerk is hereby designated as the withholding agent and beginning with the first payroll after January 1, 1943, he is directed to withhold from the salary or wages paid to each officer or employee of Washington County on every payroll the victory tax in the amount required by the Revenue Act of 1942 based on the optional wage bracket withholding schedule authorized under Section 466 (c) (1) of that Act.

SECTION II. Accumulation, depositing and payment of funds. At the time of making up the payroll or immediately thereafter, the moneys deducted therefrom under the provisions of this resolution shall be transferred to a separate account in the First State Bank of West Bend, West Bend, Wisconsin, where they shall be deposited and designated as a "Washington County, Victory Tax Account, held for the benefit of the U. S. Collector of Internal Revenue." The moneys accumulated from such withholdings shall be paid to the United States

COUNTY AID BRIDGES ON LOCAL ROADS ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR 1942

Table with columns: Name of Bridge, 1942 Balance, 1942 Expenditures, 1942 Available, 1942 Depreciation, 1942 Value. Lists Germanontown - Kubberg, Hartford - Kätzley, Kewaskum - Ogenorth, Richfield - Kadatt, etc.

SUMMARY OF INVENTORY OF HIGHWAY BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1942

Table with columns: Item, Amount. Lists Land Improvements, Buildings and Attached Fixtures, Automobiles and Trucks, Motor Graders, Blasting and Maintenance Equipment, Snow Removal Equipment, Snow Fence and Posts, Gas and Oil Equipment, Shop Equipment, Miscellaneous Equipment, Small Tools & Sundry Equipment, Land and Land Improvements, Buildings and Attached Fixtures.

Note: Asterisks denote deficits.

Collector of Internal Revenue for the district in which this County is located as required by law.

SECTION III. Report of Tax Withheld. The said Clerk shall keep such records and make such reports to each officer or employee and to the Bureau of Internal Revenue of wages paid and the tax collected and paid with respect thereto as that bureau may require and prescribe.

SECTION IV. Deposit Premiums. Any premium due to the Board of Deposits of Wisconsin pursuant to Chapter 34 of the Wisconsin Statutes upon any deposit made pursuant to Section 2 of this resolution shall be paid by Washington County.

SECTION V. Termination. The operation of this resolution shall end at the time the victory tax is terminated by action of the federal government, and thereupon the account established for the receiving of the tax funds hereunder shall be closed with the last payment to the federal government of the funds withheld.

SECTION VI. This resolution shall take effect and be in force upon passage.

Dated this 28 day of January, 1943

H. B. WOLDT
LEO A. O'REILLY
ALBERT BLOEDORN
E. M. ROMAINE
JACOB HILT

Resolution No. 45 concerning an appropriation of \$10,000.00 to the County Snow Removal Account was given second reading and unanimously adopted on roll call vote, 27 to 0, Mr. Peters having returned and Mr. P. A. Burg being excused.

Resolution No. 45
\$10,000.00 TO COUNTY SNOW REMOVAL FUND

WHEREAS, the snow removal activities of the County Highway Department have been so much greater than anticipated that the department is facing a deficit in the fund if we are to continue removing snow from the highways and do ice prevention and drift control work. THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that there is hereby appropriated from the General Fund of Washington County the sum of \$10,000.00 and the Highway Committee and Commissioner is hereby authorized to proceed with such work as is necessary for such winter maintenance and to use this fund for that purpose.

Dated this 28 day of January.

GEO. SELL
JOHN VAN BEEK
WM. KUHN
Highway Committee

The motion was made by Mr. Goring and seconded by Mr. Woldt to return to rules. Motion carried.

The motion was made by Mr. O'Reilly and Mr. Van Beek to instruct the clerk to draw up the per diem and mileage report.

Resolution No. 37
MILEAGE AND PER DIEM

Table with columns: Name, Mileage, Per Diem, Total. Lists names like Fred Bammel, Albert Bloedorn, Edward Campbell, etc.

The motion was made by Mr. Woldt and Mr. Van Beek to adjourn sine die.

GENERAL PROPERTY TAXES

Table with columns: ASSESSMENT DISTRICT, STATE TAXES, County Taxes, Town, City or Village, Local School Taxes, Total. Lists towns like Addison, Barton, Erin, etc.

GENERAL PROPERTY TAXES

Table with columns: ASSESSMENT DISTRICT, Special Assessments, Delinquent Utility Charges, Grain, Bookkeepers, Milk Farmers, Amount of Tax. Lists towns like Addison, Barton, Erin, etc.

STATEMENT OF COUNTY TAXES LEVIED

Table with columns: B. 2. County Taxes Certified by Secretary of State, B. 3. County School Tax, B. 4. Other County Taxes, Total of all County Taxes.

APPORTIONMENT OF TAXES FOR THE YEAR 1942. Large table with multiple columns: Town of, State Taxes, Special School Taxes, County Taxes, All Other County Taxes, Total Taxes, School District Loans, Total Taxes & Charges.

CERTIFICATE OF COUNTY CLERK

STATE OF WISCONSIN
COUNTY OF WASHINGTON ) ss.
I, Louis Kuhaupt, County Clerk of the County of Washington, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, correct and complete record of the transactions of the Board of Supervisors of the regular meetings for the year 1942, and January 28, 1943.

Dated at the court house, West Bend, Wisconsin, this 30th day of January, 1943.

LOUIS KUHAUPT
County Clerk

Directory of Officers --- 1942

- CIRCUIT COURT: Circuit Judge—Edward J. Gehl, Reporter—Mrs. A. A. Hauser, Clerk—Lawrence Berend, Deputy Clerk—Luella K. Francke, Divorce Counsel—John A. Cannon, Jury Commission—C. L. Friday, Henry O. Regner, Christ Hoffmann.
HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT: Highway Commissioner—H. J. Riley, Patrol Superintendent—Arthur Becker, Clerk—Marie C. Degen, County Highway Committee—1943—George Sell, John Van Beek, Harvey Dettmann.
EDUCATION: Supt. of Schools—M. T. Buckley, Clerk and Librarian—Ethel Wilke, Supervising Teachers—Jerald C. Buckley, Elizabeth Frey, Agricultural Agent—E. E. Skalkes, Clerk—Hedwig Schmidt, County Home Agent—Alice Bilstein, Clerk—DeLilah Bratz.
HEALTH DEPARTMENT: County Nurse—Mrs. R. J. Lake, Clerk—Myrna Troedel, Health Committee—Guido Schroeder, M. T. Buckley, Mrs. E. L. Morgenroth, Dr. Gudex, F. W. Bucklin.
Oak Sanatorium Trustees—John W. Gehl, Charles L. Friday, Supt. of Oak San.—E. P. Hoel, M. D.
Supt. of Asylum & Home—Herbert F. Schroeder, Asylum Matron—Clara Hahn, Home Matron—Mrs. Emma Carlin, Physician—W. J. Wehle, M. D., Trustees—Harry Heppel, Edward Gettelman, Alfred H. Seefeldt.
PUBLIC WELFARE DEPT.: Director—Eugene A. Brumm, Investigator—Lucile Schauer, Investigator and Veteran Service Officer—George A. Kolb, Stenographers—Esther M. Ickstadt, Myrna J. Schultz.

Standing Committees, 1942-43

Appointed in May, for 1942 - 1943

- COURT CLAIMS—Bloedorn, Kuhn, Goring, Osborne, and Bammel.
GENERAL CLAIMS—Ritger, Prochnow, Jaeger, Staus, and Peter.
FINANCE AND BUDGET—Woldt, Bloedorn, Romaine, O'Reilly, and Schloemer.
COUNTY INSTITUTIONS—Storck, Burg, Knippel, Woldt, and Snyder.
SALARY—Snyder, Kuhn, Campbell, Bammel, and Staus.
EDUCATION—Romaine, O'Reilly, and Raebel.
COUNTY FAIRS—Koller, Raebel, and Gauger.
AGRICULTURE—Schroeder, Campbell, Kuhn, Rettler, and Buckley.
PUBLIC PROPERTY—Schroeder, Koller, Ritger, Goring, and Hilt.
INSURANCE—Schroeder, Sell, Storck, Koller, and Woldt.
W. P. A.—Storck, Rettler, Goring, Prochnow, and Woldt.
EQUALIZATION COMMITTEE—All members of the county board.
HIGHWAY COMMITTEE ELECTED FOR 1942—George Sell, Harvey Dettmann, and John Van Beek. Elected for 1943—George Sell, John Van Beek, and William Kuhn.
For several reasons the above committees were changed as follows:
FINANCE AND BUDGET—Woldt, Bloedorn, Romaine, O'Reilly, and Hilt.
COUNTY INSTITUTIONS—Storck, Burg, Knippel, Woldt, and O'Reilly.
SALARY—Kuhn, Campbell, Bammel, and Staus.

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